

State of New York  
Department of Correctional Services

Building Number 2  
Harriman Office Campus  
Albany, New York 12226

**CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW COMMITMENTS**

**1995**



**George E. Pataki**  
Governor



**Glenn S. Goord**  
Commissioner

## **CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW COMMITMENTS**

**1995**

This document describes the population of new court commitments to the New York State Department of Correctional Services during calendar year 1995. These tables present information on legal history characteristics of new commitments (e.g. crime, minimum sentence, prior criminal record) and demographic characteristics (e.g. age, sex, ethnic status, county of commitment). In addition, several tables show trends in new court commitments across the years 1989 through 1995.

**DIVISION OF PROGRAM PLANNING, RESEARCH AND EVALUATION**

**1997**

## SUMMARY

### 1. Total number of admissions

There were 34,721 total admissions to the New York State Department of Correctional Services in calendar year 1995. Of these 22,980 (66%) were new court commitments, 7,819 (23%) were returned parole violators and 3,922 (11%) were other admissions (see Table 1.1, p. 4 and Figure 1, p. 3).

### 2. Commitment Offense

Over 30% (7,064) of 1995 new commitments were violent felony offenders, 45% (10,408) drug offenders, 14% (3,271) property or other offenders, 7% (1,610) coercive crime offenders and 3% Youthful and Juvenile Offenders (651) (see Table 2.1, p. 8 and Figure 2, p. 7).

Both violent felony offense commitments and drug offense commitments dropped from 1992 to 1995. Property Offense Commitments and Youthful Offender commitments in 1995 were slightly higher proportionally in 1995 than in 1992 though only Youthful Offender commitments rose numerically. (see Table 2.2, p. 10).

### 3. Second felony offenders

Forty-three percent of 1995 new court commitments were sentenced as first felony offenders (N=9,931), 54% (N=12,479) as second felony offenders and 2% (N=557) as persistent felony offenders (see Table 3.1, p. 13; Figure 3, p. 12).

### 4. Felony Class

Three quarters of new felony commitments in 1995 were for Class C or lower category felonies (see Table 4.1, p. 21). Most lower felony commitments were also second felony commitments. This is partly because persons sentenced for murder and other A-I felonies are always sentenced as first felony offenders (see Table 4.2, p. 25).

### 5. Average minimum sentence

The average minimum sentence for 1995 new court commitments was 41.2 months (the median was 24.0 months). For persons sentenced as a first felony offender the average was 43.2 months (median 18.0 months), for persons sentenced as a second felony offender the average was 37.4 months (median 30.0 months), the average for a persistent felony offender was 91.5 months (median 48.0 months) (see Table 5.2, p. 33). The average minimum sentence for a second felony offender (37.4 months) is lower than that for a first felony offender (43.2 months) because of a greater concentration of lower level Class D and E offenders in the second felony group and the absence of all A-I and most A-II felony commitments from the second felony offender group.

The average minimum term for legislatively designated violent felony offenders committed in 1995 was 70.2 months (median 36.0 months) while for other coercive crime offenders it was 25.3 months (median 24.0 months). For drug offenders the average was 31.8 months (median 28.0). For property and other offenders the average was 21.0 months (median 18.0 months) and for Youthful and Juvenile Offenders it was 20.7 months (median 12 months) (see Table 5.2, p. 33).

**6. Prior adult criminal record**

Examination of the prior adult criminal record of 1995 new court commitments, shows 13% had no prior adult arrest, 7% had a prior adult arrest but no conviction, 20% had a prior conviction but received a sentence other than jail or prison, 30% had served a prior local jail sentence, and 30% had previously served a state or federal term (see Table 6.1, p. 44 and Figure 6, p. 43).

**7. Drug Commitments**

Though the number of drug offender court commitments fell from 1992 (N=11,225) through 1995 (N=10,408), they represented 45% of the admissions in each year. (see Table 2.2, p. 10).

**8. Gender**

Males were 92% of 1995 new court commitments (N=21,145), females 8% (N=1,835) (see Table 2.1, p. 8 and Figure 8, p. 61).

The number of female offenders committed to state prison has grown substantially in recent years from 283 (3.5%) in 1976, to 721 (4.8%) in 1986, to 1,835 (8.0%) in 1995 (see Table 8.2, p. 62).

**9. Race/Ethnic status**

Whites made up 15% of 1995 new court commitments, African Americans 48%, Hispanics 36% and all others 1% (see Table 9.4, p. 68 and Figure 9, p. 64).



...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...

...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...  
...the ... of ...

**10. Age**

The average age of 1995 new court commitments was 30.2 years. For males the average age was 30.0 years, for females 32.9 years (see Table 10.1, p. 81).

**11. Region of the State**

In 1995, 67% (N=15,521) of court commitments were from New York City, 11% (N=2,442) were from suburban New York City counties, 12% (N=2,709) were from upstate counties with a population center of 50,000 or more, and 10% (N=2,305) were from the remaining upstate counties (see Table 11.1, p. 92 and Figure 11, p. 91).

**12. Country of Birth**

Among 1995 new court commitments 76% (N=17,500) were born in the United States, 10% (N=2,311) in United States Possessions, 8% (N=1,862) in the island nations located in the Caribbean Sea, 2% (N=467) from nations in South America, and 3% (N=726) in other nations (see Table 12.1, p. 106 and Figure 12, p. 104). As a percentage of total new court commitments foreign born inmates have remained fairly constant (12.7% in 1992, 12.6% in 1993, and 13.2% in 1994 and 1995) (see Table 12.1, p. 106).

**13. Education**

The average educational level (based on last grade completed as reported by the inmate) among 1995 new court commitments is 10th-11th grade. Based on tests administered at reception to the Department, the average reading level is below 8th grade, the average mathematics level is below 7th grade (see Tables 13.1, 13.2, 13.3, pp. 114-116).

**14. Marital Status**

Sixty-eight percent of 1995 new court commitments were single never legally married, 16% were married, 7% reported common-law relationships, and 10% were divorced, widowed or separated (see Table 14.1, p. 121).

**15. Jail Time**

Average jail time served by new commitments in 1995 (5.9 months) rose for the first time in three years the third year in a row. It had been 5.9 months in 1994, and 5.8 months in 1993, 6.1 months in 1992 (see Table 15.1, p. 123).



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Executive Summary . . . . .	i
Table of Contents . . . . .	iv
Introduction . . . . .	1
 <u>Section</u>	
1. Type of Admission	
Admission type by sex . . . . .	4
2. Commitment Offense	
Crime by sex . . . . .	8
Crime by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	10
3. Second Felony Offender Status	
Crime by felony status . . . . .	13
Crime by felony status by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	16-17
4. Felony Class Category	
Crime by crime class and second felony status . . . . .	20
Crime class by second felony status . . . . .	25
Crime by crime class by second felony status . . . . .	26-27
Crime class by second felony status by year 1992 - 1994 . . . . .	28
5. Minimum and Maximum Sentence	
Crime by minimum sentence . . . . .	31
Average minimum sentence by crime by second felony offender status . . . . .	33
Average minimum sentence by crime by second felony offender status by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	34
Median minimum sentence by crime by second felony offender status 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	35
Average minimum sentence by crime class by second felony offender status . . . . .	38
Average minimum sentence by crime class by second felony status by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	38

1. The first part of the report is a general introduction to the subject of the study. It discusses the importance of the study and the objectives of the research.

2. The second part of the report is a literature review. It discusses the work of other researchers in the field and identifies the gaps in the existing knowledge.

3. The third part of the report is a description of the research methodology. It discusses the methods used to collect and analyze the data.

4. The fourth part of the report is a presentation of the results. It discusses the findings of the study and compares them with the results of other studies.

5. The fifth part of the report is a discussion of the implications of the findings. It discusses the practical applications of the study and the limitations of the research.

6. The sixth part of the report is a conclusion. It summarizes the main findings of the study and provides recommendations for further research.

7. The seventh part of the report is a list of references. It lists the sources of information used in the study.

8. The eighth part of the report is an appendix. It contains supplementary material that is not included in the main text of the report.

9. The ninth part of the report is a glossary. It defines the terms used in the report.

10. The tenth part of the report is a list of figures. It lists the figures included in the report.

11. The eleventh part of the report is a list of tables. It lists the tables included in the report.

12. The twelfth part of the report is a list of abbreviations. It lists the abbreviations used in the report.

13. The thirteenth part of the report is a list of symbols. It lists the symbols used in the report.

14. The fourteenth part of the report is a list of footnotes. It lists the footnotes included in the report.

15. The fifteenth part of the report is a list of appendices. It lists the appendices included in the report.

<u>Section</u>	<u>Page</u>
Average minimum sentence by crime class by violent felony status by second felony status by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	39
Crime by maximum sentence . . . . .	40
Average maximum sentence by crime by second felony status . . . . .	41
 6. Prior Adult Criminal Record	
Crime by prior adult criminal record . . . . .	44
Prior adult criminal record by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	45
 7. Drug Commitments	
Felony crime class by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	48
Crime class by second felony offender status by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	48
Crime class by sale or possession by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	50
Crime class by second felony offender status by region by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	51
Crime class by second felony offender status by county by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	52-53
Crime class by second felony offender status by sex by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	54
Crime class by second felony offender status by ethnic status by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	56
Average minimum sentence by felony class by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	57
Average minimum sentence by felony class by second felony offender status by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	57
 8. Gender Status	
Crime by sex by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	61
 9. Race/Ethnic Status	
Ethnic status by sex . . . . .	65
Crime by ethnic status . . . . .	66-68
Crime by sex by ethnic status . . . . .	69
Crime by ethnic status by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	71-72
Crime by ethnic status by year 1992 - 1995 males only . . . . .	73-74
Crime by ethnic status by year 1992 - 1995 females only . . . . .	75

1. The first of these is the fact that the  
2. second of these is the fact that the  
3. third of these is the fact that the  
4. fourth of these is the fact that the  
5. fifth of these is the fact that the

6. sixth of these is the fact that the  
7. seventh of these is the fact that the  
8. eighth of these is the fact that the  
9. ninth of these is the fact that the  
10. tenth of these is the fact that the

11. eleventh of these is the fact that the  
12. twelfth of these is the fact that the  
13. thirteenth of these is the fact that the  
14. fourteenth of these is the fact that the  
15. fifteenth of these is the fact that the  
16. sixteenth of these is the fact that the  
17. seventeenth of these is the fact that the  
18. eighteenth of these is the fact that the  
19. nineteenth of these is the fact that the  
20. twentieth of these is the fact that the

21. twenty-first of these is the fact that the  
22. twenty-second of these is the fact that the  
23. twenty-third of these is the fact that the  
24. twenty-fourth of these is the fact that the  
25. twenty-fifth of these is the fact that the

26. twenty-sixth of these is the fact that the  
27. twenty-seventh of these is the fact that the  
28. twenty-eighth of these is the fact that the  
29. twenty-ninth of these is the fact that the  
30. thirtieth of these is the fact that the

<u>Section</u>	<u>Page</u>
10. Age	
Age by sex . . . . .	81
Age by ethnic status . . . . .	82
Age by sex by ethnic status . . . . .	83
Age by crime . . . . .	84
Average age by crime by sex by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	85-86
Average age by crime by ethnicity by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	87-88
Average age by year 1992-1995 . . . . .	89
11. County/Region of Commitment	
County/region by sex . . . . .	92
Crime by region . . . . .	93
Crime by county/region . . . . .	95-100
County/region by felony crime class . . . . .	101
County/region by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	102
12. Country of Birth	
Country of birth by sex by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	106
Crime by region of birth . . . . .	107-112
13. Educational Level	
Education status by sex . . . . .	114
Reading score by sex . . . . .	115
Math score by sex . . . . .	116
Education status by combined reading score . . . . .	117
Reading score by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	118
Math score by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	119
14. Marital Status	
Marital status by sex by year 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	121
15. Jail Time	
Average jail time by crime and second felony status 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	123
Average jail time by crime by felony class and second felony status 1992-1995 . . . . .	124
Average jail time by region 1992 - 1995 . . . . .	126
APPENDIX A. Sentence range by felony class . . . . .	129
APPENDIX B. Penal Law section number of crimes . . . . .	141





## CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW COURT COMMITMENTS 1995

### INTRODUCTION

This report is one of a series designed to make data available on the inmate population of the New York State Department of Correctional Services. The report presents basic descriptive information on selected characteristics of offenders admitted to Department custody as court commitments. Information on criminal justice system variables is presented (e.g., commitment offense type, prior adult criminal record) as well as information on demographic variables (e.g., ethnic status). In addition, at several stages in the report, commitments in 1995 are compared with commitments received in each of the three preceding years to determine whether any significant shifts have occurred over the period 1992 through 1995.

The overall finding of this latest report in an annual series is "modest change in many significant areas." Total admissions for 1995 were 34,721, a small increase from 34,577 in 1994 when the first decline occurred in total admissions since 1984. New court commitments declined from 23,149 in 1994 to 22,980 in 1995, the third year in a row this has occurred. However, there was an increase in returned parole violators from 6,570 in 1994 to 7,819 in 1995. Other admissions declined in 1995 from 4,854 in 1994 to 3,922.

New court commitments are the main focus of this annual report. In this category, it was found that most component populations fell. Male new commitments fell from 21,357 in 1994 to 20,667 in 1995. However, female new commitments rose from 1,796 in 1994 to 1,835 in 1995. African American, Hispanic and White new commitments decreased in 1995 from 1994 levels as did Asian and other ethnic groups.

Among crime categories, new commitments for violent felony offenses were down sharply at 7,064 in 1995 from 7,715 in 1994. New commitments for drug offenses were also down, from 10,504 to 10,408.

"Other Coercive" commitments (e.g. Manslaughter 2, various sex offenses other than Rape 1 or Sodomy 1) jumped from 1,288 in 1994 to 1,610 in 1995, a four year high. Property and other offenders also rose from 3,168 in 1994 to 3,359 in 1995 and youthful offenders increased from 463 to 539, also a four year high.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

## THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

The University of Chicago Press is a not-for-profit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Illinois. It is a member of the Association of American Universities. The Press is committed to the highest standards of scholarship and to the dissemination of knowledge. It publishes a wide range of books, journals, and electronic resources in the humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences. The Press also provides a variety of publishing services, including proofreading, editing, and design. The Press is proud to be a part of the University of Chicago and to contribute to the advancement of knowledge and learning.

The University of Chicago Press is a not-for-profit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Illinois. It is a member of the Association of American Universities. The Press is committed to the highest standards of scholarship and to the dissemination of knowledge. It publishes a wide range of books, journals, and electronic resources in the humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences. The Press also provides a variety of publishing services, including proofreading, editing, and design. The Press is proud to be a part of the University of Chicago and to contribute to the advancement of knowledge and learning.

The University of Chicago Press is a not-for-profit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Illinois. It is a member of the Association of American Universities. The Press is committed to the highest standards of scholarship and to the dissemination of knowledge. It publishes a wide range of books, journals, and electronic resources in the humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences. The Press also provides a variety of publishing services, including proofreading, editing, and design. The Press is proud to be a part of the University of Chicago and to contribute to the advancement of knowledge and learning.

The University of Chicago Press is a not-for-profit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Illinois. It is a member of the Association of American Universities. The Press is committed to the highest standards of scholarship and to the dissemination of knowledge. It publishes a wide range of books, journals, and electronic resources in the humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences. The Press also provides a variety of publishing services, including proofreading, editing, and design. The Press is proud to be a part of the University of Chicago and to contribute to the advancement of knowledge and learning.

The University of Chicago Press is a not-for-profit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Illinois. It is a member of the Association of American Universities. The Press is committed to the highest standards of scholarship and to the dissemination of knowledge. It publishes a wide range of books, journals, and electronic resources in the humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences. The Press also provides a variety of publishing services, including proofreading, editing, and design. The Press is proud to be a part of the University of Chicago and to contribute to the advancement of knowledge and learning.

## Section 1

### TYPE OF ADMISSION

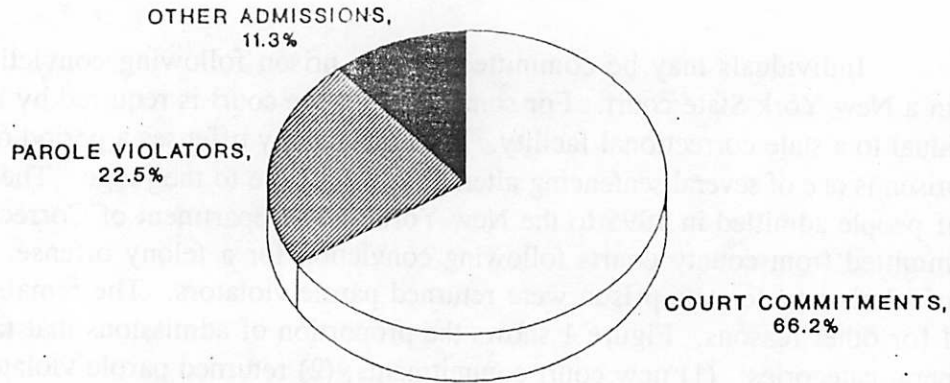
Individuals may be committed to state prison following conviction of a felony offense in a New York State court. For some offenses the court is required by law to sentence an individual to a state correctional facility. For other felony offenses a period of incarceration in state prison is one of several sentencing alternatives available to the judge. The large majority (66%) of people admitted in 1995 to the New York State Department of Correctional Services were committed from county courts following conviction for a felony offense. Twenty-three percent of admissions to state prison were returned parole violators. The remaining 11% were admitted for other reasons. Figure 1 shows the proportion of admissions that fall into each of three general categories: (1) new court commitments, (2) returned parole violators, and (3) all other admissions. Detailed data for each of these general categories is examined in the analysis which follows.

#### New Court Commitments

Table 1.1 presents the number of 1995 admissions to state prison that fall into each specific admission category. These specific admission categories are grouped into three larger categories. The first of these larger categories is referred to as new court commitments and it comprises 66% (N=22,980) of total admissions. New court commitments are persons who have been convicted of a felony offense and are sentenced to state prison as a result of this conviction.

There are several subcategories in the new court commitment pool. The first group, labeled "new court commitments", are persons committed to state prison for conviction of a felony offense. They comprise 22,483 (65%) of the 1995 new admissions, see Table 1.1. Included in the new court commitments group are people who were on parole at the time they committed the offense for which they were admitted to prison in 1995. Persons identified as "new term absconders from temporary release" in Table 1.1 (N=289) are people who had been incarcerated on a previous conviction and had been approved for temporary release. These inmates absconded from the temporary release program and were returned to DOCS custody in 1995 after they committed a new crime. They were returned to state prison on the new conviction charge. There were also 207 individuals who were arrested while in the community on temporary release and these persons were returned to prison following conviction on the new charges. One person was admitted to DOCS in 1995 on a new charge after escaping from the Department's custody.

Figure 1  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
TOTAL ADMISSIONS - 1995



ADMISSION TYPE  
TOTAL ADMISSIONS IN 1995  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

ADMISSION TYPE	NUMBER	PERCENT
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS	22,980	66.2%
RETURNED PAROLE VIOLATORS	7,819	22.5%
ALL OTHER ADMISSIONS	3,922	11.3%
TOTAL ADMISSIONS	34,721	100.0%

TABLE 1.1 ADMISSION TYPE BY SEX; 1995 TOTAL ADMISSIONS

ADMISSION TYPE	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>NEW COURT COMMITMENTS</b>						
NEW COMMITMENT <sup>1</sup>	20667	64.2%	1816	71.8%	22483	64.8%
NEW TERM ABSCONDER FROM TEMPORARY RELEASE	274	.9%	15	.6%	289	.8%
NEW TERM ESCAPEE	1	.0%	0	.0%	1	.0%
NEW TERM TEMPORARY RELEASE ARREST	203	.6%	4	.2%	207	.6%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>21145</b>	<b>65.7%</b>	<b>1835</b>	<b>72.5%</b>	<b>22980</b>	<b>66.2%</b>
<b>RETURNED FROM PAROLE</b>						
RETURN PAROLE VIOLATOR	6409	19.9%	429	16.9%	6838	19.7%
RETURN CONDITIONAL RELEASE VIOLATOR	937	2.9%	3	.1%	940	2.7%
OTHER	36	.1%	5	.2%	41	.1%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>7382</b>	<b>22.9%</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>17.3%</b>	<b>7819</b>	<b>22.5%</b>
<b>OTHER ADMISSIONS</b>						
RETURN FROM COURT ORDERED DISCHARGE	117	.4%	12	.5%	129	.4%
RETURN COURT DISCHARGE ON PAROLE	5	.0%	0	.0%	5	.0%
RETURN ESCAPEE	6	.0%	0	.0%	6	.0%
RETURN ABSCONDER FROM TEMPORARY RELEASE	2610	8.1%	187	7.4%	2797	8.1%
RETURN FROM OFFICE OF MENTAL HEALTH	520	1.6%	49	1.9%	569	1.6%
RETURN OTHER AGENCY	8	.0%	0	.0%	5	.0%
RETURN TEMPORARY RELEASE ARREST	362	1.1%	8	.3%	370	1.1%
OTHER	38	.1%	3	.1%	41	.1%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>3663</b>	<b>11.4%</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>10.2%</b>	<b>3922</b>	<b>11.3%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>32190</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2531</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>34721</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<sup>1</sup>This category includes all Juvenile Offenders, the majority of whom were transferred from the NYS Division for Youth to DOCS to complete the sentence for their original crime.

## Returned Parole Violators

The second large category of admissions to state prison consists of returned parole violators. Until October 1, 1995, all felony offenders committed to prison in New York State received an indeterminate sentence which had a minimum term and a maximum term. For those inmates once they have served their minimum sentence they may, at the discretion of the Board of Parole, be released to parole supervision. Furthermore, once inmates with indeterminate sentences have reached their conditional release date (defined as service of two-thirds of the maximum sentence) they must, by law, be released to parole supervision if they accept parole supervision. The grant of parole may be revoked if the parolees violate the rules that are a condition of release on parole. People whose parole status have been revoked are returned to state prison to continue service of the original sentence until such time as they are re-released by the Board of Parole, reach their conditional release dates, or reach the maximum expiration date of their sentences. People returned for violation of parole were 23% (N=7,819) of 1995 admissions. This is a significant increase from 1994 when 6,570 persons were returned for violating parole.

## Other Admissions

The third large category of admissions to state prison (labeled "other admissions", see Table 1.1) contains a range of different reasons for re-admission to state prison. "Returns from court ordered discharge" refers to individuals who had appealed the original conviction and whom while court proceedings were taking place the court had ordered to be discharged. People whose criminal charges (and sentence) were upheld by the appellate courts and who were returned to state prison fall into this category (N=134). "Returned escapees" (N=6) are inmates who had escaped from Department custody and were then returned. Similarly, the category "returned absconders from temporary release" (N=2,797) accounts for inmates who had been placed in the Department's temporary release program and who absconded from this program and were then returned to custody. The number of returns in this category were significantly lower than the 3,551 recorded in 1994 as a result of Governor Pataki's Executive Order restricting the eligible crimes for inmates to participate in the Department's Work Release Program.

Inmates transferred to Central New York Psychiatric Center for mental health services are passed to the legal custody of the Office of Mental Health. These individuals continue to earn time toward the service of their sentence. Inmates who are returned to the Department of Correctional Services from the Office of Mental Health are identified as "Returns from Office of Mental Health" (N=569). Return from other agency" (N=5) refers to persons who were transferred from the Department to another state, to the federal system, or to other criminal justice agencies and who were subsequently returned to the Department. "Return temporary release arrest" (N=370) refers to inmates who were arrested while out on work release and then returned to Department custody. These inmates did not receive a new sentence prior to their return to DOCS' custody. There were an additional 38 admissions to the Department in 1995 categorized as "other."

## Section 2

### COMMITMENT OFFENSE

The commitment crime for the persons who were new court commitments to the Department of Correctional Services in 1995 is presented in Table 2.1 (see also Figure 2 p. 7). Commitment crimes are grouped into several larger categories, the first of which is termed "violent felony". During a 1978 special session the New York State Legislature enacted laws designed to provide for more severe penalties for certain violent felony crimes (see N.Y.S. Penal Law Section 70.02). The Legislature designated certain crimes as "violent felony offenses" (e.g., Attempted Murder 2nd, Manslaughter 1st, Rape 1st, Robbery 1st, Assault 1st). The Legislature did not include Murder 1st, Murder 2nd, Kidnapping 1st and Arson 1st in the designated violent felony legislation because these crimes as class A-1 felony offenses already carry the most severe sentences ranging from 15 years to Life imprisonment. However, due to their violent nature and commensurate sentencing structure, we include Murder 1, Kidnapping 1st and Arson 1st in the violent felony group.

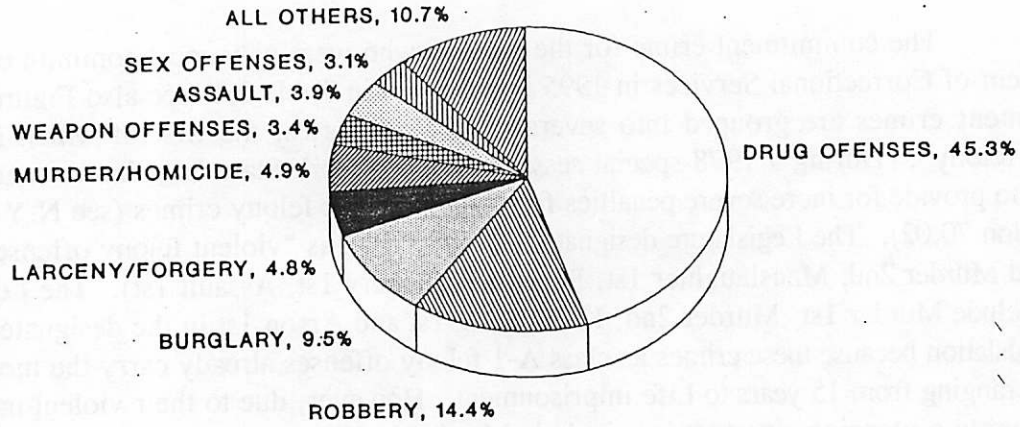
Persons convicted of violent felony crimes were 31% (N=7,064 cases) of 1995 new court commitments.

The second general category is labeled "other coercive" crimes. It includes crimes that are of a violent or coercive nature but were not designated by the legislature as violent felony crimes. These "other coercive" crimes accounted for 7% (N=1,610) of new court commitments. The third category includes all felony classes of drug commitments. Forty-five percent (N=10,408) of 1995 new court commitments were for drug offenses. The fourth general category is termed "property and other" and contains non-violent offenses such as Burglary 3rd, Grand Larceny, Forgery, and Stolen Property. Property and other felonies comprised 14% of 1995 new court commitments (N=3,271).

The last general category is made up of Youthful Offenders and Juvenile Offenders who were 3% (N=651) of new court commitments. Youthful Offenders (N=540) are persons aged 16 to 19 at the date of the offense who were convicted of a felony crime, but were subsequently granted Youthful Offender status by the court. (See New York State Criminal Procedure Law Section 720.10). Juvenile Offenders (N=111) are persons who committed especially serious violent felony offenses before their sixteenth birthday and were tried as adult offenders. (See NYS CPL 70.05. Also see Appendix C for offenses that pertain to Juvenile Offenders and the sentences that apply to them).



Figure 2  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
NEW COMMITMENTS - 1995  
CRIME



COMMITMENT CRIME  
1995 NEW COMMITMENTS  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

CRIME TYPE BY OFFENSE	NUMBER	PERCENT	CRIME BY CATEGORY	NUMBER	PERCENT
DRUG OFFENSES	10,408	45.3%	VIOLENT FELONY	7,040	30.6%
ROBBERY	3,316	14.4%	OTHER COERCIVE	1,610	7.0%
BURGLARY	2,176	9.5%	DRUG OFFENSES	10,408	45.3%
MURDER/HOMICIDE	1,130	4.9%	PROPERTY OFFENSES	3,271	14.2%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	780	3.4%	YOUTHFUL/JUVENILE OFFENDER	651	2.8%
LARCENY/FORGERY	1,106	4.8%	TOTAL	22,980	100.0%
ASSAULT	898	3.9%			
SEX OFFENSES	714	3.1%			
ALL OTHERS	2,452	10.7%			
TOTAL	22,980	100.0%			

TABLE 2.1 CRIME BY SEX; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>						
MURDER	427	2.0%	13	.7%	440	1.9%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	233	1.1%	6	.3%	239	1.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	290	1.4%	25	1.4%	315	1.4%
RAPE 1ST	203	1.0%	1	.1%	204	.9%
ROBBERY 1ST	1482	7.0%	35	1.9%	1517	6.6%
ROBBERY 2ND	1174	5.6%	54	2.9%	1228	5.3%
ASSAULT 1ST	306	1.4%	26	1.4%	332	1.4%
ASSAULT 2ND	405	1.9%	25	1.4%	430	1.9%
BURGLARY 1ST	154	.7%	7	.4%	161	.7%
BURGLARY 2ND	912	4.3%	38	2.1%	950	4.1%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	35	.2%	8	.4%	43	.2%
SODOMY 1ST	128	.6%	0	.0%	128	.6%
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	198	.9%	1	.1%	199	.9%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	770	3.6%	10	.5%	780	3.4%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	66	.3%	3	.2%	69	.3%
OTHER VIOLENT	5	.0%	0	.0%	5	.0%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>6788</b>	<b>32.1%</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>7040</b>	<b>30.6%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>						
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	82	.4%	14	.8%	96	.4%
OTHER HOMICIDE	37	.2%	3	.2%	40	.2%
ROBBERY 3RD	540	2.6%	31	1.7%	571	2.5%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	129	.6%	7	.4%	136	.6%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	179	.8%	4	.2%	183	.8%
OTHER COERCIVE	551	2.6%	33	1.8%	584	2.5%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1518</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>1610</b>	<b>7.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>						
DRUG OFFENSES	9181	43.4%	1227	66.9%	10408	45.3%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>9181</b>	<b>43.4%</b>	<b>1227</b>	<b>66.9%</b>	<b>10408</b>	<b>45.3%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>						
BURGLARY 3RD	1037	4.9%	28	1.5%	1065	4.6%
GRAND LARCENY	743	3.5%	85	4.6%	828	3.6%
FORGERY	204	1.0%	74	4.0%	278	1.2%
STOLEN PROPERTY	464	2.2%	23	1.3%	487	2.1%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	324	1.5%	12	.7%	336	1.5%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	263	1.2%	14	.8%	277	1.2%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>3035</b>	<b>14.4%</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>12.9%</b>	<b>3271</b>	<b>14.2%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>						
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	515	2.4%	25	1.4%	540	2.3%
JUVENILE OFFENDER	108	.5%	3	.2%	111	.5%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>2.8%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>21145</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1835</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>22980</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

### **Gender Differences in Commitment Crime**

The population of persons committed to state prison in 1995 was predominately male. Females were only 8.0% (N=1,835) of the 22,980 persons committed to state prison in 1995.

Among men committed to state prison in 1995, 32% were convicted of a violent felony crime. This is more than twice the percent of women (14%) committed to state prison for these offenses (see Table 2.1).

Women committed to state prison were, however, considerably more likely to have been convicted of a drug offense than were men. Of females committed to state prison, 67% were convicted of a drug offense compared with 43% of males.

### **Shifts in Commitment Crime 1992-1995**

The proportion of violent felony offenses amongst all new court commitments declined for the second year in a row in 1995, dropping almost three percent, while the "other coercive offenses" rose from 5.6% to 7.0%. Drug offenders as a proportion of the total remained about the same (45.3% versus 45.4% a year earlier). Property and other offenses rose to 14.2% from 13.7% a year earlier. Youthful offenders, including juvenile offenders, rose numerically and as a proportion of the total to 2.8%.

TABLE 2.2  
CRIME BY YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	1992		1993		1994		1995	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>								
MURDER	357	1.4%	429	1.7%	361	1.6%	440	1.9%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	244	1.0%	269	1.1%	280	1.2%	239	1.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	395	1.6%	380	1.5%	335	1.4%	315	1.4%
RAPE 1ST	237	.9%	211	.8%	219	.9%	204	.9%
ROBBERY 1ST	1986	7.9%	1924	7.7%	1692	7.3%	1517	6.6%
ROBBERY 2ND	1873	7.4%	1803	7.2%	1466	6.3%	1228	5.3%
ASSAULT 1ST	301	1.2%	309	1.2%	292	1.3%	332	1.4%
ASSAULT 2ND	337	1.3%	399	1.6%	310	1.3%	430	1.9%
BURGLARY 1ST	141	.6%	170	.7%	127	.5%	161	.7%
BURGLARY 2ND	1060	4.2%	1083	4.3%	968	4.2%	950	4.1%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	38	.2%	42	.2%	47	.2%	43	.2%
SODOMY 1ST	134	.5%	120	.5%	135	.6%	128	.6%
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	192	.8%	197	.8%	209	.9%	199	.9%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	1294	5.1%	1262	5.1%	1216	5.3%	780	3.4%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	65	.3%	60	.2%	66	.3%	69	.3%
OTHER VIOLENT	1	.0%	3	.0%	3	.0%	5	.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8655</b>	<b>34.4%</b>	<b>8661</b>	<b>34.8%</b>	<b>7726</b>	<b>33.4%</b>	<b>7040</b>	<b>30.6%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>								
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	88	.3%	87	.3%	80	.3%	96	.4%
OTHER HOMICIDE	52	.2%	34	.1%	41	.2%	40	.2%
ROBBERY 3RD	731	2.9%	699	2.8%	606	2.6%	571	2.5%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	117	.5%	160	.6%	122	.5%	136	.6%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	155	.6%	172	.7%	173	.7%	183	.8%
OTHER COERCIVE	232	.9%	257	1.0%	266	1.1%	584	2.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1375</b>	<b>5.5%</b>	<b>1409</b>	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>1288</b>	<b>5.6%</b>	<b>1610</b>	<b>7.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>								
DRUG OFFENSES	11225	44.6%	10934	43.9%	10504	45.4%	10407	45.3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11225</b>	<b>44.6%</b>	<b>10934</b>	<b>43.9%</b>	<b>10504</b>	<b>45.4%</b>	<b>10407</b>	<b>45.3%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>								
BURGLARY 3RD	1273	5.1%	1219	4.9%	1030	4.4%	1065	4.6%
GRAND LARCENY	857	3.4%	909	3.7%	846	3.7%	828	3.6%
FORGERY	237	.9%	252	1.0%	263	1.1%	278	1.2%
STOLEN PROPERTY	648	2.6%	563	2.3%	487	2.1%	487	2.1%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	260	1.0%	316	1.3%	305	1.3%	336	1.5%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	205	.8%	211	.8%	237	1.0%	277	1.2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3480</b>	<b>13.8%</b>	<b>3470</b>	<b>13.9%</b>	<b>3168</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>3271</b>	<b>14.2%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>								
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	417	1.7%	423	1.7%	463	2.0%	540	2.3%
JUVENILE OFFENDER	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	111	.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>2.8%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>25152</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>24897</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>23149</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>22979</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

DATE	TIME	LOCATION	WIND	TEMP	REL	SEA	REMARKS
10-10-68	0000	10-10-68	0000	10-10-68	0000	0000	10-10-68
10-10-68	0100	10-10-68	0100	10-10-68	0100	0100	10-10-68
10-10-68	0200	10-10-68	0200	10-10-68	0200	0200	10-10-68
10-10-68	0300	10-10-68	0300	10-10-68	0300	0300	10-10-68
10-10-68	0400	10-10-68	0400	10-10-68	0400	0400	10-10-68
10-10-68	0500	10-10-68	0500	10-10-68	0500	0500	10-10-68
10-10-68	0600	10-10-68	0600	10-10-68	0600	0600	10-10-68
10-10-68	0700	10-10-68	0700	10-10-68	0700	0700	10-10-68
10-10-68	0800	10-10-68	0800	10-10-68	0800	0800	10-10-68
10-10-68	0900	10-10-68	0900	10-10-68	0900	0900	10-10-68
10-10-68	1000	10-10-68	1000	10-10-68	1000	1000	10-10-68
10-10-68	1100	10-10-68	1100	10-10-68	1100	1100	10-10-68
10-10-68	1200	10-10-68	1200	10-10-68	1200	1200	10-10-68
10-10-68	1300	10-10-68	1300	10-10-68	1300	1300	10-10-68
10-10-68	1400	10-10-68	1400	10-10-68	1400	1400	10-10-68
10-10-68	1500	10-10-68	1500	10-10-68	1500	1500	10-10-68
10-10-68	1600	10-10-68	1600	10-10-68	1600	1600	10-10-68
10-10-68	1700	10-10-68	1700	10-10-68	1700	1700	10-10-68
10-10-68	1800	10-10-68	1800	10-10-68	1800	1800	10-10-68
10-10-68	1900	10-10-68	1900	10-10-68	1900	1900	10-10-68
10-10-68	2000	10-10-68	2000	10-10-68	2000	2000	10-10-68
10-10-68	2100	10-10-68	2100	10-10-68	2100	2100	10-10-68
10-10-68	2200	10-10-68	2200	10-10-68	2200	2200	10-10-68
10-10-68	2300	10-10-68	2300	10-10-68	2300	2300	10-10-68
10-10-68	2400	10-10-68	2400	10-10-68	2400	2400	10-10-68

### Section 3

## SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS

The New York State Penal Law provides for more severe sentences for second felony offenders and for persistent felony offenders (see Appendix A). In addition, the penal law requires with some exceptions a mandatory state prison term for persons convicted of a second felony offense (see section 70.06 NYS Penal Law).

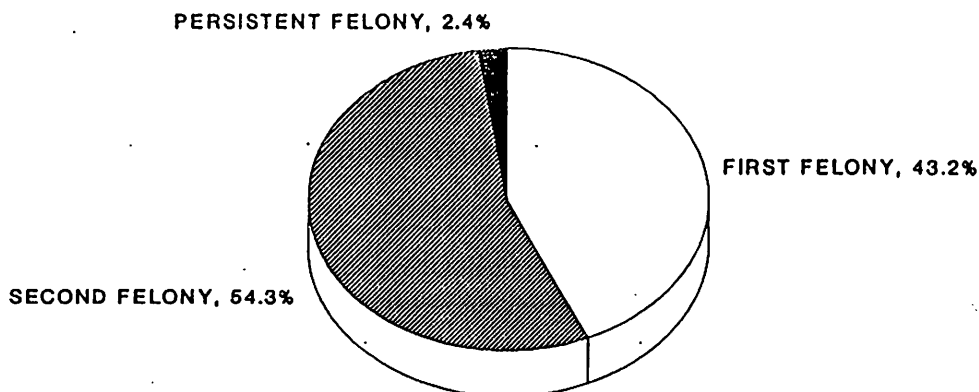
Among 1995 new court commitments 43% (N=9,931) were sentenced as first felony offenders, 54% as second felony offenders (N=12,479) and 2% (N=557) as persistent felony offenders (see Table 3.1 and Figure 3.1).

Those persons in Table 3.1 identified as second felony offenders are defendants who were sentenced by the trial court judge as a second felony offender. Some of those persons listed as first felony commitments have been convicted of prior felony crimes and some have previous sentences to state prison, but they were not sentenced as second felony offenders. This occurs because the statutes for class A-1 felony crimes do not contain provisions for sentencing as a second felony offender. The penalty for A-1 felony crimes is already the most severe so there is no need for additional enhancement in length of sentence.

There are differences in the percent of persons sentenced as second felony offenders in each general crime group. According to Table 3.1, in 1995 61% of those committed for property offenses and 63% of persons committed for drug offenses were sentenced as second felony offenders. Among those committed for violent felony crimes, only 41% were sentenced as second felony offenders.

Table 3.2 also shows crime by second felony offender status yet the percentages are based on felony offender status rather than commitment crime.

Figure 3  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
NEW COMMITMENTS - 1995  
PREDICATE SENTENCES



COMMITMENT CRIME BY PREDICATE SENTENCE STATUS  
1995 NEW COMMITMENTS  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

CRIME TYPE BY OFFENSE	TYPE OF SENTENCE						TOTAL NUMBER
	FIRST NUMBER	FELONY PERCENT	SECOND NUMBER	FELONY PERCENT	PERSISTENT NUMBER	FELONY PERCENT	
VIOLENT FELONY	3,893	38.6%	2864	23.2%	283	50.8%	7,040
OTHER COERCIVE	661	6.5%	926	7.5%	23	4.1%	1,610
DRUG OFFENSES	3,705	36.7%	6508	52.8%	195	35.0%	10,408
PROPERTY OFFENSES	1,185	11.7%	2030	16.5%	56	10.1%	3,271
YOUTHFUL/JUVENILE OFFENDER	651	6.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	651
TOTAL	10,095	100.0%	12,328	100.0%	557	100.0%	22,980

TABLE 3.1  
CRIME BY FELONY STATUS (ROW PERCENTAGES); 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER		SECOND FELONY OFFENDER		PERSIST FELONY OFFENDER		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	ROW PERCENT	NUMBER	ROW PERCENT	NUMBER	ROW PERCENT	NUMBER	ROW PERCENT
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>								
MURDER	440	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	440	100.0%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	169	70.7%	67	28.0%	3	1.3%	239	100.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	247	78.4%	63	20.0%	5	1.6%	315	100.0%
RAPE 1ST	129	63.2%	69	33.8%	6	2.9%	204	100.0%
ROBBERY 1ST	831	54.8%	615	40.5%	71	4.7%	1517	100.0%
ROBBERY 2ND	576	46.9%	595	48.5%	57	4.6%	1228	100.0%
ASSAULT 1ST	220	66.3%	110	33.1%	2	.6%	332	100.0%
ASSAULT 2ND	237	55.1%	179	41.6%	14	3.3%	430	100.0%
BURGLARY 1ST	80	49.7%	63	39.1%	18	11.2%	161	100.0%
BURGLARY 2ND	342	36.0%	535	56.3%	73	7.7%	950	100.0%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	27	62.8%	16	37.2%	0	.0%	43	100.0%
SODOMY 1ST	92	71.9%	34	26.6%	2	1.6%	128	100.0%
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	138	69.3%	59	29.6%	2	1.0%	199	100.0%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	305	39.1%	446	57.2%	29	3.7%	780	100.0%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	55	79.7%	13	18.8%	1	1.4%	69	100.0%
OTHER VIOLENT	5	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	5	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>3893</b>	<b>55.3%</b>	<b>2864</b>	<b>40.7%</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>7040</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>								
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	75	78.1%	21	21.9%	0	.0%	96	100.0%
OTHER HOMICIDE	33	82.5%	7	17.5%	0	.0%	40	100.0%
ROBBERY 3RD	178	31.2%	386	67.6%	7	1.2%	571	100.0%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	26	19.1%	109	80.1%	1	.7%	136	100.0%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	108	59.0%	74	40.4%	1	.5%	183	100.0%
OTHER COERCIVE	241	41.3%	329	56.3%	14	2.4%	584	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>41.1%</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>57.5%</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>1610</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>								
DRUG SALE	2560	31.8%	5337	66.3%	153	1.9%	8050	100.0%
DRUG POSSESSION	1145	48.6%	1171	49.7%	42	1.8%	2358	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>3705</b>	<b>35.6%</b>	<b>6508</b>	<b>62.5%</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>10408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>								
BURGLARY 3RD	282	26.5%	773	72.6%	10	.9%	1065	100.0%
GRAND LARCENY	229	27.7%	568	68.6%	31	3.7%	828	100.0%
FORGERY	85	30.6%	183	65.8%	10	3.6%	278	100.0%
STOLEN PROPERTY	124	25.5%	358	73.5%	5	1.0%	487	100.0%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	330	98.2%	6	1.8%	0	.0%	336	100.0%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	135	48.7%	142	51.3%	0	.0%	277	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1185</b>	<b>36.2%</b>	<b>2030</b>	<b>62.1%</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>3271</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>								
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	540	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	540	100.0%
JUVENILE OFFENDER	111	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	111	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>10095</b>	<b>43.9%</b>	<b>12328</b>	<b>53.6%</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>22980</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



TABLE 3.1  
CRIME BY FELONY STATUS (COLUMN PERCENTAGES); 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER		SECOND FELONY OFFENDER		PERSIST FELONY OFFENDER		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	COLUMN PERCENT	NUMBER	COLUMN PERCENT	NUMBER	COLUMN PERCENT	NUMBER	COLUMN PERCENT
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>								
MURDER	440	4.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%	440	1.9%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	169	1.7%	67	.5%	3	.5%	239	1.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	247	2.4%	63	.5%	5	.9%	315	1.4%
RAPE 1ST	129	1.3%	69	.6%	6	1.1%	204	.9%
ROBBERY 1ST	831	8.2%	615	5.0%	71	12.7%	1517	6.6%
ROBBERY 2ND	576	5.7%	595	4.8%	57	10.2%	1228	5.3%
ASSAULT 1ST	220	2.2%	110	.9%	2	.4%	332	1.4%
ASSAULT 2ND	237	2.3%	179	1.5%	14	2.5%	430	1.9%
BURGLARY 1ST	80	.8%	63	.5%	18	3.2%	161	.7%
BURGLARY 2ND	342	3.4%	535	4.3%	73	13.1%	950	4.1%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	27	.3%	16	.1%	0	.0%	43	.2%
SODOMY 1ST	92	.9%	34	.3%	2	.4%	128	.6%
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	138	1.4%	59	.5%	2	.4%	199	.9%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	305	3.0%	446	3.6%	29	5.2%	780	3.4%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	55	.5%	13	.1%	1	.2%	69	.3%
OTHER VIOLENT	5	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	5	.0%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>3893</b>	<b>38.6%</b>	<b>2864</b>	<b>23.2%</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>50.8%</b>	<b>7040</b>	<b>30.6%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>								
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	75	.7%	21	.2%	0	.0%	96	.4%
OTHER HOMICIDE	33	.3%	7	.1%	0	.0%	40	.2%
ROBBERY 3RD	178	1.8%	386	3.1%	7	1.3%	571	2.5%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	26	.3%	109	.9%	1	.2%	136	.6%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	108	1.1%	74	.6%	1	.2%	183	.8%
OTHER COERCIVE	241	2.4%	329	2.7%	14	2.5%	584	2.5%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>6.5%</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>7.5%</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>1610</b>	<b>7.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>								
DRUG SALE	2560	25.4%	5337	43.3%	153	27.5%	8050	35.0%
DRUG POSSESSION	1145	11.3%	1171	9.5%	42	7.5%	2358	10.3%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>3705</b>	<b>36.7%</b>	<b>6508</b>	<b>52.8%</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>35.0%</b>	<b>10408</b>	<b>45.3%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>								
BURGLARY 3RD	282	2.8%	773	6.3%	10	1.8%	1065	4.6%
GRAND LARCENY	229	2.3%	568	4.6%	31	5.6%	828	3.6%
FORGERY	85	.8%	183	1.5%	10	1.8%	278	1.2%
STOLEN PROPERTY	124	1.2%	358	2.9%	5	.9%	487	2.1%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	330	3.3%	6	.0%	0	.0%	336	1.5%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	135	1.3%	142	1.2%	0	.0%	277	1.2%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1185</b>	<b>11.7%</b>	<b>2030</b>	<b>16.5%</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>10.1%</b>	<b>3271</b>	<b>14.2%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>								
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	540	5.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%	540	2.3%
JUVENILE OFFENDER	111	1.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%	111	.5%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>2.8%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>10095</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12328</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>22980</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

### **Increase In Second Felony Offenders Committed For Drug Offenses**

Data is presented in Table 3.3, according to commitment crime, on the number of persons committed to DOCS as a first, second, or persistent felony offender for the period 1992 through 1995. The proportion of commitments sentenced as a second felony offender decreased slightly from 57% in 1992 (N=14,324), to 54% (N=12,479) in 1995.

The proportion of violent offenders sentenced as second felony offenders also dropped slightly from 1992 (43%) to 1995 (41%). There was also a small decrease among the drug offenders sentenced as second felons in that period from 66% in 1992 to 63% in 1995 (see Tables 3.3 and 3.4).

There were also either small or no differences in the proportion sentenced as a second felony offender in other crime groups in the time period. In 1992 59% of commitments for other coercive offenses were second felony offenders; it eased to 58% in 1995. Among property offenders there was a slight decline in second felony offenders from 69% in 1992 to 61% in 1995. (See Table 3.4 for the percent of first, second and persistent felony offenders within each specific crime group.)

TABLE 3.3 CRIME BY FELONY STATUS AND YEAR; 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	1992				1993				1994				1995			
	FIRST FELONY	SECOND FELONY	PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	SECOND FELONY	PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	SECOND FELONY	PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	SECOND FELONY	PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>																
MURDER	357	0	0	357	429	0	0	429	361	0	0	361	445	0	0	445
ATTEMPTED MURDER	190	51	3	244	187	78	4	269	212	61	7	280	169	70	3	242
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	323	69	3	395	299	79	2	380	258	76	1	335	247	67	5	319
RAPE 1ST	164	71	2	237	146	59	6	211	143	71	5	219	130	70	6	206
ROBBERY 1ST	1153	771	62	1986	1088	769	67	1924	960	663	69	1692	819	630	71	1520
ROBBERY 2ND	897	920	56	1873	825	903	75	1803	695	716	55	1466	566	607	57	1230
ASSAULT 1ST	202	92	7	301	216	87	6	309	205	79	8	292	220	111	2	333
ASSAULT 2ND	187	148	2	337	226	164	9	399	188	115	7	310	235	180	14	429
BURGLARY 1ST	78	57	6	141	95	72	3	170	78	40	9	127	78	66	18	162
BURGLARY 2ND	369	644	47	1060	391	645	47	1083	310	602	56	968	331	543	73	947
ARSON 1ST,2ND	31	7	0	38	29	13	0	42	38	9	0	47	27	16	0	43
SODOMY 1ST	101	30	3	134	93	24	3	120	101	33	1	135	92	34	2	128
SEX AB 1st,Ag.2	123	66	3	192	140	55	2	197	152	56	1	209	138	59	2	199
WEAPONS OFFENSES	492	750	52	1294	459	767	36	1262	440	723	53	1216	299	447	29	775
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	50	13	2	65	39	20	1	60	51	13	2	66	54	14	1	69
OTHER VIOLENT	1	0	0	1	1	2	0	3	3	0	0	3	5	0	0	5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4718</b>	<b>3689</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>8655</b>	<b>4663</b>	<b>3737</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>8661</b>	<b>4195</b>	<b>3257</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>7726</b>	<b>3855</b>	<b>2914</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>7052</b>
	54.5%	42.6%	2.9%	100.0%	53.8%	43.1%	3.0%	100.0%	54.3%	42.2%	3.5%	100.0%	54.7%	41.3%	4.0%	100.0%
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>																
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	70	18	0	88	69	16	2	87	70	10	0	80	75	21	0	96
OTHER HOMICIDE	43	9	0	52	29	5	0	34	36	5	0	41	33	7	0	40
ROBBERY 3RD	202	526	3	731	194	502	3	699	176	429	1	606	175	389	7	571
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	22	94	1	117	39	120	1	160	26	95	1	122	25	110	1	136
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	92	63	0	155	108	63	1	172	101	71	1	173	107	75	1	183
OTHER COERCIVE	135	97	0	232	151	105	1	257	155	110	1	266	237	332	14	583
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1375</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1409</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1288</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1609</b>
	41.0%	58.7%	.3%	100.0%	41.9%	57.6%	.6%	100.0%	43.8%	55.9%	.3%	100.0%	40.5%	58.0%	1.4%	100.0%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>																
DRUG OFFENSES	3779	7429	17	11225	3572	7334	28	10934	3572	6912	20	10504	3640	6573	195	10408
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3779</b>	<b>7429</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11225</b>	<b>3572</b>	<b>7334</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>10934</b>	<b>3572</b>	<b>6912</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10504</b>	<b>3640</b>	<b>6573</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>10408</b>
	33.7%	66.2%	.2%	100.0%	32.7%	67.1%	.3%	100.0%	34.0%	65.8%	.2%	100.0%	35.0%	63.2%	1.9%	100.0%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>																
BURGLARY 3RD	292	975	6	1273	285	926	8	1219	243	783	4	1030	274	781	10	1065
GRAND LARCENY	212	641	4	857	233	672	4	909	224	619	3	846	220	577	31	828
FORGERY	75	163	1	237	83	167	2	252	76	186	1	263	83	185	10	278
STOLEN PROPERTY	141	504	3	648	128	435	0	563	97	388	2	487	121	361	5	487
DRIVE INTOXICATED	250	10	0	260	311	4	1	316	300	5	0	305	330	6	0	336
ALL OTHER FELONIES	99	106	0	205	107	103	1	211	116	120	1	237	217	148	0	365
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1067</b>	<b>2399</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3480</b>	<b>1147</b>	<b>2307</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3470</b>	<b>1056</b>	<b>2101</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3168</b>	<b>1245</b>	<b>2058</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>3359</b>
	30.7%	68.9%	.4%	100.0%	33.1%	66.5%	.5%	100.0%	33.3%	66.3%	.3%	100.0%	37.1%	61.3%	1.7%	100.0%
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>																
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	417	0	0	417	423	0	0	423	463	0	0	463	539	0	0	539
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>539</b>
	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>10545</b>	<b>14324</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>25152</b>	<b>10395</b>	<b>14189</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>24897</b>	<b>9850</b>	<b>12990</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>23149</b>	<b>9931</b>	<b>12479</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>22967</b>
	41.9%	56.9%	1.1%	100.0%	41.8%	57.0%	1.3%	100.0%	42.6%	56.1%	1.3%	100.0%	43.2%	54.3%	2.4%	100.0%

TABLE 3.4 CRIME BY FELONY STATUS AND YEAR RECEIVED (ROW PERCENTAGES); 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	1992				1993				1994				1995			
	FIRST FELONY	SECOND FELONY	PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	SECOND FELONY	PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	SECOND FELONY	PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	SECOND FELONY	PERSIST FELONY	TOTAL
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>																
MURDER	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	77.9%	20.9%	1.2%	100.0%	69.5%	29.0%	1.5%	100.0%	75.7%	21.8%	2.5%	100.0%	69.8%	28.9%	1.2%	100.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	81.8%	17.5%	.8%	100.0%	78.7%	20.8%	.5%	100.0%	77.0%	22.7%	.3%	100.0%	77.4%	21.0%	1.6%	100.0%
RAPE 1ST	69.2%	30.8%	.8%	100.0%	69.2%	28.0%	2.8%	100.0%	65.3%	32.4%	2.3%	100.0%	63.1%	34.0%	2.9%	100.0%
ROBBERY 1ST	58.1%	38.8%	3.1%	100.0%	56.5%	40.0%	3.5%	100.0%	56.7%	39.2%	4.1%	100.0%	53.9%	41.4%	4.7%	100.0%
ROBBERY 2ND	47.9%	49.1%	3.0%	100.0%	45.8%	50.1%	4.2%	100.0%	47.4%	48.8%	3.8%	100.0%	46.0%	49.3%	4.6%	100.0%
ASSAULT 1ST	67.1%	30.6%	2.3%	100.0%	69.9%	28.2%	1.9%	100.0%	70.2%	27.1%	2.7%	100.0%	66.1%	33.3%	.6%	100.0%
ASSAULT 2ND	55.5%	43.9%	.6%	100.0%	56.6%	41.1%	2.3%	100.0%	60.6%	37.1%	2.3%	100.0%	54.8%	42.0%	3.3%	100.0%
BURGLARY 1ST	55.3%	40.4%	4.3%	100.0%	55.9%	42.4%	1.8%	100.0%	61.4%	31.5%	7.1%	100.0%	48.1%	40.7%	11.1%	100.0%
BURGLARY 2ND	34.8%	60.8%	4.4%	100.0%	36.1%	59.6%	4.3%	100.0%	32.0%	62.2%	5.8%	100.0%	35.0%	57.3%	7.7%	100.0%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	81.6%	18.4%	.0%	100.0%	69.0%	31.0%	.0%	100.0%	80.9%	19.1%	.0%	100.0%	62.8%	37.2%	.0%	100.0%
SODOMY 1ST	75.4%	22.4%	2.2%	100.0%	77.5%	20.0%	2.5%	100.0%	74.8%	24.4%	.7%	100.0%	71.9%	26.6%	1.6%	100.0%
SEX AB 1st,Ag.2	64.1%	34.4%	1.6%	100.0%	71.1%	27.9%	1.0%	100.0%	72.7%	26.8%	.5%	100.0%	69.3%	29.6%	1.0%	100.0%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	38.0%	58.0%	4.0%	100.0%	36.4%	60.8%	2.9%	100.0%	36.2%	59.5%	4.4%	100.0%	38.6%	57.7%	3.7%	100.0%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	76.9%	20.0%	3.1%	100.0%	65.0%	33.3%	1.7%	100.0%	77.3%	19.7%	3.0%	100.0%	78.3%	20.3%	1.4%	100.0%
OTHER VIOLENT	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>54.5%</b>	<b>42.6%</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>53.8%</b>	<b>43.1%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>54.3%</b>	<b>42.2%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>54.7%</b>	<b>41.3%</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>																
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	79.5%	20.5%	.0%	100.0%	79.3%	18.4%	2.3%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	.0%	100.0%	78.1%	21.9%	.0%	100.0%
OTHER HOMICIDE	82.7%	17.3%	.0%	100.0%	85.3%	14.7%	.0%	100.0%	87.8%	12.2%	.0%	100.0%	82.5%	17.5%	.0%	100.0%
ROBBERY 3RD	27.6%	72.0%	.4%	100.0%	27.8%	71.8%	.4%	100.0%	29.0%	70.8%	.2%	100.0%	30.6%	68.1%	1.2%	100.0%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	18.8%	80.3%	.9%	100.0%	24.4%	75.0%	.6%	100.0%	21.3%	77.9%	.8%	100.0%	18.4%	80.9%	.7%	100.0%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	59.4%	40.6%	.0%	100.0%	62.8%	36.6%	.6%	100.0%	58.4%	41.0%	.6%	100.0%	58.5%	41.0%	.5%	100.0%
OTHER COERCIVE	58.2%	41.8%	.0%	100.0%	58.8%	40.9%	.4%	100.0%	58.3%	41.4%	.4%	100.0%	40.7%	56.9%	2.4%	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>41.0%</b>	<b>58.7%</b>	<b>.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>41.9%</b>	<b>57.6%</b>	<b>.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>43.8%</b>	<b>55.9%</b>	<b>.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>40.5%</b>	<b>58.0%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>																
DRUG OFFENSES	33.7%	66.2%	.2%	100.0%	32.7%	67.1%	.3%	100.0%	34.0%	65.8%	.2%	100.0%	35.0%	63.2%	1.9%	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>33.7%</b>	<b>66.2%</b>	<b>.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>32.7%</b>	<b>67.1%</b>	<b>.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>34.0%</b>	<b>65.8%</b>	<b>.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>35.0%</b>	<b>63.2%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>																
BURGLARY 3RD	22.9%	76.6%	.5%	100.0%	23.4%	76.0%	.7%	100.0%	23.6%	76.0%	.4%	100.0%	25.7%	73.3%	.9%	100.0%
GRAND LARCENY	24.7%	74.8%	.5%	100.0%	25.6%	73.9%	.4%	100.0%	26.5%	73.2%	.4%	100.0%	26.6%	69.7%	3.7%	100.0%
FORGERY	30.8%	68.8%	.4%	100.0%	32.9%	66.3%	.8%	100.0%	28.9%	70.7%	.4%	100.0%	29.9%	66.5%	3.6%	100.0%
STOLEN PROPERTY	21.8%	77.8%	.5%	100.0%	22.7%	77.3%	.0%	100.0%	19.9%	79.7%	.4%	100.0%	24.8%	74.1%	1.0%	100.0%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	96.2%	3.8%	.0%	100.0%	98.4%	1.3%	.3%	100.0%	98.4%	1.6%	.0%	100.0%	98.2%	1.8%	.0%	100.0%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	48.3%	51.7%	.0%	100.0%	50.7%	48.8%	.5%	100.0%	48.9%	50.6%	.4%	100.0%	59.5%	40.5%	.0%	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36.7%</b>	<b>68.9%</b>	<b>.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>33.1%</b>	<b>66.5%</b>	<b>.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>33.3%</b>	<b>66.3%</b>	<b>.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>37.1%</b>	<b>61.3%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>																
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>41.9%</b>	<b>56.9%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>41.8%</b>	<b>57.0%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>42.6%</b>	<b>56.1%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>43.2%</b>	<b>54.3%</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1	1/1/19	DEPOSIT	100.00	100.00
2	1/5/19	PAYROLL	50.00	150.00
3	1/10/19	RENT	25.00	125.00
4	1/15/19	SALES	75.00	200.00
5	1/20/19	UTILITIES	10.00	190.00
6	1/25/19	DEPOSIT	120.00	310.00
7	1/30/19	PAYROLL	55.00	365.00
8	2/5/19	RENT	25.00	340.00
9	2/10/19	SALES	80.00	420.00
10	2/15/19	UTILITIES	12.00	408.00
11	2/20/19	DEPOSIT	130.00	538.00
12	2/25/19	PAYROLL	60.00	598.00
13	2/28/19	RENT	25.00	573.00
14	3/5/19	SALES	90.00	663.00
15	3/10/19	UTILITIES	15.00	648.00
16	3/15/19	DEPOSIT	140.00	788.00
17	3/20/19	PAYROLL	65.00	853.00
18	3/25/19	RENT	25.00	828.00
19	3/30/19	SALES	100.00	928.00
20	4/5/19	UTILITIES	18.00	910.00
21	4/10/19	DEPOSIT	150.00	1060.00
22	4/15/19	PAYROLL	70.00	1130.00
23	4/20/19	RENT	25.00	1105.00
24	4/25/19	SALES	110.00	1215.00
25	4/30/19	UTILITIES	20.00	1195.00
26	5/5/19	DEPOSIT	160.00	1355.00
27	5/10/19	PAYROLL	75.00	1430.00
28	5/15/19	RENT	25.00	1405.00
29	5/20/19	SALES	120.00	1525.00
30	5/25/19	UTILITIES	22.00	1503.00
31	5/30/19	DEPOSIT	170.00	1673.00
32	6/5/19	PAYROLL	80.00	1753.00
33	6/10/19	RENT	25.00	1728.00
34	6/15/19	SALES	130.00	1858.00
35	6/20/19	UTILITIES	25.00	1833.00
36	6/25/19	DEPOSIT	180.00	2013.00
37	6/30/19	PAYROLL	85.00	2098.00
38	7/5/19	RENT	25.00	2073.00
39	7/10/19	SALES	140.00	2213.00
40	7/15/19	UTILITIES	28.00	2185.00
41	7/20/19	DEPOSIT	190.00	2375.00
42	7/25/19	PAYROLL	90.00	2465.00
43	7/30/19	RENT	25.00	2440.00
44	8/5/19	SALES	150.00	2590.00
45	8/10/19	UTILITIES	30.00	2560.00
46	8/15/19	DEPOSIT	200.00	2760.00
47	8/20/19	PAYROLL	95.00	2855.00
48	8/25/19	RENT	25.00	2830.00
49	8/30/19	SALES	160.00	2990.00
50	9/5/19	UTILITIES	32.00	2958.00
51	9/10/19	DEPOSIT	210.00	3168.00
52	9/15/19	PAYROLL	100.00	3268.00
53	9/20/19	RENT	25.00	3243.00
54	9/25/19	SALES	170.00	3413.00
55	9/30/19	UTILITIES	35.00	3378.00
56	10/5/19	DEPOSIT	220.00	3603.00
57	10/10/19	PAYROLL	105.00	3708.00
58	10/15/19	RENT	25.00	3683.00
59	10/20/19	SALES	180.00	3863.00
60	10/25/19	UTILITIES	38.00	3825.00
61	10/30/19	DEPOSIT	230.00	4055.00
62	11/5/19	PAYROLL	110.00	4165.00
63	11/10/19	RENT	25.00	4140.00
64	11/15/19	SALES	190.00	4330.00
65	11/20/19	UTILITIES	40.00	4290.00
66	11/25/19	DEPOSIT	240.00	4530.00
67	11/30/19	PAYROLL	115.00	4645.00
68	12/5/19	RENT	25.00	4620.00
69	12/10/19	SALES	200.00	4820.00
70	12/15/19	UTILITIES	42.00	4778.00
71	12/20/19	DEPOSIT	250.00	5028.00
72	12/25/19	PAYROLL	120.00	5148.00
73	12/30/19	RENT	25.00	5123.00
74	1/5/20	SALES	210.00	5333.00
75	1/10/20	UTILITIES	45.00	5288.00
76	1/15/20	DEPOSIT	260.00	5548.00
77	1/20/20	PAYROLL	125.00	5673.00
78	1/25/20	RENT	25.00	5648.00
79	1/30/20	SALES	220.00	5868.00
80	2/5/20	UTILITIES	48.00	5820.00
81	2/10/20	DEPOSIT	270.00	6090.00
82	2/15/20	PAYROLL	130.00	6220.00
83	2/20/20	RENT	25.00	6195.00
84	2/25/20	SALES	230.00	6425.00
85	2/28/20	UTILITIES	50.00	6375.00
86	3/5/20	DEPOSIT	280.00	6655.00
87	3/10/20	PAYROLL	135.00	6790.00
88	3/15/20	RENT	25.00	6765.00
89	3/20/20	SALES	240.00	7005.00
90	3/25/20	UTILITIES	52.00	6953.00
91	3/30/20	DEPOSIT	290.00	7243.00
92	4/5/20	PAYROLL	140.00	7383.00
93	4/10/20	RENT	25.00	7358.00
94	4/15/20	SALES	250.00	7608.00
95	4/20/20	UTILITIES	55.00	7553.00
96	4/25/20	DEPOSIT	300.00	7853.00
97	4/30/20	PAYROLL	145.00	7998.00
98	5/5/20	RENT	25.00	7973.00
99	5/10/20	SALES	260.00	8233.00
100	5/15/20	UTILITIES	58.00	8175.00

## Section 4

### FELONY CLASS CATEGORY

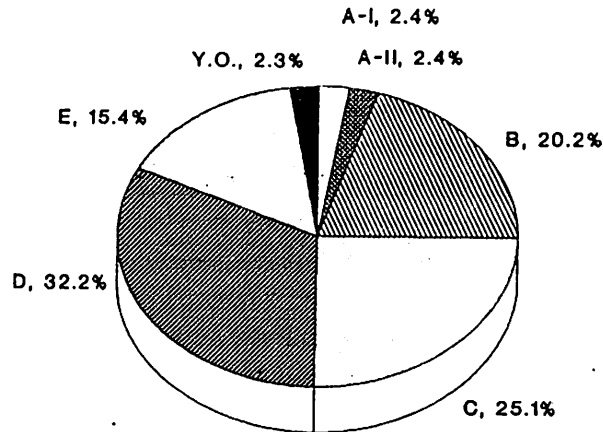
In New York State felony offenses are classified into one of several felony class categories: Class A (including Class A-I and A-II), Class B, Class C, Class D, Class E, and Youthful Offender. In general, more serious offenses are categorized as Class A, Class B, or Class C felonies and the less serious offenses are categorized as Class D or Class E felonies. Youthful Offenders do not have a felony class. There are still less serious offenses that are treated as misdemeanors or violations, but only those convicted of a felony may be sentenced to state prison. Conviction for an "attempt" of a particular felony offense generally drops the conviction into the next lower felony class category. For instance, Robbery 1st is a Class B felony offense, but Attempted Robbery 1st is a Class C felony offense as is Robbery 2nd. The felony class category of the conviction offense is relevant because the sentencing laws are based on the felony class category. That is, the range of minimum and maximum sentences that apply to conviction for a particular offense are governed, in part, by the felony class of the offense.<sup>1</sup> Appendix A contains a brief summary of the range of minimum and maximum sentences for each felony class category.

Table 4.1 shows the specific commitment crime, broken out by felony class category, for new court commitments committed to DOCS in 1995 (see also Figure 4). (Appendix B contains the Penal Law Section number for the offenses listed in Table 4.1.) (The letters "ATT" before the offense indicate that the crime was an attempt.) Two percent of 1995 new court commitments were Class A-I crimes (N=562). Class A-II offenses were also 2% (N=553) of commitments. Offenses in the Class B felony category were 20% (N=4,645) of 1995 new court commitments. Class C felony offenders were 25% (N=5,756) of 1995 commitments. The Class D felony category was the largest at 32% (N=7,390) of new commitments. Class E felony offenders comprise 15% (N=3,522) of new commitments. Youthful Offenders constituted 2% (N=539) of new commitments. (See Table 4.2).

---

<sup>1</sup>For example, the minimum sentence range for a Class D felony offense for a first felony offender is 1 year to 2 years and 4 months. The sentencing court judge must select a minimum term that falls between 1 year and 2 years 4 months. Other factors affect the range of sentences that apply to each felony class category. In general, if the offense is a legislatively designated violent felony the sentence length range is more severe. For a Class B violent felony the lowest legally permissible minimum term is 2 years. For all other Class B felony offenders the lowest legally permissible minimum term is one year. It is also the case that the range of sentences that may be available to the judge after a conviction depends on whether the person is a first, second or persistent felony offender. In general, persons who are convicted of a second felony offense face more severe penalties than do first felony offenders.

Figure 4  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
NEW COMMITMENTS - 1995  
FELONY CLASS



COMMITMENT CRIME BY FELONY CLASS  
1995 NEW COMMITMENTS  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

OFFENSE ON COMMITMENT	FELONY CLASS							TOTAL
	A-I	A-II	B	C	D	E	Y.O.	
VIOLENT FELONY	466	0	2,043	2,171	2,183	177	0	7,040
OTHER COERCIVE	0	0	72	141	716	681	0	1,610
DRUG OFFENSES	56	553	2,454	3,369	3,244	732	0	10,408
PROPERTY/OTHER	0	0	16	66	1,251	1,938	0	3,271
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	540	540
JUVENILE OFFENDER	40	0	59	11	1	0	0	111
TOTAL	562	553	4,644	5,758	7,395	3,528	540	22,980
PERCENT	2.4%	2.4%	20.2%	25.1%	32.2%	15.4%	2.3%	100.0%

TABLE 4.1  
CRIME AND FELONY CRIME CLASS BY 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS (COLUMN PERCENTAGES)  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

CRIME AND CRIME CLASS	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER	SECOND FELONY OFFENDER	PERSIST FELONY OFFENDER	TOTAL
<b>A-I FELONY</b>				
MURDER 1ST	2	0	0	2
ATT MURDER 1ST	5	0	0	5
MURDER 2ND	438	0	0	438
CSCS 1ST	18	0	0	18
ATT CSCS 1ST	10	0	0	10
CPCS 1ST	25	0	0	25
ATT CPCS 1ST	3	0	0	3
KIDNAPPING 1ST	17	0	0	17
CONSPIRACY 1ST	4	0	0	4
JO MURDER-2ND	40	0	0	40
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>562</b> <b>5.6%</b>	<b>0</b> <b>.0%</b>	<b>0</b> <b>.0%</b>	<b>562</b> <b>2.4%</b>
<b>A-II FELONY</b>				
CSCS 2ND	203	24	0	227
ATT CSCS 2ND	7	0	0	7
CPCS 2ND	284	24	2	310
ATT CPCS 2ND	9	0	0	9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>503</b> <b>5.0%</b>	<b>48</b> <b>.4%</b>	<b>2</b> <b>.4%</b>	<b>553</b> <b>2.4%</b>
<b>CLASS B FELONY</b>				
ATT MURDER 2ND	164	67	3	234
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	236	62	4	302
RAPE 1ST	89	47	6	142
ROBBERY 1ST	597	416	59	1072
AG ASSAULT POLICE	2	0	0	2
BURGLARY 1ST	61	49	14	124
GRAND LARCEN 1ST	2	0	0	2
GR LAR 1ST AUTO	0	1	0	1
STOLEN PROP 1ST	0	1	0	1
BUS CORRUPTION	9	0	0	9
ATT ARSON 1ST	1	0	0	1
ARSON 2ND	14	5	0	19
SODOMY 1ST	71	24	2	97
AG SEX ABUSE 1ST	3	0	0	3
CSCS 3RD	1109	694	9	1812
CPCS 3RD	458	173	1	632
CSCS AT SCHOOL	6	4	0	10
C POS WEAPON 1ST	1	0	0	1
USE FIREAMS 1ST	1	5	0	6
ATT KIDNAPPING 1ST	8	0	0	8
KIDNAPPING 2ND	24	8	0	32
BRIBERY 1ST	2	0	0	2
CONSPIRACY 2ND	60	12	0	72
CRIM FACIL 1ST	1	0	0	1
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	1	0	0	1
BURGLARY 1ST	4	0	0	4
JO MANSLAUGHTER 1	18	0	0	18
ATT JO MURDER-2ND	13	0	0	13
JO RAPE 1ST	3	0	0	3
JO ROBBERY 1ST	20	0	0	20
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2978</b> <b>29.5%</b>	<b>1568</b> <b>12.7%</b>	<b>98</b> <b>17.6%</b>	<b>4644</b> <b>20.2%</b>



TABLE 4.1  
CRIME AND FELONY CRIME CLASS BY 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS (COLUMN PERCENTAGES)  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

CRIME AND CRIME CLASS	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER	SECOND FELONY OFFENDER	PERSIST FELONY OFFENDER	TOTAL
CLASS C FELONY				
ATT MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	11	1	1	13
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	75	21	0	96
VEHICULR MANS 1ST	2	2	0	4
ATT RAPE 1ST	40	22	0	62
ATT ROBBERY 1ST	234	199	12	445
ROBBERY 2ND	332	233	28	593
ASSAULT 1ST	187	79	1	267
ATT AG ASSAULT POLICE	0	2	0	2
ATT BURGLARY 1ST	19	14	4	37
BURGLARY 2ND	208	272	38	518
GRAND LARCN 2ND	37	10	2	49
GR LAR 2ND AUTO	3	0	0	3
STOLEN PROP 2ND	1	2	0	3
CRIM USURY 1ST	1	0	0	1
POS FORGE INS 1ST	2	2	0	4
ATT ARSON 2ND	12	11	0	23
ARSON 3RD	18	11	0	29
ATT SODOMY 1ST	21	10	0	31
AG SEX ABUSE 2ND	1	1	0	2
ATT CSCS 3RD	976	1789	70	2835
ATT CPCS 3RD	107	216	8	331
CSCS 4TH	21	41	0	62
CPCS 4TH	60	61	1	122
CRIM SALE MARI 1	4	3	0	7
CRIM POS MARI 1	3	2	1	6
ATT CSCS AT SCHOOL	4	0	0	4
CSCS PRESCRIPTION	2	0	0	2
ATT C POS WEAP 1ST	0	1	0	1
C POS WEAPON 2ND	106	49	3	158
ATT USE FIREARM 1ST	2	0	0	2
USE FIREARMS 2ND	2	0	0	2
SALE FIREARM 1ST	2	1	0	3
CHILD PORNOGRAPHY	3	2	0	5
ATT KIDNAPPING 2ND	332	5	1	12
BRIbery 2ND	0	1	0	1
ATT CONSPIRACY 2ND	4	3	0	7
CRIM FACIL 2ND	3	2	0	5
JO-ASSAULT 1ST	5	0	0	5
JO-BURGLARY 2ND	1	0	0	1
JO-ROBBERY 2ND	5	0	0	5
TOTAL	2520 25.0%	3068 24.9%	170 30.5%	5758 25.1%
CLASS D FELONY				
VEHICULR MANS 2ND	11	1	0	12
RAPE 2ND	32	10	0	42
ATT ROBBERY 2ND	244	362	29	635
ROBBERY 3RD	144	218	4	366
ATT ASSAULT 1ST	31	29	1	61
ASSAULT 2ND	237	179	14	430
RECK ENDANGER 1ST	39	39	1	79
ATT BURGLARY 2ND	134	263	35	432
BURGLARY 3RD	227	460	5	692
ATT GRAND LAR 2ND	4	6	0	10
GRAND LARCN 3RD	49	41	2	92
UNAU USE VEHIC 1ST	1	0	0	1
GR LAR 3RD AUTO	18	60	0	78
ATT STOLN PROP 2ND	2	3	0	5
STOLEN PROP 3RD	47	85	0	132
TAMP PUB RECDS 1ST	0	1	0	1
ATT CRIM USURY 1ST	0	2	0	2
ATT POS FORGE 1ST	1	3	0	4
FORGERY 2ND	35	66	8	109
POS FORGE INS 2ND	33	40	0	73
ATT ARSON 3RD	7	6	0	13
PROMO PROSTI 3RD	1	0	0	1
SODOMY 2ND	22	5	1	28
SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	134	57	2	193
ATT AG SEX ABU 2ND	0	1	0	1
ATT CSCS 4TH	0	16	1	17
ATT CPCS 4TH	15	44	0	59
CSCS 5TH	176	2272	56	2504
CPCS 5TH	140	489	19	648
ATT CR POS MARI1	0	1	0	1
CRIM SALE MARI 2	1	2	0	3
CRIM POS MARI 2	5	7	0	12
C POS WEAPON 3RD	166	228	16	410
ATT C POS WEAP 2ND	8	9	0	17
CR POS WEAP 3				
SUB1,2,3	64	96	5	165
ATT USE FIREARM 2ND	0	1	0	1
SALE FIREARM 2ND	2	0	0	2
CRIM MISCHIEF 2ND	5	3	0	8
ESCAPE 1ST	0	1	0	1
CONTRABAND 1ST	2	6	0	8
HINDER PROSEC 1ST	4	1	0	5
COERCION 1ST	3	3	0	6
BAIL JUMPING 1ST	6	4	0	10
PERJURY 1ST	3	2	0	5
BRIBING WITNESS	1	0	0	1
INTIMIDATE WIT 2ND	1	0	0	1
ATT BRIBERY 2ND	0	3	0	3
BRIBERY 3RD	4	1	0	5
BRIBE REC 3RD	3	2	0	5
CONSPIRACY 3RD	1	0	0	1
ATT JO-ROBBERY 2ND				
TOTAL	2067 20.5%	5129 41.6%	199 35.7%	7395 32.2%

TABLE 4.1  
CRIME AND FELONY CRIME CLASS BY 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS (COLUMN PERCENTAGES)  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

CRIME AND CRIME CLASS	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER	SECOND FELONY OFFENDER	PERSIST FELONY OFFENDER	TOTAL
CLASS E FELONY				
CRIM NEGLI HOMICIDE	20	4	0	24
ATT RAPE 2ND	4	3	0	7
RAPE 3RD	25	25	0	50
ATT ROBBERY 3RD	34	168	3	205
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	26	109	1	136
ATT RECK ENDANG1ST	6	8	0	14
VEHIC ASSAULT 2ND	7	3	0	10
MENACING	1	0	0	1
ATT BURGLARY 3RD	55	313	5	373
ATT GRAND LAR 3RD	4	17	1	22
GRAND LARCEN 4TH	79	315	25	419
C POS COMPUTR MAT	1	0	0	1
UNAU USE VEHIC 2ND	5	26	1	32
AUTO STRIPPING 1ST	1	15	0	16
ATT GR LAR 3RD AUTO	8	24	0	32
GR LAR 4TH AUTO	19	68	0	87
ATT STOLN PROP 3RD	6	22	0	28
STOLEN PROP 4TH	68	245	5	318
FALSE BUS RCDS 1ST	1	2	0	3
FALSE INSTRUMENT	1	10	0	11
CRIM USURY 2ND	1	1	0	2
CRIM IMPERSONATION	0	1	0	1
DEFRAUD 1ST	7	13	0	20
ILLEGAL PROFESSION	1	0	0	1
ATT FORGERY 2ND	5	42	2	49
ATT POS FORGE 2ND	9	29	0	38
ILL VEHIC PLATE	0	1	0	1
ARSON 4TH	8	8	0	16
ATT PRO PROST 3RD	0	1	0	1
ATT SODOMY 2ND	0	1	0	1
SODOMY 3RD	10	5	0	15
ATT SEX ABUSE 1ST	10	22	0	32
INCEST	2	1	0	3
ATT CSCS 5TH	19	481	17	517
ATT CPCS 5TH	30	146	9	185
ATT CR SALE MAR2	0	3	0	3
ATT CR POS MARI2	0	1	0	1
CRIM SALE MARI 3	5	7	0	12
CRIM POS MARI 3	6	7	1	14
ATT C POS WEAP 3RD	15	152	10	177
ATT CR POS WEAP 3				
SUB1-3	7	109	8	124
SALE FIREARM 3RD	4	1	0	5
DRIVE INTOX 2 OFF	327	6	0	333
DRIVE IMPAIR 2 OFF	3	0	0	3
LEAVE ACCIDENT SCENE	4	0	0	4
UNLICENSED DRIVER	43	4	0	47
CRIM NUISANCE 1	1	1	0	2
ATT CR MISCHIEF2ND	0	1	0	1
CRIM MISCHIEF 3RD	10	22	0	32
ENDANGER PUBLIC				
SAFETY	1	0	0	1
ATT ESCAPE 1ST	1	3	0	4
ESCAPE 2ND	2	3	0	5
ABSCONDING 1ST	0	3	0	3
ATT CONTRABAND 1ST	0	3	0	3
UNLAWFUL IMPRIS 1ST	4	11	0	15
ATT COERCION 1ST	0	2	0	2
BAIL JUMPING 2ND	7	23	0	30
TAMPERING EVIDENCE	2	1	0	3
CONTEMPT 1ST	2	2	0	4
TAMP WITNESS 3RD	1	3	0	4
ATT TAMP WITNES2ND	0	1	0	1
ATT BAIL JUMP 1ST	0	1	0	1
BIGAMY	0	1	0	1
COM BRIBING 1ST	1	0	0	1
INTIMIDATE WIT 3RD	2	3	0	5
ATT BRIBERY 3RD	1	2	0	3
EAVESDROP	1	0	0	1
CONSPIRACY 4TH	3	8	0	11
CRIM FACIL 3RD	0	1	0	1
TOTAL	926 9.2%	2514 20.4%	88 15.8%	3528 15.4%

TABLE 4.1  
CRIME AND FELONY CRIME CLASS BY 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS (COLUMN PERCENTAGES)  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

CRIME AND CRIME CLASS	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER	SECOND FELONY OFFENDER	PERSIST FELONY OFFENDER	TOTAL
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER				
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	11	0	0	11
YO ATT MURDER	3	0	0	3
YO HANSLAUGHTER	2	0	0	2
YO RAPE	1	0	0	1
YO ATT RAPE	1	0	0	1
YO ROBBERY	118	0	0	118
YO ATT ROBBERY	40	0	0	40
YO ASSAULT	28	0	0	28
YO ATT ASSAULT	5	0	0	5
YO BURGLARY	48	0	0	48
YO ATT BURGLARY	23	0	0	23
YO GRND LARCENY	8	0	0	8
YO ATT GRND LARCENY	1	0	0	1
YO GRND LAR AUTO	5	0	0	5
YO ATT GRND LAR AUTO	1	0	0	1
YO POS STOL PROP	11	0	0	11
YO FORGERY	3	0	0	3
YO ARSON	3	0	0	3
YO ATT ARSON	1	0	0	1
YO SODOMY SEX ABUSE	8	0	0	8
YO ATT SODOMY SEX ABUSE	2	0	0	2
YO DRUG OFFENSE	125	0	0	125
YO ATT DRUG OFFENSE	36	0	0	36
YO DANG WEAPONS	29	0	0	29
YO ATT DANG WEAPONS	2	0	0	2
YO CRIM MISCHIEF	3	0	0	3
Y.O./J.O.	22	0	0	22
TOTAL	540	0	0	540
	5.3%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
GRAND TOTAL	10095	12328	557	22980
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 4.1 indicates that the first felony offender group had a higher concentration of persons sentenced for Class B (30%) felony offenses when compared with second felony offenders 13%. The second felony group had a higher concentration of Class D (42%) and Class E (20%) felony offenses than did the first felony group (20% and 9%, respectively). Both the B and C first felons and the D and E second felons include large numbers of drug offenders. However, the B and C first felons also include many violent felony offenders. This reflects an important part of sentencing. For many first felons, their offenses are violent felony offenses. That results in a state prison sentence since the 1978 Violent Felony Offender Legislation requires a prison sentence for convictions of a Class B or C violent felony. For many of those sentenced as a second felony offender it is the existence of a prior felony conviction that results in a state prison commitment. In 1973 the legislature passed laws that required persons convicted as a second felony offender must be sentenced to state prison.

The percent of first, second and persistent felony offenders in each felony class group is presented in Table 4.2. As one moves from the Class A-II category to the Class E category the proportion of second felony offenders steadily increases. About 72% of Class E and 70% of Class D commitments were second felony offenders.

### **Crime by Felony Class and Predicate Felony Status**

In recent years several proposals have been presented to the legislature which would permit judges to select a sentencing alternative other than state prison for second felony offenders convicted of Class D or Class E non-violent offenses.<sup>2</sup> Consideration of these and other proposals has often led to requests for additional information, particularly on the number of court commitments in a calendar year that fall into subgroups defined by: (1) crime, (2) felony crime class and (3) first, second or persistent felony offender status. These data are presented for 1995 in Table 4.3.

### **Trends in Commitments by Felony Class**

Table 4.4 shows changes across the years 1992-1995 in first, second, and persistent offenders and in the crime classes of each offender group. Generally, there were negligible reductions except for Class E second felons, which dropped by 5% in the 1992-1995 period or almost imperceptible increases. The exception to this were second felony, class C commitments which rose from 11% of all commitments in 1992 to 14% in 1995, and second felony, class E commitments which dropped from 16% of all commitments in 1992 to 11% in 1995.

---

<sup>2</sup>See "Profile of Second Felony Non-Violent Offenders". Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation, NYS Correctional Services, March 1991.

TABLE 4.2  
CRIME CLASS BY 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS (ROW PERCENTAGES)  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER	SECOND FELONY OFFENDER	PERSIST FELONY OFFENDER	TOTAL
A-I FELONY	561 99.8%	1 .2%	0 .0%	562 100.0%
A-II FELONY	503 91.0%	48 8.7%	2 .4%	553 100.0%
CLASS B FELONY	2937 63.2%	1610 34.7%	98 2.1%	4645 100.0%
CLASS C FELONY	2478 43.1%	3108 54.0%	170 3.0%	5756 100.0%
CLASS D FELONY	2016 27.3%	5175 70.0%	199 2.7%	7390 100.0%
CLASS E FELONY	897 25.5%	2537 72.0%	88 2.5%	3522 100.0%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	539 100.0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	539 100.0%
TOTAL	9931 43.2%	12479 54.3%	557 2.4%	22967 100.0%

TABLE 4.3  
CRIME BY FELONY CRIME CLASS AND SECOND FELONY STATUS; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	FIRST FELONY								SECOND FELONY				SECOND FELONY			
	A-I	A-II	CLASS B	CLASS C	CLASS D	CLASS E	Y.O.	SUBTOTAL	A-I	A-II	CLASS B	CLASS C	CLASS D	CLASS E	SUBTOTAL	
VIOLENT FELONY																
MURDER	440	0	0	0	0	0	0	440	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ATTEMPTED MURDER	5	0	164	11	0	0	0	169	0	0	67	0	0	0	67	
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	0	0	236	40	0	0	0	247	0	0	62	1	0	0	63	
RAPE 1ST	0	0	89	40	0	0	0	129	0	0	47	22	0	0	69	
ROBBERY 1ST	0	0	597	234	0	0	0	831	0	0	416	199	0	0	615	
ROBBERY 2ND	0	0	0	332	244	0	0	576	0	0	0	233	362	0	595	
ASSAULT 1ST	0	0	2	187	31	0	0	220	0	0	0	81	29	0	110	
ASSAULT 2ND	0	0	0	0	237	0	0	237	0	0	0	0	179	0	179	
BURGLARY 1ST	0	0	61	19	0	0	0	80	0	0	49	14	0	0	63	
BURGLARY 2ND	0	0	0	208	134	0	0	342	0	0	0	272	263	0	535	
ARSON 1ST,2ND	0	0	15	12	0	0	0	27	0	0	5	11	0	0	16	
SODOMY 1ST	0	0	71	21	0	0	0	92	0	0	24	10	0	0	34	
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	0	0	3	1	134	0	0	138	0	0	5	1	58	0	59	
WEAPONS OFFENSES	0	0	2	112	176	15	0	305	0	0	5	51	238	152	446	
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	17	0	32	6	0	0	0	55	0	0	8	5	0	0	13	
OTHER VIOLENT	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SUBTOTAL	466 12.0%	0 .0%	1272 32.7%	1183 30.4%	957 24.6%	15 .4%	0 .0%	3893 100.0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	683 23.8%	900 31.4%	1129 39.4%	152 5.3%	2844 100.0%	
OTHER COERCIVE																
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	0	0	75	0	0	0	75	0	0	0	21	0	0	21	
OTHER HOMICIDE	0	0	0	2	11	20	0	33	0	0	0	2	1	4	7	
ROBBERY 3RD	0	0	0	0	144	34	0	178	0	0	0	0	218	163	386	
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	0	0	0	0	0	26	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	109	109	
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	0	0	0	3	54	51	0	108	0	0	0	2	15	57	74	
OTHER COERCIVE	0	0	60	22	116	43	0	241	0	0	12	14	146	157	329	
SUBTOTAL	0 .0%	0 .0%	60 9.1%	102 15.4%	325 49.2%	174 26.3%	0 .0%	661 100.0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	12 1.3%	39 4.2%	380 41.0%	495 53.5%	926 100.0%	
DRUG OFFENSES																
DRUG OFFENSES	55	503	1573	1177	337	60	0	3705	1	48	871	2112	2831	645	6508	
SUBTOTAL	55 1.5%	503 13.6%	1573 42.5%	1177 31.8%	337 9.1%	60 1.6%	0 .0%	3705 100.0%	1 .0%	48 .7%	871 13.4%	2112 32.5%	2831 43.5%	645 9.9%	6508 100.0%	
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES																
BURGLARY 3RD	0	0	0	0	227	55	0	282	0	0	0	0	460	313	773	
GRAND LARCENY	0	0	2	40	72	115	0	229	0	0	1	10	107	450	568	
FORGERY	0	0	0	2	69	14	0	85	0	0	0	2	109	72	183	
STOLEN PROPERTY	0	0	0	1	49	74	0	124	0	0	1	2	88	267	358	
DRIVE INTOXICATED	0	0	0	0	0	330	0	330	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	
ALL OTHER FELONIES	0	0	12	4	30	89	0	135	0	0	0	3	25	114	142	
SUBTOTAL	0 .0%	0 .0%	14 1.2%	47 4.0%	447 37.7%	677 57.1%	0 .0%	1185 100.0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	2 .1%	17 .8%	789 58.9%	1222 60.2%	2030 100.0%	
YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER																
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	540	540	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
JUVENILE OFFENDER	40	0	59	11	1	0	0	111	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SUBTOTAL	40 6.1%	0 .0%	59 9.1%	11 1.7%	1 .2%	0 .0%	540 82.9%	651 100.0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	
GRAND TOTAL	561 5.6%	503 5.0%	2978 29.5%	2520 25.0%	2067 20.5%	926 9.2%	540 5.3%	10095 100.0%	1 .0%	48 .4%	1568 12.7%	3068 24.9%	5129 41.6%	2514 20.4%	12328 100.0%	

(continued)

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	PERSISTENT FELONY						TOTAL					TOTAL				
	A-II	CLASS B	CLASS C	CLASS D	CLASS E	SUBTOTAL	A-I	A-II	CLASS B	CLASS C	CLASS D	CLASS E	Y.O.	TOTAL		
VIOLENT - FELONY																
MURDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	440	0	0	0	0	0	0	440		
ATTEMPTED MURDER	0	3	0	0	0	3	5	0	234	0	0	0	0	239		
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	0	4	1	0	0	5	0	0	302	0	0	0	0	315		
RAPE 1ST	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	142	0	0	0	0	156		
ROBBERY 1ST	0	59	12	0	0	71	0	0	1072	0	0	0	0	1128		
ROBBERY 2ND	0	0	26	29	0	55	0	0	0	445	0	0	0	445		
ASSAULT 1ST	0	0	1	14	0	15	0	0	2	593	61	0	0	655		
ASSAULT 2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	269	0	0	0	269		
BURGLARY 1ST	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	430	0	0	430		
BURGLARY 2ND	0	14	0	0	0	14	0	0	124	0	0	0	0	138		
ARSON	0	0	38	35	0	73	0	0	20	518	37	0	0	555		
SODOMY 1ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	23	0	0	0	119		
SEX AB 1ST, AG. 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	31	2	0	0	34		
WEAPONS OFFENSES	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	7		
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	0	0	3	16	0	19	0	0	0	166	430	0	0	596		
OTHER VIOLENT	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	40	12	0	0	0	52		
SUBTOTAL	0	98	88	97	10	293	466	0	2043	2171	2183	177	0	7040		
OTHER COERCIVE	0	31.1%	31.1%	34.3%	3.5%	100.0%	6.6%	0	29.0%	30.8%	31.0%	2.5%	0	100.0%		
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	96	0	0	0	96		
OTHER HOMICIDE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	12	0	0	16		
ROBBERY 3RD	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4		
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
OTHER COERCIVE	0	0	0	6	0	14	0	0	72	36	268	208	0	584		
SUBTOTAL	0	0	0	11	12	23	0	0	72	141	716	681	0	1610		
DRUG OFFENSES	0	0	0	47.8%	52.2%	100.0%	0	0	4.5%	8.8%	44.5%	42.3%	0	100.0%		
DRUG OFFENSES	2	10	80	76	27	195	56	553	2454	3369	3244	732	0	10408		
SUBTOTAL	2	10	80	76	27	195	56	553	2454	3369	3244	732	0	10408		
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES	1.0%	5.1%	41.0%	39.0%	13.8%	100.0%	.5%	5.3%	23.6%	32.4%	31.2%	7.0%	0	100.0%		
BURGLARY 3RD	0	0	0	5	5	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10		
GRAND LARCENY	0	0	2	2	27	31	0	0	3	52	692	373	0	1065		
FORGERY	0	0	0	8	2	10	0	0	0	4	181	592	0	828		
STOLEN PROPERTY	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	1	3	137	346	0	467		
DRIVE INTOXICATED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ALL OTHER FELONIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	55	203	0	277		
SUBTOTAL	0	0	2	15	39	56	0	0	12	7	55	203	0	277		
YOUTHFUL / JUVENILE OFFENDER	0	0	3.6%	26.8%	69.6%	100.0%	0	0	16	66	1251	1938	0	3271		
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
JUVENILE OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	0	59	11	1	0	540	540		
SUBTOTAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	0	59	11	1	0	540	540		
GRAND TOTAL	2	98	170	199	88	557	562	553	4644	5758	7395	3528	540	22940		
	.4%	17.6%	30.5%	35.7%	15.8%	100.0%	2.4%	2.4%	20.2%	25.1%	32.2%	15.4%	2.3%	100.0%		

TABLE 4.4  
CRIME CLASS AND SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS BY YEAR  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY CLASS	1992		1993		1994		1995	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FIRST FELONY								
A-I FELONY	463	1.8%	508	2.0%	429	1.9%	561	2.4%
A-II FELONY	616	2.4%	567	2.3%	523	2.3%	503	2.2%
CLASS B FELONY	3131	12.4%	3157	12.7%	3084	13.3%	2937	12.8%
CLASS C FELONY	2822	11.2%	2569	10.3%	2516	10.9%	2478	10.8%
CLASS D FELONY	2283	9.1%	2288	9.2%	1991	8.6%	2016	8.8%
CLASS E FELONY	812	3.2%	882	3.5%	844	3.6%	897	3.9%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	417	1.7%	423	1.7%	463	2.0%	539	2.3%
TOTAL	10544	41.9%	10394	41.7%	9850	42.6%	9931	43.2%
SECOND FELONY								
A-I FELONY	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.0%
A-II FELONY	58	.2%	53	.2%	37	.2%	48	.2%
CLASS B FELONY	1415	5.6%	1600	6.4%	1547	6.7%	1610	7.0%
CLASS C FELONY	2715	10.8%	2828	11.4%	2997	12.9%	3108	13.5%
CLASS D FELONY	6146	24.4%	6176	24.8%	5523	23.9%	5175	22.5%
CLASS E FELONY	3988	15.9%	3532	14.2%	2886	12.5%	2537	11.0%
TOTAL	14322	56.9%	14189	57.0%	12990	56.1%	12479	54.3%
PERSIST FELONY								
A-II FELONY	1	.0%	0	.0%	1	.0%	2	.0%
CLASS B FELONY	64	.3%	80	.3%	79	.3%	98	.4%
CLASS C FELONY	78	.3%	87	.3%	95	.4%	170	.7%
CLASS D FELONY	102	.4%	107	.4%	97	.4%	199	.9%
CLASS E FELONY	38	.2%	39	.2%	37	.2%	88	.4%
TOTAL	283	1.1%	313	1.3%	309	1.3%	557	2.4%
GRAND TOTAL	25149	100.0%	24896	100.0%	23149	100.0%	22967	100.0%





## Section 5

### MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE

Persons committed to prison in New York State receive an indeterminate sentence which is composed of a minimum period of imprisonment and a maximum period of imprisonment. The minimum sentence reflects the shortest period of time that a person must serve in prison before being considered for release on parole.<sup>3</sup> The maximum sentence reflects the longest possible period that the defendant can be held in custody on the instant offense. Individuals serving an indeterminate sentence are eligible for release to parole after having served the minimum sentence (given favorable action by the Board of Parole) and they must by law be released once the conditional release date is reached (the conditional release date is the point at which 2/3 of the maximum sentence has been served). Persons in custody may serve past the conditional release date if for disciplinary reasons they have lost "good time" during service of the sentence.<sup>4</sup>

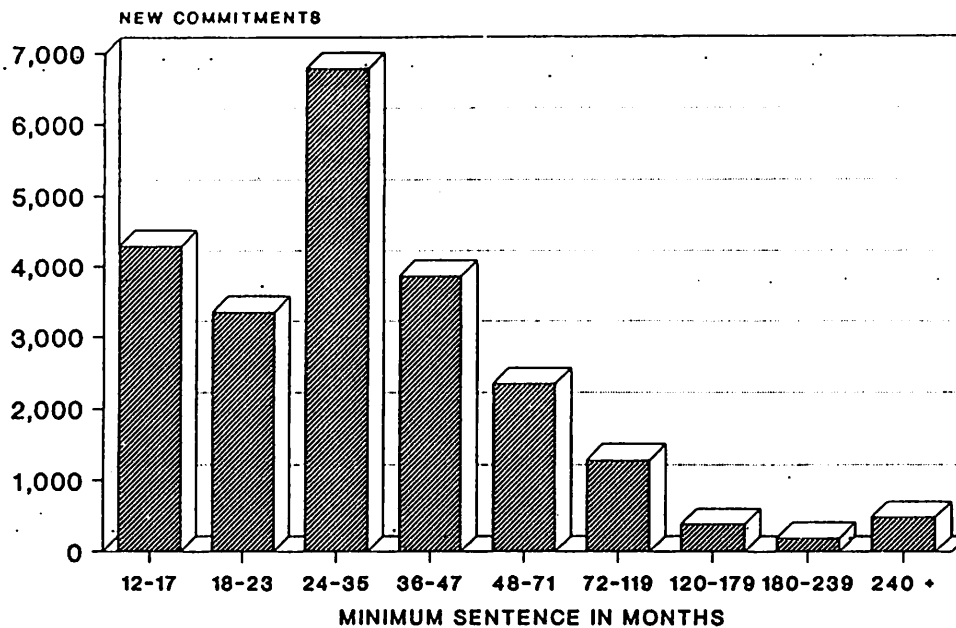
A crosstabulation of crime by minimum sentence length for 1995 commitments is presented in Table 5.1. The table shows the number and percent of cases in each minimum sentence length category for several different types of crime. (Also see Figure 5).

---

<sup>3</sup>Felony criminal offenses in New York are classified according to six felony class categories (Class A,B,C,D, and E felony offenses, and Youthful Offenders). For each felony class category the legislature has enacted certain provisions which affect the length of the minimum term of imprisonment and which determine the range of maximum sentence available to the judge (see Article 70 New York State Penal Law). In addition to the felony class category that the offense falls into, the minimum period of imprisonment may differ depending on whether the defendant is a first, second, or persistent felony offender, and/or whether the defendant has been convicted of a legislatively designated violent felony offense. In general, the minimum-maximum sentence range is more severe for those defendants with a prior felony conviction and for those convicted of violent felony crimes. For first felony offenders sentenced to state prison for a violent felony crime the judge must in most cases set the minimum period of imprisonment at one-third the maximum sentence. For first felony offenders sentenced to state prison for other felony offenses (i.e. all offenses not designated as a violent felony) the judge must fix the minimum period of imprisonment at some point between one-year and one-third the maximum term. For second felony offenders committed to state prison the judge must set the minimum period of imprisonment at one-half the maximum sentence. Article 70 of the Penal Law spells out the different sentencing provisions that pertain to armed felony offenders; first, second or persistent felony offenders; and violent felony offenders. Appendix A presents a brief summary of the sentences that apply to each felony class category.

<sup>4</sup>Good time refers to days deducted from the maximum sentence for inmates who maintain a satisfactory disciplinary record while under custody.

Figure 5  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
NEW COMMITMENTS - 1995  
MINIMUM SENTENCE



MINIMUM SENTENCE  
1995 NEW COMMITMENTS  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

CRIME TYPE

MINIMUM SENTENCE	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSES	OTHER COERCIVE/ VIOLENT	DRUG OFFENSES	PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES	YOUTHFUL/ JUVENILE OFFENDERS	TOTAL	PERCENT
12 - 17 MONTHS	596	362	1,884	917	528	4,287	18.7%
18 - 23 MONTHS	770	430	998	1,136	14	3,348	14.6%
24 - 35 MONTHS	1,769	537	3,468	953	34	6,781	29.5%
36 - 47 MONTHS	966	147	2,516	205	29	3,863	16.8%
48 - 71 MONTHS	1,084	92	1,108	43	17	2,344	10.2%
72 - 119 MONTHS	690	33	325	11	26	1,285	5.6%
120 - 179 MONTHS	321	8	57	4	0	390	1.7%
180 - 239 MONTHS	152	1	37	3	0	193	0.8%
240+ MONTHS	472	0	15	2	0	489	2.1%
TOTAL COMMITMENTS	7,040	1,610	10,408	3,274	648	22,980	100.0%

TABLE 5.1 CRIME BY MINIMUM SENTENCE; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-35 MONTHS	36-47 MONTHS	48-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180-239 MONTHS	240 + MONTHS	TOTAL
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>										
MURDER	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	1 .2%	0 .0%	1 .2%	0 .0%	71 16.1%	367 83.4%	440 100.0%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	1 .4%	0 .0%	40 16.7%	35 14.4%	59 24.7%	60 25.1%	27 11.3%	7 2.9%	10 4.2%	239 100.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	0 .0%	6 1.9%	17 5.4%	12 3.0%	46 15.2%	156 49.5%	65 20.6%	6 2.5%	3 1.0%	315 100.0%
RAPE 1ST	1 .5%	16 7.8%	33 16.2%	22 10.8%	54 26.5%	42 20.6%	21 10.3%	2 1.0%	13 6.4%	204 100.0%
ROBBERY 1ST	13 .9%	132 8.7%	310 20.4%	214 14.1%	346 22.8%	319 21.0%	119 7.8%	28 1.8%	36 2.4%	1517 100.0%
ROBBERY 2ND	179 14.6%	199 16.2%	388 31.6%	209 17.0%	147 12.0%	83 6.8%	11 .9%	8 .7%	4 .3%	1228 100.0%
ASSAULT 1ST	28 6.0%	51 15.4%	76 22.9%	71 21.4%	85 25.6%	22 6.6%	5 1.5%	0 .0%	2 .6%	332 100.0%
ASSAULT 2ND	126 29.3%	56 13.0%	160 37.2%	69 16.0%	7 1.6%	7 1.6%	1 .2%	3 .7%	1 .2%	430 100.0%
BURGLARY 1ST	0 .0%	7 4.3%	32 19.9%	21 13.0%	24 14.9%	32 19.9%	32 19.9%	6 3.7%	7 4.3%	161 100.0%
BURGLARY 2ND	76 8.0%	101 10.6%	296 31.2%	179 18.8%	168 17.7%	101 10.6%	17 1.8%	4 .4%	8 .8%	950 100.0%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	1 2.3%	6 14.0%	12 27.9%	7 16.3%	10 23.3%	5 11.6%	2 4.7%	0 .0%	0 .0%	43 100.0%
SODOMY 1ST	4 3.1%	7 5.5%	22 17.2%	16 12.5%	44 34.4%	18 14.1%	8 6.3%	4 3.1%	5 3.9%	128 100.0%
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	61 30.7%	16 8.0%	82 41.2%	20 10.1%	14 7.0%	6 3.0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	199 100.0%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	112 14.4%	171 21.9%	315 40.4%	81 10.4%	63 8.1%	26 3.3%	7 .9%	5 .6%	0 .0%	780 100.0%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	2 2.9%	1 1.4%	6 8.7%	9 13.0%	15 21.7%	12 17.4%	6 8.7%	6 8.7%	12 17.4%	69 100.0%
OTHER VIOLENT	0 .0%	1 20.0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	4 80.0%	5 100.0%
SUBTOTAL	596 8.5%	770 10.9%	1789 25.4%	966 13.7%	1084 15.4%	890 12.6%	321 4.6%	152 2.2%	472 6.7%	7040 100.0%
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>										
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	9 9.4%	2 2.1%	14 14.6%	20 20.8%	44 45.8%	5 5.2%	2 2.1%	0 .0%	0 .0%	96 100.0%
OTHER HOMICIDE	24 60.0%	3 7.5%	9 22.5%	4 10.0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	40 100.0%
ROBBERY 3RD	115 20.1%	174 30.5%	204 35.7%	66 11.6%	9 1.6%	2 .4%	1 .2%	0 .0%	0 .0%	571 100.0%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	25 18.4%	74 54.4%	36 26.5%	1 .7%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	136 100.0%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	70 38.3%	41 22.4%	49 26.8%	8 4.4%	8 4.4%	3 1.6%	3 1.6%	1 .5%	0 .0%	183 100.0%
OTHER COERCIVE	119 20.4%	136 23.3%	225 38.5%	48 8.2%	31 5.3%	23 3.9%	2 .3%	0 .0%	0 .0%	584 100.0%
SUBTOTAL	362 22.5%	430 26.7%	537 33.4%	147 9.1%	92 5.7%	33 2.0%	8 .5%	1 .1%	0 .0%	1610 100.0%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>										
DRUG OFFENSES	1884 18.1%	998 9.6%	3468 33.3%	2516 24.2%	1108 10.6%	325 3.1%	57 .5%	37 .4%	15 .1%	10408 100.0%
SUBTOTAL	1884 18.1%	998 9.6%	3468 33.3%	2516 24.2%	1108 10.6%	325 3.1%	57 .5%	37 .4%	15 .1%	10408 100.0%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>										
BURGLARY 3RD	184 17.3%	319 38.8%	428 39.4%	128 11.3%	16 1.5%	5 .5%	0 .0%	0 .0%	1 .1%	1065 100.0%
GRAND LARCENY	160 19.3%	390 47.1%	217 26.2%	37 4.5%	17 2.1%	5 .6%	1 .1%	1 .1%	0 .0%	828 100.0%
FORGERY	56 20.1%	77 27.7%	121 43.5%	18 6.5%	5 1.8%	0 .0%	0 .0%	1 .4%	0 .0%	278 100.0%
STOLEN PROPERTY	93 19.1%	242 49.7%	130 26.7%	18 3.7%	2 .4%	0 .0%	1 .2%	0 .0%	1 .2%	487 100.0%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	321 95.5%	3 .9%	11 3.3%	1 .3%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	336 100.0%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	103 37.2%	105 37.9%	54 19.5%	11 4.8%	3 1.1%	1 .4%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	277 100.0%
SUBTOTAL	917 28.0%	1136 34.7%	953 29.1%	295 6.3%	43 1.3%	11 .3%	2 .1%	2 .1%	2 .1%	3271 100.0%
<b>YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>										
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	523 96.9%	6 1.1%	11 2.0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	540 100.0%
JUVENILE OFFENDER	5 4.5%	8 7.2%	23 20.7%	29 26.1%	17 15.3%	26 23.4%	2 1.8%	1 .9%	0 .0%	111 100.0%
SUBTOTAL	528 81.1%	14 2.2%	34 5.2%	29 4.5%	17 2.6%	26 4.0%	2 .3%	1 .2%	0 .0%	651 100.0%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	4287 5.2%	3348 4.2%	6781 9.7%	3863 5.1%	2344 3.1%	1285 1.7%	390 0.5%	193 0.2%	489 0.7%	22980 100.0%

### **Average and Median Minimum Sentence by Crime**

The average and median minimum sentence length according to commitment crime and first or second felony offender status are presented in Table 5.2. In this and other tables the arithmetic average and the median are used as measures of central tendency. The median minimum sentence was 24 months in 1995. The median represents the value of the middle case (i.e. the case or cases at the 50th percentile) in the distribution of cases and is preferred by some users because it is less sensitive to extreme values than is the arithmetic average.

The average minimum sentence for the total new court commitment population in 1995 was 41.2 months. It is a weighted average of the average for all offenses; for example, the average minimum sentence for violent felony crimes was 70.1 months, for other coercive crimes it was 25.3 months, for drug offenders 31.8 months for property offenders 21.9 and for Youthful Offenders 13.8 months.

The average minimum sentence was generally longer for persons sentenced as a second or persistent felony offender when compared with those sentenced as a first felony offender. For example, the average minimum sentence for first felons sentenced for Robbery 1st was 37.8 months, for second felony offenders convicted of Robbery 1st it was 82.0 months, and for persistent felony offenders committed for Robbery 1st the average was 224.7 months. The reader should note, however, the average minimum sentence for second felony violent offenders is less than that of first felony violent offenders (56.7 versus 74.7 months). The reader is reminded that a person cannot be sentenced as a second felon for murder in the second degree. Persons sentenced for Murder 2, therefore, inflate the length of the average minimum sentence for first felony offenders.

### **Trends in Average Minimum Sentence Length**

The average minimum sentence by crime and second felony offender status for each year 1992 through 1995 is presented in Table 5.3. (This table combines persistent and second felony offenders.) The Table shows that the overall average minimum sentence for both first felons and second felons rose from 1992 to 1995. In 1992, the average minimum sentence for first felons was 37.2 months while in 1995 it was 43.2 months. Among second felony offenders, the average minimum rose from 35.7 in 1992 to 37.4 in 1995. In the four year period, average minimum sentences for second felony offenders increased every year by a year or more.

The data in Table 5.3 are repeated in Table 5.4 except that the measure of central tendency is the median.

**TABLE 5.2 AVERAGE AND MEDIAN MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS) BY CRIME AND BY 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER			SECOND FELONY OFFENDER			PERSIST FELONY OFFENDER			TOTAL	TOTAL	
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
VIOLENT FELONY												
MURDER	440	359.8	300.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	440	359.8	300.0
ATTEMPTED MURDER	169	60.4	48.0	67	120.4	108.0	3	180.0	120.0	239	78.7	60.0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	247	83.5	84.0	63	124.7	120.0	5	193.2	144.0	315	93.5	96.0
RAPE 1ST	129	50.4	40.0	69	109.4	72.0	6	285.0	165.0	204	77.3	58.0
ROBBERY 1ST	831	39.5	30.0	615	80.9	72.0	71	224.7	156.0	1517	64.9	48.0
ROBBERY 2ND	576	21.6	18.0	595	40.6	36.0	57	106.9	84.0	1228	34.8	30.0
ASSAULT 1ST	220	33.2	27.5	110	54.0	48.0	2	180.0	180.0	332	41.0	36.0
ASSAULT 2ND	237	18.4	16.0	179	32.3	30.0	14	102.9	72.0	430	26.9	24.0
BURGLARY 1ST	80	48.8	36.0	63	106.2	96.0	18	176.0	120.0	161	85.5	60.0
BURGLARY 2ND	342	24.5	20.0	535	43.0	36.0	73	108.0	96.0	950	41.3	36.0
ARSON 1ST,2ND	27	34.7	24.0	16	58.3	48.0	0	.	.	43	43.5	36.0
SODOMY 1ST	92	47.5	48.0	34	103.9	78.0	2	240.0	240.0	128	65.5	48.0
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	138	22.5	18.0	59	34.3	30.0	2	72.0	72.0	199	26.5	24.0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	305	23.2	18.0	446	30.8	24.0	29	81.9	72.0	780	29.7	24.0
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	55	145.9	60.0	13	85.4	84.0	1	96.0	96.0	69	133.7	72.0
OTHER VIOLENT	5	827.6	580.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	5	827.6	580.0
SUBTOTAL	3893	75.1	28.0	2864	55.9	42.0	283	145.6	108.0	7040	70.2	36.0
OTHER COERCIVE												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	75	41.7	42.0	21	62.6	60.0	0	.	.	96	46.3	48.0
OTHER HOMICIDE	33	17.6	16.0	7	27.0	24.0	0	.	.	40	19.2	16.0
ROBBERY 3RD	178	16.8	12.0	386	25.7	24.0	7	28.3	24.0	571	23.0	21.0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	26	13.8	12.0	109	20.1	18.0	1	24.0	24.0	136	19.0	18.0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	108	21.5	16.0	74	26.5	24.0	1	180.0	180.0	183	24.4	18.0
OTHER COERCIVE	241	23.0	18.0	329	28.2	24.0	14	40.7	27.0	584	26.4	24.0
SUBTOTAL	661	22.6	16.0	926	26.9	24.0	23	42.3	24.0	1610	25.3	24.0
DRUG OFFENSES												
DRUG OFFENSES	3705	26.0	16.0	6508	35.0	30.0	195	34.0	30.0	10408	31.8	28.0
SUBTOTAL	3705	26.0	16.0	6508	35.0	30.0	195	34.0	30.0	10408	31.8	28.0
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES												
BURGLARY 3RD	282	16.9	16.0	773	25.5	24.0	10	58.2	24.0	1065	23.5	24.0
GRAND LARCENY	229	17.6	12.0	568	22.1	18.0	31	27.2	18.0	828	21.1	18.0
FORGERY	85	17.1	12.0	183	24.5	24.0	10	41.4	24.0	278	22.9	24.0
STOLEN PROPERTY	124	15.2	12.0	358	21.7	18.0	5	62.4	18.0	487	20.5	18.0
DRIVE INTOXICATED	330	13.5	12.0	6	14.0	12.0	0	.	.	336	13.5	12.0
ALL OTHER FELONIES	135	16.1	12.0	142	21.7	18.0	0	.	.	277	19.0	18.0
SUBTOTAL	1185	15.8	12.0	2030	23.5	21.0	56	38.4	18.0	3271	21.0	18.0
YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER												
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	540	13.8	12.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	540	13.8	12.0
JUVENILE OFFENDER	111	54.2	40.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	111	54.2	40.0
SUBTOTAL	651	20.7	12.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	651	20.7	12.0
GRAND TOTAL	10095	43.2	18.0	12328	37.4	30.0	557	91.5	48.0	22980	41.2	24.0

### Minimum Sentence by Felony Class Category

Average minimum sentence by felony class category and second felony offender status for 1995 New Court Commitments is presented in Table 5.5. These figures show that as the felony class declines from A-I to E the average minimum sentence also declines. Generally, within each felony class category, as one moves from first felony offender to second felony offender to persistent felony offender the average minimum sentence increases, as would be expected based on the sentencing requirements found in the New York State Penal Law (see Appendix A for a brief statement of the sentence range for each subgroup).

Table 5.6 shows average minimum sentence by felony class category and second felony status (persistent felons have been grouped with second felony offenders) for each year 1992 through 1995. Within each specific felony class category as one moves from 1992 to 1995 the average minimum sentence fluctuates within a narrow range from one year to the next.

Among A-I first felony offenders, median and average minimum sentences rose in the time period from 280.2 months on average, and a median of 276 months in 1992 to 326.0 months on average and a median of 300 months in 1995. A-II also rose from 51.9 months on average to 53.8 months and from a median of 36 months to 48 months. Otherwise there was basically no change over time within the first felony group nor among second felony offenders.

In Table 5.7 the data are broken out by felony class category, violent or nonviolent offense; and first or second felony offender status. Some increases in the median minimum sentences occurred from 1992 to 1995. Non-violent first felony median sentences were 12 months in 1992 and 16 months in 1995. Median sentences of violent second felony offenders were 36 months in 1992 and rose to 48 months in 1995.

Average sentence lengths which are sensitive to extreme values, did not move in synchrony with medians. For example, from 1992 to 1995 average minimum sentence lengths for non-violent, first felony commitments fell from 23.9 to 22.9 months. However, the median, after remaining constant for the first two years, rose to 16 months in 1994 and remained there in 1995. Average minimum sentences received by violent first felony offenders increased from 53.5 in 1992 to 73.7 months in 1995. Among violent second felons, average minimum sentences increased from the 1992 average of 53.8 months to 64.5 months in 1995.

## Maximum Sentence Length

A crosstabulation of commitment crime by maximum sentence is presented in Table 5.8: Since the development of programs such as Earned Eligibility,<sup>5</sup> the minimum sentence is a much better estimate of the length of time that will be served in state prison than is the maximum sentence.

Persons committed for violent felony offenses were more likely (42.8%) to be given a maximum sentence of nine years (108 months) or longer when compared with drug (17.2%) or property (18.3%) offenders. Ten percent of violent felony offenders received a Life maximum sentence (see Table 5.8). Six percent of drug offenders received a Life maximum sentence.

Table 5.9 shows average and median maximum sentence length by crime and second felony offender status. A Life sentence has been treated as 25 years. For 1995 new court commitments the average maximum sentence was 87.7 months, the median 60 months. The average maximum sentence for a first felony offender was 97.0 months (median 54.0 months). The average for second felony offenders was 76.0 months. This is somewhat lower than the average for first felony offenders because the second felony group had a higher concentration of the lower level Class D and E felony commitments than in the First Offender group (see Table 5.7).

---

<sup>5</sup>See "Earned Eligibility Program Summary Semiannual Report October 1995 through March 1996" Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation, NYS Department of Correctional Services, Albany, NY 12226.



TABLE 5.5  
AVERAGE AND MEDIAN MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS)  
BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY AND BY 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY CLASS	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER			SECOND FELONY OFFENDER			PERSIST FELONY OFFENDER			TOTAL		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
A-I FELONY	561	326.4	300.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	561	326.4	300.0
A-II FELONY	503	53.8	48.0	48	83.7	72.0	2	42.0	42.0	553	56.4	48.0
CLASS B FELONY	2937	34.6	24.0	1608	82.9	66.0	98	227.6	180.0	4643	55.4	48.0
CLASS C FELONY	2478	23.8	18.0	3108	43.3	36.0	170	85.1	60.0	5756	36.1	36.0
CLASS D FELONY	2016	18.0	16.0	5175	28.6	24.0	199	59.7	30.0	7390	26.5	24.0
CLASS E FELONY	897	13.9	12.0	2537	19.4	18.0	88	25.4	18.0	3522	18.1	18.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	539	13.8	12.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	539	13.8	12.0
TOTAL	9931	43.0	18.0	12476	37.6	30.0	557	91.5	48.0	22964	41.2	24.0

Missing data for 16 cases.

TABLE 5.6 AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS) BY FELONY CRIME CLASS  
AND BY FIRST OR SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS; 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	1992			1993			1994			1995		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
FIRST FELONY OFFENDER												
A-I FELONY	463	280.2	276.0	508	300.2	297.0	429	298.7	300.0	561	326.4	300.0
A-II FELONY	616	51.9	36.0	567	53.0	42.0	523	52.4	48.0	503	53.8	48.0
CLASS B FELONY	3131	35.1	24.0	3157	35.2	24.0	3084	35.4	24.0	2937	34.6	24.0
CLASS C FELONY	2822	22.4	18.0	2569	23.5	18.0	2516	23.2	18.0	2478	23.8	18.0
CLASS D FELONY	2283	17.3	12.0	2288	17.4	12.0	1991	17.7	16.0	2016	18.0	16.0
CLASS E FELONY	812	14.5	12.0	882	13.6	12.0	844	13.8	12.0	897	13.9	12.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	417	13.8	12.0	423	13.7	12.0	463	13.8	12.0	539	13.8	12.0
TOTAL	10544	37.2	18.0	10394	39.6	18.0	9850	38.2	18.0	9931	43.0	18.0
SECOND FELONY OFFENDER												
A-II FELONY	59	80.1	72.0	53	87.1	72.0	38	96.7	72.0	50	82.0	72.0
CLASS B FELONY	1479	87.0	72.0	1680	88.2	72.0	1626	89.4	66.0	1706	91.2	72.0
CLASS C FELONY	2793	46.0	36.0	2915	47.2	36.0	3092	46.4	36.0	3278	45.5	36.0
CLASS D FELONY	6248	29.0	24.0	6283	29.0	24.0	5620	29.2	24.0	5374	29.7	24.0
CLASS E FELONY	4026	19.4	18.0	3571	19.7	18.0	2923	19.7	18.0	2625	19.6	18.0
TOTAL	14605	35.7	24.0	14502	37.4	30.0	13299	38.7	30.0	13033	39.9	30.0
GRAND TOTAL	25149	36.3	24.0	24896	38.3	24.0	23149	38.5	24.0	22964	41.2	24.0

TABLE 5.7 AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS) BY FELONY CLASS, VIOLENT FELONY STATUS, AND BY FIRST OR SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS] 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	1992			1993			1994			1995		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
FIRST FELONY												
VIOLENT FELONY												
A-I FELONY	379	295.4	300.0	451	312.9	300.0	387	310.7	300.0	471	361.4	300.0
CLASS B FELONY	1575	50.9	40.0	1561	51.7	36.0	1436	52.3	42.0	1259	53.7	48.0
CLASS C FELONY	1490	26.1	18.0	1401	27.2	18.0	1259	27.1	18.0	1168	28.3	24.0
CLASS D FELONY	1249	16.9	12.0	1220	17.0	12.0	1074	17.2	12.0	944	17.9	16.0
CLASS E FELONY	25	13.0	12.0	30	12.7	12.0	39	13.8	12.0	13	12.9	12.0
TOTAL	4718	53.5	24.0	4663	60.3	24.0	4195	59.2	24.0	3855	74.7	28.0
NON-VIOLENT FELONY												
A-I FELONY	84	211.7	180.0	57	200.1	180.0	42	188.7	180.0	90	143.6	108.0
A-II FELONY	616	51.9	36.0	567	53.0	42.0	523	52.4	48.0	503	53.8	48.0
CLASS B FELONY	1556	19.1	12.0	1596	19.0	12.0	1648	20.7	12.0	1678	20.3	12.0
CLASS C FELONY	1332	18.3	12.0	1168	19.0	12.0	1257	19.3	12.0	1310	19.7	12.0
CLASS D FELONY	1034	17.6	12.0	1068	17.9	16.0	917	18.3	16.0	1072	18.0	16.0
CLASS E FELONY	787	14.6	12.0	852	13.7	12.0	805	13.8	12.0	884	13.9	12.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	417	13.8	12.0	423	13.7	12.0	463	13.8	12.0	539	13.8	12.0
TOTAL	5826	23.9	12.0	5731	22.8	12.0	5655	22.6	16.0	6076	22.9	16.0
SECOND FELONY												
VIOLENT FELONY												
CLASS B FELONY	738	109.9	96.0	835	113.2	90.0	765	119.3	96.0	799	122.8	102.0
CLASS C FELONY	1216	56.1	48.0	1209	59.3	48.0	1107	60.3	48.0	1004	60.8	48.0
CLASS D FELONY	1587	33.8	30.0	1605	34.0	30.0	1356	34.7	30.0	1235	35.5	30.0
CLASS E FELONY	396	22.1	18.0	349	22.4	24.0	303	22.6	24.0	159	20.9	18.0
TOTAL	3937	53.8	36.0	3998	57.2	42.0	3531	60.0	42.0	3197	64.5	48.0
NON-VIOLENT FELONY												
A-II FELONY	59	80.1	72.0	53	87.1	72.0	38	96.7	72.0	50	82.0	72.0
CLASS B FELONY	741	64.1	54.0	845	63.5	54.0	861	62.8	54.0	907	63.4	54.0
CLASS C FELONY	1577	38.2	36.0	1706	38.7	36.0	1985	38.7	36.0	2274	38.7	36.0
CLASS D FELONY	4661	27.4	24.0	4678	27.3	24.0	4264	27.5	24.0	4139	28.0	24.0
CLASS E FELONY	3630	19.2	18.0	3222	19.4	18.0	2620	19.4	18.0	2466	19.5	18.0
TOTAL	10668	29.0	24.0	10504	29.9	24.0	9768	31.0	24.0	9836	31.9	24.0
GRAND TOTAL	25149	36.3	24.0	24896	38.3	24.0	23149	38.5	24.0	22964	41.2	24.0

TABLE 5.8 CRIME BY MAXIMUM SENTENCE; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	36 MONTHS	37-63 MONTHS	64-71 MONTHS	72-96 MONTHS	96-107 MONTHS	108-143 MONTHS	144-179 MONTHS	180 AND OVER	LIFE MAX	TOTAL
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>										
MURDER	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	1 .2%	0 .0%	1 .2%	438 99.5%	440 100.0%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	0 .0%	1 .4%	0 .0%	40 16.7%	0 .0%	43 18.0%	39 16.3%	108 45.2%	8 3.3%	239 100.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	0 .0%	0 .0%	6 1.9%	17 5.4%	0 .0%	16 5.1%	17 5.4%	254 80.6%	5 1.6%	315 100.0%
RAPE 1ST	1 .5%	1 .5%	16 7.8%	36 17.6%	10 4.9%	31 15.2%	28 13.7%	75 36.8%	6 2.9%	204 100.0%
ROBBERY 1ST	7 .5%	8 .5%	135 8.9%	363 23.9%	86 5.7%	280 18.5%	213 14.0%	360 23.7%	65 4.3%	1517 100.0%
ROBBERY 2ND	160 13.0%	127 10.3%	355 28.9%	293 23.9%	66 5.4%	90 7.3%	49 4.0%	40 3.3%	48 3.9%	1228 100.0%
ASSAULT 1ST	19 5.7%	7 2.1%	58 17.5%	92 27.7%	22 6.6%	60 18.1%	19 5.7%	53 16.0%	2 .6%	332 100.0%
ASSAULT 2ND	107 24.9%	68 15.8%	115 26.7%	117 27.2%	2 .5%	6 1.4%	4 .9%	2 .5%	9 2.1%	430 100.0%
BURGLARY 1ST	0 .0%	0 .0%	7 4.3%	38 23.6%	7 4.3%	22 13.7%	15 9.3%	56 34.8%	16 9.9%	161 100.0%
BURGLARY 2ND	67 7.1%	98 10.3%	215 22.6%	238 25.1%	99 10.4%	88 9.3%	41 4.3%	36 3.8%	68 7.2%	950 100.0%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	1 2.3%	0 .0%	7 16.3%	15 34.9%	4 9.3%	6 14.0%	3 7.0%	7 16.3%	0 .0%	43 100.0%
SODOMY 1ST	4 3.1%	0 .0%	7 5.5%	25 19.5%	5 3.9%	19 14.8%	29 22.7%	37 28.9%	2 1.6%	128 100.0%
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	44 22.1%	31 15.6%	39 19.6%	62 31.2%	0 .0%	7 3.5%	11 5.5%	3 1.5%	2 1.0%	199 100.0%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	199 25.6%	154 19.8%	157 20.2%	139 17.9%	18 2.3%	33 4.2%	22 2.8%	26 3.3%	29 3.7%	777 100.0%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	2 2.9%	0 .0%	1 1.4%	8 11.6%	1 1.4%	9 13.0%	7 10.1%	29 34.8%	17 24.6%	69 100.0%
OTHER VIOLENT	0 .0%	0 .0%	1 20.0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	4 80.0%	5 100.0%
SUBTOTAL	611 8.7%	495 7.0%	1119 15.9%	1483 21.1%	320 4.5%	711 10.1%	497 7.1%	1082 15.4%	719 10.2%	7837 100.0%
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>										
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	9 9.4%	0 .0%	1 1.0%	21 21.9%	3 3.1%	19 19.8%	10 10.4%	33 34.4%	0 .0%	96 100.0%
OTHER HOMICIDE	12 30.0%	16 40.0%	0 .0%	11 27.5%	0 .0%	1 2.5%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	40 100.0%
ROBBERY 3RD	240 42.0%	157 27.5%	65 11.4%	92 16.1%	2 .4%	10 1.8%	1 .2%	2 .4%	2 .4%	571 100.0%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	87 64.0%	46 33.8%	2 1.5%	1 .7%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	136 100.0%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	72 39.3%	56 30.6%	13 7.1%	21 11.5%	4 2.2%	4 2.2%	7 3.8%	5 2.7%	1 .5%	183 100.0%
OTHER COERCIVE	197 33.8%	153 26.2%	74 12.7%	82 14.1%	5 .9%	20 3.4%	19 3.3%	21 3.6%	12 2.1%	583 100.0%
SUBTOTAL	617 38.3%	428 26.6%	155 9.6%	228 14.2%	14 .9%	54 3.4%	37 2.3%	61 3.8%	15 .9%	1609 100.0%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>										
DRUG OFFENSES	2382 22.9%	1950 18.7%	1401 13.5%	2664 25.6%	224 2.2%	877 8.4%	172 1.7%	138 1.3%	600 5.8%	10408 100.0%
SUBTOTAL	2382 22.9%	1950 18.7%	1401 13.5%	2664 25.6%	224 2.2%	877 8.4%	172 1.7%	138 1.3%	600 5.8%	10408 100.0%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>										
BURGLARY 3RD	424 39.8%	337 31.6%	99 9.3%	175 16.4%	6 .6%	17 1.6%	5 .5%	1 .1%	1 .1%	1065 100.0%
GRAND LARCENY	496 59.9%	214 25.8%	22 2.7%	62 7.5%	7 .8%	13 1.6%	7 .8%	6 .7%	1 .1%	828 100.0%
FORGERY	107 38.5%	182 36.7%	32 11.5%	29 10.4%	1 .4%	5 1.8%	0 .0%	1 .4%	1 .4%	278 100.0%
STOLEN PROPERTY	299 61.4%	119 24.4%	29 6.0%	36 7.4%	0 .0%	2 .4%	0 .0%	1 .2%	1 .2%	487 100.0%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	226 67.3%	98 29.2%	0 .0%	10 3.8%	1 .3%	1 .3%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	336 100.0%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	172 62.1%	62 22.4%	12 4.3%	24 8.7%	2 .7%	2 .7%	2 .7%	1 .4%	0 .0%	277 100.0%
SUBTOTAL	1724 52.7%	932 28.5%	194 5.9%	336 18.3%	17 .5%	40 1.2%	14 .4%	10 .3%	4 .1%	3271 100.0%
<b>YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>										
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	382 55.9%	223 41.3%	4 .7%	10 1.9%	1 .2%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	540 100.0%
JUVENILE OFFENDER	3 2.7%	2 1.8%	8 7.2%	22 19.8%	1 .9%	33 29.7%	0 .0%	2 1.8%	40 36.0%	111 100.0%
SUBTOTAL	385 46.9%	225 34.6%	12 1.8%	32 4.9%	2 .3%	33 5.1%	0 .0%	2 .3%	40 6.1%	651 100.0%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	5639 24.5%	4030 17.5%	2881 12.5%	4743 20.6%	577 2.5%	1715 7.5%	720 3.1%	1293 5.4%	1378 6.0%	22976 100.0%

TABLE 5.9 AVERAGE AND MEDIAN MAXIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS) BY CRIME AND BY 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS  
(LIFE MAXIMUM SENTENCE TREATED AS 25 YEARS); 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER			SECOND FELONY OFFENDER			PERSIST FELONY OFFENDER			TOTAL		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>												
MURDER	440	299.6	300.0	0	242.1	216.0	0	300.0	300.0	440	299.6	300.0
ATTEMPTED MURDER	169	159.8	144.0	67	251.2	240.0	3	300.0	300.0	239	184.7	162.0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	247	245.4	252.0	63	218.8	240.0	5	300.0	300.0	315	247.5	252.0
RAPE 1ST	129	148.8	120.0	69	162.7	144.0	6	300.0	300.0	204	176.9	144.0
ROBBERY 1ST	831	115.6	90.0	615	81.9	72.0	57	289.2	300.0	1517	142.8	120.0
ROBBERY 2ND	576	63.9	54.0	595	109.7	96.0	12	300.0	300.0	1228	81.7	60.0
ASSAULT 1ST	220	98.6	82.5	110	64.6	60.0	2	215.1	300.0	332	103.5	84.0
ASSAULT 2ND	237	55.1	48.0	179	213.1	192.0	14	287.3	300.0	430	64.3	54.0
BURGLARY 1ST	80	135.8	99.0	63	86.1	72.0	18	276.0	300.0	950	95.5	72.0
BURGLARY 2ND	342	71.7	54.0	16	116.6	96.0	73	300.0	300.0	43	108.7	90.0
ARSON 1ST, 2ND	92	104.0	72.0	34	210.0	156.0	2	300.0	300.0	128	162.1	144.0
SODOMY 1ST	138	67.7	54.0	59	67.9	60.0	2	300.0	300.0	199	70.1	60.0
SEX AB 1ST, AG.2	305	68.4	54.0	446	62.4	48.0	29	291.3	300.0	780	73.2	54.0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	55	214.6	180.0	13	175.4	166.0	1	300.0	300.0	69	208.4	180.0
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	5	250.8	300.0	0			0			5	250.8	300.0
OTHER VIOLENT												
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>3893</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>2864</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>277.1</b>	<b>300.0</b>	<b>7040</b>	<b>128.0</b>	<b>84.0</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	75	126.2	126.0	21	125.1	120.0	0			96	126.0	120.0
OTHER HOMICIDE	33	52.7	48.0	7	54.0	48.0	0			40	52.9	48.0
ROBBERY 3RD	178	49.9	36.0	386	52.0	48.0	7	85.7	48.0	571	51.7	48.0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	26	41.1	36.0	109	40.3	36.0	1	48.0	48.0	136	40.5	36.0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	108	63.3	48.0	74	53.2	48.0	1	300.0	300.0	183	60.5	48.0
OTHER COERCIVE	241	69.0	54.0	329	57.1	48.0	14	246.0	300.0	584	66.6	48.0
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>191.0</b>	<b>300.0</b>	<b>1610</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>48.0</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>												
DRUG OFFENSES	3705	92.4	48.0	6508	71.1	60.0	195	69.0	60.0	10408	78.6	60.0
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>3705</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>6508</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>10408</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>60.0</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>												
BURGLARY 3RD	282	50.5	48.0	773	51.1	48.0	10	74.4	48.0	1065	51.2	48.0
GRAND LARCENY	229	52.0	36.0	568	44.3	36.0	31	53.0	36.0	828	46.8	36.0
FORGERY	85	51.1	48.0	183	49.1	48.0	10	70.8	48.0	278	50.5	48.0
STOLEN PROPERTY	124	45.0	36.0	358	43.5	36.0	5	88.8	36.0	487	44.4	36.0
DRIVE INTOXICATED	330	41.1	36.0	6	36.0	36.0	0			336	41.0	36.0
ALL OTHER FELONIES	135	47.9	36.0	142	43.4	36.0	0			277	45.6	36.0
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1185</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>2030</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>3271</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>36.0</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL / JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>												
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	540	41.9	36.0	0			0			540	41.9	36.0
JUVENILE OFFENDER	111	169.3	120.0	0			0			111	169.3	120.0
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>48.0</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>10095</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>12324</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>179.2</b>	<b>192.0</b>	<b>22976</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>60.0</b>

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215	1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	1222	1223	1224	1225	1226	1227	1228	1229	1230	1231	1232	1233	1234	1235	1236	1237	1238	1239	1240	1241	1242	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1248	1249	1250	1251	1252	1253	1254	1255	1256	1257	1258	1259	1260	1261	1262	1263	1264	1265	1266	1267	1268	1269	1270	1271	1272	1273	1274	1275	1276	1277	1278	1279	1280	1281	1282	1283	1284	1285	1286	1287	1288	1289	1290	1291	1292	1293	1294	1295	1296	1297	1298	1299	1300	1301	1302	1303	1304	1305	1306	1307	1308	1309	1310	1311	1312	1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	1335	1336	1337	1338	1339	1340	1341	1342	1343	1344	1345	1346	1347	1348	1349	1350	1351	1352	1353	1354	1355	1356	1357	1358	1359	1360	1361	1362	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400	1401	1402	1403	1404	1405	1406	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422	1423	1424	1425	1426	1427	1428	1429	1430	1431	1432	1433	1434	1435	1436	1437	1438	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450	1451	1452	1453	1454	1455	1456	1457	1458	1459	1460	1461	1462	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478	1479	1480	1481	1482	1483	1484	1485	1486	1487	1488	1489	1490	1491	1492	1493	1494	1495	14
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	----

## Section 6

### PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD

Prior adult criminal record for 1995 new court commitments is presented in Table 6.1. Persons are coded according to their most serious penetration into the criminal justice system.<sup>6</sup> Among 1995 commitments 30% had served a prior prison term, and an additional 30% had served a prior term in a local jail. Another 20% had a prior conviction which resulted in a sentence to probation or a fine or other non-incarcerative sentencing alternative. Seven percent had prior misdemeanor or felony arrests which did not result in a conviction and 13% had no prior arrests (see also Figure 6).

#### Trends in Prior Adult Criminal Record

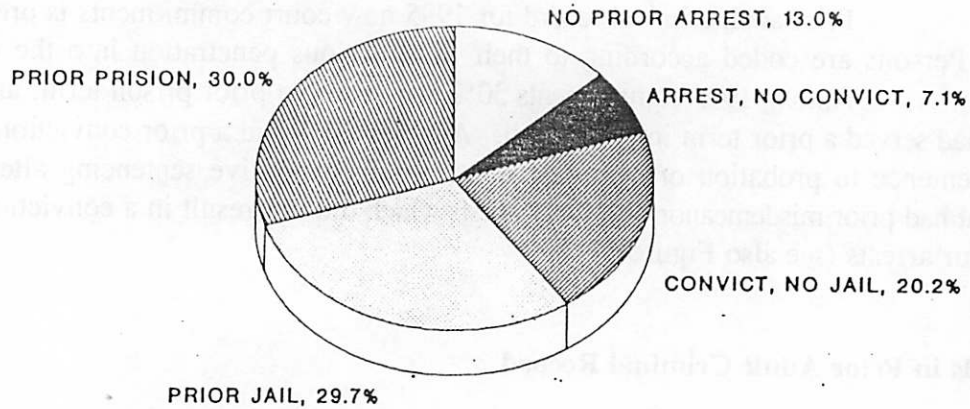
Prior criminal history for new court commitments received across the years 1992 to 1995 is shown in Table 6.2. There was a no change in 1995 in the percent committed to state prison who had no prior arrest (13%) when compared with 1994.

There was some increase in the persons committed who had a prior prison term between 1992 and 1995, up from 27% to 30% of all commitments. The other three groupings each showed minor declines over the four year period.

---

<sup>6</sup>The first category shows those who have no prior felony or misdemeanor arrests. The second category contains those persons who have prior arrests but no prior convictions (i.e. charges were dismissed or defendant was acquitted or rap sheet has no further information on disposition of the charges). The third category contains those who have prior convictions but did not receive a sentence to jail (i.e., they were sentenced to probation, fined, adjourned in contemplation of dismissal, ordered to pay restitution, or other sentencing alternative). The fourth category includes those who have prior convictions and who received a sentence that included a term in a local jail (including those who may have received a sentence of jail and then probation). The last category includes those persons who have served a prior state or federal prison term.

Figure 6  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
NEW COMMITMENTS - 1995  
PRIOR CRIMINAL RECORD



CRIME BY PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD  
1995 NEW COMMITMENTS  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD

OFFENSE ON COMMITMENT	NO PRIOR ARREST	ARREST, NO CONVICT	CONVICTION NO JAIL	PRIOR JAIL	PRIOR PRISON	TOTAL
VIOLENT FELONY	1,257	673	1,464	1,692	1,954	7,040
OTHER COERCIVE	214	98	328	432	538	1,610
DRUG OFFENSES	1,152	591	1,987	3,449	3,229	10,408
PROPERTY OFFENSES	135	81	749	1,127	1,179	3,271
YOUTHFUL/JUVENILE OFFENDER	220	181	124	124	2	651
TOTAL	2,978	1,624	4,652	6,824	6,902	22,980
PERCENT	13.0%	7.1%	20.2%	29.7%	30.0%	100.0%

TABLE 6.1 CRIME BY PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	NO PRIOR ARREST		NO PRIOR CONVICTIONS		CONVICTION, NO JAIL		PRIOR JAIL TERM		PRIOR PRISON TERM		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>												
MURDER	113	25.7%	50	11.4%	97	22.0%	91	20.7%	89	20.2%	440	100.0%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	80	33.5%	29	12.1%	55	23.0%	38	15.9%	37	15.5%	239	100.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	118	37.5%	42	13.3%	67	21.3%	52	16.5%	36	11.4%	315	100.0%
RAPE 1ST	64	31.4%	21	10.3%	38	18.6%	38	18.6%	43	21.1%	204	100.0%
ROBBERY 1ST	271	17.9%	181	11.9%	276	18.2%	320	21.1%	469	30.9%	1517	100.0%
ROBBERY 2ND	141	11.5%	105	8.6%	275	22.4%	339	27.6%	368	30.0%	1228	100.0%
ASSAULT 1ST	98	29.5%	32	9.6%	73	22.0%	73	22.0%	56	16.9%	332	100.0%
ASSAULT 2ND	57	13.3%	35	8.1%	103	24.0%	136	31.6%	99	23.0%	430	100.0%
BURGLARY 1ST	29	18.0%	10	6.2%	33	20.5%	31	19.3%	58	36.0%	161	100.0%
BURGLARY 2ND	54	5.7%	59	6.2%	162	17.1%	279	29.4%	396	41.7%	950	100.0%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	13	30.2%	0	.0%	15	34.9%	9	20.9%	6	14.0%	43	100.0%
SODOMY 1ST	48	37.5%	13	10.2%	27	21.1%	19	14.8%	21	16.4%	128	100.0%
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	54	27.1%	22	11.1%	46	23.1%	45	22.6%	32	16.1%	199	100.0%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	84	10.8%	64	8.2%	187	24.0%	210	26.9%	235	30.1%	780	100.0%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	32	46.4%	8	11.6%	9	13.0%	11	15.9%	9	13.0%	69	100.0%
OTHER VIOLENT	1	20.0%	2	40.0%	1	20.0%	1	20.0%	0	.0%	5	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1257</b>	<b>17.9%</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>9.6%</b>	<b>1464</b>	<b>20.8%</b>	<b>1692</b>	<b>24.0%</b>	<b>1954</b>	<b>27.8%</b>	<b>7040</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	39	40.6%	13	13.5%	14	14.6%	19	19.8%	11	11.5%	96	100.0%
OTHER HOMICIDE	20	50.0%	4	10.0%	11	27.5%	2	5.0%	3	7.5%	40	100.0%
ROBBERY 3RD	22	3.9%	27	4.7%	108	18.9%	181	31.7%	233	40.8%	571	100.0%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	4	2.9%	3	2.2%	11	8.1%	57	41.9%	61	44.9%	136	100.0%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	47	25.7%	19	10.4%	41	22.4%	36	19.7%	40	21.9%	183	100.0%
OTHER COERCIVE	82	14.0%	32	5.5%	143	24.5%	137	23.5%	190	32.5%	584	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>13.3%</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>6.1%</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>20.4%</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>26.8%</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>33.4%</b>	<b>1610</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>												
DRUG OFFENSES	1152	11.1%	591	5.7%	1987	19.1%	3449	33.1%	3229	31.0%	10408	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1152</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>1987</b>	<b>19.1%</b>	<b>3449</b>	<b>33.1%</b>	<b>3229</b>	<b>31.0%</b>	<b>10408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>												
BURGLARY 3RD	26	2.4%	22	2.1%	197	18.5%	393	36.9%	427	40.1%	1065	100.0%
GRAND LARCENY	54	6.5%	22	2.7%	167	20.2%	255	30.8%	330	39.9%	828	100.0%
FORGERY	8	2.9%	5	1.8%	78	28.1%	90	32.4%	97	34.9%	278	100.0%
STOLEN PROPERTY	12	2.5%	12	2.5%	88	18.1%	177	36.3%	198	40.7%	487	100.0%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	5	1.5%	8	2.4%	140	41.7%	131	39.0%	52	15.5%	336	100.0%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	30	10.8%	12	4.3%	79	28.5%	81	29.2%	75	27.1%	277	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>2.5%</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>22.9%</b>	<b>1127</b>	<b>34.5%</b>	<b>1179</b>	<b>36.0%</b>	<b>3271</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>												
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	176	32.6%	150	27.8%	110	20.4%	102	18.9%	2	.4%	540	100.0%
JUVENILE OFFENDER	44	39.6%	31	27.9%	14	12.6%	22	19.8%	0	.0%	111	100.0%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>33.8%</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>27.8%</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>19.0%</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>19.0%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>.3%</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>2978</b>	<b>13.0%</b>	<b>1624</b>	<b>7.1%</b>	<b>4652</b>	<b>20.2%</b>	<b>6824</b>	<b>29.7%</b>	<b>6902</b>	<b>30.0%</b>	<b>22980</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



TABLE 6.2  
PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD BY YEAR  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

PRIOR CRIMINAL RECORD	1992	1993	1994	1995
NO PRIOR ARREST	3149 12.5%	3358 13.5%	3044 13.1%	2978 13.0%
NO PRIOR CONVICTION	2125 8.5%	1714 6.9%	1688 7.3%	1624 7.1%
CONVICTN NO JAIL	5410 21.5%	4989 20.0%	4573 19.8%	4652 20.2%
PRIOR JAIL TERM	7692 30.6%	7426 29.8%	6976 30.1%	6824 29.7%
PRIOR PRISON TERM	6757 26.9%	7410 29.8%	6872 29.7%	6902 30.0%
TOTAL	25133 100.0%	24897 100.0%	23153 100.0%	22980 100.0%

## Section 7

### DRUG COMMITMENTS

Given the dramatic effect on the number of commitments to state prison as a result of drug enforcement efforts, this section contains several tables which focus only on drug offenders committed to state prison.<sup>7</sup>

The number of drug offenders committed to state prison decreased between 1992 (N=11,225) and 1995 (N=10,408) (see Table 7.1). The decline occurred across most of the felony class categories. The number of Class A-I drug offenders committed to state prison dropped from 84 individuals in 1992 to 56 cases in 1995. The A-II drug offenders declined from 675 to 553 in the same four years. The number of Class B drug felony offenders, however, rose between 1992 (N=2,252) and 1995 (N=2,454); as did the percent of all drug commitments that were in Class B from 20% to 24%. Increases both numerically and as a percent of all drug commitments also occurred in the Class C category from 2,729 in 1992 (24%) to 3,369 in 1995 (32%). Class D drug offenders fell from 3,830 in 1992 to 3,244 in 1995 and Class E drug offenders fell from 1,655 in 1992 to 732 in 1995.

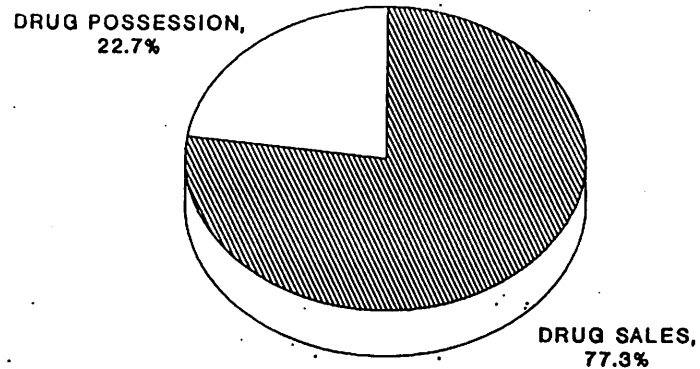
Among drug commitments there has been a tiny decrease in the percent that were sentenced as second felony offenders. In 1992 approximately 66% (N=7,446) were sentenced as second felons but by 1995, 65% (N=6,768) of drug offenders were sentenced as second felons (see Table 7.2).

In 1995, 90% of the Class D and 93% of E drug commitments were sentenced as second felony offenders, compared with 66% of Class C drug commitments and 36% of Class B drug commitments (see Table 7.3).

---

<sup>7</sup>See also "Drug Offenders Committed to State Prison" (1991), Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation, N.Y.S. Department of Correctional Services, NY 12226.

Figure 7  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
NEW COMMITMENTS - 1995  
DRUG OFFENSES



FELONY CLASS BY DRUG SALE OR POSSESSION  
1995 NEW COMMITMENTS  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

FELONY CLASS	DRUG SALE	DRUG POSSESSION	TOTAL
CLASS A-I	27	28	55
CLASS A-II	234	319	553
CLASS B	1,822	632	2,454
CLASS C	2,910	459	3,369
CLASS D	2524	720	3,244
CLASS E	532	200	732
TOTAL	8,049	2,358	10,407
PERCENT	77.3%	22.7%	100.0%

TABLE 7.1  
DRUG CRIMES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY AND YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY CLASS CATEGORY OF DRUG OFFENSE	1992		1993		1994		1995	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
A-I FELONY	84	.7%	57	.5%	42	.4%	55	.5%
A-II FELONY	675	6.0%	620	5.7%	561	5.3%	553	5.3%
CLASS B FELONY	2252	20.1%	2381	21.8%	2427	23.1%	2454	23.6%
CLASS C FELONY	2729	24.3%	2685	24.6%	3071	29.2%	3369	32.4%
CLASS D FELONY	3830	34.1%	3832	35.0%	3442	32.8%	3244	31.2%
CLASS E FELONY	1655	14.7%	1359	12.4%	961	9.1%	732	7.0%
TOTAL	11225	100.0%	10934	100.0%	10504	100.0%	10407	100.0%

TABLE 7.2  
DRUG CRIMES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY,  
FIRST OR SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS AND YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY CLASS CATEGORY	1992		1993		1994		1995	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
FIRST FELONY OFFENDER								
A-I FELONY	84	.7%	57	.5%	42	.4%	55	.5%
A-II FELONY	616	5.5%	567	5.2%	523	5.0%	503	4.8%
CLASS B FELONY	1517	13.5%	1547	14.1%	1576	15.0%	1562	15.0%
CLASS C FELONY	1191	10.6%	1019	9.3%	1113	10.6%	1153	11.1%
CLASS D FELONY	306	2.7%	321	2.9%	268	2.6%	313	3.0%
CLASS E FELONY	65	.6%	61	.6%	50	.5%	54	.5%
TOTAL	3779	33.7%	3572	32.7%	3572	34.0%	3640	35.0%
SECOND FELONY OFFENDER								
A-II FELONY	59	.5%	53	.5%	38	.4%	50	.5%
CLASS B FELONY	735	6.5%	834	7.6%	851	8.1%	892	8.6%
CLASS C FELONY	1538	13.7%	1666	15.2%	1958	18.6%	2216	21.3%
CLASS D FELONY	3524	31.4%	3511	32.1%	3174	30.2%	2931	28.2%
CLASS E FELONY	1590	14.2%	1298	11.9%	911	8.7%	678	6.5%
TOTAL	7446	66.3%	7362	67.3%	6932	66.0%	6767	65.0%
GRAND TOTAL	11225	100.0%	10934	100.0%	10504	100.0%	10407	100.0%

### **Trends in Drug Commitments by Possession or Sale**

Of those committed to state prison for a drug offense the large majority are commitments for drug sale which outnumber those drug possession by a better than 3 to 1 margin, see Table 7.4 and Figure 7). As a percent of total drug commitments to state prison, those convicted of sale have risen over the four-year period 1992 to 1995, from 69% of total drug commitments in 1992 (N=7,625) to 77% of drug commitments in 1995 (N=8,049).

### **Trends in Drug Commitments by Region**

Drug commitments to state prison rose only in upstate counties while dropping in the downstate area (see Table 7.5, counties that fall into each specific region are listed in Table 11.1 below). Further, every region of the state shows a higher concentration of second felons among drug offenders committed over the period 1992 through 1995. For example, in Suburban New York 69% of drug offenders committed in 1995 were sentenced as second felony offenders compared with 61% in 1992.

Table 7.6 shows felony crime class and second felony offender status for drug commitments over the period 1992 to 1995. In this table the five New York City counties are shown separately.

TABLE 7.3  
SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY  
AND YEAR RECEIVED AMONG DRUG CRIME COMMITMENTS  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS	A-I FELONY		A-II FELONY		CLASS B FELONY		CLASS C FELONY		CLASS D FELONY		CLASS E FELONY	
	NUMBER	Count Percent	NUMBER	Count Percent	NUMBER	Count Percent	NUMBER	Count Percent	NUMBER	Count Percent	NUMBER	Count Percent
1992												
FIRST FELONY OFFENDER	84	100.0%	616	91.3%	1517	67.4%	1191	43.6%	306	8.0%	65	3.9%
SECOND FELONY OFFENDER	0	.0%	59	8.7%	735	32.6%	1538	56.4%	3524	92.0%	1590	96.1%
TOTAL	84	100.0%	675	100.0%	2252	100.0%	2729	100.0%	3830	100.0%	1655	100.0%
1993												
FIRST FELONY OFFENDER	57	100.0%	567	91.5%	1547	65.0%	1019	38.0%	321	8.4%	61	4.5%
SECOND FELONY OFFENDER	0	.0%	53	8.5%	834	35.0%	1666	62.0%	3511	91.6%	1298	95.5%
TOTAL	57	100.0%	620	100.0%	2381	100.0%	2685	100.0%	3832	100.0%	1359	100.0%
1994												
FIRST FELONY OFFENDER	42	100.0%	523	93.2%	1576	64.9%	1113	36.2%	268	7.0%	50	5.2%
SECOND FELONY OFFENDER	0	.0%	38	6.8%	851	35.1%	1958	63.8%	3174	92.2%	911	94.8%
TOTAL	42	100.0%	561	100.0%	2427	100.0%	3071	100.0%	3442	100.0%	961	100.0%
1995												
FIRST FELONY OFFENDER	55	100.0%	503	91.0%	1562	63.7%	1153	34.2%	313	9.6%	54	7.4%
SECOND FELONY OFFENDER	0	.0%	50	9.0%	892	36.3%	2216	65.8%	2931	90.4%	678	92.6%
TOTAL	55	100.0%	553	100.0%	2454	100.0%	3369	100.0%	3244	100.0%	732	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	238	100.0%	2409	100.0%	9514	100.0%	11854	100.0%	14348	100.0%	4707	100.0%

TABLE 7.4  
TYPE OF DRUG CRIME AND FELONY CLASS CATEGORY BY YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY CLASS CATEGORY	1992		1993		1994		1995	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SALE								
A-I FELONY	32	.3%	21	.2%	22	.2%	27	.3%
A-II FELONY	303	2.7%	217	2.0%	237	2.3%	234	2.2%
CLASS B FELONY	1570	14.0%	1694	15.5%	1748	16.6%	1822	17.5%
CLASS C FELONY	2155	19.2%	2182	20.0%	2593	24.7%	2910	28.0%
CLASS D FELONY	2676	23.8%	2716	24.8%	2651	25.2%	2524	24.3%
CLASS E FELONY	985	8.8%	820	7.5%	665	6.3%	532	5.1%
TOTAL	7721	68.8%	7650	70.0%	7916	75.4%	8049	77.3%
POSSESSION								
A-I FELONY	52	.5%	36	.3%	20	.2%	28	.3%
A-II FELONY	372	3.3%	403	3.7%	324	3.1%	319	3.1%
CLASS B FELONY	682	6.1%	687	6.3%	679	6.5%	632	6.1%
CLASS C FELONY	574	5.1%	503	4.6%	478	4.6%	459	4.4%
CLASS D FELONY	1154	10.3%	1116	10.2%	791	7.5%	720	6.9%
CLASS E FELONY	670	6.0%	539	4.9%	296	2.8%	200	1.9%
TOTAL	3504	31.2%	3284	30.0%	2588	24.6%	2358	22.7%
GRAND TOTAL	11225	100.0%	10934	100.0%	10504	100.0%	10407	100.0%

TABLE 7.5 DRUG CRIMES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY, 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS, REGION OF THE STATE AND YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY CLASS CATEGORY	1992				1993				1994				1995			
	NEW YORK CITY	SUBURBAN NEWYORK	UPSTATE URBAN	UPSTATE RURAL	NEW YORK CITY	SUBURBAN NEWYORK	UPSTATE URBAN	UPSTATE RURAL	NEW YORK CITY	SUBURBAN NEWYORK	UPSTATE URBAN	UPSTATE RURAL	NEW YORK CITY	SUBURBAN NEWYORK	UPSTATE URBAN	UPSTATE RURAL
<b>FIRST FELONY</b>																
A-I FELONY	46 .5%	6 .4%	28 3.8%	4 .7%	38 .5%	2 .2%	16 2.0%	1 .2%	28 .4%	3 .3%	9 1.0%	2 .3%	37 .5%	4 .4%	13 1.7%	1 .1%
A-II FELONY	357 4.2%	124 9.2%	101 13.8%	34 6.0%	340 4.0%	68 6.1%	114 14.3%	43 7.4%	312 3.9%	66 7.0%	99 10.5%	45 7.0%	334 4.2%	63 6.5%	68 8.9%	38 5.2%
CLASS B FELONY	965 11.3%	146 10.9%	195 26.7%	211 37.0%	1006 11.9%	134 12.0%	199 25.0%	205 35.0%	968 12.2%	102 10.8%	265 28.0%	239 37.0%	1047 13.2%	116 11.9%	168 24.7%	211 29.1%
CLASS C FELONY	850 9.9%	185 13.8%	104 14.2%	51 8.9%	731 8.7%	139 12.5%	111 14.0%	35 6.0%	804 10.1%	130 13.8%	136 14.4%	43 6.7%	929 11.7%	94 9.7%	74 9.7%	56 7.7%
CLASS D FELONY	144 1.7%	52 3.9%	47 6.4%	62 10.9%	121 1.4%	60 5.4%	72 9.1%	67 11.5%	76 1.0%	18 1.9%	85 9.0%	89 13.8%	61 .8%	25 2.6%	115 15.1%	112 15.4%
CLASS E FELONY	36 .4%	11 .8%	7 1.0%	11 1.9%	31 .4%	8 .7%	13 1.6%	9 1.5%	15 .2%	7 .7%	16 1.7%	12 1.9%	17 .2%	3 .3%	9 1.2%	25 3.4%
<b>TOTAL</b>	2398 20.0%	524 39.0%	482 66.0%	373 65.3%	2267 26.9%	411 36.9%	525 66.0%	360 61.5%	2203 27.7%	326 34.6%	610 64.6%	430 66.6%	2425 30.5%	305 31.3%	467 61.4%	443 61.8%
<b>SECOND FELONY</b>																
A-II FELONY	34 .4%	16 1.2%	7 1.0%	2 .4%	29 .3%	10 .9%	7 .9%	7 1.2%	19 .2%	7 .7%	5 .5%	7 1.1%	26 .3%	15 1.5%	6 .8%	3 .4%
CLASS B FELONY	452 5.3%	170 12.6%	51 7.0%	60 10.5%	600 7.1%	121 10.9%	47 5.9%	65 11.1%	591 7.4%	112 11.9%	76 8.0%	71 11.0%	632 8.0%	121 12.4%	60 7.9%	79 10.9%
CLASS C FELONY	1095 12.8%	335 24.9%	62 8.5%	45 7.9%	1301 15.4%	260 23.3%	58 7.3%	45 7.7%	1550 19.5%	266 20.2%	91 9.6%	50 7.7%	1837 23.1%	232 23.8%	73 9.6%	74 10.2%
CLASS D FELONY	3104 36.2%	252 18.7%	100 13.7%	65 11.4%	3057 36.3%	256 23.0%	114 14.3%	79 13.5%	2770 34.8%	208 22.1%	124 13.1%	70 10.8%	2421 30.5%	277 28.5%	131 17.2%	182 14.8%
CLASS E FELONY	1486 17.3%	48 3.6%	28 3.8%	26 4.6%	1167 13.9%	56 5.0%	44 5.5%	29 5.0%	830 10.4%	23 2.4%	39 4.1%	18 2.8%	607 7.6%	23 2.4%	23 3.0%	25 3.4%
<b>TOTAL</b>	6171 72.0%	821 61.0%	248 34.0%	198 34.7%	6154 73.1%	703 63.1%	270 34.0%	225 30.5%	5760 72.3%	616 65.4%	335 35.4%	216 33.4%	5523 69.5%	668 68.7%	293 38.6%	283 39.0%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	8569 100.0%	1345 100.0%	730 100.0%	571 100.0%	8421 100.0%	1114 100.0%	795 100.0%	685 100.0%	7963 100.0%	942 100.0%	945 100.0%	646 100.0%	7948 100.0%	973 100.0%	768 100.0%	726 100.0%

TABLE 7.6 DRUG CRIMES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY, 1ST OR 2ND FELONY STATUS, REGION OF THE STATE AND YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY CLASS CATEGORY	1992								1993				1993			
	KINGS	NEW YORK	QUEENS	RICHMOND	BRONX	SUBURBAN NEW YORK	UPSTATE URBAN	UPSTATE RURAL	KINGS	NEW YORK	QUEENS	RICHMOND	BRONX	SUBURBAN NEW YORK	UPSTATE URBAN	UPSTATE RURAL
<b>FIRST FELONY</b>																
A-I FELONY	14 .6%	18 .5%	7 .5%	2 2.1%	5 .3%	6 .4%	28 3.8%	4 .7%	11 .6%	21 .6%	6 .4%	0 .0%	0 .0%	2 .2%	16 2.0%	1 .2%
A-II FELONY	52 2.9%	207 6.1%	75 4.9%	4 4.2%	19 1.1%	124 9.2%	101 13.8%	34 6.0%	39 2.0%	230 7.1%	46 3.3%	5 5.2%	20 1.2%	68 6.1%	114 14.3%	43 7.4%
CLASS B FELONY	209 11.9%	321 9.5%	104 12.0%	16 16.7%	235 13.2%	146 10.9%	195 26.7%	211 37.0%	208 10.5%	329 10.2%	143 10.3%	13 13.5%	313 18.2%	134 12.0%	199 25.0%	205 35.0%
CLASS C FELONY	248 14.1%	133 3.9%	186 12.1%	38 39.6%	245 13.7%	105 13.8%	104 14.2%	51 8.9%	198 10.0%	123 3.8%	176 12.7%	28 29.2%	206 12.0%	139 12.5%	111 14.0%	35 6.0%
CLASS D FELONY	42 2.4%	39 1.2%	41 2.7%	3 3.1%	19 1.1%	52 3.9%	47 6.4%	62 10.9%	29 1.5%	32 1.0%	38 2.7%	1 1.0%	21 1.2%	60 5.4%	72 9.1%	67 11.5%
CLASS E FELONY	6 .3%	3 .1%	21 1.4%	0 .0%	6 .3%	11 .8%	7 1.0%	11 1.9%	5 .3%	0 .0%	18 1.3%	0 .0%	8 .5%	8 .7%	13 1.6%	9 1.5%
TOTAL	571 32.4%	721 21.3%	514 33.5%	63 65.6%	529 29.6%	524 39.0%	482 66.0%	373 65.3%	490 24.6%	735 22.7%	427 30.9%	47 49.0%	568 33.1%	411 36.9%	525 66.0%	360 61.5%
<b>SECOND FELONY</b>																
A-II FELONY	5 .3%	25 .7%	2 .1%	0 .0%	2 .1%	16 1.2%	7 1.0%	2 .4%	8 .4%	17 .5%	3 .2%	1 1.0%	0 .0%	10 .9%	7 .9%	7 1.2%
CLASS B FELONY	90 5.1%	240 7.1%	55 3.6%	4 4.2%	63 3.5%	170 12.6%	51 7.0%	60 10.5%	102 5.1%	267 8.2%	65 4.7%	10 10.4%	156 9.1%	121 10.9%	47 5.9%	65 11.1%
CLASS C FELONY	174 9.9%	547 16.1%	88 5.7%	22 22.9%	264 14.8%	335 24.9%	62 8.5%	45 7.9%	200 10.5%	723 22.3%	97 7.0%	31 32.3%	242 14.1%	260 23.3%	58 7.3%	45 7.7%
CLASS D FELONY	597 33.9%	1336 39.4%	396 25.8%	6 6.3%	769 43.0%	252 18.7%	100 13.7%	65 11.4%	850 42.8%	1124 34.7%	454 32.9%	6 6.3%	623 36.3%	256 23.8%	114 14.3%	79 13.5%
CLASS E FELONY	326 18.5%	518 15.3%	481 31.3%	1 1.0%	160 9.0%	48 3.6%	28 3.8%	26 4.6%	330 16.6%	371 11.5%	336 24.3%	1 1.0%	129 7.5%	56 5.0%	44 5.5%	29 5.0%
TOTAL	1192 67.6%	2666 78.7%	1022 66.5%	33 34.4%	1258 70.4%	821 61.0%	248 34.0%	198 34.7%	1498 75.4%	2502 77.3%	955 69.1%	49 51.0%	1150 66.9%	703 63.1%	278 34.0%	225 38.5%
GRAND TOTAL	1763 100.0%	3387 100.0%	1536 100.0%	96 100.0%	1787 100.0%	1345 100.0%	730 100.0%	571 100.0%	1988 100.0%	3237 100.0%	1382 100.0%	96 100.0%	1718 100.0%	1114 100.0%	795 100.0%	585 100.0%



TABLE 7.6 DRUG CRIMES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY, 1ST OR 2ND FELONY STATUS, REGION OF THE STATE AND YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY CLASS CATEGORY	1994								1995							
	KINGS	NEW YORK	QUEENS	RICHMOND	BRONX	SUBURBAN NEW YORK	UPSTATE URBAN	UPSTATE RURAL	KINGS	NEW YORK	QUEENS	RICHMOND	BRONX	SUBURBAN NEW YORK	UPSTATE URBAN	UPSTATE RURAL
<b>FIRST FELONY</b>																
A-I FELONY	3 .2%	16 .5%	6 .5%	0 .0%	3 .2%	3 .3%	9 1.0%	2 .3%	11 .9%	17 .5%	6 .7%	0 .0%	3 .1%	4 .4%	13 1.7%	1 .1%
A-II FELONY	34 2.1%	196 6.1%	63 5.7%	8 6.5%	11 .6%	66 7.0%	99 10.5%	45 7.0%	33 2.6%	236 7.4%	48 5.2%	5 2.5%	12 .5%	63 6.5%	68 8.9%	38 5.2%
CLASS B FELONY	134 8.4%	385 11.9%	171 15.6%	5 4.1%	273 14.2%	102 10.8%	265 28.0%	239 37.0%	148 11.5%	391 12.3%	137 14.9%	11 5.5%	360 15.4%	116 11.9%	188 24.7%	211 29.1%
CLASS C FELONY	220 13.9%	139 4.3%	118 10.8%	59 48.0%	268 13.9%	130 13.8%	136 14.4%	43 6.7%	205 15.9%	154 4.8%	103 11.2%	97 48.3%	370 15.8%	94 9.7%	74 9.7%	56 7.7%
CLASS D FELONY	21 1.3%	15 .5%	22 2.0%	5 4.1%	13 .7%	18 1.9%	85 9.0%	89 13.8%	14 1.1%	15 .5%	19 2.1%	5 2.5%	8 .3%	25 2.6%	115 15.1%	112 15.4%
CLASS E FELONY	4 .3%	1 .0%	6 .5%	0 .0%	4 .2%	7 .7%	16 1.7%	12 1.9%	8 .6%	4 .1%	2 .2%	0 .0%	3 .1%	3 .3%	9 1.2%	25 3.4%
<b>TOTAL</b>	416 26.2%	752 23.3%	386 35.2%	77 62.6%	572 29.7%	326 34.6%	610 64.6%	430 66.6%	419 32.4%	817 25.6%	315 34.2%	118 58.7%	756 32.2%	305 31.3%	467 61.4%	443 61.0%
<b>SECOND FELONY</b>																
A-I FELONY	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	1 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%
A-II FELONY	0 .0%	19 .6%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	7 .7%	5 .5%	7 1.1%	3 .2%	17 .5%	2 .2%	0 .0%	4 .2%	15 1.5%	6 .8%	3 .4%
CLASS B FELONY	82 5.2%	310 9.6%	68 6.2%	7 5.7%	124 6.4%	112 11.9%	76 8.0%	71 11.0%	134 10.4%	297 9.3%	78 8.5%	7 3.5%	116 4.9%	121 12.4%	60 7.9%	79 10.9%
CLASS C FELONY	199 12.5%	843 26.1%	109 9.9%	30 24.4%	369 19.1%	266 28.2%	91 9.6%	50 7.7%	211 16.3%	917 28.8%	103 11.2%	63 31.3%	543 23.2%	232 23.8%	73 9.6%	74 10.2%
CLASS D FELONY	658 41.4%	1021 31.6%	339 30.9%	9 7.3%	743 38.5%	208 22.1%	124 13.1%	70 10.8%	336 26.0%	908 28.5%	313 33.9%	13 6.5%	851 36.3%	277 28.5%	131 17.2%	102 14.0%
CLASS E FELONY	233 14.7%	282 8.7%	194 17.7%	0 .0%	121 6.3%	23 2.4%	39 4.1%	18 2.8%	189 14.6%	232 7.3%	111 12.0%	0 .0%	75 3.2%	23 2.4%	23 3.0%	25 3.4%
<b>TOTAL</b>	1172 73.8%	2475 76.7%	710 64.8%	46 37.4%	1357 70.3%	616 65.4%	335 35.4%	216 33.4%	873 67.6%	2372 74.4%	607 65.8%	83 41.3%	1589 67.8%	668 68.7%	293 38.6%	283 39.8%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	1588 100.0%	3227 100.0%	1096 100.0%	123 100.0%	1929 100.0%	942 100.0%	945 100.0%	646 100.0%	1292 100.0%	3189 100.0%	922 100.0%	201 100.0%	2345 100.0%	973 100.0%	760 100.0%	726 100.0%

**TABLE 7.7**  
**DRUG CRIMES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY, 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS, SEX, AND YEAR RECEIVED**  
**1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

FELONY CLASS CATEGORY	1992				1993				1994				1995			
	MALE		FEMALE		MALE		FEMALE		MALE		FEMALE		MALE		FEMALE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>FIRST FELONY</b>																
A-I FELONY	81	.6%	3	.2%	57	.6%	0	.0%	40	.4%	2	.2%	52	.6%	3	.2%
A-II FELONY	562	5.7%	54	4.0%	518	5.4%	49	3.7%	453	4.9%	70	5.5%	463	5.0%	40	3.3%
CLASS B FELONY	1307	13.2%	210	15.5%	1358	14.1%	189	14.4%	1380	14.9%	196	15.5%	1383	15.1%	179	14.6%
CLASS C FELONY	978	9.9%	213	15.7%	826	8.6%	193	14.7%	913	9.9%	200	15.8%	929	10.1%	224	18.3%
CLASS D FELONY	266	2.7%	40	2.9%	279	2.9%	42	3.2%	224	2.4%	44	3.5%	268	2.9%	45	3.7%
CLASS E FELONY	57	.6%	8	.6%	51	.5%	10	.8%	48	.5%	2	.2%	48	.5%	6	.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3251</b>	<b>33.0%</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>38.9%</b>	<b>3089</b>	<b>32.1%</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>36.7%</b>	<b>3058</b>	<b>33.1%</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>40.7%</b>	<b>3143</b>	<b>34.2%</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>40.5%</b>
<b>SECOND FELONY</b>																
A-II FELONY	56	.6%	3	.2%	49	.5%	4	.3%	34	.4%	4	.3%	46	.5%	4	.3%
CLASS B FELONY	698	7.1%	37	2.7%	770	8.0%	64	4.9%	811	8.8%	40	3.2%	851	9.3%	41	3.3%
CLASS C FELONY	1394	14.1%	144	10.6%	1509	15.7%	157	11.9%	1766	19.1%	192	15.2%	2004	21.8%	212	17.3%
CLASS D FELONY	3100	31.4%	424	31.2%	3103	32.3%	408	31.0%	2794	30.2%	380	30.1%	2557	27.9%	374	30.5%
CLASS E FELONY	1367	13.9%	223	16.4%	1099	11.4%	199	15.1%	777	8.4%	134	10.6%	579	6.3%	99	8.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6615</b>	<b>67.0%</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>61.1%</b>	<b>6530</b>	<b>67.9%</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>63.3%</b>	<b>6182</b>	<b>66.9%</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>59.3%</b>	<b>6037</b>	<b>65.8%</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>59.5%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>9866</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1359</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9619</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1315</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9240</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1264</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9180</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1227</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

### **Trends in Drug Commitments by Gender**

A small drop in the four year period in the percent of drug offenders who are second felony offenders is evident among both male drug commitments (i.e., 67% second felons in 1992 dropping to 66% in 1995) and female drug commitments (61% sentenced as second felons in 1992 and 59% in 1995) (see Table 7.7).

### **Drug Commitments by Ethnic Status**

There are important differences in commitments to prison for drug offenses according to ethnic status. Among whites committed to prison in 1995, 16% were convicted of a drug offense, among African Americans 44% were committed for a drug offense, and among Hispanics 60% were committed for a drug offense (see Table 9.3).

The majority of whites committed for drug offenses were first felony commitments (55%) in 1995. This is different from the pattern for African American and Hispanic offenders where the majority of drug offenders were second felony offenders.

TABLE 7.8  
DRUG CRIMES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY, 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS,  
ETHNIC STATUS AND YEAR RECEIVED; 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY CLASS CATEGORY	1992						1993					
	WHITE		AFRICAN AMERICAN		HISPANIC		WHITE		AFRICAN AMERICAN		HISPANIC	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>FIRST FELONY OFFENDER</b>												
A-I FELONY	5	.8%	35	.6%	44	.9%	12	2.0%	20	.4%	25	.5%
A-II FELONY	84	13.0%	124	2.2%	407	8.2%	80	13.0%	127	2.4%	359	7.2%
CLASS B FELONY	153	23.8%	715	12.8%	646	13.0%	146	23.8%	712	13.4%	685	13.8%
CLASS C FELONY	75	11.6%	611	10.9%	501	10.1%	69	11.2%	539	10.1%	410	8.2%
CLASS D FELONY	41	6.4%	186	3.3%	79	1.6%	43	7.0%	198	3.7%	79	1.6%
CLASS E FELONY	12	1.9%	38	.7%	15	.3%	8	1.3%	42	.8%	11	.2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>57.5%</b>	<b>1709</b>	<b>30.6%</b>	<b>1692</b>	<b>34.0%</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>58.3%</b>	<b>1638</b>	<b>30.8%</b>	<b>1569</b>	<b>31.5%</b>
<b>SECOND FELONY OFFENDER</b>												
A-II FELONY	11	1.7%	16	.3%	32	.6%	5	.8%	24	.5%	24	.5%
CLASS B FELONY	21	3.3%	432	7.7%	282	5.7%	37	6.0%	407	7.6%	390	7.8%
CLASS C FELONY	48	7.5%	796	14.3%	692	13.9%	48	7.8%	844	15.8%	772	15.5%
CLASS D FELONY	126	19.6%	1738	31.1%	1650	33.2%	108	17.6%	1683	31.6%	1714	34.4%
CLASS E FELONY	68	10.6%	892	16.0%	627	12.6%	58	9.4%	730	13.7%	508	10.2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>42.5%</b>	<b>3874</b>	<b>69.4%</b>	<b>3283</b>	<b>66.0%</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>41.7%</b>	<b>3688</b>	<b>69.2%</b>	<b>3408</b>	<b>68.5%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>5583</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4975</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>5326</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4977</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

TABLE 7.8  
DRUG CRIMES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY, 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS,  
ETHNIC STATUS AND YEAR RECEIVED; 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY CLASS CATEGORY	1994						1995					
	WHITE		AFRICAN AMERICAN		HISPANIC		WHITE		AFRICAN AMERICAN		HISPANIC	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>FIRST FELONY OFFENDER</b>												
A-I FELONY	1	.2%	13	.3%	28	.6%	9	1.5%	15	.3%	31	.6%
A-II FELONY	68	11.2%	132	2.6%	323	6.7%	57	9.5%	113	2.3%	333	6.8%
CLASS B FELONY	145	23.9%	725	14.3%	703	14.5%	127	21.1%	655	13.4%	777	15.8%
CLASS C FELONY	74	12.2%	544	10.8%	493	10.2%	79	13.1%	505	10.4%	566	11.5%
CLASS D FELONY	44	7.3%	180	3.6%	44	.9%	49	8.2%	221	4.5%	43	.9%
CLASS E FELONY	8	1.3%	31	.6%	11	.2%	7	1.2%	32	.7%	13	.3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>56.1%</b>	<b>1625</b>	<b>32.1%</b>	<b>1602</b>	<b>33.1%</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>54.6%</b>	<b>1541</b>	<b>31.6%</b>	<b>1763</b>	<b>35.8%</b>
<b>SECOND FELONY OFFENDER</b>												
A-II FELONY	6	1.0%	18	.4%	14	.3%	5	.8%	15	.3%	29	.6%
CLASS B FELONY	38	6.3%	469	9.3%	343	7.1%	36	6.0%	488	10.0%	367	7.5%
CLASS C FELONY	70	11.6%	993	19.6%	894	18.5%	64	10.6%	991	20.3%	1159	23.6%
CLASS D FELONY	101	16.7%	1484	29.4%	1586	32.8%	117	19.5%	1490	30.6%	1320	26.8%
CLASS E FELONY	51	8.4%	466	9.2%	394	8.2%	51	8.5%	346	7.1%	280	5.7%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>43.9%</b>	<b>3430</b>	<b>67.9%</b>	<b>3231</b>	<b>66.9%</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>45.4%</b>	<b>3330</b>	<b>68.4%</b>	<b>3155</b>	<b>64.2%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>5055</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4833</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4871</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4918</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

TABLE 7.9  
DRUG CRIMES BY AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS) BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY AND YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY CLASS CATEGORY	1992			1993			1994			1995		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
A-I FELONY	84	211.7	180.0	57	200.1	180.0	42	188.7	180.0	55	174.8	180.0
A-II FELONY	675	54.3	42.0	620	55.9	48.0	561	55.4	48.0	553	56.4	48.0
CLASS B FELONY	2252	33.6	24.0	2381	34.1	24.0	2427	34.9	24.0	2454	35.2	24.6
CLASS C FELONY	2729	28.5	36.0	2685	29.9	36.0	3071	30.8	36.0	3369	31.4	36.0
CLASS D FELONY	3830	25.8	24.0	3832	25.9	24.0	3442	25.8	24.0	3244	26.0	24.0
CLASS E FELONY	1655	18.5	18.0	1359	18.6	18.0	961	18.4	18.0	732	18.3	18.0
TOTAL	11225	30.1	24.0	10934	30.4	24.0	10504	30.9	24.0	10407	31.8	28.0

TABLE 7.10  
DRUG CRIMES BY AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS)  
BY FELONY CRIME CLASS, 1ST OR 2ND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS, AND YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY CLASS CATEGORY	1992			1993			1994			1995		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
FIRST FELONY OFFENDER												
A-I FELONY	84	211.7	180.0	57	200.1	180.0	42	188.7	180.0	55	174.8	180.0
A-II FELONY	616	51.9	36.0	567	53.0	42.0	523	52.4	48.0	503	53.8	48.0
CLASS B FELONY	1517	18.8	12.0	1547	18.6	12.0	1576	20.0	12.0	1562	19.3	12.0
CLASS C FELONY	1191	16.7	12.0	1019	16.9	12.0	1113	17.3	12.0	1153	17.9	12.0
CLASS D FELONY	306	16.4	12.0	321	17.3	12.0	268	17.0	16.0	313	17.7	16.0
CLASS E FELONY	65	13.3	12.0	61	13.1	12.0	50	14.8	12.0	54	14.5	12.0
TOTAL	3779	27.5	16.0	3572	26.3	16.0	3572	25.6	18.0	3640	25.8	16.0
SECOND FELONY OFFENDER												
A-II FELONY	59	80.1	72.0	53	87.1	72.0	38	96.7	72.0	50	82.0	72.0
CLASS B FELONY	735	64.1	54.0	834	62.9	54.0	851	62.6	54.0	892	63.1	54.0
CLASS C FELONY	1538	37.7	36.0	1666	37.9	36.0	1958	38.5	36.0	2216	38.3	36.0
CLASS D FELONY	3524	26.6	24.0	3511	26.7	24.0	3174	26.6	24.0	2931	26.9	24.0
CLASS E FELONY	1590	18.7	18.0	1298	18.9	18.0	911	18.5	18.0	678	18.6	18.0
TOTAL	7446	31.3	24.0	7362	32.4	30.0	6932	33.7	30.0	6767	35.0	30.0
GRAND TOTAL	11225	30.1	24.0	10932	30.4	24.0	10503	30.9	24.0	10407	31.8	28.0

### **Trends in Average Minimum Sentence for Drug Offenders**

In any year, as the felony class category of drug commitments declined from most serious (e.g., Class A-I, Class A-II) to least serious (Class E) the average minimum sentence also declined (see Table 7.9). Further, second felony offenders were earning longer sentences than were first felony offenders in the study period (see Table 7.10). For example, in 1994 a first felony offender convicted of a Class B drug felony received a minimum term (on average) of 20 months, but a second felony offender convicted of a Class B drug felony received a minimum term (on average) of 62.6 months. Medians provide a similar picture. In 1994, a Class B felon convicted as a first felony offender received a median minimum sentence of 12.0 months while a Class B second felony offender received a median minimum of 54.0 months. These medians had not changed in the entire period.

Within each specific felony class category of first offenders the average minimum sentence rose across the period 1992 to 1995 (see Table 7.10).

The average minimum sentence for the total group of drug offenders committed in 1995 was 31.8 months. For first felony offenders it was 25.8 months and for second felony offenders 35.0 months, a difference of over nine months. That the difference in average minimum sentences between the two groups is not even greater is due to the larger number of Class C, D and Class E offenders in the second felony group with somewhat lower minimum sentences compared to Class A-I and A-II offenders in the first felony group.

THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE

ANNUAL MEETING OF THE  
SOCIETY OF AMERICAN  
HISTORIANS  
HELD AT THE  
HOTEL MAYFLOW  
BOSTON  
MAY 15-17, 1908

THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE  
SOCIETY OF AMERICAN  
HISTORIANS

HELD AT THE  
HOTEL MAYFLOW  
BOSTON  
MAY 15-17, 1908

## Section 8

### GENDER

There were significant differences in the commitment offense of males and females in the study period. In 1995, 32% of males were committed for a violent felony offense compared with only 14% of females (see Table 8.1). Males were also slightly more likely to be committed for other coercive offenses (7% compared with 5% for females) and a bit more likely to be committed for property and other offenses (15% compared with 13%). On the other hand, females were considerably more likely than males to be committed to state prison for a drug offense (67% compared with 43% for men).

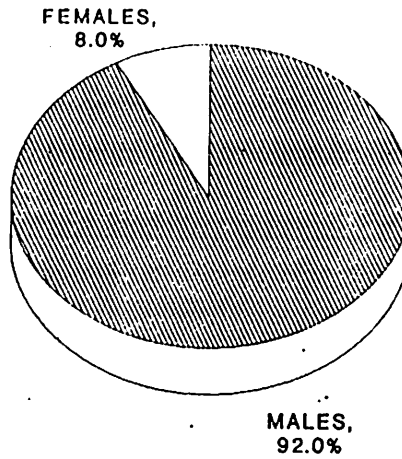
The proportion of commitments to state prison who were drug offenders declined slightly among females but rose slightly among males in this period. In 1992 the percent of males committed for a drug offense was 42%; in 1995 it rose to 43%. However, among females the percent of drug offenders decreased from 72% in 1992 to 67% in 1995.

#### Long Term Trend in Female Commitments

The largest number of female offenders committed to state prison were committed in calendar year 1991 (N=2,264). Since 1991, however, female new felony commitments have declined from the year earlier period. In 1995 there were 1,835 female new commitments. Table 8.2 provides a historical view of the gender distribution of new commitments. From 1976 to 1985 females were 4% of the annual pool of court commitments. Then following a transition period from 1986 to 1988, the proportion of females in the annual pool jumped in 1989 to a new plateau of around 7.5%. The proportion of females spiked to a high of 9.1% in 1991. The level recorded in 1995 was the second highest proportion of female commitments in DOCS' recent history.



Figure 8  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
NEW COMMITMENTS - 1995  
GENDER



CRIME BY GENDER  
1995 NEW COMMITMENTS  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

OFFENSE ON COMMITMENT	GENDER		TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	
VIOLENT FELONY	6,788	252	7,040
OTHER COERCIVE	1,518	92	1,610
DRUG OFFENSES	9,181	1,227	10,408
PROPERTY OFFENSES	3,035	236	3,271
YOUTHFUL/JUVENILE OFFENDER	623	28	651
TOTAL	21,145	1,835	22,980
PERCENT	92.0%	8.0%	100.0%

TABLE 0.1  
CRIME BY SEX AND YEAR  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	1992			1993			1994			1995		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>												
MURDER	343 1.5%	14 .7%	357 1.4%	418 1.8%	11 .6%	429 1.7%	355 1.7%	6 .3%	361 1.6%	427 2.6%	13 .7%	440 1.9%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	236 1.0%	8 .4%	244 1.0%	263 1.1%	6 .3%	269 1.1%	278 1.3%	2 .1%	280 1.2%	233 1.1%	6 .3%	239 1.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	364 1.6%	31 1.6%	395 1.6%	351 1.5%	29 1.5%	380 1.5%	302 1.4%	33 1.8%	335 1.4%	290 1.4%	25 1.4%	315 1.4%
RAPE 1ST	235 1.0%	2 .1%	237 .9%	208 .9%	3 .2%	211 .8%	217 1.0%	2 .1%	219 .9%	203 1.0%	1 .1%	204 .9%
ROBBERY 1ST	1950 8.4%	36 1.9%	1986 7.9%	1882 8.2%	42 2.2%	1924 7.7%	1649 7.7%	43 2.4%	1692 7.3%	1482 7.0%	35 1.9%	1517 6.6%
ROBBERY 2ND	1796 7.7%	77 4.1%	1873 7.4%	1735 7.5%	68 3.6%	1803 7.2%	1405 6.6%	61 3.4%	1466 6.3%	1174 5.6%	54 2.9%	1228 5.3%
ASSAULT 1ST	276 1.2%	25 1.3%	301 1.2%	287 1.2%	22 1.2%	309 1.2%	271 1.3%	21 1.2%	292 1.3%	306 1.4%	26 1.4%	332 1.4%
ASSAULT 2ND	313 1.3%	24 1.3%	337 1.3%	377 1.6%	22 1.2%	399 1.6%	286 1.3%	24 1.3%	310 1.3%	405 1.9%	25 1.4%	430 1.9%
BURGLARY 1ST	138 .6%	3 .2%	141 .6%	159 .7%	11 .6%	170 .7%	122 .6%	5 .3%	127 .5%	154 .7%	7 .4%	161 .7%
BURGLARY 2ND	1026 4.4%	34 1.8%	1060 4.2%	1041 4.5%	42 2.2%	1083 4.3%	926 4.3%	42 2.3%	968 4.2%	912 4.3%	38 2.1%	950 4.1%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	31 .1%	7 .4%	38 .2%	36 .2%	6 .3%	42 .2%	42 .2%	5 .3%	47 .2%	35 .2%	8 .4%	43 .2%
SODOMY 1ST	133 .6%	1 .1%	134 .5%	118 .5%	2 .1%	120 .5%	134 .6%	1 .1%	135 .6%	128 .6%	0 .0%	128 .6%
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	190 .8%	2 .1%	192 .8%	196 .9%	1 .1%	197 .8%	209 1.0%	0 .0%	209 .9%	198 .9%	1 .1%	199 .9%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	1283 5.5%	11 .6%	1294 5.1%	1251 5.4%	11 .6%	1262 5.1%	1200 5.6%	16 .9%	1216 5.3%	770 3.6%	10 .5%	780 3.4%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	64 .3%	1 .1%	65 .3%	57 .2%	3 .2%	60 .2%	64 .3%	2 .1%	66 .3%	66 .3%	3 .2%	69 .3%
OTHER VIOLENT	1 .0%	0 .0%	1 .0%	3 .0%	0 .0%	3 .0%	3 .0%	0 .0%	3 .0%	5 .0%	0 .0%	5 .0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8379 36.0%</b>	<b>276 14.6%</b>	<b>8655 34.4%</b>	<b>8382 36.4%</b>	<b>279 14.8%</b>	<b>8661 34.8%</b>	<b>7463 35.0%</b>	<b>263 14.6%</b>	<b>7726 33.4%</b>	<b>6788 32.1%</b>	<b>252 13.7%</b>	<b>7040 30.6%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	78 .3%	10 .5%	88 .3%	77 .3%	10 .5%	87 .3%	73 .3%	7 .4%	80 .3%	82 .4%	14 .8%	96 .4%
OTHER HOMICIDE	46 .2%	6 .3%	52 .2%	31 .1%	3 .2%	34 .1%	35 .2%	6 .3%	41 .2%	37 .2%	3 .2%	40 .2%
ROBBERY 3RD	703 3.0%	28 1.5%	731 2.9%	683 3.0%	16 .9%	699 2.8%	576 2.7%	30 1.7%	606 2.6%	540 2.6%	31 1.7%	571 2.5%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	113 .5%	4 .2%	117 .5%	152 .7%	8 .4%	160 .6%	119 .6%	3 .2%	122 .5%	129 .6%	7 .4%	136 .6%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	155 .7%	8 .0%	155 .6%	172 .7%	0 .0%	172 .7%	169 .8%	4 .2%	173 .7%	179 .8%	4 .2%	183 .8%
OTHER COERCIVE	211 .9%	21 1.1%	232 .9%	233 1.0%	24 1.3%	257 1.0%	247 1.2%	19 1.1%	266 1.1%	551 2.6%	33 1.8%	584 2.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1306 5.6%</b>	<b>69 3.7%</b>	<b>1375 5.5%</b>	<b>1348 5.9%</b>	<b>61 3.2%</b>	<b>1409 5.7%</b>	<b>1219 5.7%</b>	<b>69 3.8%</b>	<b>1288 5.6%</b>	<b>1518 7.2%</b>	<b>92 5.0%</b>	<b>1610 7.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>9866 42.4%</b>	<b>1359 72.8%</b>	<b>11225 44.6%</b>	<b>9619 41.8%</b>	<b>1315 69.9%</b>	<b>10934 43.9%</b>	<b>9248 43.3%</b>	<b>1264 70.4%</b>	<b>10504 45.4%</b>	<b>9180 43.4%</b>	<b>1227 66.9%</b>	<b>10407 45.3%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9866 42.4%</b>	<b>1359 72.8%</b>	<b>11225 44.6%</b>	<b>9619 41.8%</b>	<b>1315 69.9%</b>	<b>10934 43.9%</b>	<b>9248 43.3%</b>	<b>1264 70.4%</b>	<b>10504 45.4%</b>	<b>9180 43.4%</b>	<b>1227 66.9%</b>	<b>10407 45.3%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>												
BURGLARY 3RD	1261 5.4%	12 .6%	1273 5.1%	1206 5.2%	13 .7%	1219 4.9%	1017 4.8%	13 .7%	1030 4.4%	1037 4.9%	28 1.5%	1065 4.6%
GRAND LARCENY	797 3.4%	60 3.2%	857 3.4%	827 3.6%	82 4.4%	909 3.7%	777 3.6%	69 3.8%	846 3.7%	743 3.5%	85 4.6%	828 3.6%
FORGERY	198 .8%	47 2.5%	237 .9%	196 .9%	56 3.0%	252 1.0%	207 1.0%	56 3.1%	263 1.1%	204 1.0%	74 4.0%	278 1.2%
STOLEN PROPERTY	614 2.6%	34 1.8%	648 2.6%	524 2.3%	39 2.1%	563 2.3%	460 2.2%	27 1.5%	487 2.1%	464 2.2%	23 1.3%	487 2.1%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	257 1.1%	3 .2%	260 1.0%	313 1.4%	3 .2%	316 1.3%	297 1.4%	8 .4%	305 1.3%	324 1.5%	12 .7%	336 1.5%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	199 .9%	6 .3%	205 .8%	197 .9%	14 .7%	211 .8%	225 1.1%	12 .7%	237 1.0%	263 1.2%	14 .8%	277 1.2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3318 14.3%</b>	<b>162 8.6%</b>	<b>3480 13.8%</b>	<b>3263 14.2%</b>	<b>287 11.0%</b>	<b>3570 13.9%</b>	<b>2983 14.0%</b>	<b>185 10.3%</b>	<b>3168 13.7%</b>	<b>3035 14.4%</b>	<b>236 12.9%</b>	<b>3271 14.2%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	<b>395 1.7%</b>	<b>22 1.2%</b>	<b>417 1.7%</b>	<b>404 1.8%</b>	<b>19 1.0%</b>	<b>423 1.7%</b>	<b>448 2.1%</b>	<b>15 .8%</b>	<b>463 2.0%</b>	<b>515 2.4%</b>	<b>25 1.4%</b>	<b>540 2.3%</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>188 .5%</b>	<b>3 .2%</b>	<b>191 .5%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>395 1.7%</b>	<b>22 1.2%</b>	<b>417 1.7%</b>	<b>404 1.8%</b>	<b>19 1.0%</b>	<b>423 1.7%</b>	<b>448 2.1%</b>	<b>15 .8%</b>	<b>463 2.0%</b>	<b>515 2.4%</b>	<b>28 1.5%</b>	<b>551 2.3%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>23264 100.0%</b>	<b>1688 100.0%</b>	<b>25152 100.0%</b>	<b>23016 100.0%</b>	<b>1681 100.0%</b>	<b>24697 100.0%</b>	<b>21353 100.0%</b>	<b>1796 100.0%</b>	<b>23149 100.0%</b>	<b>21144 100.0%</b>	<b>1835 100.0%</b>	<b>22979 100.0%</b>

**TABLE 8.2**

**WOMEN NEW COURT COMMITMENTS 1976 - 1995**

COMMITMENT YEAR	NUMBER OF FEMALES	PERCENT OF NEW COURT COMMITMENTS
1976	283	3.5%
1977	301	3.6%
1978	259	3.6%
1979	279	3.7%
1980	284	3.6%
1981	405	3.9%
1982	377	3.6%
1983	438	3.5%
1984	523	4.3%
1985	495	4.0%
1986	721	4.8%
1987	802	5.1%
1988	1014	5.8%
1989	1612	7.5%
1990	1683	7.3%
1991	2264	9.4%
1992	1888	7.5%
1993	1881	7.6%
1994	1796	7.8%
1995	1835	8.0%

## Section 9

### ETHNIC STATUS

#### Race/Ethnic Status of 1994 Commitments

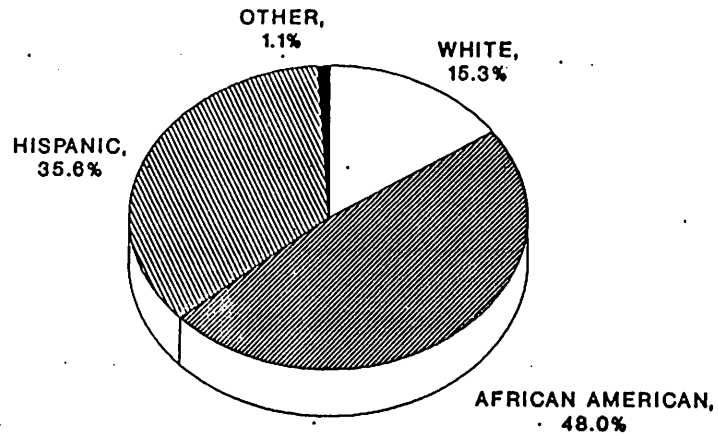
In 1995, 15% of commitments were white, 48% were African American, and 36% were Hispanic. The balance were: 0.2% Native American (N=37), 0.4% Asian (N=88), and 0.5% other ethnic groups (N=108) (see Table 9.1).

Commitment offense by ethnic status for 1995 new court commitments is shown in Tables 9.2 and 9.3. (In Table 9.3 Native American, Asian and other ethnic groups are categorized as "other"). Identical proportions of whites and African Americans were committed for violent felony crimes (34%), (see Table 9.3). Compared with whites and African Americans, fewer Hispanics (25%) were committed for violent offenses. Whites were also more likely to be committed for other coercive offenses (11%) than either African Americans (7%) or Hispanics (5%). Among Hispanics, the largest commitment crime category was drug offenses (60%). Drug offenders also made up a large percent of African Americans sentenced to state prison (44%). Whites were more likely to be committed for property offenses (37%) than either African Americans (12%) or Hispanics (8%).

In brief, in 1995 white offenders were nearly as likely to be committed to state prison for violent felony offenses (34%) as for, property offenses (37%). African American offenders were primarily committed for drug offenses (44%), and secondarily for violent felony offenses (34%). Hispanic offenders committed to state prison in 1994 were primarily drug offenders (60%), and a quarter were also violent offenders (25%) (see Table 9.3, p. 67).

Table 9.4 shows the ethnic status distribution for specific offenses with the percentages based on each offense group. For example, among commitments for murder in 1995 (N=361), 16% were whites (N=71), 53% were African Americans (N=235) and 29% were Hispanics (N=130). The remaining two percent (N=7) were others.

Figure 9  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
NEW COMMITMENTS - 1995  
ETHNIC GROUP



CRIME BY ETHNIC STATUS  
1995 NEW COMMITMENTS  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

ETHNIC STATUS

OFFENSE ON COMMITMENT	ETHNIC STATUS				TOTAL
	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	
VIOLENT FELONY	1,168	3,719	2,023	118	7,028
OTHER COERCIVE	392	786	400	28	1,604
DRUG OFFENSES	546	4,872	4,918	55	10,391
PROPERTY OFFENSES	1,273	1,297	658	36	3,264
YOUTHFUL/JUVENILE OFFENDER	124	340	178	8	650
TOTAL	3,503	11,014	8,177	243	22,937
PERCENT	15.3%	48.0%	35.6%	1.1%	100.0%

Note: There were 43 cases where data were missing on ethnic status.

TABLE 9.1  
ETHNIC STATUS BY SEX  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITTEES

ETHNIC STATUS	INMATE GENDER		TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	
WHITE	3222 15.3%	281 15.3%	3503 15.3%
BLACK	10122 48.0%	892 48.6%	11014 48.0%
HISPANIC	7520 35.6%	657 35.8%	8177 35.6%
NATIVE AMERICAN	45 .2%	2 .1%	47 .2%
ASIAN	88 .4%	0 .0%	88 .4%
OTHER	105 .5%	3 .2%	108 .5%
TOTAL	21102 100.0%	1835 100.0%	22937 100.0%

TABLE 9.2 CRIME BY ETHNIC STATUS; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	NATIVE AMERICAN	ASIAN	OTHER	TOTAL
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>							
MURDER	71 2.0%	233 2.1%	127 1.6%	1 2.1%	0 .0%	6 5.6%	438 1.9%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	20 .6%	129 1.2%	85 1.0%	0 .0%	2 2.3%	3 2.8%	239 1.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	38 1.1%	170 1.5%	102 1.2%	2 4.3%	2 2.3%	1 .9%	315 1.4%
RAPE 1ST	43 1.2%	110 1.0%	47 .6%	1 2.1%	0 .0%	2 1.9%	203 .9%
ROBBERY 1ST	142 4.1%	878 8.0%	473 5.8%	2 4.3%	13 14.8%	9 8.3%	1517 6.6%
ROBBERY 2ND	144 4.1%	755 6.9%	318 3.9%	0 .0%	6 6.8%	5 4.6%	1228 5.4%
ASSAULT 1ST	44 1.3%	170 1.5%	114 1.4%	0 .0%	1 1.1%	3 2.8%	332 1.4%
ASSAULT 2ND	99 2.8%	221 2.0%	102 1.2%	1 2.1%	4 4.5%	2 1.9%	429 1.9%
BURGLARY 1ST	39 1.1%	68 .6%	44 .5%	0 .0%	6 6.8%	3 2.8%	160 .7%
BURGLARY 2ND	289 8.3%	374 3.4%	273 3.3%	5 10.6%	1 1.1%	4 3.7%	946 4.1%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	18 .5%	11 .1%	14 .2%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	43 .2%
SODOMY 1ST	62 1.8%	36 .3%	27 .3%	1 2.1%	0 .0%	1 .9%	127 .6%
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	96 2.7%	67 .6%	31 .4%	1 2.1%	2 2.3%	1 .9%	198 .9%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	51 1.5%	482 4.4%	234 2.9%	2 4.3%	4 4.5%	6 5.6%	779 3.4%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	12 .3%	13 .1%	29 .4%	0 .0%	10 11.4%	5 4.6%	69 .3%
OTHER VIOLENT	0 .0%	2 .0%	3 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	5 .0%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1168 33.3%</b>	<b>3719 33.8%</b>	<b>2023 24.7%</b>	<b>16 34.0%</b>	<b>51 58.0%</b>	<b>51 47.2%</b>	<b>7928 30.6%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>							
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	24 .7%	45 .4%	24 .3%	0 .0%	1 1.1%	1 .9%	95 .4%
OTHER HOMICIDE	23 .7%	7 .1%	8 .1%	1 2.1%	0 .0%	0 .0%	39 .2%
ROBBERY 3RD	83 2.4%	358 3.3%	125 1.5%	1 2.1%	1 1.1%	2 1.9%	570 2.5%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	25 .7%	77 .7%	28 .3%	3 6.4%	0 .0%	1 .9%	134 .6%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	113 3.2%	41 .4%	25 .3%	1 2.1%	2 2.3%	1 .9%	183 .8%
OTHER COERCIVE	124 3.5%	258 2.3%	190 2.3%	4 8.5%	4 4.5%	3 2.8%	583 2.5%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>392 11.2%</b>	<b>786 7.1%</b>	<b>400 4.9%</b>	<b>10 21.3%</b>	<b>8 9.1%</b>	<b>8 7.4%</b>	<b>1604 7.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>546 15.6%</b>	<b>4872 44.2%</b>	<b>4918 60.1%</b>	<b>4 8.5%</b>	<b>21 23.9%</b>	<b>30 27.8%</b>	<b>10391 45.3%</b>
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>546 15.6%</b>	<b>4872 44.2%</b>	<b>4918 60.1%</b>	<b>4 8.5%</b>	<b>21 23.9%</b>	<b>30 27.8%</b>	<b>10391 45.3%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER</b>							
BURGLARY 3RD	400 11.4%	448 4.1%	204 2.5%	4 8.5%	1 1.1%	5 4.6%	1062 4.6%
GRAND LARCENY	240 6.9%	374 3.4%	204 2.5%	2 4.3%	3 3.4%	5 4.6%	828 3.6%
FORGERY	122 3.5%	128 1.2%	22 .3%	2 4.3%	1 1.1%	1 .9%	276 1.2%
STOLEN PROPERTY	126 3.6%	229 2.1%	129 1.6%	0 .0%	0 .0%	3 2.8%	487 2.1%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	276 7.9%	25 .2%	30 .4%	3 6.4%	0 .0%	1 .9%	335 1.5%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	109 3.1%	93 .8%	69 .8%	2 4.3%	0 .0%	3 2.8%	276 1.2%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1273 36.3%</b>	<b>1297 11.8%</b>	<b>658 8.0%</b>	<b>13 27.7%</b>	<b>5 5.7%</b>	<b>18 16.7%</b>	<b>3264 14.2%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	<b>114 3.3%</b>	<b>269 2.4%</b>	<b>148 1.8%</b>	<b>4 8.5%</b>	<b>3 3.4%</b>	<b>1 .9%</b>	<b>539 2.3%</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	<b>10 .3%</b>	<b>71 .6%</b>	<b>30 .4%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>111 .5%</b>
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>124 3.5%</b>	<b>340 3.1%</b>	<b>178 2.2%</b>	<b>4 8.5%</b>	<b>3 3.4%</b>	<b>1 .9%</b>	<b>650 2.8%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3543 100.0%</b>	<b>11014 100.0%</b>	<b>8177 100.0%</b>	<b>47 100.0%</b>	<b>88 100.0%</b>	<b>108 100.0%</b>	<b>22937 100.0%</b>

TABLE 9.3  
CRIME BY ETHNIC STATUS (NUMBER AND COLUMN PERCENTAGES)  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>										
MURDER	71	2.0%	233	2.1%	127	1.6%	7	2.9%	438	1.9%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	20	.6%	129	1.2%	85	1.0%	5	2.1%	239	1.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	38	1.1%	170	1.5%	102	1.2%	5	2.1%	315	1.4%
RAPE 1ST	43	1.2%	110	1.0%	47	.6%	3	1.2%	203	.9%
ROBBERY 1ST	142	4.1%	878	8.0%	473	5.8%	24	9.9%	1517	6.6%
ROBBERY 2ND	144	4.1%	755	6.9%	318	3.9%	11	4.5%	1228	5.4%
ASSAULT 1ST	44	1.3%	170	1.5%	114	1.4%	4	1.6%	332	1.4%
ASSAULT 2ND	99	2.8%	221	2.0%	102	1.2%	7	2.9%	429	1.9%
BURGLARY 1ST	39	1.1%	68	.6%	44	.5%	9	3.7%	160	.7%
BURGLARY 2ND	289	8.3%	374	3.4%	273	3.3%	10	4.1%	946	4.1%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	18	.5%	11	.1%	14	.2%	0	.0%	43	.2%
SODOMY 1ST	62	1.8%	36	.3%	27	.3%	2	.8%	127	.6%
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	96	2.7%	67	.6%	31	.4%	4	1.6%	198	.9%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	51	1.5%	482	4.4%	234	2.9%	12	4.9%	779	3.4%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	12	.3%	13	.1%	29	.4%	15	6.2%	69	.3%
OTHER VIOLENT	0	.0%	2	.0%	3	.0%	0	.0%	5	.0%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1168</b>	<b>33.3%</b>	<b>3719</b>	<b>33.8%</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>24.7%</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>48.6%</b>	<b>7028</b>	<b>30.6%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>										
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	24	.7%	45	.4%	24	.3%	2	.8%	95	.4%
OTHER HOMICIDE	23	.7%	7	.1%	8	.1%	1	.4%	39	.2%
ROBBERY 3RD	83	2.4%	358	3.3%	125	1.5%	4	1.6%	570	2.5%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	25	.7%	77	.7%	28	.3%	4	1.6%	134	.6%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	113	3.2%	41	.4%	25	.3%	4	1.6%	183	.8%
OTHER COERCIVE	124	3.5%	258	2.3%	190	2.3%	11	4.5%	583	2.5%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>11.2%</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>7.1%</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>1604</b>	<b>7.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>										
DRUG OFFENSES	546	15.6%	4872	44.2%	4918	60.1%	55	22.6%	10391	45.3%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>15.6%</b>	<b>4872</b>	<b>44.2%</b>	<b>4918</b>	<b>60.1%</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>22.6%</b>	<b>10391</b>	<b>45.3%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>										
BURGLARY 3RD	400	11.4%	448	4.1%	204	2.5%	10	4.1%	1062	4.6%
GRAND LARCENY	240	6.9%	374	3.4%	204	2.5%	10	4.1%	828	3.6%
FORGERY	122	3.5%	128	1.2%	22	.3%	4	1.6%	276	1.2%
STOLEN PROPERTY	126	3.6%	229	2.1%	129	1.6%	3	1.2%	487	2.1%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	276	7.9%	25	.2%	30	.4%	4	1.6%	335	1.5%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	109	3.1%	93	.8%	69	.8%	5	2.1%	276	1.2%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1273</b>	<b>36.3%</b>	<b>1297</b>	<b>11.8%</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>14.8%</b>	<b>3264</b>	<b>14.2%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>										
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	114	3.3%	269	2.4%	148	1.8%	8	3.3%	539	2.3%
JUVENILE OFFENDER	10	.3%	71	.6%	30	.4%	0	.0%	111	.5%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>2.8%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3503</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11014</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8177</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>22937</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



TABLE 9.4  
CRIME BY ETHNIC STATUS (NUMBER AND ROW PERCENTAGES)  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>										
MURDER	71	16.2%	233	53.2%	127	29.0%	7	1.6%	438	100.0%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	20	8.4%	129	54.0%	85	35.6%	5	2.1%	239	100.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	38	12.1%	170	54.0%	102	32.4%	5	1.6%	315	100.0%
RAPE 1ST	43	21.2%	110	54.2%	47	23.2%	3	1.5%	203	100.0%
ROBBERY 1ST	142	9.4%	878	57.9%	473	31.2%	24	1.6%	1517	100.0%
ROBBERY 2ND	144	11.7%	755	61.5%	318	25.9%	11	.9%	1228	100.0%
ASSAULT 1ST	44	13.3%	170	51.2%	114	34.3%	4	1.2%	332	100.0%
ASSAULT 2ND	99	23.1%	221	51.5%	102	23.8%	7	1.6%	429	100.0%
BURGLARY 1ST	39	24.4%	68	42.5%	44	27.5%	9	5.6%	160	100.0%
BURGLARY 2ND	289	30.5%	374	39.5%	273	28.9%	10	1.1%	946	100.0%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	18	41.9%	11	25.6%	14	32.6%	0	.0%	43	100.0%
SODOMY 1ST	62	48.8%	36	28.3%	27	21.3%	2	1.6%	127	100.0%
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	96	48.5%	67	33.8%	31	15.7%	4	2.0%	198	100.0%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	51	6.5%	482	61.9%	234	30.0%	12	1.5%	779	100.0%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	12	17.4%	13	18.8%	29	42.0%	15	21.7%	69	100.0%
OTHER VIOLENT	0	.0%	2	40.0%	3	60.0%	0	.0%	5	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1168</b>	<b>16.6%</b>	<b>3719</b>	<b>52.9%</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>28.8%</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>7028</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>										
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	24	25.3%	45	47.4%	24	25.3%	2	2.1%	95	100.0%
OTHER HOMICIDE	23	59.0%	7	17.9%	8	20.5%	1	2.6%	39	100.0%
ROBBERY 3RD	83	14.6%	358	62.8%	125	21.9%	4	.7%	570	100.0%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	25	18.7%	77	57.5%	28	20.9%	4	3.0%	134	100.0%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	113	61.7%	41	22.4%	25	13.7%	4	2.2%	183	100.0%
OTHER COERCIVE	124	21.3%	258	44.3%	190	32.6%	11	1.9%	583	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>24.4%</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>49.0%</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>24.9%</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>1604</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>										
DRUG OFFENSES	546	5.3%	4872	46.9%	4918	47.3%	55	.5%	10391	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>4872</b>	<b>46.9%</b>	<b>4918</b>	<b>47.3%</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>.5%</b>	<b>10391</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>										
BURGLARY 3RD	400	37.7%	448	42.2%	204	19.2%	10	.9%	1062	100.0%
GRAND LARCENY	240	29.0%	374	45.2%	204	24.6%	10	1.2%	828	100.0%
FORGERY	122	44.2%	128	46.4%	22	8.0%	4	1.4%	276	100.0%
STOLEN PROPERTY	126	25.9%	229	47.0%	129	26.5%	3	.6%	487	100.0%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	276	82.4%	25	7.5%	30	9.0%	4	1.2%	335	100.0%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	109	39.5%	93	33.7%	69	25.0%	5	1.8%	276	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1273</b>	<b>39.0%</b>	<b>1297</b>	<b>39.7%</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>20.2%</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>3264</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>										
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	114	21.2%	269	49.9%	148	27.5%	8	1.5%	539	100.0%
JUVENILE OFFENDER	10	9.0%	71	64.0%	30	27.0%	0	.0%	111	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>19.1%</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>52.3%</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>27.4%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3503</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>11014</b>	<b>48.0%</b>	<b>8177</b>	<b>35.6%</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>22937</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

TABLE 9.6 CRIME BY SEX AND ETHNIC STATUS; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	MALE				FEMALE				TOTAL
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	OTHER	
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>									
MURDER	65 2.0%	228 2.3%	125 1.7%	7 2.9%	6 2.1%	5 .6%	2 .3%	0 .0%	438 1.9%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	20 .6%	126 1.2%	82 1.1%	5 2.1%	0 .0%	3 .3%	3 .5%	0 .0%	239 1.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	34 1.1%	152 1.5%	99 1.3%	5 2.1%	4 1.4%	18 2.0%	3 .5%	0 .0%	315 1.4%
RAPE 1ST	43 1.3%	109 1.1%	47 .6%	3 1.3%	0 .0%	1 .1%	0 .0%	0 .0%	203 .9%
ROBBERY 1ST	135 4.2%	862 8.5%	461 6.1%	24 10.1%	7 2.5%	16 1.8%	12 1.8%	0 .0%	1517 6.6%
ROBBERY 2ND	134 4.2%	724 7.2%	305 4.1%	11 4.6%	10 3.6%	31 3.5%	13 2.0%	0 .0%	1228 5.4%
ASSAULT 1ST	39 1.2%	154 1.5%	109 1.4%	4 1.7%	5 1.8%	16 1.8%	5 .8%	0 .0%	332 1.4%
ASSAULT 2ND	97 3.0%	201 2.0%	100 1.3%	6 2.5%	2 .7%	20 2.2%	2 .3%	1 20.0%	429 1.9%
BURGLARY 1ST	39 1.2%	64 .6%	41 .5%	9 3.8%	0 .0%	4 .4%	3 .5%	0 .0%	160 .7%
BURGLARY 2ND	279 8.7%	355 3.5%	265 3.5%	9 3.8%	10 3.6%	19 2.1%	8 1.2%	1 20.0%	946 4.1%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	14 .4%	10 .1%	11 .1%	0 .0%	4 1.4%	1 .1%	3 .5%	0 .0%	43 .2%
SODOMY 1ST	62 1.9%	36 .4%	27 .4%	2 .8%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	127 .6%
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	96 3.0%	67 .7%	30 .4%	4 1.7%	0 .0%	0 .0%	1 .2%	0 .0%	198 .9%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	49 1.5%	477 4.7%	231 3.1%	12 5.0%	2 .7%	5 .6%	3 .5%	0 .0%	779 3.4%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	11 .3%	13 .1%	27 .4%	15 6.3%	1 .4%	0 .0%	2 .3%	0 .0%	69 .3%
OTHER VIOLENT	0 .0%	2 .0%	3 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	5 .0%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1117 34.7%</b>	<b>3580 35.4%</b>	<b>1963 26.1%</b>	<b>116 48.7%</b>	<b>51 18.1%</b>	<b>139 15.6%</b>	<b>60 9.1%</b>	<b>2 48.0%</b>	<b>7028 30.6%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>									
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	20 .6%	38 .4%	21 .3%	2 .8%	4 1.4%	7 .8%	3 .5%	0 .0%	95 .4%
OTHER HOMICIDE	20 .6%	7 .1%	8 .1%	1 .4%	3 1.1%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	39 .2%
ROBBERY 3RD	78 2.4%	338 3.3%	119 1.6%	4 1.7%	5 1.8%	20 2.2%	6 .9%	0 .0%	570 2.5%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	24 .7%	71 .7%	28 .4%	4 1.7%	1 .4%	6 .7%	0 .0%	0 .0%	134 .6%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	111 3.4%	40 .4%	24 .3%	4 1.7%	2 .7%	1 .1%	1 .2%	0 .0%	183 .8%
OTHER COERCIVE	114 3.5%	247 2.4%	179 2.4%	10 4.2%	10 3.6%	11 1.2%	11 1.7%	1 20.0%	583 2.5%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>367 11.4%</b>	<b>741 7.3%</b>	<b>379 5.0%</b>	<b>25 10.5%</b>	<b>25 8.9%</b>	<b>45 5.0%</b>	<b>21 3.2%</b>	<b>1 20.0%</b>	<b>1604 7.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>	<b>435 13.5%</b>	<b>4296 42.4%</b>	<b>4379 58.2%</b>	<b>54 22.7%</b>	<b>111 39.5%</b>	<b>576 64.6%</b>	<b>539 82.0%</b>	<b>1 20.0%</b>	<b>10391 45.3%</b>
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>435 13.5%</b>	<b>4296 42.4%</b>	<b>4379 58.2%</b>	<b>54 22.7%</b>	<b>111 39.5%</b>	<b>576 64.6%</b>	<b>539 82.0%</b>	<b>1 20.0%</b>	<b>10391 45.3%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER</b>									
BURGLARY 3RD	388 12.0%	434 4.3%	202 2.7%	10 4.2%	12 4.3%	14 1.6%	2 .3%	0 .0%	1062 4.6%
GRAND LARCENY	222 6.9%	323 3.2%	188 2.5%	10 4.2%	18 6.4%	51 5.7%	16 2.4%	0 .0%	828 3.6%
FORGERY	90 2.8%	92 .9%	16 .2%	4 1.7%	32 11.4%	36 4.0%	6 .9%	0 .0%	276 1.2%
STOLEN PROPERTY	121 3.8%	216 2.1%	125 1.7%	2 .8%	5 1.8%	13 1.5%	4 .6%	1 20.0%	487 2.1%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	265 8.2%	25 .2%	29 .4%	4 1.7%	11 3.9%	0 .0%	1 .2%	0 .0%	335 1.5%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	102 3.2%	89 .9%	66 .9%	5 2.1%	7 2.5%	4 .4%	3 .5%	0 .0%	276 1.2%
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1188 36.9%</b>	<b>1179 11.6%</b>	<b>626 8.3%</b>	<b>35 14.7%</b>	<b>85 30.2%</b>	<b>118 13.2%</b>	<b>32 4.9%</b>	<b>1 20.0%</b>	<b>3264 14.2%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>	<b>186 3.3%</b>	<b>257 2.5%</b>	<b>143 1.9%</b>	<b>8 3.4%</b>	<b>8 2.8%</b>	<b>12 1.3%</b>	<b>5 .8%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>539 2.3%</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>	<b>9 .3%</b>	<b>69 .7%</b>	<b>30 .4%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>1 .4%</b>	<b>2 .2%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>111 .5%</b>
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>115 3.6%</b>	<b>326 3.2%</b>	<b>173 2.3%</b>	<b>8 3.4%</b>	<b>9 3.2%</b>	<b>14 1.6%</b>	<b>5 .8%</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>650 2.8%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3222 100.0%</b>	<b>18122 100.0%</b>	<b>7520 100.0%</b>	<b>238 100.0%</b>	<b>281 100.0%</b>	<b>892 100.0%</b>	<b>657 100.0%</b>	<b>5 100.0%</b>	<b>22937 100.0%</b>

### Race/Ethnic Status of Female 1995 Commitments

Earlier tables have shown the high concentration of drug offenses among female commitments and the concentration of drug offenses among Hispanic commitments. The data in Table 9.5 show that 82% of Hispanic females and 65% of African American females committed to state prison were sentenced for a drug offense. In sharp contrast, only 40% of white females committed to state prison were sentenced for a drug offense. Compared with African American and Hispanic females, white females were more likely to be committed for a violent felony offense (18% compared with 16% for African Americans and 9% for Hispanics) and considerably more likely to be committed for a property offense (31% compared with 14% for African Americans and 5% for Hispanics (see Table 9.5, p. 69).

### Trends in Commitment Crime by Ethnic Status

The number of white, African American and Hispanic offenders in each crime category for commitment years 1992 through 1995 is shown in Table 9.6. These are the figures upon which the percentages in Table 9.7 are based.

The proportion of African Americans committed for violent felony offenses declined slightly from 37% in 1992 to 34% in 1995 (see Table 9.7). In other areas there were also minor changes in African American offense patterns in the period 1992-1995, e.g. from 6% of African Americans committed for other coercive offenses in 1992 to 7% of African Americans committed for other coercive offender in 1995.

Among whites there was likewise only a small decline in the percent committed for violent felony crimes between 1992 (36%) and 1995 (34%); and only a slight increase in the percent committed for property offenses (34% in 1992 to 37% in 1995) (see Table 9.7). There was a small decline in the percent of whites committed for drug offenses between 1992 (17%) and 1995 (16%).

Among Hispanics the proportion committed for violent crimes declined from 29% in 1992 to 28% in 1995. There was an increase in drug offense commitments from 58% in 1992 to 59% in 1995 in this component population.

The raw number of males in each crime and ethnic status group for the years 1992 to 1995 is presented in Table 9.8. The percent figures in Table 9.9 are based on the numbers in Table 9.8. Since males are such a predominant portion of total commitments the patterns in the ethnic status distribution of offenses over time generally correspond to those found in Table 9.7 (which are briefly discussed in the paragraphs immediately above).

TABLE 9.6 CRIME BY ETHNIC STATUS AND YEAR; 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	1992				1993				1994				1995				
	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	
VIOLENT FELONY	MURDER	52	165	106	13	56	250	118	5	53	177	127	4	71	233	127	7
	ATTEMPTED MURDER	23	118	99	4	16	147	97	6	33	143	97	7	20	129	85	5
	MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	43	212	132	5	36	207	129	7	31	172	123	8	38	170	102	5
	RAPE 1ST	55	123	55	4	45	117	45	3	65	106	45	2	43	110	47	3
	ROBBERY 1ST	151	1104	695	28	167	1074	648	33	134	948	576	32	142	878	473	24
	ROBBERY 2ND	153	1160	524	15	176	1137	478	9	168	871	409	17	144	755	318	24
	ASSAULT 1ST	51	146	102	2	96	1137	97	6	43	174	71	6	44	170	114	4
	ASSAULT 2ND	69	192	72	1	92	211	89	7	67	154	83	6	39	221	102	4
	BURGLARY 1ST	26	59	46	8	30	78	54	8	23	61	37	6	39	99	102	9
	BURGLARY 2ND	328	410	308	11	393	433	266	9	293	391	273	11	289	68	273	10
	ARSON 1ST, 2ND	10	16	11	1	9	19	14	0	17	17	13	0	18	11	14	0
	SODOMY 1ST	10	40	29	1	61	37	19	3	61	37	34	3	62	36	27	2
	SEX AB 1ST, AG. 2	63	40	29	2	120	47	26	4	102	69	33	5	96	67	31	4
	WEAPONS OFFENSES	85	72	32	2	91	76	425	15	82	755	356	21	51	482	234	4
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	88	734	455	14	91	726	21	3	7	8	31	19	12	13	29	12	
OTHER VIOLENT	11	16	25	11	14	22	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	3	0	
TOTAL	1208	4610	2691	121	1354	4645	2526	120	1179	4084	2309	145	1168	3719	2023	118	
OTHER COERCIVE																	
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	29	35	22	1	18	42	23	3	17	36	27	0	24	45	24	2	
OTHER HOMICIDE	33	10	7	1	22	9	3	0	28	8	2	3	23	7	8	1	
ROBBERY 3RD	86	494	146	5	102	448	141	5	60	382	139	4	83	358	125	4	
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	23	60	33	0	34	95	30	1	15	71	34	2	25	77	28	4	
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	87	47	19	2	99	55	16	2	102	50	19	6	113	41	25	4	
OTHER COERCIVE	86	82	61	3	97	84	72	3	97	76	85	6	124	258	190	11	
TOTAL	344	728	288	12	372	733	285	14	339	623	306	17	392	786	400	26	
DRUG OFFENSES																	
DRUG OFFENSES	589	5583	4975	55	571	5326	4977	43	553	5055	4833	53	546	4871	4918	55	
TOTAL	589	5583	4975	55	571	5326	4977	43	553	5055	4833	53	546	4871	4918	55	
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES																	
BURGLARY 3RD	430	554	281	7	413	546	245	11	391	452	175	12	400	448	204	10	
GRAND LARCENY	212	453	181	10	223	469	203	12	245	381	194	26	240	374	204	10	
FORGERY	104	106	23	2	112	112	22	4	119	111	30	3	122	128	22	4	
STOLEN PROPERTY	126	289	227	4	138	246	173	4	116	230	136	4	9	126	129	3	
DRIVE INTOXICATED	207	27	19	7	260	27	22	7	247	29	20	9	4	276	25	3	
ALL OTHER FELONIES	90	66	45	2	92	74	38	7	118	62	52	5	109	93	69	5	
TOTAL	1169	1495	776	32	1238	1494	703	45	1236	1265	607	59	1273	1297	658	36	
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER																	
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	95	212	104	6	100	214	101	7	108	214	130	11	114	269	148	8	
JUVENILE OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	71	30	0	
TOTAL	95	212	104	6	100	214	101	7	108	214	130	11	124	340	178	8	
GRAND TOTAL	3405	12628	8834	226	3635	12392	8592	229	3415	11241	8185	285	3503	11013	8177	243	

TABLE 9.7  
CRIME BY ETHNIC STATUS (IN PERCENT)  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	1992				1993				1994				1995			
	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>																
MURDER	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	5.8%	1.5%	2.0%	1.4%	2.2%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	2.0%	2.1%	1.6%	2.9%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	.7%	.9%	1.1%	1.8%	.9%	1.2%	1.1%	3.5%	1.0%	1.3%	1.2%	2.5%	.6%	1.2%	1.0%	2.1%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	1.3%	1.7%	1.5%	2.2%	1.0%	1.7%	1.5%	3.1%	.9%	1.5%	1.5%	2.8%	1.1%	1.5%	1.2%	2.1%
RAPE 1ST	1.6%	1.0%	.6%	1.8%	1.2%	.9%	.5%	1.3%	1.9%	.9%	.5%	.7%	1.2%	.8%	.6%	1.5%
ROBBERY 1ST	4.4%	8.7%	7.9%	12.4%	4.6%	8.7%	7.5%	14.4%	4.9%	8.4%	7.0%	11.2%	4.1%	8.0%	5.8%	4.5%
ROBBERY 2ND	4.5%	9.3%	5.9%	6.6%	4.8%	9.2%	5.6%	3.9%	4.9%	7.7%	5.0%	6.0%	4.1%	6.9%	3.9%	1.6%
ASSAULT 1ST	1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	2.6%	1.3%	1.5%	.9%	1.1%	1.3%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%
ASSAULT 2ND	2.0%	1.5%	1.8%	.4%	2.5%	1.7%	1.0%	3.1%	2.0%	1.4%	1.0%	2.1%	2.8%	2.0%	1.2%	2.9%
BURGLARY 1ST	.8%	1.5%	.5%	3.5%	.8%	.6%	.6%	3.5%	.7%	.5%	.5%	.0%	1.1%	.6%	.5%	4.1%
BURGLARY 2ND	9.6%	3.2%	3.5%	4.9%	10.8%	3.3%	3.1%	3.9%	8.6%	3.5%	3.3%	.0%	8.3%	3.4%	3.2%	.0%
ARSON 1ST, 2ND	.3%	.1%	.1%	.4%	.2%	.2%	.2%	.6%	.5%	.2%	.2%	.0%	.5%	.1%	.2%	.0%
SODOMY 1ST	1.9%	.3%	.3%	.9%	1.7%	.3%	.3%	1.3%	1.8%	.3%	.4%	1.1%	1.8%	.3%	.3%	1.8%
SEX AB 1ST, AG-2	2.5%	.6%	.3%	.9%	3.3%	.4%	.3%	1.7%	3.0%	.6%	.4%	1.8%	2.7%	.6%	.4%	1.6%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	2.6%	.6%	5.2%	6.2%	3.3%	5.9%	4.9%	6.6%	2.4%	6.7%	4.3%	7.4%	1.5%	4.4%	2.9%	4.9%
KIDNAPING 1ST, 2ND	.3%	.1%	.3%	4.9%	.4%	.2%	.2%	1.3%	.0%	.1%	.0%	6.7%	.3%	.1%	.4%	6.2%
OTHER VIOLENT	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>35.5%</b>	<b>36.5%</b>	<b>30.5%</b>	<b>53.5%</b>	<b>37.2%</b>	<b>37.5%</b>	<b>29.4%</b>	<b>52.4%</b>	<b>34.5%</b>	<b>36.3%</b>	<b>28.2%</b>	<b>50.9%</b>	<b>33.3%</b>	<b>33.8%</b>	<b>24.7%</b>	<b>48.6%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>																
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	.9%	.3%	.2%	.4%	.5%	.3%	.3%	1.3%	.5%	.3%	.3%	.0%	.7%	.4%	.3%	.8%
OTHER HOMICIDE	1.0%	.1%	.1%	.4%	.6%	.1%	.0%	.0%	.8%	.1%	.0%	1.1%	.7%	.1%	.1%	.4%
ROBBERY 3RD	2.5%	3.9%	1.7%	2.2%	2.8%	3.6%	1.8%	2.2%	2.3%	3.4%	1.7%	1.4%	2.4%	3.3%	1.5%	1.6%
ATT ASSAULT 1ST, 2ND	.7%	.5%	.4%	.0%	.9%	.8%	.5%	.4%	.9%	.6%	.4%	.7%	.7%	.7%	.3%	1.6%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	2.6%	.2%	.2%	.0%	2.7%	.4%	.2%	.9%	3.0%	.7%	.2%	.7%	3.2%	.7%	.3%	1.6%
OTHER COERCIVE	2.5%	.6%	.7%	1.3%	2.7%	.7%	.8%	1.3%	2.8%	.7%	1.0%	2.1%	3.5%	2.3%	2.3%	4.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10.1%</b>	<b>5.8%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>10.2%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>6.1%</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>5.5%</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>6.0%</b>	<b>11.2%</b>	<b>7.1%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>10.7%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>																
DRUG OFFENSES	17.3%	44.2%	56.3%	24.3%	15.7%	43.0%	57.9%	18.8%	16.2%	45.0%	59.0%	18.6%	15.6%	44.2%	60.1%	22.6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17.3%</b>	<b>44.2%</b>	<b>56.3%</b>	<b>24.3%</b>	<b>15.7%</b>	<b>43.0%</b>	<b>57.9%</b>	<b>18.8%</b>	<b>16.2%</b>	<b>45.0%</b>	<b>59.0%</b>	<b>18.6%</b>	<b>15.6%</b>	<b>44.2%</b>	<b>60.1%</b>	<b>22.6%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>																
BURGLARY 3RD	12.6%	4.4%	3.2%	3.1%	11.4%	4.4%	2.9%	4.8%	11.4%	4.0%	2.1%	4.2%	11.4%	4.1%	2.5%	4.1%
GRAND LARCENY	6.2%	3.6%	2.0%	4.4%	6.1%	3.6%	2.4%	5.2%	7.2%	3.4%	2.4%	9.1%	6.9%	3.4%	2.5%	4.1%
FORGERY	3.1%	3.1%	.3%	.9%	3.1%	.9%	.3%	1.7%	3.5%	1.0%	1.4%	1.1%	3.5%	1.2%	.3%	1.6%
STOLEN PROPERTY	3.7%	2.3%	2.6%	1.8%	3.8%	2.0%	2.0%	3.1%	3.4%	2.0%	1.7%	1.4%	3.6%	2.1%	1.8%	1.2%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	6.1%	.2%	.2%	3.1%	7.2%	.2%	.3%	3.1%	7.2%	.3%	.2%	3.2%	7.9%	.2%	.4%	1.6%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	2.6%	.5%	.5%	.9%	2.5%	.6%	.4%	3.1%	3.5%	.6%	.6%	1.8%	3.1%	.8%	.8%	2.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>34.3%</b>	<b>11.8%</b>	<b>8.8%</b>	<b>14.2%</b>	<b>34.1%</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>8.2%</b>	<b>19.7%</b>	<b>36.2%</b>	<b>11.3%</b>	<b>7.4%</b>	<b>20.7%</b>	<b>36.3%</b>	<b>11.8%</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>14.8%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>																
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	2.8%	1.7%	1.2%	2.7%	2.8%	1.7%	1.2%	3.1%	3.2%	1.9%	1.6%	3.9%	3.3%	2.4%	1.8%	3.3%
JUVENILE OFFENDER	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%	.6%	.4%	.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

TABLE 9.8 CRIME BY ETHNIC STATUS BY YEAR, MALES ONLY; 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	1992				1993				1994				1995			
	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>																
MURDER	49	176	104	13	51	246	117	4	50	175	126	4	65	228	125	7
ATTEMPTED MURDER	22	111	99	4	16	143	96	7	33	141	97	7	20	126	82	5
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	40	192	126	3	35	185	123	3	26	152	116	7	34	152	99	5
RAPE 1ST	55	121	55	4	44	114	44	7	65	105	44	2	43	109	47	5
ROBBERY 1ST	146	1088	681	27	163	1055	629	33	123	931	561	32	135	862	461	24
ROBBERY 2ND	144	1129	507	15	169	1095	459	9	157	834	396	17	134	729	305	11
ASSAULT 1ST	44	136	94	2	45	146	90	6	39	159	69	3	39	154	109	4
ASSAULT 2ND	65	178	68	1	68	198	84	7	63	139	78	6	39	201	100	4
BURGLARY 1ST	26	54	46	8	28	74	49	8	23	371	36	6	279	64	41	9
BURGLARY 2ND	314	384	304	11	381	391	258	9	201	371	263	11	39	201	100	4
ARSON 1ST, 2ND	10	11	9	1	7	17	12	0	13	16	13	0	14	35	26	9
SODOMY 1ST	43	37	29	2	61	35	19	3	60	37	34	3	14	36	11	0
SEX AB 1ST, AG 2	84	72	31	2	119	47	26	4	102	69	33	5	62	36	27	2
WEAPONS OFFENSES	86	728	450	14	89	723	420	14	80	745	352	21	96	477	231	12
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	11	17	25	11	13	21	20	3	6	7	31	19	49	47	27	15
OTHER VIOLENT	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	11	13	3	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>4449</b>	<b>2628</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1311</b>	<b>4492</b>	<b>2446</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1121</b>	<b>3939</b>	<b>2250</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1117</b>	<b>3580</b>	<b>1963</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>																
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	25	32	20	0	16	35	22	3	13	34	26	0	20	36	21	2
OTHER HOMICIDE	31	7	7	1	21	7	3	0	23	7	2	3	20	7	6	1
ROBBERY 3RD	84	473	141	5	99	436	140	5	77	361	133	4	78	338	119	4
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	23	57	32	0	34	91	26	1	15	70	33	1	29	71	28	4
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	87	47	54	2	99	55	16	2	98	50	19	2	111	40	24	4
OTHER COERCIVE	82	72	54	3	93	76	60	3	94	71	75	5	114	247	179	10
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>																
DRUG OFFENSES	496	4876	4422	54	470	4635	4461	37	441	4429	4309	51	435	4295	4379	54
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>4876</b>	<b>4422</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>4635</b>	<b>4461</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>4429</b>	<b>4309</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>4295</b>	<b>4379</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>																
BURGLARY 3RD	426	549	278	7	411	538	243	10	388	445	172	12	388	434	202	10
GRAND LARCENY	191	423	174	9	200	428	190	11	214	355	162	26	222	323	188	10
FORGERY	91	76	20	2	94	79	20	1	92	89	24	2	60	92	16	4
STOLEN PROPERTY	123	265	220	4	134	220	165	3	113	213	129	4	121	216	125	2
DRIVE INTOXICATED	204	27	19	2	237	27	32	6	239	29	49	5	285	25	29	4
ALL OTHER FELONIES	87	65	43	2	68	66	37	6	115	58	49	5	102	89	66	5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1122</b>	<b>1405</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1184</b>	<b>1354</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1159</b>	<b>1189</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1188</b>	<b>1179</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>																
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	91	199	99	6	95	205	96	7	101	210	126	11	106	257	143	8
JUVENILE OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	69	30	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3202</b>	<b>11617</b>	<b>8176</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>3422</b>	<b>11386</b>	<b>7947</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>3142</b>	<b>10360</b>	<b>7549</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>3222</b>	<b>10121</b>	<b>7520</b>	<b>238</b>

TABLE 9.9 CRIME BY ETHNIC STATUS (IN PERCENT); MALES ONLY; 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	1992				1993				1994				1995			
	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>																
MURDER	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	5.9%	1.5%	2.2%	1.5%	1.9%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.4%	2.0%	2.3%	1.7%	2.9%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	1.7%	1.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	3.3%	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	2.5%	1.6%	1.2%	1.1%	2.1%
MASSLAUGHTER 1ST	1.2%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.0%	1.6%	1.5%	3.3%	.8%	1.5%	1.5%	2.5%	1.1%	1.5%	1.3%	2.1%
RAPE 1ST	1.7%	1.0%	1.7%	1.8%	1.3%	1.0%	.6%	1.4%	2.1%	1.0%	.6%	.7%	1.3%	1.1%	.6%	1.3%
ROBBERY 1ST	4.6%	9.4%	8.3%	12.3%	4.8%	9.3%	7.9%	15.5%	3.9%	9.0%	7.4%	11.5%	4.2%	8.5%	6.1%	10.1%
ROBBERY 2ND	4.5%	9.7%	6.2%	6.8%	4.9%	9.6%	5.8%	4.2%	5.0%	8.1%	5.2%	6.1%	4.2%	7.2%	4.1%	1.7%
ASSAULT 1ST	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	.9%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	2.8%	1.2%	1.5%	.9%	1.1%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	2.5%
ASSAULT 2ND	2.0%	1.5%	1.1%	.5%	2.6%	1.7%	1.1%	3.3%	2.0%	1.3%	1.5%	2.2%	3.0%	2.0%	1.3%	1.7%
BURGLARY 1ST	.8%	.5%	.6%	3.6%	.8%	.6%	.6%	4.2%	8.9%	3.4%	3.5%	3.9%	8.7%	3.5%	3.5%	3.8%
BURGLARY 2ND	9.8%	3.4%	3.7%	5.0%	11.1%	3.4%	3.2%	4.2%	8.9%	3.4%	3.2%	3.0%	8.7%	3.5%	3.5%	.9%
ARSON 1ST, 2ND	.3%	.1%	.1%	.5%	.2%	.1%	.2%	.8%	.4%	.2%	.2%	.0%	.4%	.1%	.1%	.8%
SOBONY 1ST, 2ND	2.0%	.3%	.4%	.9%	1.8%	.3%	.2%	1.4%	1.9%	.4%	.5%	1.1%	1.9%	.7%	.4%	.8%
SEX AB 1ST, AG 2	2.6%	.6%	.4%	.9%	3.5%	.6%	.3%	6.6%	3.2%	.7%	.4%	1.8%	3.0%	.7%	.4%	5.0%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	2.7%	6.3%	5.5%	6.4%	2.6%	6.3%	5.3%	1.4%	2.5%	7.2%	4.7%	6.8%	1.5%	4.7%	3.1%	6.3%
KIDNAPING 1ST, 2ND	.3%	.1%	.3%	5.0%	.4%	.2%	.3%	1.4%	.2%	.1%	.4%	.4%	.3%	.1%	.4%	.0%
OTHER VIOLENT	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36.3%</b>	<b>38.3%</b>	<b>32.1%</b>	<b>55.6%</b>	<b>38.3%</b>	<b>39.5%</b>	<b>30.8%</b>	<b>54.9%</b>	<b>35.7%</b>	<b>38.0%</b>	<b>29.8%</b>	<b>51.6%</b>	<b>34.7%</b>	<b>35.4%</b>	<b>26.1%</b>	<b>48.7%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>																
MASSLAUGHTER 2ND	.8%	.3%	.2%	.0%	.5%	.3%	.3%	1.4%	.4%	.3%	.3%	.0%	.6%	.4%	.3%	.8%
OTHER HOMICIDE	1.0%	.1%	.1%	.5%	.6%	.1%	.0%	.0%	.7%	.1%	.0%	1.1%	.6%	.1%	.1%	.4%
ROBBERY 3RD	2.6%	4.1%	1.7%	2.3%	2.9%	3.8%	1.8%	2.3%	2.5%	3.5%	1.8%	1.4%	2.4%	3.3%	1.8%	1.7%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	.7%	.5%	.4%	.9%	.7%	.8%	.3%	.5%	.5%	.7%	.4%	.4%	.7%	.7%	.4%	1.7%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	2.7%	.4%	.2%	.9%	2.9%	.5%	.2%	.9%	3.1%	.5%	.3%	.7%	3.4%	.7%	.3%	1.7%
OTHER COERCIVE	2.6%	.6%	.7%	1.4%	2.7%	.7%	.8%	1.4%	3.0%	.7%	1.0%	1.8%	3.5%	2.4%	2.4%	4.2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10.4%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>10.6%</b>	<b>6.1%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>10.2%</b>	<b>5.7%</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>11.4%</b>	<b>7.3%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>10.5%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>																
DRUG OFFENSES	15.5%	42.0%	54.1%	24.5%	13.7%	40.7%	56.1%	17.4%	14.0%	42.8%	57.1%	18.3%	13.5%	42.4%	58.2%	22.7%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15.5%</b>	<b>42.0%</b>	<b>54.1%</b>	<b>24.5%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>40.7%</b>	<b>56.1%</b>	<b>17.4%</b>	<b>14.0%</b>	<b>42.8%</b>	<b>57.1%</b>	<b>18.3%</b>	<b>13.5%</b>	<b>42.4%</b>	<b>58.2%</b>	<b>22.7%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>																
BURGLARY 3RD	13.3%	4.7%	3.4%	3.2%	12.0%	4.7%	3.1%	4.7%	12.3%	4.3%	2.3%	4.3%	12.0%	4.3%	2.7%	4.2%
GRAND LARCENY	6.0%	3.6%	2.1%	4.1%	5.8%	3.7%	2.4%	5.2%	6.8%	3.4%	2.4%	9.3%	6.9%	3.2%	2.5%	4.2%
FORGERY	2.8%	.7%	.2%	.9%	2.7%	.7%	.3%	.5%	2.9%	.9%	.3%	.7%	2.8%	.9%	.2%	1.7%
STOLEN PROPERTY	3.8%	2.3%	2.7%	1.8%	3.9%	1.9%	2.1%	1.4%	3.6%	2.1%	1.7%	1.4%	3.8%	2.1%	1.4%	.8%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	6.4%	2.2%	.2%	3.2%	7.5%	.2%	.3%	3.3%	7.6%	.3%	.3%	3.2%	8.2%	.2%	.4%	1.7%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	2.7%	.6%	.5%	.9%	2.6%	.6%	.5%	2.8%	3.6%	.6%	.6%	1.8%	3.2%	.9%	.9%	2.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>35.0%</b>	<b>12.1%</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>14.1%</b>	<b>34.6%</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>8.5%</b>	<b>17.8%</b>	<b>36.9%</b>	<b>11.5%</b>	<b>7.6%</b>	<b>20.6%</b>	<b>36.9%</b>	<b>11.6%</b>	<b>8.3%</b>	<b>14.7%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>																
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	2.8%	1.7%	1.2%	2.7%	2.8%	1.8%	1.2%	3.3%	3.2%	2.0%	1.7%	3.9%	3.3%	2.5%	1.9%	3.4%
JUVENILE OFFENDER	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%	.7%	.4%	.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

TABLE 9.10 CRIME BY ETHNIC STATUS BY YEAR; FEMALES ONLY 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	1992				1993				1994				1995			
	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>																
MURDER	3	9	2	0	5	4	1	1	3	2	1	0	6	5	2	0
ATTEMPTED MURDER	1	7	0	0	1	4	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	3	0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	3	20	6	2	1	22	6	0	5	20	7	1	4	18	0	0
RAPE 1ST	3	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
ROBBERY 1ST	5	16	14	1	4	19	19	0	11	17	15	0	4	18	0	0
ROBBERY 2ND	9	51	17	0	7	42	19	0	11	37	13	0	7	16	0	0
ASSAULT 1ST	7	10	8	0	1	14	7	0	4	15	13	0	10	31	12	0
ASSAULT 2ND	4	14	4	0	4	13	5	0	4	15	5	0	5	16	13	0
BURGLARY 1ST	0	13	0	0	1	13	5	0	4	15	2	0	2	16	0	0
BURGLARY 2ND	14	16	4	0	12	44	8	0	0	4	1	0	0	20	0	0
ARSON 1ST, 2ND	0	5	2	0	2	22	2	0	12	20	10	0	0	19	3	1
SODOMY 1ST	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	10	4	0	0
SEX AB 1ST, AG, 2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	1	0	0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	0	6	5	0	2	3	5	0	2	10	4	0	0	0	0	0
KIDNAPING 1ST, 2ND	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	5	1	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>																
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	4	3	2	1	2	7	1	0	4	2	1	0	4	7	3	0
OTHER HOMICIDE	2	3	0	0	1	12	0	0	5	1	0	0	3	0	0	0
ROBBERY 3RD	2	21	5	0	3	12	1	0	3	21	6	0	3	20	6	0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	0	3	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	6	0	0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	1	6	0	0
OTHER COERCIVE	4	10	7	0	4	8	12	0	3	5	10	1	2	11	1	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>																
DRUG OFFENSES	93	707	553	1	101	691	516	6	112	626	524	2	111	576	539	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>																
BURGLARY 3RD	4	5	3	0	2	8	2	1	3	7	3	0	12	14	2	0
GRAND LARCENY	21	30	7	1	23	45	13	1	31	26	12	0	18	51	16	0
FORGERY	13	30	3	0	18	35	2	0	27	22	6	1	32	36	6	0
STOLEN PROPERTY	3	24	7	0	4	26	8	0	3	17	7	0	5	13	4	0
DRIVE INTOXICATED	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	11	0	1	0
ALL OTHER FELONIES	3	1	2	0	4	8	1	1	5	4	3	0	7	4	3	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>																
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	4	13	5	0	5	9	5	0	7	4	4	0	8	12	5	0
JUVENILE OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>1011</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1006</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>5</b>



### **Trends in Commitment Crime by Race/Ethnic Status for Females**

The number of white females committed to state prison rose 38% in the period 1992 (N=203) to 1995 (N=281), (see Table 9.10). The number of African American females committed to state prison dropped from 1,011 in 1992 to 892 in 1995. This is a 12% decrease since 1992. The number of Hispanic females committed to state prison in 1995 was almost identical (N=657) to the number committed in 1992 (N=658).

The crime distribution of white, African American and Hispanic females changed little over the years 1992 to 1995 (see Table 9.11). For white females the percent committed for violent felony crimes fluctuated somewhat between 1992 and 1995, with a low of 18% in 1995 and a high of 23% in 1992. The percent of white females committed for drug offenses fell 3% from 46% in 1992 to 40% in 1995. Sixteen percent of African American females were committed for a violent felony in 1995, exactly the same as in 1992. In 1992 68% of African American females were sentenced to prison for a drug felony and it was 71% in 1995, a three percent rise. In 1992 there was a high concentration of drug offenses among Hispanic females (84%). The percent committed for drug offenses dropped slightly to stand at 82% in 1995. The percent of Hispanic females committed for a violent felony dropped a little from 10% in 1992 to 9% in 1995. Among other female offenders, Native American, Oriental, etc., there was a large decline in the percent committed for violent crimes in the study period from 50% to 40%. There was also a decrease in the percent for white females committed for violent offenses (see Table 9.11, p. 77). This decline was also found in the percent committed for drug offenses, except among other females where from 1992 to 1995 there was a slight increase (from 17% of other females to 20% of other females in 1995).

TABLE 9.11.  
CRIME BY ETHNIC STATUS (IN PERCENT) BY YEAR, FEMALES ONLY; 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	1992				1993				1994				1995			
	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	OTHER
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>																
MURDER	1.5%	.9%	.3%	.0%	2.3%	.4%	.2%	6.3%	1.1%	.2%	.2%	.0%	2.1%	.6%	.3%	.0%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	.5%	.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%	.2%	6.3%	.0%	.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%	.5%	.0%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	1.5%	2.0%	.9%	33.3%	.5%	2.2%	.9%	.0%	1.8%	2.3%	1.1%	16.7%	1.4%	2.0%	.5%	.0%
RAPE 1ST	.0%	.2%	.0%	.0%	.5%	.1%	.2%	.0%	.0%	.1%	.2%	.0%	.0%	.1%	.0%	.0%
ROBBERY 1ST	2.5%	1.6%	2.1%	16.7%	1.9%	1.9%	2.9%	.0%	4.0%	1.9%	2.4%	.0%	2.5%	1.8%	1.8%	.0%
ROBBERY 2ND	4.4%	5.0%	2.6%	.0%	3.3%	4.2%	2.9%	.0%	4.0%	4.2%	2.0%	.0%	3.6%	3.5%	2.0%	.0%
ASSAULT 1ST	3.4%	1.0%	1.2%	.0%	.5%	1.4%	1.1%	.0%	1.5%	1.7%	.3%	.0%	1.8%	1.8%	.8%	.0%
ASSAULT 2ND	2.0%	1.4%	.6%	.0%	1.9%	1.3%	.8%	.0%	1.5%	1.7%	.8%	.0%	.7%	2.2%	.3%	20.0%
BURGLARY 1ST	.0%	.3%	.0%	.0%	.9%	.4%	.8%	.0%	.0%	.5%	.2%	.0%	.0%	.4%	.5%	.0%
BURGLARY 2ND	6.9%	1.6%	.6%	.0%	5.6%	2.2%	1.2%	.0%	4.4%	2.3%	1.6%	.0%	3.6%	2.1%	1.2%	20.0%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	.0%	.5%	.3%	.0%	.9%	.2%	.3%	.0%	1.5%	.1%	.0%	.0%	1.4%	.1%	.5%	.0%
SODOMY 1ST	.0%	.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%	.0%	.0%	.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	.5%	.0%	.2%	.0%	.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%	.0%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	.0%	.6%	.8%	.0%	.9%	.3%	.8%	6.3%	.7%	1.1%	.6%	.0%	.7%	.6%	.5%	.0%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	.0%	.1%	.0%	.0%	.5%	.1%	.2%	.0%	.4%	.1%	.0%	.0%	.4%	.0%	.3%	.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>23.2%</b>	<b>15.9%</b>	<b>9.6%</b>	<b>50.0%</b>	<b>20.2%</b>	<b>15.2%</b>	<b>12.4%</b>	<b>18.8%</b>	<b>21.2%</b>	<b>16.5%</b>	<b>9.3%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>18.1%</b>	<b>15.6%</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>40.0%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>																
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	2.0%	.3%	.3%	16.7%	.9%	.7%	.2%	.0%	1.5%	.2%	.2%	.0%	1.4%	.8%	.5%	.0%
OTHER HOMICIDE	1.0%	.3%	.0%	.0%	.5%	.2%	.0%	.0%	1.8%	.1%	.0%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%
ROBBERY 3RD	1.0%	2.1%	.8%	.0%	1.4%	1.2%	.2%	.0%	1.1%	2.4%	.9%	.0%	1.8%	2.2%	.9%	.0%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	.0%	.3%	.2%	.0%	.0%	.4%	.6%	.0%	.0%	.1%	.2%	16.7%	.4%	.7%	.0%	.0%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%	.1%	.2%	.0%
OTHER COERCIVE	2.0%	1.0%	1.1%	.0%	1.9%	.8%	1.9%	.0%	1.1%	.6%	1.6%	16.7%	3.5%	1.2%	1.7%	20.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>7.0%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>33.3%</b>	<b>8.9%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>20.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>																
DRUG OFFENSES	45.8%	69.9%	84.0%	16.7%	47.4%	68.7%	80.0%	37.5%	41.0%	71.1%	82.4%	33.3%	39.5%	64.6%	82.0%	20.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>45.8%</b>	<b>69.9%</b>	<b>84.0%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>47.4%</b>	<b>68.7%</b>	<b>80.0%</b>	<b>37.5%</b>	<b>41.0%</b>	<b>71.1%</b>	<b>82.4%</b>	<b>33.3%</b>	<b>39.5%</b>	<b>64.6%</b>	<b>82.0%</b>	<b>20.0%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>																
BURGLARY 3RD	2.0%	.5%	.5%	.0%	.9%	.8%	.3%	6.3%	1.1%	.8%	.5%	.0%	4.3%	1.6%	.3%	.0%
GRAND LARCENY	10.3%	3.0%	1.1%	16.7%	10.8%	4.5%	2.0%	6.3%	11.4%	3.0%	1.9%	.0%	6.4%	5.7%	2.4%	.0%
FORGERY	6.4%	3.0%	.5%	.0%	8.5%	3.3%	.3%	18.8%	9.9%	2.5%	.9%	16.7%	11.4%	4.0%	.9%	.0%
STOLEN PROPERTY	1.5%	2.4%	1.1%	.0%	1.9%	2.6%	1.2%	6.3%	1.1%	1.9%	1.1%	.0%	1.8%	1.5%	.6%	20.0%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	1.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.9%	.0%	.2%	.0%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	1.5%	.1%	.3%	.0%	1.9%	.8%	.2%	6.3%	1.8%	.5%	.5%	.0%	2.5%	.4%	.5%	.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>23.2%</b>	<b>8.9%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>25.4%</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>43.8%</b>	<b>28.2%</b>	<b>8.6%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>30.2%</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>20.0%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>																
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	2.0%	1.3%	.8%	.0%	2.3%	.9%	.8%	.0%	2.6%	.5%	.6%	.0%	2.8%	1.3%	.8%	.0%
JUVENILE OFFENDER	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%	.2%	.0%	.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>.8%</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>.9%</b>	<b>.8%</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>.5%</b>	<b>.6%</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>.8%</b>	<b>.0%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



## Section 10

### AGE AT ADMISSION

The average age at admission was 30.2 years in 1995. For males the average was 30.0 years, for females 32.9 years (see Table 10.1).

Whites were the oldest at commitment (average age 31.8 years), followed by Hispanics (average age 30.4 years), African Americans (29.6 years) and other (28.5 years). The modal age at commitment for all whites was 30-34 years old but there were almost as many 25-29 year olds. For African Americans, Hispanics and for "others" it was 25-29 years old (see Table 10.2).

The age distribution by gender and ethnic status for 1995 new court commitments is presented in Table 10.3 (see also Figure 10).

Crime by age at commitment (broken into 12 categories) is presented in Table 10.4. The table shows that drug and property crime commitments were somewhat older on average than violent felony commitments. For example, only a little over a third (35%) of violent felony 1995 new commitments were at least 30 years of age whereas more than half (56.3%) of property offenders and drug offenders (54.3%) were at least 30 years old at commitment.

#### Average Age at Admission by Crime and Gender

Among 1995 commitments females were older on average than were males committed for the same offenses; for example, among drug offenders, females were almost two years older on average than males; among violent felony offenders, females were more than two years older on average than males; and among property offenders, females were over three years older on average than males (see Table 10.5).

It can also be seen in Table 10.5 that for both males and females the average age at commitment within the violent felony group was rising across the years 1992 through 1995 (although it dropped slightly for females from 1993 to 1994 before resuming its rise in 1995). However, among drug and coercive offenders, the average age of new commitments rose from 1992 to 1995. Among males committed for drug offenses, for example, the average age at commitment rose from 30.4 in 1992 to 31.4 years in 1995. The average age of female drug commitments also rose, from 31.1 years in 1992 to 33.3 years in 1995. The average age of male property and other felony commitments increased by a year from 1992 to 1995, rising from 30.6 years to 31.8 years. It also rose among females from 33.5 years to 34.9 years.

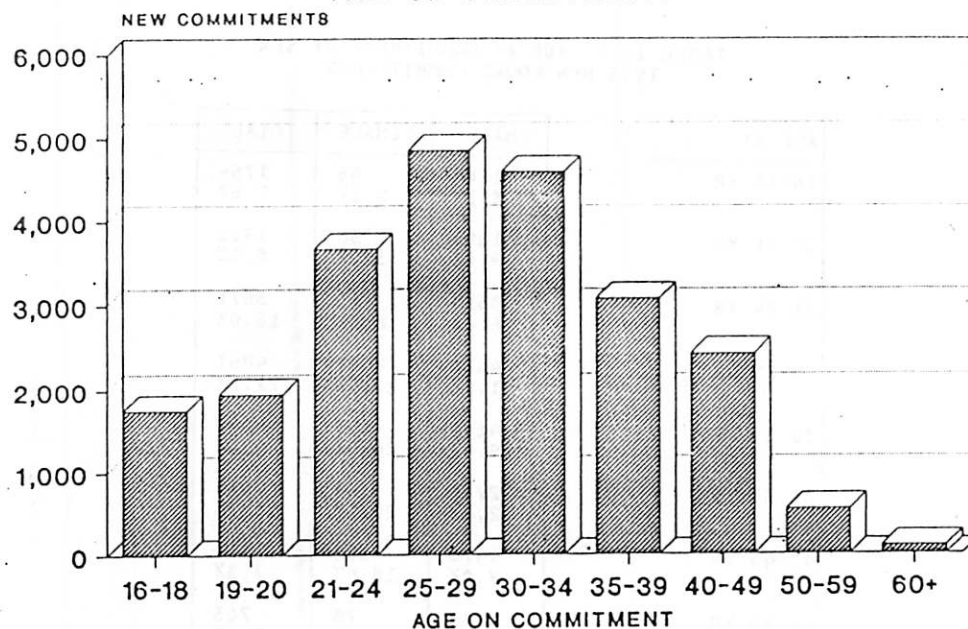
### **Average Age at Admission by Crime and Race/Ethnic Status**

Whites committed in 1995 for violent felony crimes were older (average age 30.8) than either African Americans or Hispanics committed for violent crimes (average age 27.5 years and 27.4 years) (see Table 10.6). Whites were also older than the others among other coercive offenders and drug offenders. Hispanics were on average younger than others among all offenders, except for drug offenders where their average age was higher than for African Americans.

### **Trends in Age at Commitment**

Offenders committed in 1995 were slightly older (average age 30.2) than those committed in 1992 (average age 29.2) (see Table 10.7). Between 1992 and 1995 the percent of commitments that were 19 to 24 years of age declined from 28.6% to 24.5%, while commitments that were between 30 and 44 years of age increased from 35.6% to 40.7%.

Figure 10  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
NEW COMMITMENTS - 1995  
AGE ON COMMITMENT



AGE ON COMMITMENT  
1995 NEW COMMITMENTS  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

GENDER	AGE ON COMMITMENT									TOTAL
	16 - 18	19 - 20	21 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 & OVER	
MALES	1,708	1,894	3,510	4,450	4,104	2,707	2,160	513	99	21,145
FEMALES	46	58	161	401	493	368	272	34	2	1,835
TOTAL COMMITMENTS:	1,754	1,952	3,671	4,851	4,597	3,075	2,432	547	101	22,980
PERCENT	7.6%	8.5%	16.0%	21.1%	20.0%	13.4%	10.6%	2.4%	0.4%	100.0%

TABLE 10.1 AGE AT COMMITMENT BY SEX  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

AGE AT	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
16-18 YR	1708 8.1%	46 2.5%	1754 7.6%
19-20 YR	1894 9.0%	58 3.2%	1952 8.5%
21-24 YR	3510 16.6%	161 8.8%	3671 16.0%
25-29 YR	4450 21.0%	401 21.9%	4851 21.1%
30-34 YR	4104 19.4%	493 26.9%	4597 20.0%
35-39 YR	2707 12.8%	368 20.1%	3075 13.4%
40-44 YR	1475 7.0%	194 10.6%	1669 7.3%
45-49 YR	685 3.2%	78 4.3%	763 3.3%
50-54 YR	331 1.6%	23 1.3%	354 1.5%
55-59 YR	182 .9%	11 .6%	193 .8%
60-64 YR	68 .3%	2 .1%	70 .3%
65 AND OVER	31 .1%	0 .0%	31 .1%
TOTAL	21145 100.0%	1835 100.0%	22980 100.0%
AVERAGE	30.0	32.9	30.2

TABLE 10.2  
AGE AT COMMITMENT BY ETHNIC STATUS  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

AGE AT COMMITMENT	WHITE	BLACK	HISPAN	OTHER	TOTAL
16-18 YR	195 5.6%	954 8.7%	582 7.1%	21 8.6%	1752 7.6%
19-20 YR	256 7.3%	1002 9.1%	659 8.1%	31 12.8%	1948 8.5%
21-24 YR	538 15.4%	1779 16.2%	1298 15.9%	49 20.2%	3664 16.0%
25-29 YR	689 19.7%	2310 21.0%	1794 21.9%	51 21.0%	4844 21.1%
30-34 YR	690 19.7%	2247 20.4%	1610 19.7%	45 18.5%	4592 20.0%
35-39 YR	513 14.6%	1473 13.4%	1059 13.0%	23 9.5%	3068 13.4%
40-44 YR	280 8.0%	724 6.6%	646 7.9%	12 4.9%	1662 7.2%
45-49 YR	158 4.5%	292 2.7%	304 3.7%	6 2.5%	760 3.3%
50-54 YR	85 2.4%	134 1.2%	133 1.6%	2 .8%	354 1.5%
55-59 YR	63 1.8%	63 .6%	65 .8%	2 .8%	193 .8%
60-64 YR	20 .6%	29 .3%	21 .3%	0 .0%	70 .3%
65 AND OVER	16 .5%	7 .1%	6 .1%	1 .4%	30 .1%
TOTAL	3503 100.0%	11014 100.0%	8177 100.0%	243 100.0%	22937 100.0%
AVERAGE	31.8	29.6	30.4	28.5	30.2



TABLE 10.3  
AGE BY SEX BY ETHNIC STATUS  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

AGE AT COMMITMENT	MALE					FEMALE				
	WHITE	BLACK	HISPAN	OTHER	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	HISPAN	OTHER	TOTAL
16-18 YR	187 5.8%	930 9.2%	568 7.6%	21 8.8%	1706 8.1%	8 2.8%	24 2.7%	14 2.1%	0 .0%	46 2.5%
19-20 YR	243 7.5%	977 9.7%	640 8.5%	30 12.6%	1890 9.0%	13 4.6%	25 2.8%	19 2.9%	1 20.0%	58 3.2%
21-24 YR	503 15.6%	1699 16.8%	1252 16.6%	49 20.6%	3503 16.6%	35 12.5%	80 9.0%	46 7.0%	0 .0%	161 8.8%
25-29 YR	641 19.9%	2111 20.9%	1642 21.8%	49 20.6%	4443 21.1%	48 17.1%	199 22.3%	152 23.1%	2 40.0%	401 21.9%
30-34 YR	626 19.4%	1988 19.6%	1442 19.2%	43 18.1%	4099 19.4%	64 22.8%	259 29.0%	168 25.6%	2 40.0%	493 26.9%
35-39 YR	464 14.4%	1294 12.8%	919 12.2%	23 9.7%	2700 12.8%	49 17.4%	179 20.1%	140 21.3%	0 .0%	368 20.1%
40-44 YR	244 7.6%	641 6.3%	571 7.6%	12 5.0%	1468 7.0%	36 12.8%	83 9.3%	75 11.4%	0 .0%	194 10.6%
45-49 YR	139 4.3%	263 2.6%	274 3.6%	6 2.5%	682 3.2%	19 6.8%	29 3.3%	30 4.6%	0 .0%	78 4.3%
50-54 YR	80 2.5%	126 1.2%	123 1.6%	2 .8%	331 1.6%	5 1.8%	8 .9%	10 1.5%	0 .0%	23 1.3%
55-59 YR	60 1.9%	58 .6%	62 .8%	2 .8%	182 .9%	3 1.1%	5 .6%	3 .5%	0 .0%	11 .6%
60-64 YR	19 .6%	28 .3%	21 .3%	0 .0%	68 .3%	1 .4%	1 .1%	0 .0%	0 .0%	2 .1%
65 AND OVER	16 .5%	7 .1%	6 .1%	1 .4%	30 .1%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%
TOTAL	3222 100.0%	10122 100.0%	7520 100.0%	238 100.0%	21102 100.0%	281 100.0%	892 100.0%	657 100.0%	5 100.0%	1835 100.0%
AVERAGE	100.0% 31.6	100.0% 29.4	100.0% 30.1	100.0% 28.5	100.0% 30.0	100.0% 33.2	100.0% 32.6	100.0% 33.3	100.0% 28.9	100.0% 32.9

TABLE 10.4 CRIME BY AGE AT COMMITMENT; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

CRIME	16-18 YR	19-20 YR	21-24 YR	25-29 YR	30-34 YR	35-39 YR	40-44 YR	45-49 YR	50-54 YR	55-59 YR	60-64 YR	65 AND OVER	TOTAL
<b>ALL FELONY</b>													
MURDER	43 9.8%	59 13.4%	100 24.5%	102 23.2%	54 12.3%	33 7.5%	15 3.4%	10 2.3%	9 2.0%	7 1.6%	0 .0%	0 .0%	440 100.0%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	45 10.8%	37 15.5%	47 19.7%	39 16.3%	22 9.2%	17 7.1%	13 5.4%	10 4.2%	3 1.3%	4 1.7%	2 .8%	0 .0%	239 100.0%
ROBBERY 1ST	30 9.5%	50 15.9%	84 26.7%	66 21.0%	35 11.1%	14 4.4%	12 3.6%	5 1.6%	8 2.5%	5 1.6%	3 1.0%	3 1.0%	315 100.0%
ROBBERY 2ND	11 5.4%	17 8.3%	29 14.2%	37 18.1%	33 16.2%	38 18.6%	19 9.3%	7 3.4%	7 3.4%	2 1.0%	2 1.0%	2 1.0%	204 100.0%
AGGRAVATED BATTERY 1ST	259 17.1%	243 16.0%	346 22.8%	309 20.4%	193 12.7%	91 6.0%	56 3.7%	14 .9%	5 .3%	1 .1%	0 .0%	0 .0%	1517 100.0%
AGGRAVATED BATTERY 2ND	167 13.6%	193 15.7%	243 19.8%	253 20.6%	208 16.9%	107 8.7%	40 3.3%	10 .8%	6 .5%	1 .1%	0 .0%	0 .0%	1228 100.0%
ADULTERY 1ST	49 14.8%	51 15.4%	69 20.8%	52 15.7%	36 10.8%	27 8.1%	23 6.9%	10 3.0%	8 2.4%	4 1.2%	3 .9%	0 .0%	332 100.0%
ADULTERY 2ND	31 7.2%	41 9.5%	87 20.2%	86 20.0%	81 18.8%	56 13.0%	25 5.8%	12 2.8%	5 1.2%	5 1.2%	1 .2%	0 .0%	430 100.0%
GLAUCOMA 1ST	6 3.7%	9 5.6%	36 22.4%	40 24.8%	27 16.8%	20 12.4%	15 9.3%	5 3.1%	2 1.2%	1 .6%	0 .0%	0 .0%	161 100.0%
GLAUCOMA 2ND	53 5.6%	67 7.1%	131 13.8%	212 22.3%	231 24.3%	149 15.7%	64 6.7%	27 2.8%	5 .5%	7 .7%	2 .2%	2 .2%	950 100.0%
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE 1ST, 2ND	2 4.7%	1 2.3%	6 14.0%	6 14.0%	9 20.9%	6 14.0%	4 9.3%	3 7.0%	5 11.6%	1 2.3%	0 .0%	0 .0%	43 100.0%
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE 1ST	6 4.7%	5 3.9%	10 7.8%	25 19.5%	24 18.8%	27 21.1%	10 7.8%	13 10.2%	2 1.6%	4 3.1%	1 .8%	1 .8%	128 100.0%
ADULT VIOLENCE 1ST, AG. 2	7 3.5%	7 3.5%	24 12.1%	44 22.1%	42 21.1%	30 15.1%	19 9.5%	8 4.0%	8 4.0%	4 2.0%	3 1.5%	3 1.5%	199 100.0%
POSSIBLE OFFENSES	59 7.6%	94 12.1%	186 23.8%	199 25.5%	111 14.2%	64 8.2%	43 5.5%	8 1.0%	9 1.2%	7 .9%	0 .0%	0 .0%	780 100.0%
MAPPING 1ST, 2ND	5 7.2%	9 13.0%	17 24.6%	10 14.5%	10 14.5%	5 7.2%	8 11.6%	3 4.3%	1 1.4%	1 1.4%	0 .0%	0 .0%	69 100.0%
SEX VIOLENT	1 20.0%	0 .0%	2 40.0%	2 40.0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	5 100.0%
TOTAL	774 11.0%	883 12.5%	1425 20.2%	1482 21.1%	1116 15.9%	684 9.7%	366 5.2%	145 2.1%	83 1.2%	54 .8%	17 .2%	11 .2%	7040 100.0%
<b>COERCIVE</b>													
SLAUGHTER 2ND	4 4.2%	12 12.5%	20 20.8%	28 29.2%	11 11.5%	8 8.3%	5 5.2%	5 5.2%	1 1.0%	0 .0%	1 1.0%	1 1.0%	96 100.0%
SEX HOMICIDE	3 7.5%	2 5.0%	8 20.0%	6 15.0%	8 20.0%	4 10.0%	4 10.0%	3 7.5%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	2 5.0%	40 100.0%
ROBBERY 3RD	37 6.5%	52 9.1%	83 14.5%	138 24.2%	157 27.5%	65 11.4%	27 4.7%	12 2.1%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	571 100.0%
ASSAULT 2ND	5 3.7%	8 5.9%	28 20.6%	36 26.5%	21 15.4%	20 14.7%	11 8.1%	3 2.2%	1 .7%	3 2.2%	0 .0%	0 .0%	136 100.0%
SEX SEX OFFENSES	4 2.2%	7 3.8%	26 14.2%	29 15.8%	35 19.1%	34 18.6%	13 7.1%	10 5.5%	11 6.0%	8 4.4%	3 1.6%	3 1.6%	183 100.0%
SEX COERCIVE	27 4.6%	40 6.8%	119 20.4%	145 24.8%	125 21.4%	50 8.6%	38 6.5%	17 2.9%	12 2.1%	8 1.4%	2 .3%	1 .2%	584 100.0%
TOTAL	80 5.0%	121 7.5%	284 17.6%	382 23.7%	357 22.2%	181 11.2%	98 6.1%	50 3.1%	25 1.6%	19 1.2%	6 .4%	7 .4%	1610 100.0%
SEX OFFENSES	373 3.6%	618 5.9%	1492 14.3%	2287 22.0%	2344 22.5%	1653 15.9%	926 8.9%	426 4.1%	172 1.7%	80 .8%	29 .3%	8 .1%	10408 100.0%
TOTAL	373 3.6%	618 5.9%	1492 14.3%	2287 22.0%	2344 22.5%	1653 15.9%	926 8.9%	426 4.1%	172 1.7%	80 .8%	29 .3%	8 .1%	10408 100.0%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER</b>													
GLAUCOMA 3RD	45 4.2%	63 5.9%	119 11.2%	246 23.1%	266 25.0%	201 18.9%	86 8.1%	23 2.2%	11 1.0%	4 .4%	1 .1%	0 .0%	1065 100.0%
AND LARCENY	23 2.8%	34 4.1%	120 14.5%	177 21.4%	205 24.8%	114 13.8%	68 8.2%	49 5.9%	20 2.4%	10 1.2%	6 .7%	2 .2%	828 100.0%
ROBBERY	5 1.8%	9 3.2%	43 15.5%	55 19.8%	69 24.8%	41 14.7%	28 10.1%	18 6.5%	6 2.2%	3 1.1%	1 .4%	0 .0%	278 100.0%
AND PROPERTY	30 6.2%	35 7.2%	91 18.7%	114 23.4%	98 20.1%	63 12.9%	33 6.8%	18 2.1%	7 1.4%	5 1.0%	1 .2%	0 .0%	487 100.0%
AND INTOXICATED	0 .0%	1 .3%	9 2.7%	43 12.8%	88 26.2%	99 29.5%	37 11.0%	24 7.1%	16 4.8%	12 3.6%	6 1.8%	1 .3%	336 100.0%
OTHER FELONIES	4 1.4%	12 4.3%	36 13.0%	62 22.4%	54 19.5%	39 14.1%	27 9.7%	18 6.5%	14 5.1%	6 2.2%	3 1.1%	2 .7%	277 100.0%
TOTAL	187 3.3%	154 4.7%	418 12.8%	697 21.3%	780 23.8%	557 17.0%	279 8.5%	142 4.3%	74 2.3%	40 1.2%	18 .6%	5 .2%	3271 100.0%
AND OFFENDER	349 64.6%	141 26.1%	47 8.7%	3 .6%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	540 100.0%
AND OFFENDER	71 64.6%	35 31.5%	5 4.5%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	111 100.0%
TOTAL	420 64.5%	176 27.0%	52 8.0%	3 .5%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	651 100.0%
TOTAL	1764	1963	3471	4481	4697	3075	1669	763	354	193	70	31	22980

**TABLE 10.6**  
**CRIME BY AVERAGE AGE BY ETHNIC STATUS AND YEAR RECEIVED**  
**1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

COMMITMENT CRIME	1992								1993				1993			
	WHITE		BLACK		HISPAN		TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		HISPAN		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>																
MURDER	65	31.3	185	27.1	106	27.6	356	28.0	61	31.2	250	26.2	118	27.3	429	27.2
ATTEMPTED MURDER	27	32.7	118	26.4	99	26.4	244	27.1	24	32.3	147	26.2	97	26.6	268	26.9
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	48	33.2	212	27.4	132	28.6	392	28.5	43	34.2	207	28.2	129	27.0	379	28.5
RAPE 1ST	59	31.4	123	29.0	55	34.0	237	30.8	48	33.8	117	29.5	45	29.9	210	30.6
ROBBERY 1ST	179	28.9	1104	24.9	695	25.0	1978	25.3	200	29.1	1074	25.4	648	25.1	1922	25.7
ROBBERY 2ND	168	27.6	1180	26.1	524	25.5	1872	26.1	185	28.9	1137	26.3	478	25.1	1800	26.3
ASSAULT 1ST	53	30.4	146	28.3	102	27.8	301	28.5	52	30.6	160	27.2	97	29.1	309	28.4
ASSAULT 2ND	70	29.9	192	28.3	72	27.7	334	28.5	99	30.3	211	28.8	89	28.2	399	29.0
BURGLARY 1ST	34	25.6	59	27.9	46	28.2	139	27.4	38	29.4	78	29.2	54	28.9	170	29.2
BURGLARY 2ND	339	28.2	410	29.8	308	29.8	1057	29.3	402	28.5	413	30.3	266	30.4	1081	29.6
ARSON 1ST,2ND	11	28.8	16	36.0	11	29.9	38	32.1	9	33.2	19	35.7	14	29.2	42	33.0
SODOMY 1ST	65	37.3	40	30.2	29	35.3	134	34.8	64	35.5	37	27.7	19	37.7	120	33.4
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	87	36.4	72	31.0	32	32.0	191	33.6	124	34.7	47	32.4	26	35.3	197	34.2
WEAPONS OFFENSES	102	30.3	734	26.3	455	27.2	1291	27.0	106	31.7	726	26.3	425	27.6	1257	27.2
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	22	27.1	18	26.6	25	27.4	65	27.1	17	30.9	22	28.9	21	27.6	60	29.0
OTHER VIOLENT	0	.	1	24.1	0	.	1	24.1	2	23.6	0	.	0	.	2	23.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1329</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>4610</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>2691</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>8630</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>1474</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>4645</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>2526</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>8645</b>	<b>27.6</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>																
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	30	28.2	35	26.6	22	28.1	87	27.5	21	29.1	42	26.5	23	29.0	86	27.8
OTHER HOMICIDE	34	28.8	10	29.2	7	26.5	51	28.6	22	30.1	9	26.1	3	27.0	34	28.8
ROBBERY 3RD	91	30.0	494	27.9	146	26.8	731	27.9	107	28.8	448	28.1	141	27.9	696	28.2
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	23	27.6	60	31.9	33	29.9	116	30.5	35	29.6	95	29.6	30	29.1	160	29.5
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	89	38.2	47	31.9	19	35.4	155	35.9	101	37.0	55	30.6	16	33.0	172	34.6
OTHER COERCIVE	89	31.2	82	28.7	61	31.8	232	30.5	100	30.5	84	28.4	72	32.2	256	30.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>1372</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>1404</b>	<b>29.5</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>																
DRUG OFFENSES	644	31.1	5583	29.6	4975	31.4	11202	30.5	614	32.3	5326	30.1	4977	31.7	10917	30.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>5583</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>4975</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>11202</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>5326</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>4977</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>10917</b>	<b>30.9</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>																
BURGLARY 3RD	437	27.7	554	31.8	281	30.5	1272	30.1	424	28.0	546	32.4	245	30.5	1215	30.5
GRAND LARCENY	222	33.3	453	30.1	181	28.7	856	30.6	235	33.0	469	30.6	203	29.1	907	30.9
FORGERY	106	31.7	106	34.4	23	32.7	235	33.0	116	32.9	112	33.5	22	33.0	250	33.2
STOLEN PROPERTY	130	28.6	289	28.7	227	28.0	646	28.4	142	31.0	246	30.0	173	29.3	561	30.0
DRIVE INTOXICATED	214	34.9	27	44.3	19	37.6	260	36.0	267	35.4	27	41.4	22	36.1	316	36.0
ALL OTHER FELONIES	92	33.7	66	30.8	45	32.2	203	32.4	99	34.3	74	31.2	38	30.7	211	32.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1201</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>3472</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>1283</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>1474</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>3460</b>	<b>31.4</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>																
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	101	19.1	212	18.7	104	18.7	417	18.8	107	18.9	214	18.9	101	18.6	422	18.8
JUVENILE OFFENDER	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.	0	.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>18.8</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3631</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>12628</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>8834</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>25093</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>3864</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>12392</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>8592</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>24848</b>	<b>29.5</b>

(continued)

TABLE 10.6

COMMITMENT CRIME	1994								1995							
	WHITE		BLACK		HISPAN		TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		HISPAN		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE	NUMBER	AVERAGE
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>																
MURDER	57	31.7	177	26.2	127	27.0	361	27.3	78	31.6	233	26.6	127	27.3	438	27.7
ATTEMPTED MURDER	40	28.7	143	25.8	97	27.3	280	26.7	25	31.7	129	27.2	85	26.7	239	27.5
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	39	32.7	172	27.6	123	29.6	334	28.9	43	31.8	170	27.3	102	27.4	315	27.9
RAPE 1ST	67	33.5	106	31.1	45	32.8	218	32.2	46	35.0	110	31.7	47	31.2	203	32.3
ROBBERY 1ST	166	27.5	948	25.3	576	25.1	1690	25.5	166	28.8	878	25.1	473	25.4	1517	25.6
ROBBERY 2ND	185	28.5	871	26.1	409	25.4	1465	26.2	155	27.7	755	26.9	318	24.8	1228	26.5
ASSAULT 1ST	46	29.2	174	26.8	71	27.6	291	27.4	48	29.4	170	28.3	114	27.5	332	28.2
ASSAULT 2ND	73	30.7	154	29.3	83	28.8	310	29.5	106	30.7	221	28.8	102	29.8	429	29.5
BURGLARY 1ST	29	29.2	61	26.7	37	26.5	127	27.2	48	30.6	68	30.4	44	29.6	160	30.3
BURGLARY 2ND	304	29.4	391	31.1	273	31.0	968	30.6	299	29.2	374	31.8	273	30.6	946	30.6
ARSON 1ST,2ND	17	32.5	17	26.9	13	34.0	47	30.9	18	35.7	11	35.1	14	34.0	43	35.0
SODOMY 1ST	64	37.3	37	33.3	34	32.6	135	35.0	64	37.5	36	30.6	27	32.8	127	34.5
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	107	37.6	69	31.7	33	32.1	209	34.8	100	35.7	67	31.8	31	32.8	198	33.9
WEAPONS OFFENSES	103	31.4	755	26.8	356	27.9	1214	27.5	63	33.0	482	27.0	234	28.0	779	27.8
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	26	28.3	8	29.6	31	28.0	65	28.3	27	30.5	13	27.2	29	28.9	69	29.2
OTHER VIOLENT	1	28.4	1	22.1	1	18.2	3	22.9	0		2	26.8	3	22.9	5	24.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1324</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>4084</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>2309</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>7717</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>1286</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>3719</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>7028</b>	<b>28.1</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>																
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	17	30.2	36	27.6	27	25.4	80	27.4	26	32.5	45	29.0	24	26.2	95	29.2
OTHER HOMICIDE	31	30.3	8	31.1	2	30.1	41	30.5	24	30.9	7	41.9	8	32.8	39	33.3
ROBBERY 3RD	84	29.2	382	28.9	139	26.3	605	28.4	87	29.8	358	29.3	125	28.3	570	29.1
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	17	34.0	71	29.4	34	29.4	122	30.1	29	33.0	77	30.5	28	28.3	134	30.6
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	104	37.4	50	30.6	19	31.5	173	34.8	117	36.7	41	33.6	25	31.4	183	35.3
OTHER COERCIVE	103	31.7	76	31.2	85	32.0	264	31.7	135	32.5	258	29.1	190	29.9	583	30.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>1285</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>1604</b>	<b>30.4</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>																
DRUG OFFENSES	606	32.8	5055	30.6	4833	32.0	10494	31.4	601	32.7	4871	31.1	4918	32.0	10390	31.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>5055</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>4833</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>10494</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>4871</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>4918</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>10390</b>	<b>31.6</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>																
BURGLARY 3RD	403	27.8	452	32.8	175	30.9	1030	30.5	410	28.5	448	33.7	204	31.1	1062	31.2
GRAND LARCENY	271	32.8	381	31.3	194	30.8	846	31.6	250	33.3	374	32.8	204	31.1	828	32.5
FORGERY	122	32.3	111	35.4	30	33.5	263	33.7	126	32.0	128	34.2	22	30.8	276	32.9
STOLEN PROPERTY	120	29.8	230	30.0	136	29.2	486	29.7	129	30.9	229	30.0	129	28.9	487	30.0
DRIVE INTOXICATED	256	36.1	29	39.6	20	37.8	305	36.6	280	37.1	25	43.1	30	38.4	335	37.6
ALL OTHER FELONIES	123	35.0	62	33.4	52	30.9	237	33.7	114	35.8	93	32.6	69	33.3	276	34.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1295</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>1265</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>3167</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>1309</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>1297</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>3264</b>	<b>32.4</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>																
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	119	18.9	214	18.8	130	18.7	463	18.8	122	19.0	269	18.7	148	18.5	539	18.7
JUVENILE OFFENDER	0		0		0		0		10	19.7	71	18.8	30	19.0	111	19.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>18.8</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3700</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>11241</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>8185</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>23126</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>3746</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>11013</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>8177</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>22936</b>	<b>30.2</b>

TABLE 10.7 AGE AT COMMITMENT BY YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

AGE AT	1992	1993	1994	1995	TOTAL
16-18 YR	1598 6.4%	1696 6.8%	1640 7.1%	1754 7.6%	6688 7.0%
19-20 YR	2154 8.6%	2114 8.5%	1997 8.6%	1952 8.5%	8217 8.5%
21-24 YR	5024 20.0%	4620 18.6%	3975 17.2%	3671 16.0%	17290 18.0%
25-29 YR	6295 25.0%	5952 23.9%	5146 22.2%	4851 21.1%	22244 23.1%
30-34 YR	4748 18.9%	4870 19.6%	4670 20.2%	4597 20.0%	18885 19.6%
35-39 YR	2847 11.3%	2922 11.7%	2884 12.5%	3075 13.4%	11728 12.2%
40-44 YR	1362 5.4%	1454 5.8%	1549 6.7%	1669 7.3%	6034 6.3%
45-49 YR	648 2.6%	679 2.7%	727 3.1%	763 3.3%	2817 2.9%
50-54 YR	253 1.0%	329 1.3%	317 1.4%	354 1.5%	1253 1.3%
55-59 YR	137 .5%	151 .6%	152 .7%	193 .8%	633 .7%
60-64 YR	57 .2%	65 .3%	57 .2%	70 .3%	249 .3%
65 AND OVER	32 .1%	46 .2%	39 .2%	31 .1%	148 .2%
TOTAL	25155 100.0%	24898 100.0%	23153 100.0%	22980 100.0%	96186 100.0%
AVERAGE	29.2	29.5	29.9	30.2	29.7

## Section 11

### COUNTY AND REGION OF COMMITMENT

Sixty-eight percent (N=15,521) of 1995 new court commitments were sentenced to state prison from New York City (see Table 11.1 and Figure 11)<sup>9</sup>. Eleven percent (N=2,442) were sentenced from the Suburban counties near New York City. Twelve percent (N=2,709) were committed from Upstate Urban counties and 10% (N=2,305) from Upstate Rural counties. Table 11.1 also shows that a higher proportion of females were from New York City (72%) than were males (67%).

#### Commitment Crime by County and Region

There were important differences in commitment crime according to region of the state. Commitments from New York City were most likely to be drug offenders (51%) followed by violent felony offenders (30%) and then property offenders (11%) (See Table 11.2). The suburban New York counties were similar to New York City with drug commitments as the largest category (40%), followed by violent felony offenders (35%) and then property offenders (18%). Compared with either New York City or Suburban New York City, persons committed from Upstate counties were less likely to be committed for drug offenses and more likely to be committed for property offenses. For example, among commitments from Upstate Rural counties 28% were property offenders, 32% were drug offenders and 26% were violent felony offenders.

Table 11.3 presents the commitment crime distribution for each New York State county.

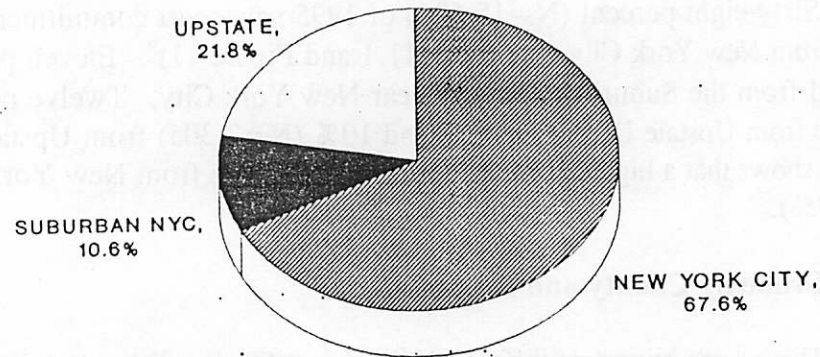
#### Felony Class of Crime by Region

The percent of cases in each felony class category was similar across regions of the state (see Table 11.4) with a few exceptions. For example, among commitments from Upstate Rural counties New York there was a lower percent of Class C felony offenders (14%) and a somewhat higher percent of Class E felony offenders (25%) when compared with other regions. (e.g. New York City 27% "C" felonies and 14% felonies).

---

<sup>9</sup>The 62 counties in New York State are grouped for statistical purposes into 4 larger regions. New York City refers to commitments from the five counties (or boroughs) that comprise New York City which are Kings, New York, Queens, Richmond, and Bronx counties. Suburban New York City refers to Nassau, Rockland, Suffolk and Westchester counties. The Upstate Urban region refers to counties in upstate New York that have a population center of 50,000 or more. Finally, Upstate Rural refers to all the remaining New York State counties.

Figure 11  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
NEW COMMITMENTS - 1995  
REGION OF COMMITMENT



CRIME BY REGION  
1995 NEW COMMITMENTS  
NEW-YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

OFFENSE ON COMMITMENT	REGION			TOTAL
	N.Y.C.	SUBURBAN N.Y.C.	UPSTATE	
VIOLENT FELONY	4,649	842	1,546	7,037
OTHER COERCIVE	960	147	503	1,610
DRUG OFFENSES	7,949	973	1,486	10,408
PROPERTY OFFENSES	1,591	438	1,242	3,271
YOUTHFUL/JUVENILE OFFENDER	372	42	237	651
TOTAL	15,521	2,442	5,014	22,977
PERCENT	67.6%	10.6%	21.8%	100.0%

Note: There were 3 cases where data was missing on region of commitment.

TABLE 11.1 REGION OF THE STATE AND COUNTY OF INDICTMENT BY SEX/  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

INDICTMENT COUNTY	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>NEW YORK CITY</b>						
KINGS	3118	14.7X	186	10.1X	3304	14.4X
NEW YORK	5286	25.0X	475	25.7X	5761	25.1X
QUEENS	2210	10.5X	227	12.4X	2437	10.6X
RICHMOND	342	1.6X	36	2.0X	378	1.6X
BRONX	3249	15.4X	392	21.4X	3641	15.8X
SUBTOTAL	14205	67.2X	1316	71.8X	15521	67.6X
<b>SUBURBAN NEWYORK</b>						
MASSAU	771	3.6X	45	2.5X	816	3.6X
ROCKLAND	110	.5X	14	.8X	124	.5X
SUFFOLK	807	3.8X	57	3.1X	864	3.8X
WESTCHESTR	599	2.8X	39	2.1X	638	2.8X
SUBTOTAL	2287	10.8X	155	8.5X	2442	10.6X
<b>UPSTATE URBAN</b>						
ALBANY	291	1.4X	34	1.9X	325	1.4X
BROOME	182	.9X	21	1.1X	203	.9X
ERIE	451	2.1X	34	1.9X	485	2.1X
MONROE	742	3.5X	50	2.7X	792	3.4X
ONEIDA	237	1.1X	16	.9X	253	1.1X
ONONDAGA	303	1.4X	22	1.2X	325	1.4X
RENSSELAER	120	.6X	11	.6X	131	.6X
SCHENECTDY	179	.8X	16	.9X	195	.8X
SUBTOTAL	2505	11.8X	204	11.1X	2709	11.8X
<b>UPSTATE RURAL</b>						
ALLEGANY	17	.1X	1	.1X	18	.1X
CATTARAUGUS	40	.2X	1	.1X	41	.2X
CAYUGA	68	.3X	10	.5X	78	.3X
CHAUTAUQUA	38	.2X	4	.2X	42	.2X
CHEMUNG	81	.4X	11	.6X	92	.4X
CHENANGO	11	.1X	1	.1X	12	.1X
CLINTON	35	.2X	7	.4X	42	.2X
COLUMBIA	76	.4X	10	.5X	86	.4X
CORTLAND	26	.1X	0	.0X	26	.1X
DELAWARE	7	.0X	0	.0X	7	.0X
DUTCHESS	187	.9X	12	.7X	199	.9X
ESSEX	22	.1X	0	.0X	22	.1X
FRANKLIN	10	.0X	0	.0X	10	.0X
FULTON	33	.2X	1	.1X	34	.1X
GENESEE	33	.2X	1	.1X	34	.1X
GREENE	34	.2X	4	.2X	38	.2X
HAMILTON	4	.0X	0	.0X	4	.0X
HERKIMER	39	.2X	1	.1X	40	.2X
JEFFERSON	35	.2X	1	.1X	36	.2X
LEWIS	3	.0X	0	.0X	3	.0X
LIVINGSTON	21	.1X	4	.2X	25	.1X
MADISON	22	.1X	0	.0X	22	.1X
MONTGOMERY	46	.2X	4	.2X	50	.2X
NIAGARA	239	1.1X	16	.9X	255	1.1X
ONTARIO	123	.6X	9	.5X	132	.6X
ORANGE	292	1.4X	21	1.1X	313	1.4X
ORLEANS	37	.2X	2	.1X	39	.2X
OSWEGO	33	.2X	0	.0X	33	.1X
OTSEGO	11	.1X	0	.0X	11	.0X
PUTNAM	11	.1X	1	.1X	12	.1X
ST LAWRENCE	26	.1X	3	.2X	29	.1X
SARATOGA	61	.3X	3	.2X	64	.3X
SCHOMARIE	12	.1X	0	.0X	12	.1X
SCHUYLER	4	.0X	1	.1X	5	.0X
SENECA	11	.1X	0	.0X	11	.0X
STEBEN	44	.2X	1	.1X	45	.2X
SULLIVAN	71	.3X	3	.2X	74	.3X
TIOGA	20	.1X	1	.1X	21	.1X
TOMPKINS	31	.1X	4	.2X	35	.2X
ULSTER	64	.3X	9	.5X	73	.3X
WARREN	29	.1X	4	.2X	33	.1X
WASHINGTON	48	.2X	3	.2X	51	.2X
WAYNE	70	.3X	5	.3X	75	.3X
WYOMING	11	.1X	0	.0X	11	.0X
YATES	10	.0X	0	.0X	10	.0X
SUBTOTAL	2146	10.1X	159	8.7X	2305	10.0X
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>21143</b>	<b>100.0X</b>	<b>1834</b>	<b>100.0X</b>	<b>22977</b>	<b>100.0X</b>



TABLE 11.2  
CRIME BY REGION OF THE STATE  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	NEW YORK CITY	SUBURBAN NEWYORK	UPSTATE URBAN	UPSTATE RURAL	TOTAL
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>					
MURDER	262	54	85	39	440
ATTEMPTED MURDER	191	15	21	12	239
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	235	34	32	14	315
RAPE 1ST	94	30	37	43	204
ROBBERY 1ST	1180	160	113	62	1515
ROBBERY 2ND	926	129	116	57	1228
ASSAULT 1ST	216	44	49	23	332
ASSAULT 2ND	219	48	90	73	430
BURGLARY 1ST	94	25	26	16	161
BURGLARY 2ND	448	214	179	109	950
ARSON 1ST,2ND	23	7	10	3	43
SODOMY 1ST	48	12	36	32	128
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	53	15	60	71	199
WEAPONS OFFENSES	608	48	84	39	779
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	47	7	6	9	69
OTHER VIOLENT	5	0	0	0	5
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>4649</b> <b>30.0%</b>	<b>842</b> <b>34.5%</b>	<b>944</b> <b>34.8%</b>	<b>602</b> <b>26.1%</b>	<b>7037</b> <b>30.6%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>					
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	53	14	18	11	96
OTHER HOMICIDE	9	5	14	12	40
ROBBERY 3RD	406	40	93	32	571
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	69	20	26	21	136
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	45	14	45	79	183
OTHER COERCIVE	378	54	97	55	584
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>960</b> <b>6.2%</b>	<b>147</b> <b>6.0%</b>	<b>293</b> <b>10.8%</b>	<b>210</b> <b>9.1%</b>	<b>1610</b> <b>7.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>					
DRUG OFFENSES	7949	973	760	726	10408
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>7949</b> <b>51.2%</b>	<b>973</b> <b>39.8%</b>	<b>760</b> <b>28.1%</b>	<b>726</b> <b>31.5%</b>	<b>10408</b> <b>45.3%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>					
BURGLARY 3RD	512	117	219	217	1065
GRAND LARCENY	539	97	114	78	828
FORGERY	70	46	95	67	278
STOLEN PROPERTY	328	69	43	47	487
DRIVE INTOXICATED	14	75	66	181	336
ALL OTHER FELONIES	128	34	52	63	277
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1591</b> <b>10.3%</b>	<b>438</b> <b>17.9%</b>	<b>589</b> <b>21.7%</b>	<b>653</b> <b>28.3%</b>	<b>3271</b> <b>14.2%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>					
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	282	34	115	109	540
JUVENILE OFFENDER	90	8	8	5	111
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>372</b> <b>2.4%</b>	<b>42</b> <b>1.7%</b>	<b>123</b> <b>4.5%</b>	<b>114</b> <b>4.9%</b>	<b>651</b> <b>2.8%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>15521</b> <b>100.0%</b>	<b>2442</b> <b>100.0%</b>	<b>2709</b> <b>100.0%</b>	<b>2305</b> <b>100.0%</b>	<b>22977</b> <b>100.0%</b>

There was little variation between the regions were almost identical on serious felony commitments (Class A-I, A-II, and B). The combined proportion of Class A-I, Class A-II, and Class B offenders committed from each region in 1995 was as follows: New York City 26%, Suburban New York 24%, Upstate Urban 24%, and Upstate Rural 22%. (Table 11.4)

### **Trends in Commitments by Region**

Overall, the percent of offenders committed from each region of the state showed little change from 1992-1995 (see Table 11.5); upstate urban commitments were 12% of the total in 1995 same as in 1994 and New York City commitments were 68% of the total in 1995 down 3% from 1992 (71%). Suburban New York commitments declined 1% from 1992 (11%) to 1995 (10%).

TABLE 11:3 CRIME BY COUNTY (AND REGION) OF INDICTMENT; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	UPSTATE RURAL						GRAND TOTAL
	WARREN	WASHINGT	WAYNE	WYOMING	YATES	TOTAL	
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>							
MURDER	3	5	1	0	0	39	440
ATTEMPTED MURDER	1	0	0	0	0	12	239
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	0	0	0	1	0	14	315
RAPE 1ST	0	2	0	0	0	43	204
ROBBERY 1ST	0	0	3	1	0	62	1515
ROBBERY 2ND	1	0	2	0	0	57	1228
ASSAULT 1ST	1	0	0	0	0	23	332
ASSAULT 2ND	1	0	2	0	0	73	430
BURGLARY 1ST	1	0	2	0	0	16	161
BURGLARY 2ND	0	3	3	1	0	109	950
ARSON 1ST,2ND	0	0	0	0	0	3	43
SODOMY 1ST	1	2	2	0	0	32	128
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	1	4	1	1	2	71	199
WEAPONS OFFENSES	0	0	3	0	0	39	779
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	0	1	0	1	0	9	69
OTHER VIOLENT	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>10</b> 30.3%	<b>17</b> 33.3%	<b>19</b> 25.3%	<b>5</b> 45.5%	<b>2</b> 20.0%	<b>602</b> 26.1%	<b>7037</b> 30.6%
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>							
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	1	0	1	0	11	96
OTHER HOMICIDE	0	0	0	0	0	12	40
ROBBERY 3RD	0	0	0	0	0	32	571
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	0	0	0	0	1	21	136
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	2	6	5	1	0	79	183
OTHER COERCIVE	0	1	1	0	1	55	584
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>2</b> 6.1%	<b>8</b> 15.7%	<b>6</b> 8.0%	<b>2</b> 18.2%	<b>2</b> 20.0%	<b>210</b> 9.1%	<b>1610</b> 7.0%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>							
DRUG OFFENSES	13	2	40	1	1	726	10408
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>13</b> 39.4%	<b>2</b> 3.9%	<b>40</b> 53.3%	<b>1</b> 9.1%	<b>1</b> 10.0%	<b>726</b> 31.5%	<b>10408</b> 45.3%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>							
BURGLARY 3RD	1	9	2	0	1	217	1065
GRAND LARCENY	1	2	1	1	0	78	828
FORGERY	1	1	0	0	0	67	278
STOLEN PROPERTY	2	4	1	0	0	47	487
DRIVE INTOXICATED	3	4	2	0	4	181	336
ALL OTHER FELONIES	0	2	2	1	0	63	277
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>8</b> 24.2%	<b>22</b> 43.1%	<b>8</b> 10.7%	<b>2</b> 18.2%	<b>5</b> 50.0%	<b>653</b> 28.3%	<b>3271</b> 14.2%
<b>YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>							
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	2	2	1	0	109	540
JUVENILE OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	5	111
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>0</b> .0%	<b>2</b> 3.9%	<b>2</b> 2.7%	<b>1</b> 9.1%	<b>0</b> .0%	<b>114</b> 4.9%	<b>651</b> 2.8%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>33</b> 100.0%	<b>51</b> 100.0%	<b>75</b> 100.0%	<b>11</b> 100.0%	<b>10</b> 100.0%	<b>2305</b> 100.0%	<b>22977</b> 100.0%

TABLE 11.3 CRIME BY COUNTY (AND REGION) OF INDICTMENT; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	UPSTATE RURAL											
	OTSEGO	PUTNAM	STLAWREN	SARATOGA	SCHOHARE	SCHUYLER	SENECA	STEUBEN	SULLIVAN	TIOGA	TOMPKINS	ULSTER
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>												
MURDER	1	1	0	4	0	1	0	0	3	1	0	2
ATTEMPTED MURDER	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
RAPE 1ST	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
ROBBERY 1ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	0	2
ROBBERY 2ND	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1
ASSAULT 1ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	3
ASSAULT 2ND	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
BURGLARY 1ST	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	1
BURGLARY 2ND	2	2	3	3	0	0	2	4	3	1	3	4
ARSON 1ST,2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
SODOMY 1ST	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
WEAPONS OFFENSES	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
OTHER VIOLENT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>5</b> 45.5%	<b>3</b> 25.0%	<b>10</b> 34.5%	<b>19</b> 29.7%	<b>2</b> 16.7%	<b>1</b> 20.0%	<b>6</b> 54.5%	<b>12</b> 26.7%	<b>20</b> 27.0%	<b>6</b> 28.6%	<b>8</b> 22.9%	<b>17</b> 23.3%
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
OTHER HOMICIDE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
ROBBERY 3RD	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	2	0	3	4	1	1	0	2	4	1	2	0
OTHER COERCIVE	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	2
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>3</b> 27.3%	<b>0</b> .0%	<b>5</b> 17.2%	<b>9</b> 14.1%	<b>2</b> 16.7%	<b>1</b> 20.0%	<b>0</b> .0%	<b>5</b> 11.1%	<b>10</b> 13.5%	<b>2</b> 9.5%	<b>3</b> 8.6%	<b>4</b> 5.5%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>												
DRUG OFFENSES	1	2	0	21	2	0	1	10	16	0	13	31
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1</b> 9.1%	<b>2</b> 16.7%	<b>0</b> .0%	<b>21</b> 32.8%	<b>2</b> 16.7%	<b>0</b> .0%	<b>1</b> 9.1%	<b>10</b> 22.2%	<b>16</b> 21.6%	<b>0</b> .0%	<b>13</b> 37.1%	<b>31</b> 42.5%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>												
BURGLARY 3RD	1	2	6	7	0	1	1	5	12	1	4	5
GRAND LARCENY	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	4
FORGERY	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	5	2	2	4	1
STOLEN PROPERTY	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	3	1	1
DRIVE INTOXICATED	0	2	1	1	6	1	2	0	5	4	2	7
ALL OTHER FELONIES	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>2</b> 18.2%	<b>7</b> 58.3%	<b>13</b> 44.8%	<b>14</b> 21.9%	<b>6</b> 50.0%	<b>2</b> 40.0%	<b>4</b> 36.4%	<b>18</b> 40.0%	<b>24</b> 32.4%	<b>11</b> 52.4%	<b>11</b> 31.4%	<b>18</b> 24.7%
<b>YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>												
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	4	2	0	2
JUVENILE OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>0</b> .0%	<b>0</b> .0%	<b>1</b> 3.4%	<b>1</b> 1.6%	<b>0</b> .0%	<b>1</b> 20.0%	<b>0</b> .0%	<b>0</b> .0%	<b>4</b> 5.4%	<b>2</b> 9.5%	<b>0</b> .0%	<b>3</b> 4.1%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>11</b> 100.0%	<b>12</b> 100.0%	<b>29</b> 100.0%	<b>64</b> 100.0%	<b>12</b> 100.0%	<b>5</b> 100.0%	<b>11</b> 100.0%	<b>45</b> 100.0%	<b>74</b> 100.0%	<b>21</b> 100.0%	<b>35</b> 100.0%	<b>73</b> 100.0%

(continued)

TABLE 11.3 CRIME BY COUNTY (AND REGION) OF INDICTMENT; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	UPSTATE RURAL											
	HAMILTON	HERKIMER	JEFFERSON	LEWIS	LIVINGSTON	MADISON	MONTGOMERY	NIAGARA	ONTARIO	ORANGE	ORLEANS	OSWEGO
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>												
MURDER	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	1
ATTEMPTED MURDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	1
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	3	0	0
RAPE 1ST	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	4	5	7	0	2
ROBBERY 1ST	2	0	1	0	2	1	0	15	1	7	0	0
ROBBERY 2ND	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	6	2	16	0	0
ASSAULT 1ST	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	7	2	3	0	0
ASSAULT 2ND	0	2	0	0	3	2	1	6	9	11	3	2
BURGLARY 1ST	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
BURGLARY 2ND	0	2	2	0	2	1	1	10	9	25	1	1
ARSON 1ST,2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
SODOMY 1ST	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	4	0	1
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	0	2	2	0	1	2	0	9	4	7	1	0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	1	9	0	0
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
OTHER VIOLENT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUBTOTAL	2	8	15	2	9	7	5	72	34	98	5	10
	50.0%	20.0%	41.7%	66.7%	36.0%	31.8%	10.0%	28.2%	25.8%	31.3%	12.8%	30.3%
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
OTHER HOMICIDE	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1
ROBBERY 3RD	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	4	2	1
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	6	1	0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	3	1	4	1	2
OTHER COERCIVE	0	2	1	0	3	0	1	6	1	7	1	0
SUBTOTAL	1	6	2	0	4	1	3	21	2	25	5	4
	25.0%	15.0%	5.6%	.0%	16.0%	4.5%	6.0%	8.2%	1.5%	8.0%	12.8%	12.1%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>												
DRUG OFFENSES	1	9	8	0	1	2	19	119	44	93	12	1
SUBTOTAL	1	9	8	0	1	2	19	119	44	93	12	1
	25.0%	22.5%	22.2%	.0%	4.0%	9.1%	38.0%	46.7%	33.3%	29.7%	30.8%	3.0%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>												
BURGLARY 3RD	0	8	4	1	5	1	2	14	6	20	7	5
GRAND LARCENY	0	2	1	0	1	0	4	3	9	4	1	2
FORGERY	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	4	11	0	2
STOLEN PROPERTY	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	1	2	5	0	0
DRIVE INTOXICATED	0	0	1	0	0	7	9	13	20	28	3	7
ALL OTHER FELONIES	0	2	2	0	0	2	3	4	5	7	2	2
SUBTOTAL	0	13	9	1	11	10	20	36	46	75	13	18
	.0%	32.5%	25.0%	33.3%	44.0%	45.5%	40.0%	14.1%	34.8%	24.0%	33.3%	54.5%
<b>YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>												
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0	4	2	0	0	2	3	7	6	21	4	0
JUVENILE OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
SUBTOTAL	0	4	2	0	0	2	3	7	6	22	4	0
	.0%	10.0%	5.6%	.0%	.0%	9.1%	6.0%	2.7%	4.5%	7.0%	10.3%	.0%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	4	40	36	3	25	22	50	255	132	313	39	33
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

(continued)

TABLE 11.3 CRIME BY COUNTY (AND REGION) OF INDICTMENT; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	UPSTATE RURAL											
	CHEMUNG	CHENANGO	CLINTON	COLUMBIA	CORTLAND	DELAWARE	DUTCHESS	ESSEX	FRANKLIN	FULTON	GENESEE	GREENE
VIOLENT FELONY												
MURDER	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
ATTEMPTED MURDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
RAPE 1ST	1	0	1	1	0	0	7	1	0	0	3	0
ROBBERY 1ST	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
ROBBERY 2ND	1	0	0	1	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
ASSAULT 1ST	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
ASSAULT 2ND	2	0	2	1	1	0	3	0	0	3	1	0
BURGLARY 1ST	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
BURGLARY 2ND	6	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	2	3	3
ARSON 1ST,2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SODOMY 1ST	3	0	0	1	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	0	0	2	3	1	0	1	2	0	0	4	0
WEAPONS OFFENSES	2	0	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	1	2	1
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER VIOLENT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUBTOTAL	16 17.4%	4 33.3%	8 19.0%	12 14.0%	3 11.5%	2 28.6%	42 21.1%	9 40.9%	0 .0%	7 20.6%	15 44.1%	8 21.1%
OTHER COERCIVE												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER HOMICIDE	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1
ROBBERY 3RD	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	1
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	4	1	3	4	0	0	1	1	4	1	1	2
OTHER COERCIVE	1	0	0	5	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	3
SUBTOTAL	9 9.8%	1 8.3%	4 9.5%	9 10.5%	2 7.7%	1 14.3%	11 5.5%	2 9.1%	5 50.0%	2 5.9%	1 2.9%	7 18.4%
DRUG OFFENSES												
DRUG OFFENSES	31	1	15	38	4	0	102	1	0	8	5	9
SUBTOTAL	31 33.7%	1 8.3%	15 35.7%	38 44.2%	4 15.4%	0 .0%	102 51.3%	1 4.5%	0 .0%	8 23.5%	5 14.7%	9 23.7%
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES												
BURGLARY 3RD	11	3	5	10	2	3	8	1	1	12	2	5
GRAND LARCENY	3	0	1	1	2	0	9	4	0	2	2	1
FORGERY	6	1	2	3	3	0	4	0	0	1	1	3
STOLEN PROPERTY	0	0	1	3	1	0	6	0	0	0	2	3
DRIVE INTOXICATED	7	0	4	2	2	1	12	2	3	0	2	3
ALL OTHER FELONIES	2	1	1	3	2	0	0	1	1	0	2	0
SUBTOTAL	29 31.5%	5 41.7%	14 33.3%	22 25.6%	12 46.2%	4 57.1%	39 19.6%	8 36.4%	5 50.0%	15 44.1%	11 32.4%	13 34.2%
YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER												
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	7	1	1	5	5	0	4	2	0	2	1	1
JUVENILE OFFENDER	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
SUBTOTAL	7 7.6%	1 8.3%	1 2.4%	5 5.8%	5 19.2%	0 .0%	5 2.5%	2 9.1%	0 .0%	2 5.9%	2 5.9%	1 2.6%
GRAND TOTAL	92 100.0%	12 100.0%	42 100.0%	86 100.0%	26 100.0%	7 100.0%	199 100.0%	22 100.0%	10 100.0%	34 100.0%	34 100.0%	38 100.0%

(continued)

TABLE 11.3 CRIME BY COUNTY (AND REGION) OF INDICTMENT; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	UPSTATE URBAN									UPSTATE RURAL			
	ALBANY	BROOME	ERIE	MONROE	ONEIDA	ONONDAGA	RENSSELAIR	SCHENECTY	TOTAL	ALLEGANY	CATTARAUGUS	CAYUGA	CHAUTAUQUE
VIOLENT FELONY													
MURDER	5	2	23	33	12	6	1	3	85	0	0	1	1
ATTEMPTED MURDER	1	1	8	5	1	3	1	1	21	0	0	0	0
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	1	2	13	6	3	7	0	0	32	0	0	0	0
RAPE 1ST	1	2	12	11	1	4	1	2	37	0	1	0	1
ROBBERY 1ST	3	3	37	39	4	10	3	9	113	0	2	9	0
ROBBERY 2ND	8	11	25	36	11	12	6	8	116	1	1	0	3
ASSAULT 1ST	7	0	12	13	3	7	5	7	49	0	1	1	1
ASSAULT 2ND	13	5	18	28	6	10	5	5	90	1	1	4	0
BURGLARY 1ST	2	2	4	8	5	4	0	1	26	0	1	0	0
BURGLARY 2ND	9	12	31	63	17	20	10	17	179	0	1	1	0
ARSON 1ST, 2ND	2	0	0	1	4	2	0	1	10	0	0	0	0
SODOMY 1ST	4	5	6	8	4	3	3	4	36	0	0	0	1
SEX AB 1ST, AG 2	4	5	11	18	4	8	6	3	60	4	3	5	1
WEAPONS OFFENSES	6	5	20	37	3	9	1	3	84	0	0	2	0
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	2	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
OTHER VIOLENT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUBTOTAL	73	58	222	306	78	106	37	64	944	6	10	23	8
	22.5%	28.6%	45.8%	38.6%	30.8%	32.6%	28.2%	32.8%	34.8%	33.3%	24.4%	29.5%	19.0%
OTHER COERCIVE													
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	1	0	5	6	4	1	0	1	18	1	0	1	0
OTHER HOMICIDE	3	1	4	2	2	1	0	1	14	0	0	0	0
ROBBERY 3RD	15	3	26	25	3	7	4	11	93	1	1	1	0
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	3	2	5	8	3	2	1	2	26	0	0	1	0
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	5	9	4	9	4	7	4	3	45	1	4	1	1
OTHER COERCIVE	12	7	16	30	13	10	3	6	97	1	0	3	0
SUBTOTAL	39	22	60	80	28	28	12	24	293	4	5	7	2
	12.0%	10.8%	12.4%	10.1%	11.1%	8.6%	9.2%	12.3%	10.8%	22.2%	12.2%	9.0%	4.8%
DRUG OFFENSES													
DRUG OFFENSES	139	56	97	158	96	111	53	50	760	0	5	23	21
SUBTOTAL	139	56	97	158	96	111	53	50	760	0	5	23	21
	42.8%	27.6%	20.0%	19.9%	37.9%	34.2%	40.5%	25.6%	28.1%	.0%	12.2%	29.5%	50.0%
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES													
BURGLARY 3RD	26	18	40	77	9	17	11	21	219	3	6	7	7
GRAND LARCENY	11	12	26	32	8	16	3	6	114	0	2	0	2
FORGERY	11	9	14	35	8	7	5	1	95	0	2	0	0
STOLEN PROPERTY	6	1	4	23	2	4	2	1	43	0	0	1	0
DRIVE INTOXICATED	11	4	7	17	4	6	7	10	66	1	3	6	1
ALL OTHER FELONIES	3	13	4	14	3	7	1	7	52	3	0	3	0
SUBTOTAL	68	57	95	198	34	57	29	51	589	7	13	18	11
	20.9%	28.1%	19.6%	25.0%	13.4%	17.5%	22.1%	26.2%	21.7%	38.9%	31.7%	23.1%	26.2%
YOUTHFUL / JUVENILE OFFENDER													
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	4	10	11	47	17	21	0	5	115	1	7	7	0
JUVENILE OFFENDER	2	0	0	3	0	2	0	1	8	0	1	0	0
SUBTOTAL	6	10	11	50	17	23	0	6	123	1	8	7	0
	1.8%	4.9%	2.3%	6.3%	6.7%	7.1%	.0%	3.1%	4.5%	5.6%	19.5%	9.0%	.0%
GRAND TOTAL	325	203	485	792	253	325	131	195	2709	18	41	78	42
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

(continued)

TABLE 11.3 CRIME BY COUNTY (AND REGION) OF INDICTMENT; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	NEW YORK CITY						SUBURBAN NEWYORK				
	KINGS	NEW YORK	QUEENS	RICHMOND	BRONX	TOTAL	NASSAU	ROCKLAND	SUFFOLK	WESTCHST	TOTAL
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>											
MURDER	96	61	37	8	60	262	13	3	22	16	54
ATTEMPTED MURDER	42	49	49	2	49	191	3	1	3	8	15
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	85	54	32	4	60	235	9	1	18	6	34
RAPE 1ST	27	22	23	0	22	94	2	0	12	16	30
ROBBERY 1ST	348	364	199	16	253	1180	45	4	60	51	160
ROBBERY 2ND	216	390	183	11	126	926	67	5	32	25	129
ASSAULT 1ST	84	50	42	5	35	216	11	1	12	20	44
ASSAULT 2ND	59	68	52	7	33	219	13	3	14	18	48
BURGLARY 1ST	29	31	12	1	21	94	8	1	12	4	25
BURGLARY 2ND	99	162	117	14	56	448	73	5	81	55	214
ARSON 1ST,2ND	8	9	1	0	5	23	2	1	1	3	7
SODOMY 1ST	20	9	5	0	14	48	2	1	2	7	12
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	17	12	10	1	13	53	3	0	8	4	15
WEAPONS OFFENSES	188	152	107	19	142	608	19	3	10	16	48
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	8	23	13	1	2	47	2	0	4	1	7
OTHER VIOLENT	0	4	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1326</b> 40.1%	<b>1460</b> 25.3%	<b>883</b> 36.2%	<b>89</b> 23.5%	<b>891</b> 24.5%	<b>4649</b> 30.0%	<b>272</b> 33.3%	<b>29</b> 23.4%	<b>291</b> 33.7%	<b>250</b> 39.2%	<b>842</b> 34.5%
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>											
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	23	7	10	0	13	53	1	1	7	5	14
OTHER HOMICIDE	2	2	4	0	1	9	2	0	3	0	5
ROBBERY 3RD	124	117	98	9	58	406	19	2	11	8	40
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	18	21	15	2	13	69	11	0	4	5	20
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	20	5	9	5	6	45	1	2	7	4	14
OTHER COERCIVE	96	146	75	10	51	378	20	1	20	13	54
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>283</b> 8.6%	<b>298</b> 5.2%	<b>211</b> 8.7%	<b>26</b> 6.9%	<b>142</b> 3.9%	<b>960</b> 6.2%	<b>54</b> 6.6%	<b>6</b> 4.8%	<b>52</b> 6.0%	<b>35</b> 5.5%	<b>147</b> 6.0%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>											
DRUG OFFENSES	1292	3189	922	201	2345	7949	325	74	340	234	973
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1292</b> 39.1%	<b>3189</b> 55.4%	<b>922</b> 37.8%	<b>201</b> 53.2%	<b>2345</b> 64.4%	<b>7949</b> 51.2%	<b>325</b> 39.8%	<b>74</b> 59.7%	<b>340</b> 39.4%	<b>234</b> 36.7%	<b>973</b> 39.8%
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>											
BURGLARY 3RD	110	226	100	15	61	512	39	5	36	37	117
GRAND LARCENY	112	282	86	11	48	539	27	3	40	27	97
FORGERY	3	45	9	6	7	70	23	3	6	14	46
STOLEN PROPERTY	39	103	129	6	51	328	21	1	32	15	69
DRIVE INTOXICATED	3	5	1	2	3	14	26	0	44	5	75
ALL OTHER FELONIES	17	64	23	3	21	128	9	1	14	10	34
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>284</b> 8.6%	<b>725</b> 12.6%	<b>348</b> 14.3%	<b>43</b> 11.4%	<b>191</b> 5.2%	<b>1591</b> 10.3%	<b>145</b> 17.8%	<b>13</b> 10.5%	<b>172</b> 19.9%	<b>108</b> 16.9%	<b>438</b> 17.9%
<b>YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>											
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	85	68	56	18	55	282	17	2	5	10	34
JUVENILE OFFENDER	34	21	17	1	17	90	3	0	4	1	8
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>119</b> 3.6%	<b>89</b> 1.5%	<b>73</b> 3.0%	<b>19</b> 5.0%	<b>72</b> 2.0%	<b>372</b> 2.4%	<b>20</b> 2.5%	<b>2</b> 1.6%	<b>9</b> 1.0%	<b>11</b> 1.7%	<b>42</b> 1.7%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3304</b> 100.0%	<b>5761</b> 100.0%	<b>2437</b> 100.0%	<b>378</b> 100.0%	<b>3641</b> 100.0%	<b>15521</b> 100.0%	<b>816</b> 100.0%	<b>124</b> 100.0%	<b>864</b> 100.0%	<b>638</b> 100.0%	<b>2442</b> 100.0%



TABLE 11.4 REGION OF THE STATE AND COUNTY OF INDICTMENT BY FELONY CRIME CLASS  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

INDICTMENT COUNTY	FELONY CLASS CATEGORY OF COMMITMENT OFFENSE							TOTAL
	A-I FELONY	A-II FELONY	CLASS B FELONY	CLASS C FELONY	CLASS D FELONY	CLASS E FELONY	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	
NEW YORK CITY								
KINGS	124	36	735	857	905	563	84	3304
NEW YORK	92	253	1189	1566	1792	801	68	5761
QUEENS	54	50	488	485	850	454	56	2437
RICHMOND	9	5	36	191	93	26	18	378
BRONX	73	16	841	1144	1231	281	55	3641
TOTAL	352	360	3289	4243	4871	2125	281	15521
	2.3%	2.3%	21.2%	27.3%	31.4%	13.7%	1.8%	100.0%
SUBURBAN NEWYORK								
NASSAU	16	26	110	153	351	143	17	816
ROCKLAND	4	12	57	25	17	7	2	124
SUFFOLK	24	28	107	315	227	158	5	864
WESTCHESTR	17	12	181	193	154	71	10	638
TOTAL	61	78	455	686	749	379	34	2442
	2.5%	3.2%	18.6%	28.1%	30.7%	15.5%	1.4%	100.0%
UPSTATE URBAN								
ALBANY	7	4	41	52	164	53	4	325
BROOHE	2	5	42	38	70	36	10	203
ERIE	27	19	68	97	161	102	11	485
MONROE	45	33	130	145	262	130	47	792
ONEIDA	12	8	62	32	93	29	17	253
ONONDAGA	7	5	65	78	115	42	21	325
RENSSELAER	1	0	12	25	67	26	0	131
SCHENECTDY	4	0	50	36	66	34	5	195
TOTAL	105	74	470	495	998	452	115	2709
	3.9%	2.7%	17.3%	18.3%	36.8%	16.7%	4.2%	100.0%
UPSTATE RURAL								
ALLEGANY	0	0	0	2	9	6	1	18
CATTARAUGS	0	0	1	6	12	15	7	41
CAYUGA	1	2	19	10	26	13	7	78
CHAUTAUQUA	1	0	4	9	19	9	0	42
CHEMUNG	0	2	20	17	25	21	7	92
CHENANGO	0	0	4	0	6	1	1	12
CLINTON	1	0	6	2	22	10	1	42
COLUMBIA	2	0	34	9	29	7	5	86
CORTLAND	0	0	2	0	10	9	5	26
DELAWARE	0	0	1	1	3	2	0	7
DUTCHESS	2	9	41	39	71	33	4	199
ESSEX	1	0	3	3	5	8	2	22
FRANKLIN	0	0	0	0	2	8	0	10
FULTON	0	0	1	2	23	6	2	34
GENESEE	0	0	6	6	12	9	1	34
GREENE	1	0	10	5	13	8	1	38
HAMILTON	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	4
HERKIMER	0	2	7	4	15	8	4	40
JEFFERSON	3	0	7	5	12	7	2	36
LEWIS	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	3
LIVINGSTON	0	0	4	2	11	8	0	25
MADISON	1	0	3	1	5	10	2	22
MONTGOMERY	0	3	9	5	8	22	3	50
NIAGARA	2	2	25	35	121	63	7	255
ONTARIO	0	1	42	16	35	32	6	132
ORANGE	3	13	62	62	68	84	21	313
ORLEANS	0	0	2	2	18	13	4	39
OSWEGO	2	0	2	3	12	14	0	33
OTSEGO	1	0	1	4	4	1	0	11
PUTNAM	1	1	0	3	2	5	0	12
ST LAWRENCE	0	0	2	4	8	14	1	29
SARATOGA	4	1	4	12	26	16	1	64
SCHOHARIE	0	0	1	4	1	6	0	12
SCHUYLER	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	5
SENECA	0	0	3	0	6	2	0	11
STEBEN	0	0	7	4	20	14	0	45
SULLIVAN	3	1	17	10	27	12	4	74
TIOGA	1	0	1	1	8	8	2	21
TOMPKINS	2	0	7	5	11	10	0	35
ULSTER	2	1	31	10	16	11	2	73
WARREN	3	2	10	2	6	10	0	33
WASHINGTON	5	0	3	3	19	19	2	51
WAYNE	1	1	24	18	19	10	2	75
WYOMING	0	0	1	3	6	0	1	11
YATES	0	0	0	1	3	6	0	10
TOTAL	44	41	430	332	777	572	109	2305
	1.9%	1.8%	18.7%	14.4%	33.7%	24.6%	4.7%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL								
	562	553	4644	5756	7395	3528	539	22977
	2.4%	2.4%	20.2%	25.1%	32.2%	15.4%	2.3%	100.0%

TABLE 11.5 REGION AND COUNTY OF INDICTMENT BY YEAR RECEIVED; 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COUNTY OF INDICTMENT	1992		1993		1994		1995	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>NEW YORK CITY</b>								
KINGS	4243	16.9%	4497	18.1%	3590	15.5%	3304	14.4%
NEW YORK	6570	26.1%	6378	25.7%	6088	26.3%	5761	25.1%
QUEENS	3281	13.1%	3006	12.1%	2668	11.5%	2437	10.6%
RICHMOND	247	1.0%	267	1.1%	288	1.2%	378	1.6%
BRONX	3581	14.3%	3310	13.3%	3330	14.4%	3641	15.8%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17922</b>	<b>71.3%</b>	<b>17458</b>	<b>70.3%</b>	<b>15964</b>	<b>69.0%</b>	<b>15521</b>	<b>67.6%</b>
<b>SUBURBAN NEW YORK</b>								
NASSAU	1088	4.3%	953	3.8%	791	3.4%	816	3.6%
ROCKLAND	135	.5%	128	.5%	85	.4%	124	.5%
SUFFOLK	926	3.7%	872	3.5%	809	3.5%	864	3.8%
WESTCHESTER	658	2.6%	701	2.8%	597	2.6%	638	2.8%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2807</b>	<b>11.2%</b>	<b>2654</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>2282</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>2442</b>	<b>10.6%</b>
<b>UPSTATE URBAN</b>								
ALBANY	329	1.3%	334	1.3%	368	1.6%	325	1.4%
BROOME	217	.9%	193	.8%	183	.8%	203	.9%
ERIE	521	2.1%	558	2.2%	560	2.4%	485	2.1%
MONROE	606	2.4%	790	3.2%	703	3.0%	792	3.4%
ONEIDA	251	1.0%	249	1.0%	210	.9%	253	1.1%
ONONDAGA	359	1.4%	346	1.4%	381	1.6%	325	1.4%
RENSSELAER	89	.4%	70	.3%	130	.6%	131	.6%
SCHENECTADY	158	.6%	165	.7%	271	1.2%	195	.8%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2530</b>	<b>10.1%</b>	<b>2705</b>	<b>10.9%</b>	<b>2806</b>	<b>12.1%</b>	<b>2709</b>	<b>11.8%</b>
<b>UPSTATE RURAL</b>								
ALLEGANY	19	.1%	19	.1%	16	.1%	18	.1%
CATTARAUGUS	16	.1%	55	.2%	27	.1%	41	.2%
CAYUGA	30	.1%	43	.2%	50	.2%	78	.3%
CHAUTAUQUA	42	.2%	36	.1%	57	.2%	42	.2%
CHEMUNG	90	.4%	84	.3%	86	.4%	92	.4%
CHENANGO	17	.1%	14	.1%	7	.0%	12	.1%
CLINTON	28	.1%	49	.2%	31	.1%	42	.2%
COLUMBIA	77	.3%	66	.3%	55	.2%	86	.4%
CORTLAND	23	.1%	17	.1%	33	.1%	26	.1%
DELAWARE	7	.0%	9	.0%	5	.0%	7	.0%
DUTCHESS	135	.5%	139	.6%	168	.7%	199	.9%
ESSEX	10	.0%	5	.0%	9	.0%	22	.1%
FRANKLIN	27	.1%	25	.1%	15	.1%	10	.0%
FULTON	29	.1%	31	.1%	26	.1%	34	.1%
GENESEE	34	.1%	33	.1%	50	.2%	34	.1%
GREENE	17	.1%	18	.1%	19	.1%	38	.2%
HAMILTON	4	.0%	5	.0%	5	.0%	4	.0%
HERKIMER	16	.1%	26	.1%	30	.1%	40	.2%
JEFFERSON	36	.1%	40	.2%	37	.2%	36	.2%
LEWIS	6	.0%	8	.0%	4	.0%	3	.0%
LIVINGSTON	36	.1%	37	.1%	35	.2%	25	.1%
MADISON	16	.1%	18	.1%	17	.1%	22	.1%
MONTGOMERY	56	.2%	58	.2%	67	.3%	50	.2%
NIAGARA	133	.5%	149	.6%	193	.8%	255	1.1%
ONTARIO	89	.4%	128	.5%	104	.4%	132	.6%
ORANGE	225	.9%	266	1.1%	272	1.2%	313	1.4%
ORLEANS	46	.2%	34	.1%	28	.1%	39	.2%
OSWEGO	44	.2%	41	.2%	21	.1%	33	.1%
OTSEGO	24	.1%	17	.1%	15	.1%	11	.0%
PUTNAM	30	.1%	25	.1%	26	.1%	12	.1%
ST LAWRENCE	21	.1%	39	.2%	46	.2%	29	.1%
SARATOGA	52	.2%	36	.1%	45	.2%	64	.3%
SCHOHARIE	7	.0%	7	.0%	11	.0%	12	.1%
SCHUYLER	3	.0%	3	.0%	4	.0%	5	.0%
SENECA	7	.0%	9	.0%	10	.0%	11	.0%
STEBEN	41	.2%	34	.1%	40	.2%	45	.2%
SULLIVAN	88	.4%	112	.5%	92	.4%	74	.3%
TIOGA	30	.1%	24	.1%	23	.1%	21	.1%
TOMPKINS	25	.1%	35	.1%	36	.2%	35	.2%
ULSTER	89	.4%	105	.4%	83	.4%	73	.3%
WARREN	20	.1%	28	.1%	31	.1%	33	.1%
WASHINGTON	30	.1%	23	.1%	46	.2%	51	.2%
WAYNE	79	.3%	56	.2%	75	.3%	75	.3%
WYOMING	4	.0%	13	.1%	11	.0%	11	.0%
YATES	9	.0%	15	.1%	14	.1%	10	.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1867</b>	<b>7.4%</b>	<b>2034</b>	<b>8.2%</b>	<b>2075</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>2305</b>	<b>10.0%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>25126</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>24851</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>23127</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>22977</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

## Section 12

### COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Country of birth for new court commitments across the years 1992 through 1995 is presented in Table 12.1. Among 1995 new court commitments, 76.2% (N=17,500) were born in one of the 50 states of the United States. Another 10% (N=2,311) were born in one of the U.S. Possessions (for purposes of immigration persons born in United States Possessions are treated as U.S. citizens). Another 8% (N=1,862) were born in one of the island nations in the Caribbean Sea. One percent were born in countries in Central America (N=231) and 2% (N=467) in South America. Another 3% (N=389) were born in other countries in the world. For 111 cases (0.5%) place of birth was missing.

#### Trends in Foreign Born Commitments

The number of new commitments who were foreign born decreased slightly across the four years 1992-1995. There were 3,169 foreign born persons committed in 1992, 3,158 in 1993 and 3,059 in 1994, and 3,055 in 1995.<sup>9</sup> (See Table 12.1) As a percent of total new court commitments foreign born inmates have remained fairly stable varying from 11.4% to 13.3% over the period 1992 to 1995.

Although from 1992 to 1995, new commitments fell 9%, the number of commitments who claim to have been born in a few countries increased. These include: China (36 in 1992, 51 in 1995) and Mexico 48 in 1992, 87 in 1995. Twenty-three new commitments in 1995 were born in Brunei, a remote island sultanate near Indonesia, up from none in 1992.

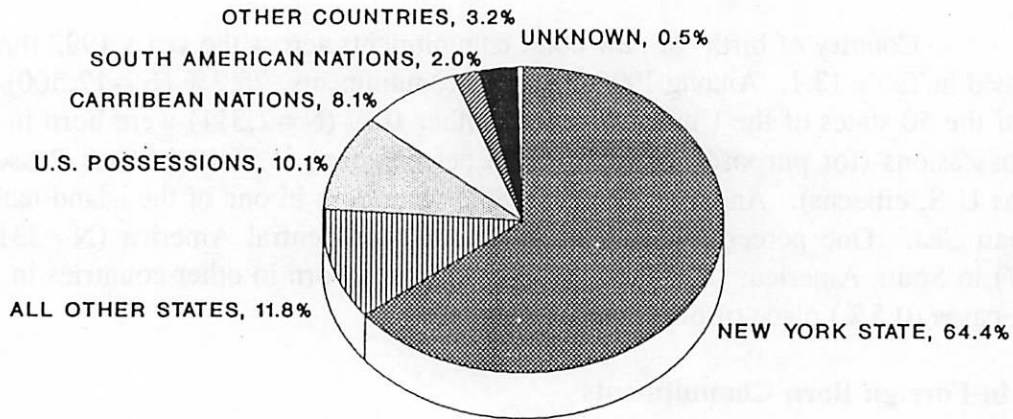
#### Commitment Crime for Foreign Born

Table 12.2 presents crime by region of birth (i.e. countries are grouped into regions, see Table 12.1) for 1995 new court commitments. Among the thirty percent of 1995 new court commitments who were sentenced for violent felony crimes were a high percent of offenders from North America (i.e. Canada and Mexico) (48%), Near East (41%), Central America (43%), and Asia (61%).

---

<sup>9</sup>Foreign born" are all persons born (a) in North America outside U.S.A., and (b) Europe, etc. but not those whose birthplace is unknown.

Figure 12  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
NEW COMMITMENTS - 1995  
COUNTRY OF BIRTH



CRIME BY BIRTHPLACE  
1995 NEW COMMITMENTS  
NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

BIRTHPLACE

OFFENSE ON COMMITMENT	NEW YORK STATE	ALL OTHER STATES	U.S. POSSESSIONS	CARRIBEAN NATIONS	SOUTH AMERICAN NATIONS	OTHER COUNTRIES	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
VIOLENT FELONY	4,746	773	406	588	172	327	26	7,038
OTHER COERCIVE	1,123	219	97	80	30	52	9	1,610
DRUG OFFENSES	6,064	1,183	1,607	1,049	226	225	54	10,408
PROPERTY OFFENSES	2,337	490	169	115	32	115	13	3,271
YOUTHFUL/JUVENILE OFFENDERS	520	45	32	30	6	8	9	650
TOTAL	14,790	2,710	2,311	1,862	466	727	111	22,977
PERCENT	64.4%	11.8%	10.1%	8.1%	2.0%	3.2%	0.5%	100.0%

A high percent of the offenders born in U.S. Possessions (70%), island nations in the Caribbean (56%), and South America (48%) were included in the 45% of 1995 new commitments sentenced for drug offenses. Among the 3,055 foreign born persons committed in 1995, 49% (N=1,500) were convicted of a drug offense (see Table 12.2, p. 107).

Of the 10,408 drug offenders committed in 1995 70% (N=7,247) were born in the United States, 15% (N=1,607) in U.S. Possessions, and 15% (N=1,528) in foreign nations (see Table 12.3).

TABLE 12.1 BIRTHPLACE BY GENDER AND YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

BIRTHPLACE	1992			1993			1994			1995		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
UNITED STATES	233	24	257	208	19	227	179	17	196	194	21	215
ALABAMA	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	1	4	2	0	2
ALASKA	3	0	3	6	0	6	6	0	6	0	0	0
ARIZONA	5	0	5	14	0	15	12	0	12	16	4	20
ARKANSAS	21	2	23	48	1	57	71	9	80	50	9	59
CALIFORNIA	60	4	64	8	0	8	6	0	6	6	3	9
COLORADO	5	1	6	83	7	90	89	6	95	85	7	92
CONNECTICUT	80	1	86	0	0	0	12	1	13	6	3	9
DELAWARE	15	1	16	218	19	237	184	1	185	225	23	248
FLORIDA	211	16	229	165	24	189	147	23	162	160	11	171
HAWAII	166	23	209	9	0	9	12	15	27	7	0	7
IDAH0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ILLINOIS	61	11	72	61	4	65	63	3	66	61	11	72
INDIANA	14	0	14	15	5	20	21	6	27	13	3	16
IOWA	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	0	3	1	0	1
KANSAS	4	0	4	14	2	16	9	1	10	8	0	8
KENTUCKY	10	0	10	37	1	38	34	1	35	34	1	35
LOUISIANA	41	5	46	56	1	57	73	5	64	43	0	43
MAINE	50	0	56	66	2	68	41	4	45	35	7	42
MARYLAND	72	6	81	35	6	41	44	4	48	45	4	49
MASSACHUSETTS	41	4	45	73	3	80	63	4	67	45	1	46
MICHIGAN	69	1	78	15	1	16	10	2	12	17	1	18
MINNESOTA	12	0	14	3	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	1
MISSISSIPPI	2	0	2	6	0	6	5	1	6	5	1	6
MISSOURI	2	0	2	3	1	4	1	2	3	2	1	3
MONTANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEBRASKA	2	0	2	4	0	4	3	0	3	2	0	2
NEVADA	2	0	2	3	0	3	1	1	2	1	1	2
NEW HAMPSHIRE	352	22	374	353	38	391	309	29	338	327	35	362
NEW JERSEY	2	0	2	9	0	9	2	1	3	4	0	4
NEW MEXICO	14635	1295	16130	14661	1293	16154	13865	1203	15086	13536	1275	14813
NORTH CAROLINA	349	26	375	302	20	322	272	30	302	276	18	294
NORTH DAKOTA	57	0	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OHIO	8	3	11	53	6	59	49	10	59	56	6	62
OKLAHOMA	0	0	0	5	0	5	8	1	9	9	0	9
OREGON	5	1	6	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	2
PENNSYLVANIA	149	16	165	152	20	172	137	20	157	147	15	162
RHODE ISLAND	4	2	6	5	0	5	3	0	3	2	0	2
SOUTH CAROLINA	374	27	401	368	38	406	278	30	306	290	34	324
SOUTH DAKOTA	36	0	36	43	5	48	23	4	27	24	2	26
TENNESSEE	36	0	36	35	3	38	31	4	35	33	2	35
TEXAS	11	1	12	9	0	9	9	0	9	14	1	15
UTAH	141	15	154	138	11	149	139	10	149	116	7	123
VERMONT	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	2
VIRGINIA	12	1	13	4	2	6	3	1	4	4	1	5
WASHINGTON	27	3	30	23	6	29	22	1	23	31	2	33
WEST VIRGINIA	12	0	12	5	1	6	7	1	8	2	0	2
WISCONSIN	31	5	36	29	8	37	20	4	24	36	4	40
WYOMING	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	17639	1551	19190	17565	1573	19138	16309	1464	17773	15998	1525	17523
	75.8%	82.2%	76.3%	76.3%	83.6%	76.9%	76.4%	81.5%	76.8%	75.7%	83.1%	76.3%
U. S. POSSESSIONS	5	0	5	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
CANAL ZONE	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
GUAM	2389	164	2553	2255	178	2428	2040	170	2210	2052	180	2232
PUERTO RICO	71	8	79	77	1	78	62	5	67	63	4	67
VIRGIN ISLANDS	17	0	17	18	0	18	15	0	15	11	0	11
UNITED STATES*	2482	172	2654	2354	171	2525	2117	175	2292	2127	184	2311
TOTAL	10.7%	9.1%	10.6%	10.2%	9.1%	10.1%	9.9%	9.7%	9.9%	10.1%	10.0%	10.1%

TABLE 12.1 BIRTHPLACE BY GENDER AND YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

BIRTHPLACE	1992			1993			1994			1995		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>												
CANADA	16	1	17	23	2	25	21	5	26	19	0	19
MEXICO	47	1	48	48	1	49	73	1	74	83	4	87
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>106</b>
	.3%	.1%	.3%	.3%	.2%	.3%	.4%	.3%	.4%	.5%	.2%	.5%
<b>CARRIBEAN</b>												
ANTIGUA	5	1	6	10	1	11	9	1	10	12	1	13
BAHAMA ISLANDS	3	0	3	8	0	8	8	0	8	8	0	8
BARBADOS	25	1	26	44	0	44	26	1	27	17	0	17
BERMUDA	1	0	1	3	0	3	1	0	1	2	0	2
BRITISH VIRGIN IS	2	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
CAYMAN ISLANDS	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	1
CUBA	191	7	198	180	7	187	175	10	185	169	3	172
DOMINICA	0	0	0	4	0	4	4	0	4	2	0	2
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	991	41	1032	1003	33	1036	911	19	930	979	39	1018
GRENEADA	12	0	12	10	0	10	8	0	8	8	0	8
HAITI	79	3	82	71	1	72	89	1	90	70	4	74
JAMAICA	462	22	484	500	18	518	434	39	473	407	18	425
MARTINIQUE	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	6	0	6	4	0	4	3	1	4	3	0	3
ST CHRIS, NEVIS, ANGU.	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	1	4	5	0	5
SAINT LUCIA	2	0	2	6	0	6	0	0	0	2	0	2
SAINT VINCENT	14	0	14	3	0	3	10	0	10	7	1	8
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	114	4	118	123	5	128	107	1	108	95	6	101
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1909</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1988</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>2040</b>	<b>1790</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1864</b>	<b>1790</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1862</b>
	8.2%	4.2%	7.9%	8.6%	3.5%	8.2%	8.4%	4.1%	8.1%	8.5%	3.9%	8.1%
<b>CENTRAL AMERICA</b>												
BELIZE	8	1	9	13	1	14	4	0	4	13	0	13
COSTA RICA	11	0	11	5	0	5	10	3	13	11	0	11
EL SALVADOR	50	0	50	50	0	50	42	0	42	55	0	55
GUATAMALA	9	0	9	16	0	16	10	1	11	17	0	17
HONDURAS	50	4	54	30	0	30	50	2	52	41	1	42
NICARAGUA	6	0	6	9	1	10	3	0	3	11	0	11
PANAMA	79	2	81	85	2	87	58	4	62	79	3	82
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>231</b>
	.9%	.4%	.9%	.9%	.2%	.9%	.8%	.6%	.8%	1.1%	.2%	1.0%
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>												
ARGENTINA	8	0	8	5	0	5	9	1	10	5	0	5
BOLIVIA	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	1	0	1
BRAZIL	5	0	5	2	0	2	1	0	1	2	1	3
CHILE	4	1	5	2	0	2	2	1	3	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	249	32	281	227	29	256	252	37	289	218	26	244
EQUADOR	66	0	66	58	3	61	50	4	54	49	3	52
GUAYANA	115	5	120	129	3	132	115	3	118	120	3	123
PARAGUAY	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERU	30	1	31	15	1	16	32	1	33	23	2	25
URUGUAY	3	0	3	2	0	2	6	0	6	0	0	0
VENEZUELA	11	0	11	14	0	14	17	3	20	13	1	14
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>467</b>
	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	2.3%	2.8%	2.3%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%

TABLE 12.1 BIRTHPLACE BY GENDER AND YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

BIRTHPLACE	1992			1993			1994			1995		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
<b>EUROPE</b>												
ALBANIA	3	0	3	4	0	4	2	0	2	4	0	4
AUSTRIA	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	2
BELGIUM	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
BULGARIA	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0	0	0	4	0	4	1	0	1	1	0	1
DENMARK	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
EAST GERMANY	2	0	2	5	0	5	3	0	3	5	0	5
ENGLAND	46	3	49	42	2	44	34	3	37	24	1	24
ESTONIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
FRANCE	3	0	3	2	0	2	5	1	6	6	0	6
GREECE	15	0	15	8	0	8	6	0	6	5	0	5
HUNGARY	3	0	3	2	0	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
IRELAND	2	0	2	2	0	2	5	0	5	4	1	5
ITALY	21	0	21	29	0	29	22	0	22	24	0	24
LATVIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
MALTA	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	3	4	0	4
NORTHERN IRELAND	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORWAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
POLAND	10	2	12	8	0	8	7	1	8	7	2	9
PORTUGAL	3	0	3	5	0	5	5	0	5	7	0	7
ROMANIA	7	1	8	6	0	6	4	0	4	2	0	2
SCOTLAND	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
SPAIN	9	1	10	3	1	4	6	0	6	3	0	3
SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	3	0	3
USSR	15	0	15	18	2	20	10	0	10	16	1	17
WALES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
WEST GERMANY	10	3	13	9	2	11	13	3	16	10	2	12
YUGOSLAVIA	11	0	11	11	0	11	17	0	17	16	0	16
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>159</b>
	.7%	.5%	.7%	.7%	.4%	.7%	.7%	.5%	.7%	.7%	.4%	.7%
<b>AFRICA</b>												
ALGERIA	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0
BOTSWANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
CAMEROON	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAPE VERDE	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
ETHIOPIA	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	1
GAMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
GHANA	7	1	8	4	2	6	7	0	7	3	0	3
GUINEA	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
IVORY COAST	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
KENYA	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
LIBERIA	4	0	4	1	0	1	3	2	5	6	0	6
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
MALI	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITANIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
MOROCCO	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2	6	0	6
MOZAMBIQUE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
NAMIBIA	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	2
NIGER	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
NIGERIA	3	1	4	7	1	8	7	1	8	12	0	12
SENEGAL	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
SIERRA LEONE	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	0	2
SOUTH AFRICA	3	0	3	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
SUDAN	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	1
TOGO	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>44</b>
	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.1%	.2%	.2%	.2%	.0%	.2%



**TABLE 12.1 BIRTHPLACE BY GENDER AND YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

BIRTHPLACE	1992			1993			1994			1995		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
NEAR EAST												
CYPRUS	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	1
EGYPT	3	0	3	5	0	5	5	0	5	3	0	3
IRAN	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	0	4
ISRAEL	16	0	16	7	0	7	10	1	11	5	0	5
JORDAN	0	0	0	3	0	3	2	0	2	2	0	2
KUWAIT	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
LEBANON	7	0	7	4	0	4	2	0	2	4	0	4
SAUDI ARABIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
SYRIA	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEY	1	1	2	7	0	7	2	0	2	5	1	6
YEKEN	6	0	6	2	0	2	1	0	1	2	0	2
TOTAL	34	1	35	33	0	33	25	1	26	28	1	29
	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.0%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%
ASIA												
AFGHANISTAN	2	0	2	4	0	4	1	0	1	10	0	10
BANGLADESH	3	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	1
BRUNEI	0	0	0	2	0	2	5	0	5	0	0	0
BURMA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
CAMBODIA	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	1
CHINA	35	1	36	28	0	28	52	1	53	51	0	51
HONG KONG	8	2	10	6	1	6	6	0	6	1	0	1
INDIA	2	1	3	6	0	6	8	0	8	12	0	12
JAPAN	6	0	6	0	0	0	5	0	5	8	0	8
LAOS	1	0	1	2	2	4	3	0	3	4	0	4
MALAYSIA	1	0	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
NORTH KOREA	3	0	3	2	0	2	1	0	1	3	0	3
PAKISTAN	9	0	9	2	0	2	8	0	8	9	0	9
SINGAPORE	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH KOREA	16	0	16	17	3	20	22	1	23	5	0	5
SRI LANKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
TAIWAN	5	0	5	1	0	1	6	0	6	5	0	5
THAILAND	3	0	3	1	0	1	3	0	3	0	0	0
VIETNAM	20	0	20	17	0	17	15	0	15	8	0	8
TOTAL	115	4	119	92	5	97	139	2	141	123	0	123
	.5%	.2%	.5%	.4%	.3%	.4%	.7%	.1%	.6%	.6%	.0%	.5%
SOUTH PACIFIC												
AUSTRALIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
NEW HEBRIDES	2	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
NEW ZEALAND	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAPAU NEW GUINEA	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	8	0	8
PHILIPPINES	3	0	3	6	1	7	7	1	8	2	0	2
TOTAL	6	0	6	6	2	8	10	1	11	11	0	11
	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.1%	.0%	.0%	.1%	.0%	.1%	.0%	.0%
NOT KNOWN												
NOT KNOWN	116	18	134	64	8	72	29	0	29	112	2	114
TOTAL	116	18	134	64	8	72	29	0	29	112	2	114
	.5%	1.0%	.5%	.3%	.4%	.3%	.1%	.0%	.1%	.5%	.1%	.5%
GRAND TOTAL	23260	1887	25147	23015	1881	24896	21357	1796	23153	21145	1835	22980
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

TABLE 12.2 CRIME BY BIRTHPLACE; 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	REGION OF BIRTH													TOTAL
	UNITED STATES	U. S. POSSESSIONS	NORTH AMERICA	CARIBBEAN	CENTRAL AMERICA	SOUTH AMERICA	EUROPE	AFRICA	NEAR EAST	ASIA	SOUTH PACIFIC	NOT KNOWN		
VIOLENT FELONY														
MURDER	326	30	4	54	8	9	2	0	3	1	0	3	440	
ATTEMPTED MURDER	170	19	3	31	4	6	3	1	1	1	0	0	219	
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	257	15	2	35	7	8	4	1	1	4	0	0	315	
RAPE 1ST	149	11	5	19	4	8	1	1	2	2	0	0	244	
ROBBERY 1ST	1184	86	4	139	26	36	10	3	2	19	0	0	1517	
ROBBERY 2ND	1038	53	10	69	16	19	4	1	1	10	0	0	1227	
ASSAULT 1ST	250	23	5	33	7	10	2	1	1	5	0	0	352	
ASSAULT 2ND	358	13	7	27	3	9	4	1	1	2	0	0	430	
BURGLARY 1ST	116	10	1	14	1	22	16	1	1	8	0	2	161	
BURGLARY 2ND	775	74	4	41	8	4	3	1	0	1	0	1	950	
ARSON 1ST, 2ND	31	5	0	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	43	
SEX AB 1ST, AG-2	106	9	0	4	1	4	4	0	0	1	0	1	128	
WEAPONS OFFENSES	169	11	5	4	6	4	4	0	0	6	0	0	199	
KIDNAPPING 1ST, 2ND	572	41	0	110	5	24	11	0	1	1	0	1	779	
OTHER VIOLENT	34	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	15	0	0	69	
TOTAL	5519	406	51	506	100	172	72	13	12	75	4	26	7030	
	31.5X	17.6X	48.1X	31.6X	45.3X	36.8X	45.3X	29.5X	41.4X	51.4X	36.4X	23.4X	30.6X	
OTHER COERCIVE														
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	80	2	1	9	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	96	
OTHER HOMICIDE	33	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	40	
ROBBERY 3RD	496	29	3	23	4	5	3	1	0	3	0	4	571	
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	115	9	1	4	1	1	0	3	0	1	0	1	136	
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	161	10	1	4	2	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	183	
OTHER COERCIVE	457	45	3	39	3	23	5	1	1	4	0	3	584	
TOTAL	1342	97	11	80	11	31	9	5	3	12	0	9	1610	
	7.7X	4.2X	10.4X	4.3X	4.8X	6.6X	5.7X	11.4X	10.3X	8.2X	.0X	8.1X	7.0X	
DRUG OFFENSES														
DRUG OFFENSES	7247	1607	30	1049	82	226	40	19	9	39	6	54	10408	
TOTAL	7247	1607	30	1049	82	226	40	19	9	39	6	54	10408	
	41.4X	69.5X	28.3X	56.3X	35.5X	48.4X	25.2X	43.2X	31.0X	26.7X	54.5X	48.6X	45.3X	
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES														
BURGLARY 3RD	942	59	4	26	10	8	7	0	1	4	0	4	1065	
GRAND LARCENY	697	50	5	26	1	14	5	3	3	8	0	7	828	
FORGERY	256	7	0	5	1	1	2	1	0	2	0	1	276	
STOLEN PROPERTY	397	32	1	33	3	4	10	1	1	3	0	1	497	
DRIVE INTOXICATED	302	5	1	7	11	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	324	
ALL OTHER FELONIES	231	16	1	18	1	5	3	1	0	1	0	0	277	
TOTAL	2827	169	13	115	36	32	36	6	5	18	1	13	3271	
	16.2X	7.3X	12.3X	6.2X	15.6X	6.9X	22.6X	13.6X	17.2X	12.3X	9.1X	11.7X	14.2X	
YOUTHFUL / JUVENILE OFFENDER														
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	471	30	1	24	0	6	2	1	0	2	0	2	539	
JUVENILE OFFENDER	94	2	0	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	111	
TOTAL	565	32	1	30	2	6	2	1	0	2	0	9	650	
	3.2X	1.4X	.9X	1.6X	.9X	1.3X	1.3X	2.3X	.0X	1.4X	.0X	0.1X	2.8X	
GRAND TOTAL	17500	2311	106	1062	231	467	159	44	29	146	11	111	22977	
	100.0X	100.0X	100.0X	100.0X	100.0X	100.0X	100.0X	100.0X	100.0X	100.0X	100.0X	100.0X	100.0X	

TABLE 12.3 CRIME BY BIRTHPLACE (ROW PERCENTS): 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	UNITED STATES	U. S. POSSESSIO NS	NORTH AMERICA	CARRIBEAN	CENTRAL AMERICA	SOUTH AMERICA	EUROPE	AFRICA	NEAR EAST	ASIA
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>										
MURDER	326 5.9%	30 7.4%	4 7.0%	54 9.2%	8 0.0%	9 5.2%	2 2.0%	0 .0%	3 25.0%	1 1.3%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	170 3.1%	19 4.7%	3 5.9%	31 5.3%	4 4.0%	6 3.5%	3 4.2%	1 7.7%	1 8.3%	1 1.3%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	237 4.3%	15 3.7%	3 5.9%	35 6.0%	7 7.0%	8 4.7%	4 5.6%	1 7.7%	1 8.3%	4 5.3%
RAPE 1ST	149 2.7%	11 2.7%	5 9.0%	19 3.2%	4 4.0%	8 4.7%	1 1.4%	3 23.1%	2 16.7%	2 2.7%
ROBBERY 1ST	1104 21.5%	88 21.7%	4 7.0%	139 23.6%	26 26.0%	36 20.9%	10 13.9%	3 23.1%	2 16.7%	19 25.3%
ROBBERY 2ND	1038 18.8%	53 13.1%	10 19.6%	69 11.7%	16 16.0%	19 11.0%	4 5.6%	1 7.7%	1 8.3%	10 13.3%
ASSAULT 1ST	250 4.5%	23 5.7%	5 9.0%	33 5.6%	7 7.0%	10 5.0%	2 2.0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	2 2.7%
ASSAULT 2ND	350 6.5%	13 3.2%	7 13.7%	27 4.6%	3 3.0%	9 5.2%	4 5.6%	1 7.7%	1 8.3%	5 6.7%
BURGLARY 1ST	116 2.1%	10 2.5%	1 2.0%	14 2.4%	1 1.0%	4 2.3%	6 8.3%	0 .0%	0 .0%	8 10.7%
BURGLARY 2ND	775 14.0%	74 18.2%	4 7.0%	41 7.0%	8 8.0%	22 12.0%	16 22.2%	1 7.7%	0 .0%	1 1.3%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	31 .6%	5 1.2%	0 .0%	4 .7%	0 .0%	0 .0%	2 2.0%	1 7.7%	0 .0%	0 .0%
SODOMY 1ST	106 1.9%	9 2.2%	0 .0%	4 .7%	1 1.0%	4 2.3%	3 4.2%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	169 3.1%	11 2.7%	0 .0%	4 .7%	6 6.0%	4 2.3%	4 5.6%	0 .0%	0 .0%	1 1.3%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	572 10.4%	41 10.1%	5 9.0%	110 18.7%	5 5.0%	24 14.0%	11 15.3%	1 7.7%	1 8.3%	6 8.0%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	34 .6%	4 1.0%	0 .0%	4 .7%	4 4.0%	8 4.7%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	15 20.0%
OTHER VIOLENT	4 .1%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	1 .6%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5519 100.0%</b>	<b>406 100.0%</b>	<b>51 100.0%</b>	<b>508 100.0%</b>	<b>172 100.0%</b>	<b>172 100.0%</b>	<b>72 100.0%</b>	<b>13 100.0%</b>	<b>12 100.0%</b>	<b>75 100.0%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>										
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	80 6.0%	2 2.1%	1 9.1%	9 11.2%	0 .0%	1 3.2%	0 .0%	0 .0%	2 66.7%	1 8.3%
OTHER HOMICIDE	33 2.5%	2 2.1%	2 18.2%	1 1.2%	1 9.1%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%
ROBBERY 3RD	496 37.0%	29 29.9%	3 27.3%	23 28.7%	4 36.4%	5 16.1%	3 33.3%	1 20.0%	0 .0%	3 25.0%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	115 8.6%	9 9.3%	1 9.1%	4 5.0%	1 9.1%	1 3.2%	0 .0%	3 60.0%	0 .0%	1 8.3%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	161 12.0%	10 10.3%	1 9.1%	4 5.0%	2 16.2%	1 3.2%	1 11.1%	0 .0%	0 .0%	3 25.0%
OTHER COERCIVE	457 34.1%	45 46.4%	3 27.3%	39 48.7%	3 27.3%	23 74.2%	5 55.6%	1 20.0%	3 33.3%	3 33.3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1342 100.0%</b>	<b>97 100.0%</b>	<b>11 100.0%</b>	<b>80 100.0%</b>	<b>11 100.0%</b>	<b>31 100.0%</b>	<b>9 100.0%</b>	<b>5 100.0%</b>	<b>3 100.0%</b>	<b>12 100.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>										
DRUG OFFENSES	7247 100.0%	1607 100.0%	30 100.0%	1049 100.0%	82 100.0%	226 100.0%	40 100.0%	19 100.0%	9 100.0%	39 100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7247 100.0%</b>	<b>1607 100.0%</b>	<b>30 100.0%</b>	<b>1049 100.0%</b>	<b>82 100.0%</b>	<b>226 100.0%</b>	<b>40 100.0%</b>	<b>19 100.0%</b>	<b>9 100.0%</b>	<b>39 100.0%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>										
BURGLARY 3RD	942 33.3%	59 34.9%	4 30.0%	26 22.6%	10 27.0%	8 25.0%	7 19.4%	0 .0%	1 20.0%	4 22.2%
GRAND LARCENY	697 24.7%	50 29.6%	5 36.5%	26 22.6%	10 27.0%	14 43.0%	5 13.9%	3 50.0%	3 60.0%	8 44.4%
FORGERY	258 9.1%	7 4.1%	0 .0%	5 4.3%	1 2.0%	1 3.1%	2 5.6%	1 16.7%	0 .0%	2 11.1%
STOLEN PROPERTY	397 14.0%	32 18.9%	1 7.7%	33 28.7%	3 6.3%	4 12.5%	10 27.0%	1 16.7%	1 20.0%	3 16.7%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	302 10.7%	5 3.0%	2 15.4%	7 6.1%	11 30.6%	0 .0%	9 25.0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	231 8.2%	16 9.5%	1 7.7%	18 15.7%	1 2.0%	5 15.6%	3 8.3%	1 16.7%	0 .0%	1 5.6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2027 100.0%</b>	<b>169 100.0%</b>	<b>13 100.0%</b>	<b>115 100.0%</b>	<b>36 100.0%</b>	<b>32 100.0%</b>	<b>36 100.0%</b>	<b>6 100.0%</b>	<b>5 100.0%</b>	<b>18 100.0%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>										
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	471 83.4%	30 93.8%	1 100.0%	24 80.0%	0 .0%	6 100.0%	2 100.0%	1 100.0%	0 .0%	2 100.0%
JUVENILE OFFENDER	94 16.6%	2 6.3%	0 .0%	4 20.0%	2 100.0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%	0 .0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>565 100.0%</b>	<b>32 100.0%</b>	<b>1 100.0%</b>	<b>30 100.0%</b>	<b>2 100.0%</b>	<b>6 100.0%</b>	<b>2 100.0%</b>	<b>1 100.0%</b>	<b>0 100.0%</b>	<b>2 100.0%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>17500 100.0%</b>	<b>2311 100.0%</b>	<b>106 100.0%</b>	<b>1662 100.0%</b>	<b>231 100.0%</b>	<b>467 100.0%</b>	<b>159 100.0%</b>	<b>44 100.0%</b>	<b>29 100.0%</b>	<b>146 100.0%</b>

(continued)

TABLE 12.3 CRIME BY BIRTHPLACE (ROW PERCENTS); 1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	SOUTH PACIFIC	NOT KNOWN	TOTAL
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>			
MURDER	0 .0%	3 11.5%	440 6.3%
ATTEMPTED MURDER	0 .0%	0 .0%	239 3.4%
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	0 .0%	0 .0%	315 4.5%
RAPE 1ST	0 .0%	0 .0%	204 2.9%
ROBBERY 1ST	0 .0%	6 23.1%	1517 21.6%
ROBBERY 2ND	0 .0%	6 23.1%	1227 17.4%
ASSAULT 1ST	0 .0%	0 .0%	332 4.7%
ASSAULT 2ND	0 .0%	2 7.7%	430 6.1%
BURGLARY 1ST	0 .0%	1 3.8%	161 2.3%
BURGLARY 2ND	2 50.0%	6 23.1%	950 13.5%
ARSON 1ST,2ND	0 .0%	0 .0%	43 .6%
SODOMY 1ST	0 .0%	1 3.8%	128 1.8%
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	0 .0%	0 .0%	199 2.8%
WEAPONS OFFENSES	2 50.0%	1 3.8%	779 11.1%
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	0 .0%	0 .0%	69 1.0%
OTHER VIOLENT	0 .0%	0 .0%	5 .1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4 100.0%</b>	<b>26 100.0%</b>	<b>7038 100.0%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>			
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	0 .0%	0 .0%	96 6.0%
OTHER HOMICIDE	0 .0%	1 11.1%	40 2.5%
ROBBERY 3RD	0 .0%	4 44.4%	571 35.5%
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	0 .0%	1 11.1%	136 8.4%
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	0 .0%	0 .0%	183 11.4%
OTHER COERCIVE	0 .0%	3 33.3%	584 36.3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>9 100.0%</b>	<b>1610 100.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>			
DRUG OFFENSES	6 100.0%	54 100.0%	10408 100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6 100.0%</b>	<b>54 100.0%</b>	<b>10408 100.0%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>			
BURGLARY 3RD	0 .0%	4 30.8%	1065 32.6%
GRAND LARCENY	0 .0%	7 53.8%	828 25.3%
FORGERY	0 .0%	1 7.7%	278 8.5%
STOLEN PROPERTY	1 100.0%	1 7.7%	487 14.9%
DRIVE INTOXICATED	0 .0%	0 .0%	336 10.3%
ALL OTHER FELONIES	0 .0%	0 .0%	277 8.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1 100.0%</b>	<b>13 100.0%</b>	<b>3271 100.0%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL /JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>			
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	0 .0%	2 22.2%	539 82.9%
JUVENILE OFFENDER	0 .0%	7 77.8%	111 17.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0 .0%</b>	<b>9 100.0%</b>	<b>650 100.0%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>11 100.0%</b>	<b>111 100.0%</b>	<b>22977 100.0%</b>

## Section 13

### EDUCATION

Education level by gender for 1995 new court commitments is presented in Table 13.1. In this table education status refers to the last school grade completed as reported by the inmate. Where the individual claims to have earned a General Education Diploma (i.e. High School Equivalency) he or she was assigned to the 12th grade. As shown in Table 13.1, the median grade level achieved was 11th grade based on reports of new commitments at reception. (On average, inmates reported 10.5 years of schooling.)

In order to properly place inmates in education programs, the Department administers a battery of tests during the reception/classification process. These include tests on reading vocabulary and reading comprehension given in English or Spanish or both. In those cases where inmates were tested in English and Spanish, the results are combined with the inmate scores reflecting the score received on the Spanish language test. Table 13.2 shows the distribution of combined reading vocabulary and reading comprehension scores for 1995 commitments. The average reading level (7.9) based on these tests was 8th grade. While the average grade completed as reported at reception was more than 10th grade, tested reading proficiency was 2-1/2 to 3 grade levels below this depending on gender. While only 1% of inmates claimed education year completed of 4th grade or below (see Table 13.1), almost a quarter of them (24%) performed on reading tests at the less than 5th grade level (see Table 13.2).

Results from tests on ability to perform math computations and to solve math problems are shown in Table 13.3. For 1995 new commitments the average proficiency in mathematics based on these test scores was less than 7th grade.

#### Trends in Education Level

Reading proficiency based on tests administered at reception was at the 7th to 8th grade level in each commitment year 1992 through 1995 (see Table 13.4). Average proficiency level in math was at the 6th grade level in the period (see Table 13.5). There was only a tiny change from 1992 to 1995 (see Table 13.5) but it was a positive change with mathematics scores climbing one-tenth of a grade. Reading scores did not rise or fall from 1992 through 1995. For reading, the average scores were 7.9; for math, the average scores were from 6.6 to 6.7.

Figure 13  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES  
NEW COMMITMENTS - 1995  
COMBINED READING SCORE

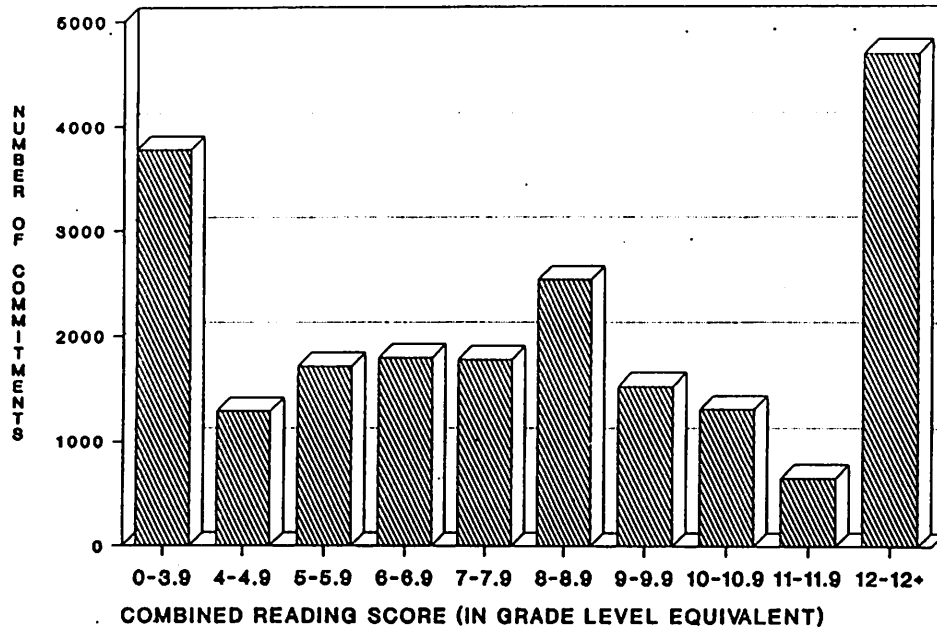


TABLE 13.1  
EDUCATION BY SEX  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
LESS THAN 5TH GRADE	238 1.2%	20 1.1%	258 1.2%
5TH THRU 7TH GRADE	987 5.1%	96 5.3%	1083 5.1%
8TH THRU 11TH GRADE	10862 55.8%	946 52.0%	11808 55.5%
12TH GRADE OR MORE	7366 37.9%	757 41.6%	8123 38.2%
TOTAL	19453 100.0%	1819 100.0%	21272 100.0%
AVERAGE	10.5	10.5	10.5
MEDIAN	11.0	11.0	11.0

TABLE 13.2  
COMBINED READING SCORE (IN GRADE LEVEL EQUIVALENT, RECEPTION CENTER TESTS) BY SEX  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMBINED READING SCORE (IN GRADE LEVEL EQUIVALENT) (RECEPTION CENTER TESTS)	INMATE GENDER		TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	
0.0-3.9	3419 17.7%	363 20.2%	3782 17.9%
4.0-4.9	1159 6.0%	139 7.7%	1298 6.2%
5.0-5.9	1541 8.0%	180 10.0%	1721 8.2%
6.0-6.9	1637 8.5%	162 9.0%	1799 8.5%
7.0-7.9	1605 8.3%	173 9.6%	1778 8.4%
8.0-8.9	2323 12.0%	205 11.4%	2528 12.0%
9.0-9.9	1400 7.3%	132 7.3%	1532 7.3%
10.0-10.9	1125 5.8%	188 10.4%	1313 6.2%
11.0-11.9	614 3.2%	37 2.1%	651 3.1%
12.0-12.9	4469 23.2%	222 12.3%	4691 22.2%
TOTAL	19292 100.0%	1801 100.0%	21093 100.0%
AVERAGE	8.0	7.3	7.9



TABLE 13.3  
COMBINED MATH SCORE (IN GRADE LEVEL EQUIVALENT, RECEPTION CENTER TESTS) BY SEX  
1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMBINED MATH SCORE (IN GRADE LEVEL EQUIVALENT) (RECEPTION CENTER TESTS)	INMATE GENDER		TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE	
0.0-3.9	2200 12.5%	360 20.2%	2560 13.2%
4.0-4.9	1925 11.0%	241 13.5%	2166 11.2%
5.0-5.9	2481 14.1%	261 14.6%	2742 14.2%
6.0-6.9	2635 15.0%	293 16.4%	2928 15.1%
7.0-7.9	3197 18.2%	257 14.4%	3454 17.9%
8.0-8.9	2496 14.2%	177 9.9%	2673 13.8%
9.0-9.9	1005 5.7%	84 4.7%	1089 5.6%
10-10.9	387 2.2%	37 2.1%	424 2.2%
11.0-11.9	181 1.0%	16 .9%	197 1.0%
12.0-12.9	1043 5.9%	56 3.1%	1099 5.7%
TOTAL	17550 100.0%	1782 100.0%	19332 100.0%
AVERAGE	6.8	6.1	6.7

TABLE 13.4  
COMBINED READING SCORE BY YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMBINED READING SCORE (GRADE LEVEL ABILITY) (RECEPTION CENTER TESTS)	YEAR RECEIVED			
	1992	1993	1994	1995
0.0-3.9	3757 16.8%	4060 17.7%	3665 16.9%	3782 17.9%
4.0-4.9	1471 6.6%	1449 6.3%	1307 6.0%	1298 6.2%
5.0-5.9	1837 8.2%	1889 8.2%	1730 8.0%	1721 8.2%
6.0-6.9	1894 8.5%	1910 8.3%	1821 8.4%	1799 8.5%
7.0-7.9	1898 8.5%	1896 8.3%	1755 8.1%	1778 8.4%
8.0-8.9	2454 11.0%	2430 10.6%	2271 10.5%	2528 12.0%
9.0-9.9	1788 8.0%	1841 8.0%	1760 8.1%	1532 7.3%
10.0-10.9	1725 7.7%	1859 8.1%	1801 8.3%	1313 6.2%
11.0-11.9	726 3.2%	709 3.1%	671 3.1%	651 3.1%
12.0-12.9	4842 21.6%	4881 21.3%	4895 22.6%	4691 22.2%
TOTAL	22392 100.0%	22924 100.0%	21676 100.0%	21093 100.0%
AVERAGE	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.9

TABLE 13.5  
COMBINED MATH SCORE BY YEAR RECEIVED  
1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

MATH COMBINED SCORE (GRADE LEVEL ABILITY) (RECEPTION CENTER TESTS)	YEAR RECEIVED			
	1992	1993	1994	1995
0.0-3.9	2374 13.1%	3034 14.4%	2556 12.8%	2560 13.2%
4.0-4.9	2146 11.8%	2455 11.7%	2218 11.1%	2166 11.2%
5.0-5.9	2828 15.5%	3064 14.6%	2883 14.4%	2742 14.2%
6.0-6.9	2919 16.0%	3435 16.3%	3096 15.5%	2928 15.1%
7.0-7.9	3245 17.8%	3621 17.2%	3537 17.7%	3454 17.9%
8.0-8.9	2251 12.4%	2563 12.2%	2633 13.2%	2673 13.8%
9.0-9.9	1011 5.6%	1151 5.5%	1242 6.2%	1089 5.6%
10-10.9	448 2.4%	510 2.4%	582 2.9%	424 2.2%
11.0-11.9	156 .9%	224 1.1%	217 1.1%	197 1.0%
12.0-12.9	819 4.5%	982 4.7%	1042 5.2%	1099 5.7%
TOTAL	18189 100.0%	21039 100.0%	20006 100.0%	19332 100.0%
AVERAGE	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.7

## Section 14

### MARITAL STATUS

Among 1995 commitments 68% were single, never married, 16% of commitments reported that they were legally married; 9% reported common law relationships and 10% reported that they were divorced, widowed or separated (see Table 14.1). Males and females were about equally likely to report being, divorced or separated. Males were slightly more likely to report common-law relationships (7%) than females (3%) and more females (3%). Negligible differences between females and males we found in other areas such as percent widowed.

Over the 4 year review period neither of the genders showed a significant change in the proportion of legally married amongst the new commitments. Females went from 16.8% in 1992 to 16.2% in 1995. Males started at 15.7% in 1992 and ended at 15.4%.

TABLE 14.1 MARITAL STATUS BY SEX; 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

MARITAL STATUS	1992			1993			1994			1995		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
<b>NOT MARRIED</b>												
<b>SINGLE</b>	15264 66.1%	1426 75.9%	16690 66.8%	14964 65.7%	1307 69.6%	16271 66.0%	13939 65.7%	1162 64.7%	15101 65.6%	14175 67.6%	1269 69.2%	15444 67.7%
<b>COMMON LAW</b>	2008 8.7%	39 2.1%	2047 8.2%	2081 9.1%	94 5.0%	2175 8.8%	1944 9.2%	77 4.3%	2021 8.8%	1433 6.8%	55 3.0%	1488 6.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	17272 74.8%	1465 78.0%	18737 75.0%	17045 74.9%	1401 74.6%	18446 74.8%	15883 74.9%	1239 69.0%	17122 74.4%	15608 74.4%	1324 72.2%	16932 74.3%
<b>MARRIED</b>												
<b>MARRIED</b>	3626 15.7%	316 16.8%	3942 15.8%	3567 15.7%	310 16.5%	3877 15.7%	3248 15.3%	294 16.4%	3542 15.4%	3227 15.4%	297 16.2%	3524 15.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	3626 15.7%	316 16.8%	3942 15.8%	3567 15.7%	310 16.5%	3877 15.7%	3248 15.3%	294 16.4%	3542 15.4%	3227 15.4%	297 16.2%	3524 15.5%
<b>DIV/WIDOWED/SEPARATED</b>												
<b>DIVORCED</b>	1020 4.4%	49 2.6%	1069 4.3%	1056 4.6%	59 3.1%	1115 4.5%	970 4.6%	90 5.0%	1060 4.6%	1047 5.0%	93 5.1%	1140 5.0%
<b>WIDOWED</b>	130 .6%	18 1.0%	148 .6%	132 .6%	26 1.4%	158 .6%	156 .7%	60 3.3%	216 .9%	118 .6%	43 2.3%	161 .7%
<b>SEPARATED</b>	1053 4.6%	30 1.6%	1083 4.3%	966 4.2%	82 4.4%	1048 4.3%	957 4.5%	112 6.2%	1069 4.6%	966 4.6%	78 4.3%	1044 4.6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	2203 9.5%	97 5.2%	2300 9.2%	2154 9.5%	167 8.9%	2321 9.4%	2083 9.8%	262 14.6%	2345 10.2%	2131 10.2%	214 11.7%	2345 10.3%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	23101 100.0%	1878 100.0%	24979 100.0%	22766 100.0%	1878 100.0%	24644 100.0%	21214 100.0%	1795 100.0%	23009 100.0%	20966 100.0%	1835 100.0%	22801 100.0%

## Section 15

### JAIL TIME

Among those individuals committed to state prison many have accumulated time in a local jail prior to the date of reception at a New York State correctional facility. Following arrest the court may require that a defendant post bail to ensure that the defendant will re-appear at a later date for further court proceedings. Those unable to post bail when it is required by the court will generally be confined in a local jail pending court proceedings. Also, for those sentenced to a state prison term, jail time may accumulate between the date of sentencing and the date of transfer to a state correctional facility. Time spent in a local jail prior to commitment to state prison is credited toward service of the minimum term.

On average, the length of time new commitment served in a local jail was higher in 1995 (5.9 months) than in 1994 (average 5.8 months) or in 1993 (5.8 months). Not since 1992 (average 6.1 months) has the average time served in a local jail been as high or higher than in 1995.

#### Jail Time by Crime and Crime Class

Violent felony offenders have served more jail time than have other offenders. In 1995, new commitments, convicted of a violent felony had served 7.6 months on average compared to 5.4 months for other coercive offenders, 4.5 months for drug offenders and 4.6 months for property offenders (see Table 15.1). Also, when sentenced for the same crime, persons sentenced as a second felony offender usually have served more jail time than those sentenced as first felony offenders. This is seen in comparisons of average jail time for first and second felony offenders. For instance, second felony offenders committed for Robbery 1st in 1995 served 9.6 months of jail time on average compared with 6.5 months for first felony offenders convicted of Robbery 1st. That the average jail time for the total group of first and second felony offenders is similar (5.9 and 6.0 months on average in 1995) may be due to a high concentration of drug and property offenders in the second felony group. (See Section 4, p. 19-28.)

Average and median jail time according to felony class category for the year 1992 through 1995 is reflected in Table 15.2. These data show that as the felony class category declines from most serious (Class A-I felony) to least serious (Class E felony) the average jail time also declines. This is true for both first and second felons. Median for class C first felony offenders are lower than for class D first felons for unknown reasons.

Table 15.3 further classifies these data by violent felony offender status. Most average and median jail times were higher for second felony offenders committed for the same class of felony, as expected.

TABLE 15.1 CRIME BY AVERAGE JAIL TIME (IN MONTHS)  
BY FIRST OR SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS AND BY YEAR RECEIVED; 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

COMMITMENT CRIME	1992			1993			1994			1995		
	FIRST FELONY	SECOND FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	SECOND FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	SECOND FELONY	TOTAL	FIRST FELONY	SECOND FELONY	TOTAL
	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE	AVERAGE
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>												
MURDER	15.3	.	15.3	16.8	.	16.8	16.1	.	16.1	16.3	.	16.3
ATTEMPTED MURDER	10.2	11.5	10.5	9.6	11.9	10.3	10.8	10.5	10.8	8.9	12.1	9.8
MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	12.9	15.3	13.3	12.5	13.7	12.6	14.2	14.4	14.3	14.3	16.4	14.8
RAPE 1ST	6.3	9.9	7.4	7.1	11.3	8.4	6.6	9.9	7.8	7.7	10.0	8.5
ROBBERY 1ST	6.9	9.4	8.0	6.5	9.7	7.9	6.5	9.6	7.8	7.1	10.4	8.6
ROBBERY 2ND	5.5	7.9	6.8	5.8	7.3	6.2	4.7	7.4	6.1	5.5	7.6	6.6
ASSAULT 1ST	6.9	9.5	7.8	6.9	9.6	7.7	6.1	8.4	6.8	7.5	9.1	8.0
ASSAULT 2ND	5.9	7.1	6.4	4.7	7.2	5.8	5.0	7.3	5.9	6.0	7.1	6.5
BURGLARY 1ST	8.3	10.5	9.3	8.2	9.5	8.8	7.0	11.4	8.7	7.7	11.0	9.3
BURGLARY 2ND	5.0	6.9	6.3	5.1	6.7	6.1	4.9	6.8	6.2	5.3	6.9	6.3
ARSON 1ST,2ND	7.1	9.6	7.6	9.9	7.2	9.0	9.1	10.4	9.4	8.5	8.2	8.4
SODOMY 1ST	6.0	10.2	7.0	7.9	9.1	8.2	5.9	9.0	6.7	5.4	8.8	6.3
SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	5.7	7.6	6.4	4.6	6.5	5.1	5.0	7.9	5.8	5.2	6.2	5.5
WEAPONS OFFENSES	5.9	6.4	6.2	5.4	5.9	5.7	4.7	6.0	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.2
KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	10.8	8.9	10.3	11.1	10.6	10.9	11.4	9.6	11.0	11.6	11.3	11.6
OTHER VIOLENT	27.3	.	27.3	5.3	.8	2.3	13.6	.	13.6	22.2	.	22.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>												
MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	6.9	12.0	8.0	10.3	14.9	11.2	8.8	17.9	10.0	10.1	13.0	10.8
OTHER HOMICIDE	3.4	11.6	4.8	4.7	10.7	5.6	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.9	4.4
ROBBERY 3RD	4.5	5.4	5.2	3.6	5.4	4.9	3.7	5.1	4.7	4.5	5.5	5.2
ATT ASSAULT 2ND	4.1	6.1	5.7	4.5	5.5	5.3	4.4	6.3	5.9	4.2	6.8	6.3
OTHER SEX OFFENSES	4.2	6.5	5.2	3.7	5.9	4.5	4.0	6.3	4.9	4.3	6.3	5.1
OTHER COERCIVE	6.8	7.1	6.9	5.7	7.8	6.6	5.3	6.5	5.8	7.4	6.3	6.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>												
DRUG OFFENSES	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>												
BURGLARY 3RD	4.5	5.3	5.1	4.1	5.2	5.0	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.1	5.1	4.8
GRAND LARCENY	4.1	5.9	5.4	3.7	5.8	5.2	3.6	5.1	4.7	4.1	5.2	4.9
FORGERY	4.9	5.3	5.2	3.6	4.7	4.3	3.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.0
STOLEN PROPERTY	4.5	5.6	5.4	3.5	5.4	4.9	3.7	5.7	5.3	3.8	5.4	5.0
DRIVE INTOXICATED	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.2	4.8	3.3	3.3	5.4	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.1
ALL OTHER FELONIES	4.8	6.0	5.4	4.6	6.1	5.4	4.3	5.2	4.8	4.1	5.8	5.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>												
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	4.0	.	4.0	3.6	.	3.6	3.4	.	3.4	3.7	.	3.7
JUVENILE OFFENDER	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9.6	.	9.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>

TABLE 15.2 AVERAGE JAIL TIME (IN MONTHS) BY FELONY CRIME CLASS  
AND BY FIRST OR SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS; 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	1992			1993			1994			1995		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
<b>FIRST FELONY OFFENDER</b>												
A-I FELONY	463	14.5	14.3	508	16.0	14.8	429	15.7	14.1	562	15.6	13.7
A-II FELONY	616	8.1	7.0	567	8.0	6.7	523	7.7	6.7	503	7.7	6.8
CLASS B FELONY	3131	6.6	5.0	3157	6.2	4.2	3084	6.3	4.5	2937	6.3	4.6
CLASS C FELONY	2822	5.2	4.0	2569	4.9	3.5	2516	4.5	3.3	2478	5.0	3.6
CLASS D FELONY	2283	5.0	4.0	2288	4.4	3.5	1991	4.3	3.4	2016	4.8	3.9
CLASS E FELONY	812	4.0	3.1	882	3.6	2.8	844	3.6	2.9	897	3.7	2.9
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	417	4.0	3.2	423	3.6	3.0	463	3.4	2.7	539	3.7	3.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10544</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>10394</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>9850</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>9932</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>SECOND FELONY OFFENDER</b>												
A-II FELONY	59	10.6	9.7	53	10.5	9.4	38	9.9	8.5	50	10.5	8.5
CLASS B FELONY	1479	9.3	8.3	1680	9.4	8.3	1626	9.0	7.6	1708	9.3	8.0
CLASS C FELONY	2793	7.2	6.1	2915	6.9	5.7	3092	6.5	5.4	3278	6.6	5.5
CLASS D FELONY	6248	5.8	4.5	6283	5.2	4.0	5620	4.9	3.6	5374	5.2	4.0
CLASS E FELONY	4026	4.6	3.1	3571	4.5	2.9	2923	4.2	2.8	2625	4.6	3.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14605</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>14502</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>13299</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>13035</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>25149</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>24896</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>23149</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>22967</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>

TABLE 15.3 AVERAGE JAIL TIME (IN MONTHS) BY FELONY CLASS, VIOLENT FELONY STATUS,  
AND BY FIRST OR SECOND FELONY OFFENDER STATUS ;1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	1992			1993			1994			1995		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
<b>FIRST FELONY</b>												
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>												
A-I FELONY	379	15.2	15.2	451	16.6	15.2	387	16.1	14.3	471	16.2	14.3
CLASS B FELONY	1575	8.7	7.4	1561	8.5	6.8	1436	8.9	7.2	1259	8.8	7.4
CLASS C FELONY	1490	6.3	5.2	1401	5.8	4.7	1259	5.5	4.5	1168	6.4	5.5
CLASS D FELONY	1249	5.3	4.3	1220	4.8	3.7	1074	4.6	3.6	944	5.3	4.5
CLASS E FELONY	25	3.8	3.5	30	4.3	3.3	39	3.6	3.5	13	3.4	3.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4718</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4663</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4195</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3855</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>
<b>NON-VIOLENT FELONY</b>												
A-I FELONY	84	11.0	10.6	57	11.4	8.8	42	12.8	12.1	91	12.5	11.3
A-II FELONY	616	8.1	7.0	567	8.0	6.7	523	7.7	6.7	503	7.7	6.8
CLASS B FELONY	1556	4.6	3.4	1596	3.8	2.7	1648	4.0	2.8	1678	4.4	3.2
CLASS C FELONY	1332	4.0	2.9	1168	3.7	2.4	1257	3.5	2.3	1310	3.6	2.4
CLASS D FELONY	1034	4.6	3.7	1068	4.0	3.2	917	3.8	3.2	1072	4.3	3.6
CLASS E FELONY	787	4.0	3.1	852	3.6	2.8	805	3.6	2.9	884	3.7	2.9
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	417	4.0	3.2	423	3.6	3.0	463	3.4	2.7	539	3.7	3.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5826</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5731</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5655</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6077</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
<b>SECOND FELONY</b>												
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>												
CLASS B FELONY	738	10.7	10.0	835	11.3	10.3	765	11.0	9.1	799	11.7	10.3
CLASS C FELONY	1216	8.6	7.4	1209	8.3	7.0	1187	8.1	7.1	1804	8.6	7.6
CLASS D FELONY	1587	7.1	6.0	1605	6.3	5.1	1356	6.6	5.4	1235	6.6	5.8
CLASS E FELONY	396	5.2	3.6	349	4.8	3.0	303	4.4	2.9	159	4.8	3.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3937</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>3998</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>3531</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>3197</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>NON-VIOLENT FELONY</b>												
A-II FELONY	59	10.6	9.7	53	10.5	9.4	38	9.9	8.5	50	10.5	8.5
CLASS B FELONY	741	7.8	7.0	845	7.6	6.8	861	7.2	6.3	909	7.2	6.4
CLASS C FELONY	1577	6.2	5.3	1706	5.8	5.0	1985	5.6	4.7	2274	5.8	4.8
CLASS D FELONY	4661	5.4	4.2	4678	4.8	3.6	4264	4.3	3.0	4139	4.8	3.6
CLASS E FELONY	3630	4.5	3.1	3222	4.4	2.9	2620	4.2	2.8	2466	4.6	3.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10668</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>10504</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>9768</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>9838</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>25149</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>24896</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>23149</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>22967</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>



### **Jail Time by Region**

In 1992 the average jail time for commitments from New York City was 6.1 months and it was 6.0. (see Table 15.4) Months in 1995, a barely noticeable decrease. For Suburban New York counties the average jail time (7.3 months) in 1995 about half a month higher than it was in 1992 (6.8 months). Upstate Urban counties average jail time remained constant at 5.4 months from 1992 to 1995. Average jail time in Upstate rural counties have also stayed fairly constant at between 5.0 and 5.2 months in the period 1992 to 1995.

TABLE 15.4 AVERAGE JAIL TIME (IN MONTHS) BY REGION AND COUNTY; 1992-1995 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	1992			1993			1994			1995		
	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
<b>NEW YORK CITY</b>												
KINGS	4243	5.9	4.3	4497	5.6	3.7	3590	4.9	3.0	3304	5.4	3.9
NEW YORK	6570	6.5	5.2	6378	6.2	4.9	6088	5.7	4.6	5761	6.1	5.0
QUEENS	3281	5.5	4.1	3006	5.4	4.1	2668	5.4	4.1	2437	6.3	5.0
RICHMOND	247	5.1	3.7	267	5.1	3.7	288	4.6	3.2	378	6.6	4.3
BRONX	3581	6.5	3.8	3310	5.8	2.4	3330	5.9	2.1	3641	5.9	2.3
TOTAL	17922	6.1	4.5	17458	5.8	4.0	15964	5.5	3.7	15521	6.0	4.3
<b>SUBURBAN NEWYORK</b>												
NASSAU	1088	8.1	6.7	953	7.9	6.4	791	7.8	6.3	816	7.9	7.0
ROCKLAND	135	5.0	4.9	128	5.9	4.8	85	4.2	3.4	124	6.1	5.4
SUFFOLK	926	6.1	5.4	872	6.0	5.0	809	6.1	4.9	864	6.7	5.1
WESTCHESTER	658	6.3	5.4	701	6.8	6.0	597	7.6	6.4	638	7.4	6.0
TOTAL	2807	6.8	5.8	2654	6.9	5.6	2282	7.0	5.8	2442	7.3	6.0
<b>UPSTATE URBAN</b>												
ALBANY	329	6.1	4.4	334	5.9	4.7	368	5.1	4.3	325	5.5	4.6
BROOME	217	5.0	4.4	193	4.4	3.7	183	4.9	4.4	203	5.5	5.3
ERIE	521	6.1	5.2	558	5.9	5.0	560	6.2	5.2	485	6.4	5.6
MONROE	606	4.9	3.7	790	4.8	3.3	703	5.1	3.6	792	5.0	3.9
ONEIDA	251	6.9	5.6	249	6.6	5.8	210	6.0	5.3	253	6.1	5.1
ONONDAGA	359	3.6	2.9	346	3.5	2.9	381	3.3	2.5	325	3.5	2.6
RENSSELAER	89	4.1	3.0	70	4.4	3.0	130	4.9	3.7	131	6.4	5.0
SCHENECTADY	158	6.5	5.0	165	5.7	3.6	271	6.2	5.2	195	5.4	4.3
TOTAL	2530	5.4	4.2	2705	5.2	3.9	2806	5.2	4.1	2709	5.4	4.4
<b>UPSTATE RURAL</b>												
ALLEGANY	19	7.5	6.9	19	6.5	6.7	16	5.8	5.1	18	4.7	4.7
CATTARAUGUS	16	5.9	2.3	55	4.6	3.0	27	4.3	3.5	41	5.6	4.4
CAYUGA	30	4.1	4.0	43	4.4	4.0	50	5.0	5.1	78	4.4	4.1
CHAUTAUQUA	42	7.8	6.1	36	6.0	6.1	57	6.0	5.8	42	8.2	7.8
CHEMUNG	90	4.9	5.1	84	3.8	3.9	86	4.2	4.0	92	3.8	4.1
CHEMUNGO	17	1.8	1.2	14	4.5	4.3	7	3.6	3.4	12	3.6	2.0
CLINTON	28	5.7	5.1	49	4.3	4.0	31	4.1	4.5	42	4.4	3.0
COLUMBIA	77	4.1	3.6	66	3.6	2.9	55	4.7	3.7	86	4.7	4.2
CORTLAND	23	6.3	5.6	17	4.7	4.2	33	3.5	2.9	26	3.3	2.5
DELAWARE	7	3.2	2.7	9	3.6	3.6	5	5.1	5.2	7	7.2	5.0
DUTCHESS	135	5.1	4.1	139	5.3	3.8	168	5.3	4.4	199	4.9	4.2
ESSEX	10	7.4	5.4	5	7.3	9.8	9	5.9	5.5	22	3.3	2.3
FRANKLIN	27	4.9	4.5	25	3.1	3.0	15	6.5	6.5	10	3.3	2.9
FULTON	29	4.7	4.3	31	4.3	4.1	26	5.7	5.8	34	4.9	4.6
GENESEE	34	5.2	5.3	33	4.0	3.4	50	5.5	5.5	34	4.4	3.6
GREENE	17	4.9	4.4	18	4.5	5.0	19	7.0	6.0	38	4.6	4.0
HAMILTON	4	1.5	1.4	5	3.3	4.5	5	1.8	1.6	4	7.7	9.1
HERKIMER	16	5.9	5.5	26	6.0	6.7	30	4.9	4.0	40	4.4	3.2
JEFFERSON	36	5.0	4.3	40	4.8	3.8	37	4.7	4.2	36	5.1	4.3
LEWIS	6	10.8	9.2	8	8.5	6.6	4	6.9	6.7	3	10.8	11.6
LIVINGSTON	36	6.5	5.1	37	4.8	4.1	35	4.4	4.6	25	4.9	4.5
MADISON	16	4.2	3.3	18	5.4	4.7	17	4.0	4.2	22	4.9	3.3
MONTGOMERY	56	8.1	8.2	58	7.1	7.3	67	8.8	8.5	50	7.7	6.5
NIAGARA	133	4.4	3.6	149	4.7	4.1	193	5.2	4.4	255	4.8	3.6
ONTARIO	89	3.8	3.7	128	3.6	3.6	104	4.4	4.3	132	4.7	4.6
ORANGE	225	5.0	4.4	266	5.6	4.4	272	4.8	4.3	313	5.4	4.5
ORLEANS	46	4.2	4.0	34	5.6	4.4	28	6.5	5.6	39	4.7	4.2
OSWEGO	44	5.2	4.9	41	5.1	4.9	21	4.9	4.0	33	6.9	6.6
OTSEGO	24	3.6	3.6	17	4.0	3.5	15	4.4	4.4	11	5.2	5.6
PUTNAM	30	3.2	3.1	25	3.0	2.2	26	4.3	4.2	12	5.0	4.4
ST LAWRENCE	21	4.7	3.1	39	6.0	4.7	46	5.0	3.7	29	3.8	3.1
SARATOGA	52	4.2	3.3	36	6.5	6.0	45	6.2	5.3	64	4.4	4.1
SCHOHARIE	7	6.3	5.8	7	7.1	7.5	11	6.7	7.8	12	4.0	2.4
SCHUYLER	3	3.2	2.3	3	4.6	5.1	4	2.4	.9	5	5.3	6.1
SENECA	7	9.2	11.0	9	4.5	3.6	10	2.9	2.2	11	5.8	4.9
STEUBEN	41	5.7	4.4	34	5.1	4.2	40	5.7	5.2	45	8.0	7.0
SULLIVAN	88	7.8	7.2	112	7.2	6.8	92	6.0	6.0	74	6.3	5.8
TIOGA	30	4.6	4.5	24	3.1	2.7	23	3.2	2.8	21	4.8	4.8
TOMPKINS	25	5.8	5.5	35	5.2	4.4	36	4.4	3.6	35	4.0	3.2
ULSTER	89	4.6	3.6	105	4.0	2.7	83	5.9	5.3	73	4.7	4.0
WARREN	20	6.9	5.6	28	7.9	7.3	31	5.7	3.3	33	5.8	6.0
WASHINGTON	30	4.0	2.9	23	5.1	5.7	46	4.5	3.9	51	3.5	2.8
WAYNE	79	4.0	3.3	56	4.1	3.9	75	5.5	5.0	75	5.2	5.1
WYOMING	4	6.1	5.0	13	6.1	4.7	11	5.4	6.0	11	8.5	7.1
YATES	9	7.6	9.4	15	6.0	3.9	14	5.0	3.6	10	3.7	3.4
TOTAL	1867	5.1	4.4	2034	5.0	4.2	2075	5.2	4.5	2305	5.0	4.3
GRAND TOTAL	25126	6.1	4.6	24851	5.8	4.2	23127	5.6	4.1	22977	5.9	4.5

[illegible]

# APPENDIX A: RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY

## Sentences to State Prison for First Felony Offense <sup>1</sup>

FELONY CLASS	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (1978-1995)	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE AFTER OCT. 1995	ALL OTHER FELONY OFFENSES
<b>A-I Felony</b>			
Maximum	N/A (Not Applicable)	N/A	Life, Death or Life Without Parole <sup>2</sup>
Minimum			15-25 years
<b>A-II Felony</b>			
Maximum	N/A	N/A	Life
Minimum			3-8 1/3 Years
<b>Class B Felony</b>			
Maximum	6-25	6-25	3-25 <sup>3</sup>
Minimum	2-8 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	3-12 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	1-8 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)
<b>Class C Felony</b>			
Maximum	4 1/2-15	4 1/2-15	3-15
Minimum	1 1/2-5 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	2 1/4 -7 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	1-5 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)
<b>Class D Felony</b>			
Maximum	3-7	3-7	3-7
Minimum	1-2 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)	1 1/2 - 3 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	1-2 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)
<b>Class E Felony</b>			
Maximum	3-4	3-4	3-4
Minimum	1-1 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)	1 1/2 - 2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	1-1 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)

<sup>1</sup> For more detail see Article 70, Sentences of Imprisonment, New York State Penal Law or New York State Sentence Charts, West Publishing Co. 1996.

<sup>2</sup> Death or Life without Parole is permitted for Murder 1 crimes committed on or after September 1, 1995.

<sup>3</sup> For Class B Sale of Drugs on School Grounds the maximum sentence range is 6-25 years. The minimum is 1/3 the maximum sentence.

# APPENDIX A: RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY

## Sentences to State Prison for Second Felony Offense

FELONY CLASS	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (1978-1995)	SECOND VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE after Oct. 1995	VIOLENT SECOND FELONY OFFENSE <sup>1</sup> after Oct. 1995	ALL OTHER FELONY OFFENSES
<b>A-II Felony</b>				
Maximum	N/A	N/A	N/A	Life
Minimum				6-12 ½ (Minimum Sentence Fixed by Court)
<b>Class B Felony</b>				
Maximum	12-25	10-25 (determinate)	8-25 (determ.)	9-25
Minimum	6-12 ½ (Minimum Sentence = ½ of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	4 ½-12 ½ (Minimum = ½ of maximum sentence)
<b>Class C Felony</b>				
Maximum	8-15	7-15 (determinate)	5-15 (determ.)	6-15
Minimum	4-7 ½ (Minimum Sentence = ½ of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	3-7 ½ (Minimum = ½ of maximum sentence)
<b>Class D Felony</b>				
Maximum	5-7	5-7 (determinate)	3-7 (determ.)	4-7
Minimum	2 ½-3 ½ (Minimum = 1 year up to ½ of maximum)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	2-3 ½ (Minimum = ½ of maximum sentence)
<b>Class E Felony</b>				
Maximum	4 years	3-4 (determinate)	2-4 (determ.)	3-4
Minimum	2 years (Minimum = ½ year of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	1 ½-2 (Minimum = ½ of maximum sentence)

<sup>1</sup> Since the sentence is determinate (i.e. fixed at a specified number), the law eliminates eligibility for release on parole supervision. This differs from an indeterminate sentence where there is a specified minimum and maximum sentence and the inmate is eligible for release on parole supervision after serving the minimum term. Further,, with a determinate sentence the inmate is entitled to earn good time credit up to 1/7 of the determinate term, under the old law (correction Law Section 803), the inmate was entitled to earn good-time credits up to 1/3 of the maximum sentence.

# APPENDIX A: RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY

## Sentences to State Prison for Persistent Felony Offense

FELONY CLASS	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE <sup>1</sup> (1978-1995)	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE AFTER OCT. 1995 <sup>1</sup>	ALL OTHER FELONY OFFENSES <sup>2</sup>
<b>Class B Felony</b>			
Maximum	Life	Life	9-25, Life Optional
Minimum	10-25	20-25	4 ½ - 12 ½ (Minimum = ½ of maximum sentence)
<b>Class C Felony</b>			
Maximum	Life	Life	6-15, Life Optional
Minimum	8-25	16-25	3-7 ½ (Minimum = ½ of maximum sentence)
<b>Class D Felony</b>			
Maximum	Life	Life	4-7, Life Optional
Minimum	6-25	12-25	2-3 ½ (Minimum = ½ of maximum sentence)
<b>Class E Felony</b>			
Maximum	Life	Life	3-4, Life Optional
Minimum	Statute does not specify minimum term	Statute does not specify minimum term	1 ½-2 (Minimum = ½ of maximum sentence)

<sup>1</sup> To be sentenced as a "Persistent Violent Felony Offender," the instant offense and at least two prior offenses must be legislatively designated violent felonies.

<sup>2</sup> A person convicted of a third felony could be sentenced as a second felony offender.

## APPENDIX B

**NYS Department of Correctional Services  
Crime Codes**

*(Sorted by: Crime Label)*

Crime Code	Crime Description	Effective Date	Repeal Date	Legal	Authority	Crime Class	Crime Type
2400	ABANDONMENT OF CHILD	19670901	.	PL	260.00	E	CVO
203	ABORTION 1ST	19670901	.	PL	125.45	D	CVO
204	ABORTION 2ND	19670901	.	PL	125.40	E	CVO
3912	ABSCOND COMMUNITY TREAT FAC	19860724	.	PL	205.19	E	PDO
3900	ABSCOND FROM FURLOUGH PRGM	19720807	.	PL	205.18	A	MIS
3904	ABSCOND FROM TEMP RELEASE 1ST	19720621	.	PL	205.17	E	PDO
3906	ABSCOND FROM TEMP RELEASE 2ND	19720621	.	PL	205.16	A	MIS
4304	ADULTERY	19670901	.	PL	255.17	B	MIS
6701	ADVERT/SALE, UNAUTHORIZED RECOR	19901101	.	PL	275.25	A	MIS
3015	AGG HAR:EMPLOYEE BY INMATE	19960607	.	PL	240.32	E	PDO
608	AGGR ASSAULT/PEACE OFF.	19810702	.	PL	120.11	B	VFO
3013	AGGR HARRASSMENT 1ST	19820901	.	PL	240.31	E	PDO
3003	AGGR HARRASSMENT 2ND	19820901	.	PL	240.30	A	MIS
1910	AGGR SEXUAL ABUSE	19780901	19881031	PL	130.70	B	VFO
1911	AGGR SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	19881101	.	PL	130.70	B	VFO
1912	AGGR SEXUAL ABUSE 2ND	19881101	.	PL	130.67	C	VFO
2904	AGGR UNLIC OPER VTL511.3 1ST	19851101	.	VTL	0511	E	PDO
2705	ANIMAL FIGHTING-FELONY	19841101	.	AM	351	E	PDO
1700	ARSON 1ST	19710901	.	PL	150.20	A	VFO
1701	ARSON 2ND	19710901	.	PL	150.15	B	VFO
1702	ARSON 3RD	19710901	.	PL	150.10	C	CVO
1703	ARSON 4TH	19710901	.	PL	150.05	E	CVO
612	ASLT ON PERSON < 11 YEARS OLD	19901101	.	PL	120.12	E	CVO
601	ASSAULT 1ST	19670901	.	PL	120.10	C	VFO
600	ASSAULT 1ST DEGREE	19961101	.	PL	120.10	B	VFO
602	ASSAULT 2ND	19670901	.	PL	120.05	D	VFO
603	ASSAULT 3RD	19670901	.	PL	120.00	A	MIS
1306	AUTO STRIPPING 1ST	19841101	.	PL	165.10	E	PDO

APPENDIX B

4218	BAIL JUMPING 1ST	19830908	PL	215.57	D	PDO
4201	BAIL JUMPING 2ND	19830908	PL	215.56	E	PDO
4210	BAIL JUMPING 3RD	19830908	PL	215.55	A	MIS
4300	BIGAMY	19670901	PL	255.15	E	PDO
4010	BODY STEALING	19670901	PHL	4216	E	PDO
4820	BRIBE GIVING FOR PUBLIC OFFICE	19670901	PL	200.45	D	PDO
4808	BRIBE REC BY A JUROR	19670901	PL	215.20	D	PDO
4819	BRIBE REC BY A LABOR OFFICIAL	19670901	PL	180.25	D	PDO
4809	BRIBE REC BY A WITNESS	19670901	PL	215.05	D	PDO
4821	BRIBE REC FOR PUBLIC OFFICE	19670901	PL	200.50	D	PDO
4802	BRIBE REC 1ST	19730901	PL	200.12	B	PDO
4804	BRIBE REC 2ND	19730901	PL	200.10	D	PDO
4833	BRIBE REC 2ND	19861101	PL	200.11	C	PDO
4834	BRIBE REC 3RD	19861101	PL	200.10	D	PDO
4801	BRIbery 1ST	19730901	PL	200.04	B	PDO
4800	BRIbery 2ND	19730901	PL	200.00	D	PDO
4831	BRIbery 2ND	19861101	PL	200.03	C	PDO
4832	BRIbery 3RD	19861101	PL	200.00	D	PDO
4810	BRIbing A JUROR	19851101	PL	215.19	D	PDO
4818	BRIbing A LABOR OFFICIAL	19670901	PL	180.15	D	PDO
4811	BRIbing A WITNESS	19670901	PL	215.00	D	PDO
701	BURGLARY 1ST	19670901	PL	140.30	B	VFO
702	BURGLARY 2ND	19670901	PL	140.25	C	VFO
703	BURGLARY 3RD	19670901	PL	140.20	D	PDO
4006	COERCION 1ST	19670901	PL	135.65	D	CVO
4008	COERCION 2ND	19670901	PL	135.60	A	MIS
4815	COMMERCIAL BRIBE REC 1ST	19830901	PL	180.08	E	PDO
4817	COMMERCIAL BRIBE REC 2ND	19830901	PL	180.05	A	MIS
4814	COMMERCIAL BRIBING 1ST	19830901	PL	180.03	E	PDO
4816	COMMERCIAL BRIBING 2ND	19830901	PL	180.00	A	MIS
4208	COMPOUNDING A CRIME	19670901	PL	215.45	A	MIS
1011	COMPUTER TAMPERING 1ST	19861101	PL	156.25	E	PDO
1909	CONSENSUAL SODOMY	19670901	PL	130.38	MIS	MIS
6401	CONSPIRACY 1ST	19780901	PL	105.17	B	VFO
6402	CONSPIRACY 2ND	19780901	PL	105.15	B	PDO
6403	CONSPIRACY 3RD	19780901	PL	105.13	D	PDO
6404	CONSPIRACY 4TH	19780901	PL	105.10	E	PDO
6405	CONSPIRACY 5TH	19780901	PL	105.05	A	MIS
6406	CONSPIRACY 6TH	19780901	PL	105.00	B	MIS



APPENDIX B

Case Number	Description	Date	Category	Value	Notes
1559	CONTRACTS FOR MONOPOLY	19750701	GB	341	PDO
3600	CORP ORDINANCES-GAMBEL LOC LAW	19760826	GML	189	MIS
6002	CRIM ANARCHY	19670901	PL	240.15	PDO
4203	CRIM CONTEMPT 1ST	19720901	PL	215.51	PDO
4209	CRIM CONTEMPT 2ND	19720901	PL	215.50	MIS
4211	CRIM CONTEMPT OF THE LEGISLATURE	19670901	PL	215.60	MIS
4213	CRIM CONTEMPT, STAT COMM JUD COND	19790401	PL	215.66	MIS
4212	CRIM CONTEMPT, TEMP. STATE COMM	19700901	PL	215.65	MIS
6600	CRIM FACILITATION 1ST	19780901	PL	115.08	PDO
6601	CRIM FACILITATION 2ND	19780901	PL	115.05	PDO
6602	CRIM FACILITATION 3RD	19780901	PL	115.01	PDO
1515	CRIM IMPERSONATION 1ST	19800901	PL	190.26	PDO
2010	CRIM INJECT OF A NARC DRUG	19710901	PL	220.46	PDO
3406	CRIM MISCHIEF 1ST	19710901	PL	145.12	PDO
3401	CRIM MISCHIEF 2ND	19710901	PL	145.10	PDO
3402	CRIM MISCHIEF 3RD	19710901	PL	145.05	PDO
3403	CRIM MISCHIEF 4TH	19710901	PL	145.00	MIS
300	CRIM NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	19670901	PL	125.10	CVO
3014	CRIM NUISANCE 1ST	19891101	PL	240.46	PDO
3006	CRIM NUISANCE 2ND	19891101	PL	240.45	MIS
1013	CRIM POSS COMP RELATED MATL	19861101	PL	156.35	PDO
2014	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 1ST	19730901	PL	220.21	PDO
2016	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 2ND	19730901	PL	220.18	PDO
2018	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	19790901	PL	220.16	PDO
2093	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	19730901	PL	220.16	PDO
2020	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	19730901	PL	220.12	PDO
2022	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	19790901	PL	220.09	PDO
2024	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 5TH	19790901	PL	220.06	PDO
2025	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 6TH	19790901	PL	220.05	PDO
2034	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 7TH	19790901	PL	220.03	MIS
2007	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 1ST	19700424	PL	220.23	PDO
2004	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	19690901	PL	220.22	PDO
2095	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	19670901	PL	220.15	PDO
2005	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	19670901	PL	220.20	PDO
2006	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	19690901	PL	220.20	PDO
2097	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 4TH	19690901	PL	220.15	PDO
2003	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 5TH	19690901	PL	220.10	PDO
1601	CRIM POSS FORGED INST 1ST	19670901	PL	170.30	PDO
1603	CRIM POSS FORGED INST 2ND	19670901	PL	170.25	PDO

APPENDIX B

1606	CRIM POSS FORGED INST 3RD	19670901	PL	170.20	A	MIS
1604	CRIM POSS FORGERY DEVICES	19670901	PL	170.40	D	PDO
2009	CRIM POSS HYPO INSTRUMENT	19670901	PL	220.45	A	MIS
2028	CRIM POSS MARIHUANA 1ST	19770729	PL	221.30	C	PDO
2030	CRIM POSS MARIHUANA 2ND	19770729	PL	221.25	D	PDO
2032	CRIM POSS MARIHUANA 3RD	19770729	PL	221.20	E	PDO
2037	CRIM POSS MARIHUANA 4TH	19770729	PL	221.15	A	MIS
2038	CRIM POSS MARIHUANA 5TH	19770729	PL	221.10	B	MIS
2012	CRIM POSS PRECURSORS	19730901	PL	220.60	E	PDO
1401	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 1ST	19670901	PL	165.50	D	PDO
1405	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 1ST	19861101	PL	165.54	B	PDO
1402	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 2ND	19670901	PL	165.45	E	PDO
1406	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 2ND	19861101	PL	165.52	C	PDO
1403	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 3RD	19670901	PL	165.40	A	MIS
1407	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 3RD	19861101	PL	165.50	D	PDO
1408	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 4TH	19861101	PL	165.45	E	PDO
1409	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 5TH	19861101	PL	165.40	A	MIS
2100	CRIM POSS WEAP 1ST	19740901	PL	265.04	B	VFO
2108	CRIM POSS WEAP 2ND	19740901	PL	265.03	C	VFO
2111	CRIM POSS WEAP 3RD SUB 1,2,3	19740901	PL	265.02	D	CVO
2101	CRIM POSS WEAP 3RD SUB 4,5 VFO	19740901	PL	265.02	D	VFO
2105	CRIM POSS WEAP 4TH	19740901	PL	265.01	A	MIS
2039	CRIM SALE CONTR SUB - SCHOOL	19861101	PL	220.44	B	PDO
2013	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 1ST	19730901	PL	220.43	A	PDO
2015	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 2ND	19730901	PL	220.41	A	PDO
2017	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	19790901	PL	220.39	B	PDO
2092	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	19730901	PL	220.39	A	PDO
2019	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	19730901	PL	220.37	B	PDO
2021	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	19790901	PL	220.34	C	PDO
2023	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 5TH	19790901	PL	220.31	D	PDO
2000	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 1ST	19690901	PL	220.44	A	PDO
2094	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	19690901	PL	220.40	B	PDO
2096	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	19670901	PL	220.35	C	PDO
2001	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	19670901	PL	220.30	D	PDO
2091	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	19690901	PL	220.35	C	PDO
2127	CRIM SALE FIREARM 1ST DEG	19911101	PL	265.13	C	VFO
2128	CRIM SALE FIREARM 2ND DEG	19911101	PL	265.12	D	VFO
2129	CRIM SALE FIREARM 3RD DEG	19911101	PL	265.11	E	CVO
2130	CRIM SALE FIREARM/AID OF MINOR	19911101	PL	265.14	D	VFO

APPENDIX B

2123	CRIM SALE FIREARMS 1ST	19800812	19911031	PL	265.12	D	VFO
2124	CRIM SALE FIREARMS 2ND	19800812	19911031	PL	265.11	E	CVO
2027	CRIM SALE MARIHUANA 1ST	19770729	.	PL	221.55	C	PDO
2029	CRIM SALE MARIHUANA 2ND	19770729	.	PL	221.50	D	PDO
2031	CRIM SALE MARIHUANA 3RD	19770729	.	PL	221.45	E	PDO
2035	CRIM SALE MARIHUANA 4TH	19770729	.	PL	221.40	A	MIS
2036	CRIM SALE MARIHUANA 5TH	19770729	.	PL	221.35	B	MIS
2040	CRIM SALE PRESCRIPTION	19861101	.	PL	220.65	C	PDO
1607	CRIM SIMULATION	19670901	.	PL	170.45	A	MIS
6500	CRIM SOLICITATION 1ST	19780901	.	PL	100.13	C	PDO
6501	CRIM SOLICITATION 2ND	19780901	.	PL	100.10	D	PDO
6502	CRIM SOLICITATION 3RD	19780901	.	PL	100.08	E	PDO
4607	CRIM SOLICITATION 4TH	19780901	.	PL	100.05	A	MIS
3404	CRIM TAMPERING 1ST	19670901	.	PL	145.20	D	PDO
3405	CRIM TAMPERING 2ND	19790101	.	PL	145.15	A	MIS
3407	CRIM TAMPERING 3RD	19790101	.	PL	145.14	B	MIS
3501	CRIM TRESPASS 1ST	19690901	.	PL	140.17	D	PDO
3502	CRIM TRESPASS 2ND	19690901	.	PL	140.15	A	MIS
3503	CRIM TRESPASS 3RD	19690901	.	PL	140.10	B	MIS
2121	CRIM USE OF FIREARMS 1ST	19800812	.	PL	265.09	B	VFO
2122	CRIM USE OF FIREARMS 2ND	19800812	.	PL	265.08	C	VFO
1520	CRIM USURY 1ST	19760901	.	PL	190.42	C	PDO
1505	CRIM USURY 2ND	19760901	.	PL	190.40	E	PDO
9005	CRIME IS NO LONGER A FELONY	19950919	.	.	.	.	.
4004	CUSTODIAL INTERFERENCE 1ST	19670901	.	PL	135.50	E	CVO
4009	CUSTODIAL INTERFERENCE 2ND	19670901	.	PL	135.45	A	MIS
2901	DEFACE/REMOV PARTS ABANDND VEH	19700101	19841031	VTL	1224	A	MIS
1549	DEFAUDING THE GOVERNMENT	19861101	.	PL	195.20	E	PDO
3101	DISORDERLY CONDUCT	19670901	.	PL	240.20	O	VIO
3002	DISRUPT OF RELIGIOUS SERVICES	19670901	.	PL	240.21	A	MIS
2302	DISSEM INDECENT MAT. TO MINORS	19690901	.	PL	235.21	E	PDO
5403	DIVULGING AN EAVESDROP WARRANT	19670901	.	PL	250.20	A	MIS
2802	DRIV IMP/DRUGS-SUBSQ OFFENSE	19881101	.	VTL	1192	E	PDO
2801	DRIV IMP/DRUGS-1ST OFFENSE	19881101	.	VTL	1192	U	MIS
2202	DWI:ALCOHOL OR DRUGS 2 OFF	19881101	.	VTL	1192	E	PDO
2201	DWI:ALCOHOL OR DRUGS-1ST OFF	19881101	.	VTL	1192	U	MIS
5400	EAVESDROPPING	19670901	.	PL	250.05	E	PDO
2500	ENDANG. THE WELFARE OF A CHILD	19670901	.	PL	260.10	A	MIS
2506	ENDANGER WELFARE-INCOMP PERSON	19670901	.	PL	260.25	A	MIS

APPENDIX B

3604	ENDNGR PUB HLTH/SFTY/ENVRT 3HD	19861101	ECL	71-2712	E	PDO
1550	ENTERPRISE CORRUPTION	19861101	PL	460.20	B	PDO
3901	ESCAPE 1ST	19670901	PL	205.15	D	PDO
3902	ESCAPE 2ND	19670901	PL	205.10	E	PDO
3903	ESCAPE 3RD	19670901	PL	205.05	A	MIS
6702	FAIL TO DISC. ORIGIN OF RECORD	19901101	PL	275.35	A	MIS
1525	FAIL TO REG AS BROKER/ADVISOR	19591001	GB	359-E	E	PDO
5406	FAIL TO REPT CRIM COMM	19670901	PL	250.35	B	MIS
5402	FAILURE TO REPORT WIRETAPPING	19670901	PL	250.15	B	MIS
2110	FAILURE TO REPT CERTAIN WOUND	19670901	PL	265.25	A	MIS
1514	FALSE ADVERTISING	19670901	PL	190.20	A	MIS
3008	FALSE REPORT AN INCIDENT 2ND	19730901	PL	240.55	A	MIS
3007	FALSE REPORT AN INCIDENT 3RD	19760901	PL	240.50	B	MIS
1551	FALSE RETURN - CORPORATE TAXES	19851101	TAX	1805	E	PDO
1554	FALSE TAX RETURN - PERSONAL	19851101	TAX	1804	E	PDO
3009	FALSIFY REPORTING INCIDENT 1ST	19770901	PL	240.00	E	PDO
1502	FALSIFY BUS RECORDS 1ST	19670901	PL	175.10	E	PDO
1500	FALSIFY BUSINESS RECORDS 2ND	19670901	PL	175.05	A	MIS
1609	FORGERY OF VEHICLE ID. NUMBER	19710401	PL	170.65	E	PDO
1600	FORGERY 1ST	19670901	PL	170.15	C	PDO
1602	FORGERY 2ND	19670901	PL	170.10	D	PDO
1605	FORGERY 3RD	19670901	PL	170.05	A	MIS
2704	FORTUNE TELLING	19670901	PL	165.35	B	MIS
1516	FRAUD DISP OF MORTGAGED PROP	19670901	PL	185.10	A	MIS
1508	FRAUD IN INSOLVENCY	19670901	PL	185.00	A	MIS
1552	FRAUD IN SALE OF SECURITIES	19820901	GB	352-C	E	PDO
1517	FRAUD INVOL A SEC INTEREST	19670901	PL	185.05	A	MIS
2703	FRAUD OBTAINING A SIGNATURE	19670901	PL	165.20	A	MIS
1201	FRAUDULENTLY ACCOSTING	19670901	PL	165.30	A	MIS
1509	FRAUDULENTLY DISP GOODS	19670901	PL	185.15	A	MIS
4824	GIVING UNLAWFUL GRATUITIES	19670901	PL	200.30	A	MIS
1301	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 1ST	19670901	PL	155.40	C	PDO
1307	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 1ST	19861101	PL	155.42	B	PDO
1302	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 2ND	19670901	PL	155.35	D	PDO
1308	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 2ND	19861101	PL	155.40	C	PDO
1303	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 3RD	19670901	PL	155.30	E	PDO
1309	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 3RD	19861101	PL	155.35	D	PDO
1310	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 4TH	19861101	PL	155.30	E	PDO
1001	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 1ST	19670901	PL	155.40	C	PDO

APPENDIX B

1004	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 1ST	19861101	PL	155.42	B	PDO
1002	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 2ND	19861031	PL	155.35	D	PDO
1005	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 2ND	19861101	PL	155.40	C	PDO
1003	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 3RD	19861031	PL	155.30	E	PDO
1006	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 3RD	19861101	PL	155.35	D	PDO
1007	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 4TH	19861101	PL	155.30	E	PDO
3102	HARASSMENT	19861031	PL	240.25	O	VIO
3909	HINDERING PROSECUTION 1ST	19861031	PL	205.65	D	PDO
3910	HINDERING PROSECUTION 2ND	19861031	PL	205.60	E	PDO
3911	HINDERING PROSECUTION 3RD	19861031	PL	205.55	A	MIS
2132	ILGL CONSTR/MAINT OF MAGAZINE	19861031	LAB	454	E	PDO
2131	ILGL STORAGE OF EXPLOSIVES	19861031	LAB	453	E	PDO
1610	ILLEGAL POSS VEH ID NO PLATE	19861031	PL	170.70	E	PDO
2026	IMIT CONTROL SUBS-1ST VIOL	19861031	PHL	3383	A	MIS
2011	IMIT CONTROL SUBS-2ND VIOL	19861031	PHL	3383	E	PDO
4828	IMP INTGRTY PARIMUTUAL BET 1ST	19861031	PL	180.53	D	PDO
4827	IMP INTGRTY PARIMUTUAL BET 2ND	19861031	PL	180.52	E	PDO
6703	IMPROPER LABELLING OF RECORDS	19901031	PL	275.20	A	MIS
1907	INCEST	19861031	PL	255.25	E	CVO
3001	INCITING A RIOT	19861031	PL	240.08	A	MIS
1540	INSURANCE FRAUD 1ST	19861031	PL	176.20	D	PDO
1544	INSURANCE FRAUD 1ST	19861031	PL	176.30	B	PDO
1541	INSURANCE FRAUD 2ND	19861031	PL	176.15	E	PDO
1545	INSURANCE FRAUD 2ND	19861031	PL	176.25	C	PDO
1542	INSURANCE FRAUD 3RD	19861031	PL	176.10	A	MIS
1546	INSURANCE FRAUD 3RD	19861031	PL	176.20	D	PDO
1547	INSURANCE FRAUD 4TH	19861031	PL	176.15	E	PDO
1548	INSURANCE FRAUD 5TH	19861031	PL	176.10	A	MIS
4835	INTIMIDATN, VICTIM/WITNESS 1ST	19861031	PL	215.17	B	VFO
4829	INTIMIDATN, VICTIM/WITNESS 2ND	19861031	PL	215.16	D	VFO
4830	INTIMIDATN, VICTIM/WITNESS 3RD	19861031	PL	215.15	E	PDO
1512	ISS A FALSE FINANC STATEMENT	19861031	PL	175.45	A	MIS
1523	ISSUING A BAD CHECK	19861031	PL	190.05	B	MIS
1504	ISSUING A FALSE CERTIFICATE	19861031	PL	175.40	E	PDO
2304	ISSUING ABORTIONAL ARTICLES	19861031	PL	125.60	B	MIS
7001	JO - AGG SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	19861031	PL	130.70	B	VFO
7002	JO - ARSON 1ST	19861031	PL	150.20	A	VFO
7003	JO - ARSON 2ND	19861031	PL	150.15	B	VFO
7004	JO - ASSAULT 1ST	19861031	PL	120.10	C	VFO

APPENDIX B

7005	JO - BURGLARY 1ST	19670901	PL	140.30	B	VFO
7006	JO - BURGLARY 2ND	19670901	PL	140.25	C	VFO
7007	JO - KIDNAPPING 1ST	19670901	PL	135.25	A	VFO
7008	JO - MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	19670901	PL	125.20	B	VFO
7009	JO - MURDER 2ND	19740901	PL	125.25	A	VFO
7010	JO - RAPE 1ST	19670901	PL	130.35	B	VFO
7011	JO - ROBBERY 1ST	19670901	PL	160.15	B	VFO
7012	JO - ROBBERY 2ND	19670901	PL	160.10	C	VFO
7013	JO - SODOMY 1ST	19670901	PL	130.50	B	VFO
1200	JOSTLING	19670901	PL	165.25	A	MIS
9100	JUVENILE DELINQUENT	19850115				
4001	KIDNAPPING 1ST	19670901	PL	135.25	A	VFO
4002	KIDNAPPING 2ND	19670901	PL	135.20	B	VFO
1812	LOIT:PROSTITUTION OFFENSE	19760711	PL	240.37	A	VFO
1813	LOITER, PURP OF PROST (SUBSQ)	19670901	PL	240.37	B	MIS
3005	LOITERING 1ST	19680901	PL	240.36	B	MIS
2903	LV SCENE OF ACC W/O REPORTING	19800901	VTL	0600	E	PDO
4603	MAKE APP SWORN FALSE STATE 1ST	19670901	PL	210.40	E	PDO
4605	MAKE APP SWORN FALSE STATE 2ND	19670901	PL	210.35	A	MIS
2907	MAKE FALSE REPORT RE STOLEN MV	19670901	VTL	0426	E	PDO
4606	MAKE PUNISH FALSE WRITTN STATE	19670901	PL	210.45	A	MIS
1518	MAKING A FALSE STATEMENT CR TRM	19820722	PL	190.55	MIS	MIS
201	MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	19670901	PL	125.20	B	VFO
202	MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	19670901	PL	125.15	C	CVO
605	MENACING	19670901	PL	120.15	B	MIS
613	MENACING 1ST	19921101	PL	120.13	E	CVO
2600	MFG/SALE ILLICIT ALC BEV SUBSQ	19670901	ABC	152	E	PDO
2102	MFG/TRANS/ETC DANGEROUS WEAPON	19670901	PL	265.10	D	CVO
2106	MFG/TRANS/ETC DANGEROUS WEAPON	19670901	PL	265.10	A	MIS
2702	MISAPPLICATION OF PROPERTY	19670901	PL	165.00	A	MIS
1524	MISCOND BY A CORP OFFICIAL	19670901	PL	190.35	B	MIS
4207	MISCONDUCT BY A JUROR	19901101	PL	215.30	A	MIS
1558	MISUSE OF FOOD STAMPS	19670901	SW	147	E	PDO
1556	MONEY LAUNDERING 1ST	19881101	PL	470.15	D	PDO
1557	MONEY LAUNDERING 2ND	19881101	PL	470.10	E	PDO
1560	MOTOR FUEL TAX-FELONY	19851101	TAX	1812	E	PDO
100	MURDER (DEG'LESS PRIOR 9-1-74)	19670901	PL	125.25	A	VFO

APPENDIX B

101	MURDER 1ST	19740901	PL	125.27	A	VFO
102	MURDER 2ND	19740901	PL	125.25	A	VFO
2401	NON-SUPPORT OF A CHILD	19670901	PL	260.05	A	MIS
2301	OBSCENITY 1ST	19820901	PL	235.07	D	PDO
2300	OBSCENITY 2ND	19820901	PL	235.06	E	PDO
2908	OFFENSES RE CERT OF TITLE	19720701	VTL	2130	E	PDO
1503	OFFER FALSE INST FILING 1ST	19670901	PL	175.35	E	PDO
1511	OFFER FALSE INST FILING 2ND	19670901	PL	175.30	A	MIS
1807	PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE 1ST	19780901	PL	230.06	D	CVO
1808	PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE 2ND	19780901	PL	230.05	E	PDO
1810	PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE 3RD	19780901	PL	230.04	A	MIS
1811	PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE 4TH	19780901	PL	230.03	B	MIS
4601	PERJURY 1ST	19670901	PL	210.15	D	PDO
4602	PERJURY 2ND	19670901	PL	210.10	E	PDO
4604	PERJURY 3RD	19670901	PL	210.05	A	MIS
1805	PERMITTING PROSTITUTION	19670901	PL	230.40	B	MIS
1100	PETIT LARCENY	19670901	PL	155.25	A	MIS
3304	POSS GAMB RCDS BOOKMAKING 1ST	19670901	PL	225.20	E	PDO
3303	POSS GAMB RCDS LOTT/POLICY 1ST	19670901	PL	225.20	E	PDO
3307	POSS GAMB RCDS 2ND	19670901	PL	225.15	A	MIS
2601	POSS ILLICIT ALC BEV	19540701	ABC	151	A	VFO
900	POSS OF BURGLARS TOOLS	19670901	PL	140.35	A	MIS
5401	POSS OF EAVESDROPPING DEVICES	19670901	PL	250.10	A	MIS
3305	POSS OF GAMBLING DEVICES	19670901	PL	225.30	A	MIS
1507	POSS OF USURIOUS LOAN RECORDS	19670901	PL	190.45	A	MIS
2109	POSSESS DANGEROUS WEAPON-FEL	19670901	PL	265.05	D	VFO
2126	POSSESS EXPLOSIVES W O LIC	19840901	LAB	458	D	PDO
1513	PRESENTING A FALSE INSUR CLAIM	19670901	PL	175.50	A	MIS
2107	PROHIBITED USE OF WEAPONS	19670901	PL	265.35	A	MIS
2103	PROHIBITED USE OF WEAPONS 1ST	19670901	PL	265.35	D	CVO
2104	PROHIBITED USE OF WEAPONS 2ND	19740901	PL	265.35	E	CVO
607	PROM A SUICIDE ATTEMPT	19670901	PL	120.30	E	CVO
3302	PROM GAMB BOOKMAKING 1ST	19670901	PL	225.10	E	PDO
3301	PROM GAMB LOTT/POLICY 1ST	19670901	PL	225.10	E	PDO
3306	PROM GAMBLING 2ND	19670901	PL	225.05	A	MIS
2502	PROM OBSCENE SEX PERF BY CHILD	19771109	PL	263.10	D	CVO
3907	PROM PRISON CONTRABAND 1ST	19670901	PL	205.25	D	PDO
3908	PROM PRISON CONTRABAND 2ND	19670901	PL	205.20	A	MIS
1801	PROM PROSTITUTION 1ST	19780901	PL	230.32	B	PDO

## APPENDIX B

1802	FROM PROSTITUTION 2ND	19780901	PL	230.30	C	PDO
1803	FROM PROSTITUTION 3RD	19780901	PL	230.25	D	PDO
1809	FROM PROSTITUTION 4TH	19780901	PL	230.20	A	MIS
2503	FROM SEXUAL PERP BY A CHILD	19771109	PL	263.15	D	CVO
1804	PROSTITUTION	19690901	PL	230.00	B	MIS
2303	PUB DISP, OFFENS SEX MATERIAL	19710901	PL	245.11	A	MIS
2305	PUBLIC LEWDNESS	19670901	PL	245.00	B	MIS
401	RAPE 1ST	19670901	PL	130.35	B	VFO
402	RAPE 2ND	19670901	PL	130.30	D	CVO
403	RAPE 3RD	19670901	PL	130.25	E	CVO
4805	REC. REW., OFF. MISCONDUCT 1ST	19730901	PL	200.27	C	PDO
4807	REC. REW., OFF. MISCONDUCT 2ND	19730901	PL	200.25	E	PDO
4825	RECEIVING UNLAWFUL GRATUITIES	19670901	PL	200.35	A	MIS
3408	RECKLESS ENDANG OF PROPERTY	19670901	PL	145.25	B	MIS
604	RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT 1ST	19670901	PL	120.25	D	CVO
606	RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT 2ND	19670901	PL	120.20	A	MIS
4823	RENT GOUGING	19670901	PL	180.55	B	MIS
1555	REPEAT FAILURE:FILE PERSNL TAX	19851101	TAX	1802	E	PDO
1561	REPEATED FAILURE TO FILE CORP	19851101	TAX	1803	E	PDO
3905	RESISTING ARREST	19670901	PL	205.30	A	MIS
4803	REWARDING OFF. MISCONDUCT 1ST	19730901	PL	200.22	C	PDO
4806	REWARDING OFF. MISCONDUCT 2ND	19730901	PL	200.20	E	PDO
3000	RIOT	19670901	PL	240.05	A	MIS
6001	RIOT 1ST	19670901	PL	240.06	E	PDO
501	ROBBERY 1ST	19670901	PL	160.15	B	VFO
502	ROBBERY 2ND	19670901	PL	160.10	C	VFO
503	ROBBERY 3RD	19670901	PL	160.05	D	CVO
2602	SALE ILLICIT ALC BEV-1ST OFF	19540701	ABC	152	A	MIS
1521	SCHEME TO DEFRAUD 1ST	19770101	PL	190.65	E	PDO
1522	SCHEME TO DEFRAUD 2ND	19770101	PL	190.60	A	MIS
210	SELF-ABORTION 1ST	19670901	PL	125.55	A	MIS
211	SELF-ABORTION 2ND	19670901	PL	125.50	B	MIS
2906	SELL MV/TRLR/PART W/CHANG NUMB	19830727	VTL	0421	E	PDO
1905	SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	19670901	PL	130.65	D	VFO
1906	SEXUAL ABUSE 2ND	19670901	PL	130.60	A	MIS
1908	SEXUAL ABUSE 3RD	19670901	PL	130.55	B	MIS
1904	SEXUAL MISCONDUCT	19670901	PL	130.20	A	MIS
1901	SODOMY 1ST	19670901	PL	130.50	B	VFO
1902	SODOMY 2ND	19670901	PL	130.45	D	CVO



APPENDIX B

1903	SODOMY 3RD	19670901	PL	130.40	E	CVO
4813	SPORTS BRIBE RECEIVING	19670901	PL	180.45	E	PDO
4812	SPORTS BRIBING	19670901	PL	180.40	D	PDO
4005	SUBSTITUTION OF CHILDREN	19670901	PL	135.55	E	CVO
4206	TAMPER W/ A JUROR	19901101	PL	215.25	A	MIS
4216	TAMPER W/ A WITNESS 1ST	19820901	PL	215.13	B	PDO
4217	TAMPER W/ A WITNESS 2ND	19820901	PL	215.12	D	PDO
4215	TAMPER W/ A WITNESS 3RD	19820901	PL	215.11	E	PDO
4205	TAMPER W/ A WITNESS 4TH	19820901	PL	215.10	A	MIS
3409	TAMPER W/ CONSUMER PROD 1ST	19861101	PL	145.45	E	PDO
4202	TAMPER W/ PHYS EVIDENCE	19670901	PL	215.40	E	PDO
5404	TAMPER W/ PRIVAT COMMUNICATI	19670901	PL	250.25	B	MIS
1501	TAMPER W/ PUBLIC RECORDS 1ST	19670901	PL	175.25	D	PDO
1510	TAMPER W/ PUBLIC RECORDS 2ND	19670901	PL	175.20	A	MIS
4826	TAMPER W/ SPORTS CONTEST 1ST	19820926	PL	180.51	E	PDO
4822	TAMPER W/ SPORTS CONTEST 2ND	19820926	PL	180.50	A	MIS
2701	THEFT OF SERVICES	19670901	PL	165.15	A	MIS
1553	UNAUTH PRACTICE OF PROFESSION	19760823	ED	6512	E	PDO
2902	UNAUTH REMOV LIC PLATE FRM VEH	19710901	VTL	0403	B	MIS
6700	UNAUTH TRANSFER OF RECD SOUND	19901101	PL	275.10	E	PDO
1304	UNAUTH USE OF MV 1ST	19820901	PL	165.08	D	PDO
1305	UNAUTH USE OF MV 2ND	19820901	PL	165.06	E	MIS
1300	UNAUTH USE OF MV 3RD	19820901	PL	165.05	A	MIS
3004	UNLAW ASSEMBLY	19670901	PL	240.10	B	MIS
1519	UNLAW COLLECTION PRACTICES	19670901	PL	190.50	B	PDO
1506	UNLAW CONCEALING A WILL	19670901	PL	190.30	E	MIS
2504	UNLAW DEALING WITH A CHILD	19670901	PL	260.20	B	MIS
4214	UNLAW DISC OF AN INDICTMENT	19670901	PL	215.75	B	PDO
1012	UNLAW DUPLIC COMP RELATED MATL	19861101	PL	156.30	E	PDO
4204	UNLAW GRAND JURY DISCLOSURE	19770719	PL	215.70	E	PDO
4003	UNLAW IMPRISONMENT 1ST	19670901	PL	135.10	E	CVO
4007	UNLAW IMPRISONMENT 2ND	19670901	PL	135.05	A	MIS
4302	UNLAW ISSUE DISSOLUTION DECREE	19670901	PL	255.05	A	MIS
5405	UNLAW OBTAIN COMM INFO	19670901	PL	250.30	B	MIS
3602	UNLAW POSS HAZARDOUS WASTE 2ND	19810721	ECL	71-2707	E	PDO
3601	UNLAW POSS MEDICAL WASTE 1ST	19890707	ECL	71-4404	E	PDO
3504	UNLAW POSS OF RADIO DEVICES	19700901	PL	140.40	B	MIS
4303	UNLAW PROCUR MARRIAGE LICENSE	19670901	PL	255.10	A	MIS
3605	UNLAW RELEASE MED WASTE 2ND	19890722	ECL	71-4407	E	PDO

APPENDIX B

4301	UNLAW SOLEMNIZING A MARRIAGE	19670901	PL	255.00	A	MIS
2700	UNLAW USE OF CREDIT CARDS	19690723	PL	165.17	A	MIS
1404	UNLAW USE, SECRET SCI. MAT.	19670901	PL	165.07	E	PDO
1608	UNLAW USING SLUGS 1ST	19670901	PL	170.60	E	PDO
1611	UNLAW USING SLUGS 2ND	19670901	PL	170.55	B	MIS
2125	UNLAW WEARING BODY VEST	19841101	PL	270.20	E	CVO
2905	UNLICENSED VEHICLE DISMANTLING	19841101	PL	165.10	E	PDO
9001	UNSPECIFIED FELONY	19841011	.	.	.	.
9004	UNSPECIFIED INFRACTION	19850115	.	.	.	.
9002	UNSPECIFIED MISDEMEANOR	19750115	.	.	.	.
9003	UNSPECIFIED VIOLATION	19850115	.	.	.	.
2501	USE OF CHILD IN A SEXUAL PERP	19771109	PL	263.05	C	CVO
2008	USE OF DRUG PARAPHERNALIA 1ST	19670901	PL	220.55	D	PDO
2002	USE OF DRUG PARAPHERNALIA 2ND	19710901	PL	220.50	A	MIS
611	VEHICULAR ASSAULT 1ST	19851101	PL	120.04	D	CVO
610	VEHICULAR ASSAULT 2ND	19851101	PL	120.03	E	CVO
302	VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	10851101	PL	125.13	C	CVO
301	VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	19851101	PL	125.12	D	CVO
1014	WELFARE FRAUD-4TH DEGREE	19951101	PL	158.10	E	PDO
3603	WILLFULLY SETS FOREST FIRE	19720901	ECL	09-1105	E	PDO
8024	YO - ABANDONT/NONSUPPORT CHILD	19841128	.	.	.	CVO
8017	YO - ARSON	19841128	.	.	.	CVO
8006	YO - ASSAULT	19841128	.	.	.	CVO
8007	YO - BURGLARY	19841128	.	.	.	VFO
8003	YO - CRIM NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	19841128	.	.	.	VFO
8014	YO - CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP	19841128	.	.	.	CVO
8034	YO - CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	19841128	.	.	.	PDO
8035	YO - CRIMINAL TRESPASS	19841128	.	.	.	PDO
8021	YO - DANGEROUS WEAPONS	19841128	.	.	.	PDO
8031	YO - DISORDERLY CONDUCT	19841128	.	.	.	VFO
8028	YO - DRIVING WHILE IMP/DRUGS	19841128	.	.	.	VIO
8022	YO - DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	19841128	.	.	.	PDO
8020	YO - DRUG OFFENSE	19841128	.	.	.	PDO
8025	YO - END WELFARE CHILD/INCOMP	19841128	.	.	.	PDO
8039	YO - ESC/ABS, RES. ARREST	19841128	.	.	.	MIS
8016	YO - FORGERY	19841128	.	.	.	PDO
8015	YO - FRAUD	19841128	.	.	.	PDO
8013	YO - GRAND LARCENY (AUTO)	19841128	.	.	.	PDO
8010	YO - GRAND LARCENY (NOT AUTO)	19841128	.	.	.	PDO

APPENDIX B

8040	YO - KIDNAPPING	198411128	.	40	466	466	459	VFO
8002	YO - MANSLAUGHTER	198411128	.					VFO
8026	YO - MFG/SALE ILLICIT ALC BEV	198411128	.					PDO
8001	YO - MURDER	198411128	.					VFO
8033	YO - PROG GAMB LOTTERY/POLICY	198411128	.					PDO
8018	YO - PROMOTING PROSTITUTION	198411128	.					PDO
8004	YO - RAPE	198411128	.					VFO
8005	YO - ROBBERY	198411128	.					VFO
8019	YO - SODOMY / SEXUAL ABUSE	198411128	.					VFO
8042	YO - TAMPERING WITH A WITNESS	19900110	.					PDO
8000	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	198411128	.					.
Total		466		40	466	466	459	

Prepared by:

Robert Fisher  
Program Research Specialist III

William Chapman  
Program Research Specialist III  
PROGRAM PLANING, RESEARCH & EVALUATION