

State of New York
Department of Correctional Services

Building Number 2
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Albany, New York 12226

HUB SYSTEM:
Profile of Inmate Population
Under Custody on January 1, 2007



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**THE HUB SYSTEM: PROFILE OF INMATE POPULATION
UNDER CUSTODY ON JANUARY 1, 2007**

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

In 1992, the New York State Department of Correctional Services reorganized the delivery of program services to the inmate population. One of the components of this plan is grouping the correctional facilities by geographical proximity into administrative regions. This report presents a profile of the inmate population within each region. This executive summary briefly describes the characteristics of the total under custody population and then lists the range of values found across the nine administrative Hubs on a selected set of variables.

Characteristics	Category	Total Under Custody	Range Across Hubs	
			Low	High
Gender	Female	4.5%	0.0%	21.9%
Age	Average Age	36.5	32.1	39.6
Race/Ethnic Status	White	20.5%	12.7%	27.7%
	African-American	51.1%	48.1%	55.3%
	Hispanic	26.3%	21.9%	33.2%
Region	From New York City	53.5%	38.6%	76.5%
Birthplace	Foreign Born	10.8%	7.8%	16.6%
Marital Status	Never Married	65.4%	57.4%	75.0%
Living Children	One or more living children	59.2%	47.8%	62.7%
Religious Affiliation	Catholic	26.7%	20.6%	31.5%
	Protestant	30.1%	26.3%	33.8%
	Islam	13.2%	11.0%	17.4%
Veteran Status	Veteran	5.4%	2.2%	7.9%
Minimum Sentence	Average Minimum Sentence in months	106.1	52.6	155.9
Crime	Violent Felony	57.4%	42.6%	75.1%
Second Felony Offender Status	Second Felony	43.8%	36.4%	57.7%

**THE HUB SYSTEM: PROFILE OF INMATE POPULATION
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Characteristics	Category	Total Under Custody	Range Across Hubs	
			Low	High
Prior Adult Criminal Record	Prior prison term	34.9%	28.6%	40.8%
Time Served at Current Facility	Median time served in months	7.6	6.0	13.0
Time Served in Department Custody	Median time served in months	24.8	15.4	74.1
Time to Earliest Release	Median time to release in months	13.6	8.8	25.9
Reading Level	Test results at 8th grade level or below	33.2%	25.6%	37.8%
Academic Degree	Verified high school diploma or above	52.8%	47.2%	62.8%
English Language Fluency	English dominant	91.9%	88.3%	93.9%
Substance Abuse	Reported substance abuse (includes alcohol)	71.7%	64.7%	78.7%
Alcoholism	Alcoholic/Possibly alcoholic	37.3%	30.4%	45.5%

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INTRODUCTION

The New York State Department of Correctional Services reorganized the delivery of program services to the inmate population in 1992. One of the important components of this plan was the grouping of correctional facilities by geographical proximity into administrative regions. These administrative regions, referred to as Hubs, are groups of neighboring facilities that share administrative support and program services. Each Hub has a core facility at which inmates are received and from which inmate movement and other administrative service delivery functions are controlled.

Purpose of the Report

The sections of this report profile the inmate population in each Hub as well as the population at each of the correctional facilities within the Hub. These profiles contain information on demographic characteristics and on other variables. These data will familiarize staff at each Hub with the overall characteristics of inmates in the Hub population as well as with differences in the characteristics of the inmate population at each of the respective facilities in the Hub. This information permits comparisons with the characteristics of the inmate population between the different Hubs. The report serves as a profile of the under custody population at the beginning of the year 2007.

In the tables and graphs presented in the report each Hub is identified by the administrative facility for that Hub. Staff often refer to each Hub by the administrative facility for that Hub. Appendix A presents a map showing the nine regional Hubs and the correctional facilities within each.

Section One

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

Gender Distribution

There were 63,304 inmates under custody on January 1, 2007, of whom 60,445 (95.5%) were men and 2,859 (4.5%) were women (see Table 1). Female inmates retained the same proportion of the total population in January 2007 (4.5%) when compared with January 2006 (4.5%) .

The inmate population increased by 572, an increase of 0.9 percent since January 1, 2006. Male inmates increased by 575, an increase of 0.9 percent of the male inmate population. Female inmates increased by 57 or 2.0 percent of the female population.

Females are incarcerated in three of the nine Hubs. For these three, the percentage of a Hub's total population that consists of women ranges from 5.9% in the New York City Hub to 21.9% in the Green Haven Hub (see Table 1 and Figure 1).

Figure 1
Female Offenders in Each Hub

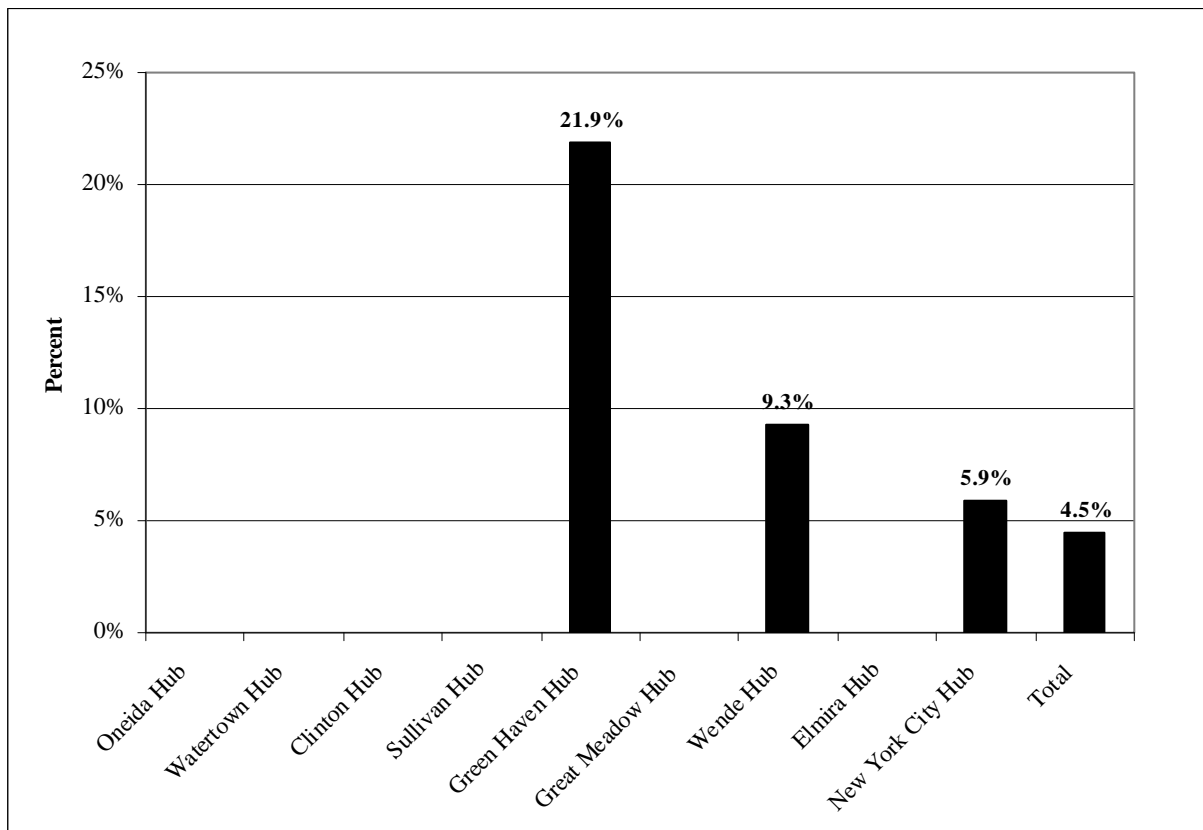


Table 1. Gender of Inmate by Hub and Facility; Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	191	0	151
	CAMP PHARSALIA	164	0	141
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	473	0	390
	MARCY	1,276	0	1,255
	MID-STATE	1,635	0	1,503
	MOHAWK	1,394	0	1,408
	ONEIDA	1,180	0	1,191
	SUMMIT SHOCK	136	0	129
	SUMMIT GENERAL	50	0	44
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,499	0	6,212
		100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	866	0	866
	GOUVERNEUR	1,037	0	1,037
	OGDENSBURG	595	0	595
	RIVERVIEW	871	0	871
	WATERTOWN	659	0	659
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,028	0	4,028
		100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	555	0	555
	ALTONA	474	0	474
	BARE HILL	1,710	0	1,710
	CAMP GABRIELS	184	0	184
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	208	0	208
	CLINTON	2,833	0	2,833
	FRANKLIN	1,713	0	1,713
	LYON MOUNTAIN	151	0	151
	UPSTATE	1,255	0	1,255
	HUB SUBTOTAL	9,083	0	9,083
		100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	1,175	0	1,175
	MID-ORANGE	717	0	717
	OTISVILLE	604	0	604
	SHAWANGUNK	545	0	545
	SULLIVAN	770	0	770
	ULSTER	806	0	806
	WALLKILL	585	0	585
	WOODBOURNE	797	0	797
	HUB SUBTOTAL	5,999	0	5,999
		100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	0	253	253
	BEDFORD HILLS	0	812	812
	DOWNSTATE	1,183	0	1,183
	FISHKILL	1,679	0	1,679
	GREEN HAVEN	2,131	0	2,131
	TACONIC	0	332	332
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,993	1,397	6,390
		78.1%	21.9%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	162	0	162
	COXSACKIE	1,032	0	1,032
	GREAT MEADOW	1,654	0	1,654
	GREENE	1,750	0	1,750
	HUDSON	416	0	416
	HUDSON WR&IND TR	100	0	100
	MORIAH SHOCK	181	0	181
	MT MCGREGOR	538	0	538
	WASHINGTON	1,056	0	1,056
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,889	0	6,889
		100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	0	1,106	1,106
	ALBION WORK RELEASE	0	55	55
	ATTICA	2,210	0	2,210
	BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	129	0	129
	COLLINS	1,106	0	1,106
	GOWANDA	1,758	0	1,758
	GROVELAND	1,243	0	1,243
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	1,070	0	1,070
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	0	84	84
	LIVINGSTON	870	0	870
	ORLEANS	1,003	0	1,003
	ROCHESTER	55	0	55
	WENDE	922	0	922
WYOMING	1,705	0	1,705	
HUB SUBTOTAL	12,071	1,245	13,316	
		90.7%	9.3%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	1,772	0	1,772
	BUTLER	167	0	167
	BUTLER MINIMUM	230	0	230
	CAYUGA	1,039	0	1,039
	ELMIRA	1,779	0	1,779
	FIVE POINTS	1,366	0	1,366
	MONTEREY SHOCK	205	0	205
	SOUTHPORT	894	0	894
	HUB SUBTOTAL	7,452	0	7,452
		100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	968	0	968
	BAYVIEW	0	160	160
	BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	0	57	57
	EDGECOMBE	128	0	128
	FULTON	94	0	94
	LINCOLN	146	0	146
	QUEENSBORO GENERAL	382	0	382
SING SING	1,713	0	1,713	
HUB SUBTOTAL	3,431	217	3,648	
		94.1%	5.9%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL		60,445	2,859	63,304
		95.5%	4.5%	100.0%

Age Distribution

Table 2A shows the age distribution by Hub. The largest cohort was inmates 25-29 years old (10,813; 17.1%). The second largest age cohort was inmates 35-39 years old (9,755; 15.4%).

Sixteen to eighteen year old inmates, for whom the State must provide schooling, constituted 1.2% (N = 755) of the total under custody population as of January 1, 2007. There were more than 100 inmates age 16 - 18 in two of the nine Hubs. For programmatic purposes the Department has increased the concentration of younger inmates at selected facilities in the Great Meadow Hub (see Figure 2). The average and median age of inmates housed at each facility is presented in Table 2B. The average age of offenders under DOCS custody was 36 years.

Inmates sixty years old or older constituted 2.5% (N=1,572) of the 63,304 inmates under custody. The Oneida, Clinton, Sullivan, Green Haven, Great Meadow, Wende and Elmira Hubs all had at least 100 inmates who were sixty years old or older.

In January 2000, inmates aged 40 and older made up 27% of the under custody population; in 2007, inmates 40 and over made up 37% of the under custody population. In January 2000 inmates aged 60 and over made up 1.2% of the under custody population. This proportion has increased to 2.5% in this report.

Figure 2
Inmate Age: Under 21 and 60+ inmates

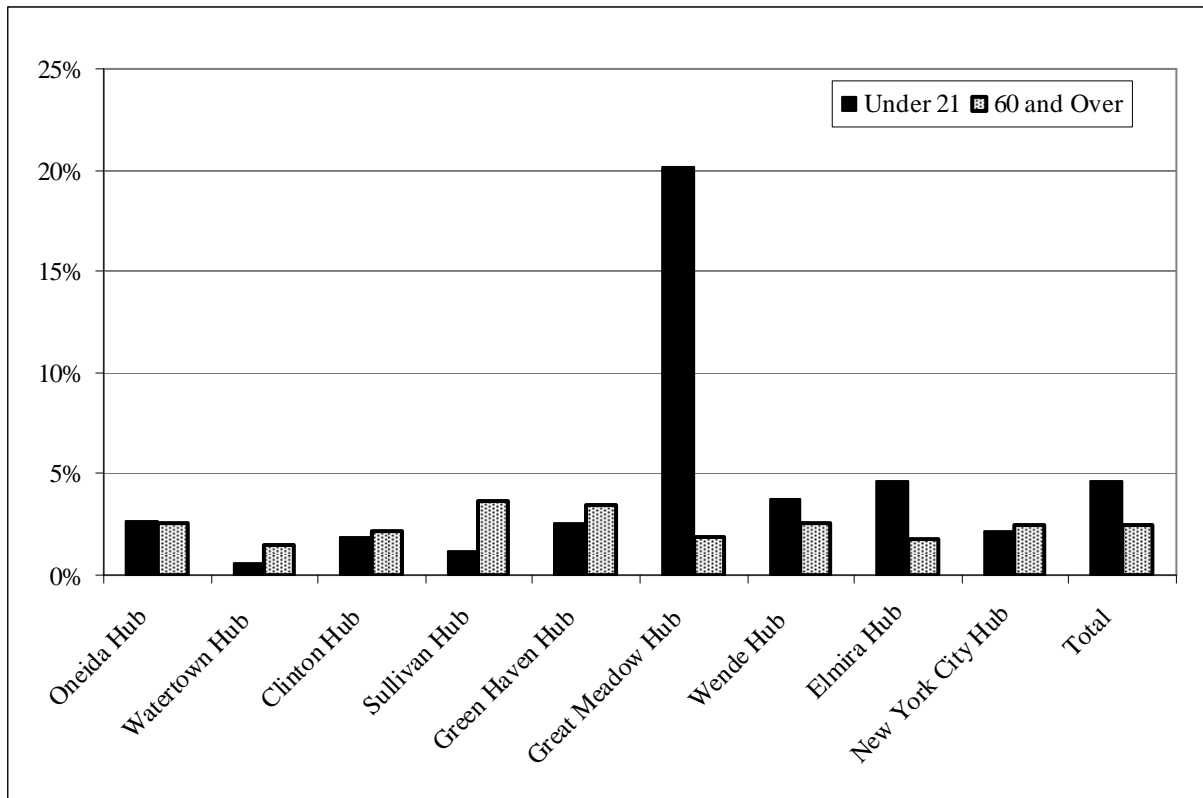


Table 2B. Average Age by Hub and Facility; Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	TOTAL	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	191	35.1	35.4
	CAMP PHARSALIA	164	35.3	33.3
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	473	34.9	33.3
	MARCY	1,276	36.5	35.4
	MID-STATE	1,635	37.8	37.9
	MOHAWK	1,394	38.1	36.9
	ONEIDA	1,180	37.4	36.8
	SUMMIT SHOCK	136	26.9	26.2
	SUMMIT GENERAL	50	26.9	26.5
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,499	36.9	36.1
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	866	36.2	34.6
	GOUVERNEUR	1,037	35.6	33.5
	OGDENSBURG	595	36.5	36.3
	RIVERVIEW	871	35.7	34.1
	WATERTOWN	659	36.1	35.4
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,028	36.0	34.6
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	555	36.5	34.8
	ALTONA	474	37.0	36.7
	BARE HILL	1,710	36.9	36.6
	CAMP GABRIELS	184	36.1	36.2
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	208	36.4	36.8
	CLINTON	2,833	37.7	37.0
	FRANKLIN	1,713	37.7	36.7
	LYON MOUNTAIN	151	35.3	34.9
	UPSTATE	1,255	32.8	31.3
	HUB SUBTOTAL	9,083	36.7	35.9
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	1,175	38.6	38.2
	MID-ORANGE	717	43.7	43.2
	OTISVILLE	604	42.3	41.8
	SHAWANGUNK	545	40.4	39.5
	SULLIVAN	770	40.7	40.2
	ULSTER	806	34.5	33.3
	WALLKILL	585	36.2	35.1
	WOODBOURNE	797	41.5	40.8
	HUB SUBTOTAL	5,999	39.6	38.9
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	253	38.4	38.8
	BEDFORD HILLS	812	37.3	37.0
	DOWNSTATE	1,183	34.7	33.4
	FISHKILL	1,679	39.6	39.3
	GREEN HAVEN	2,131	40.1	39.2
	TACONIC	332	39.5	40.4
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,390	38.5	38.0
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	162	32.1	28.6
	COXSACKIE	1,032	35.0	32.6
	GREAT MEADOW	1,654	36.6	36.1
	GREENE	1,750	26.2	21.2
	HUDSON	416	36.1	36.1
	HUDSON WR & IND TR	100	37.1	35.7
	MORIAH SHOCK	181	26.3	24.9
	MT MCGREGOR	538	37.0	36.3
	WASHINGTON	1,056	28.5	22.5
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,889	32.1	29.3
	WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	1,106	36.9
ALBION WORK RELEASE		55	39.2	39.0
ATTICA		2,210	38.3	37.2
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE		129	37.9	36.9
COLLINS		1,106	36.8	35.9
GOWANDA		1,758	37.1	36.7
GROVELAND		1,243	38.8	38.2
LAKEVIEW-MALE		1,070	26.3	24.6
LAKEVIEW-FEMALE		84	27.3	27.2
LIVINGSTON		870	35.8	34.6
ORLEANS		1,003	36.3	34.4
ROCHESTER		55	33.4	31.1
WENDE		922	38.5	37.8
WYOMING		1,705	36.0	34.8
HUB SUBTOTAL	13,316	36.3	35.3	
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	1,772	37.1	36.3
	BUTLER	167	33.0	31.3
	BUTLER MINIMUM	230	33.2	31.4
	CAYUGA	1,039	36.0	34.9
	ELMIRA	1,779	35.7	34.4
	FIVE POINTS	1,366	34.6	33.5
	MONTEREY SHOCK	205	23.6	21.2
	SOUTHPORT	894	34.8	33.7
	HUB SUBTOTAL	7,452	35.3	34.1
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	968	39.6	39.3
	BAYVIEW	160	38.3	38.8
	BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	57	40.4	42.1
	EDGEcombe	128	35.8	33.4
	FULTON	94	36.1	35.2
	LINCOLN	146	36.8	34.4
	QUEENSBORO GENERAL	382	35.8	35.9
	SING SING	1,713	38.1	37.5
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,648	38.1	37.7
GRAND TOTAL		63,304	36.5	35.8

Race/Ethnic Distribution

Race/ethnic status of under custody inmates is shown in Table 3. Over half (51.1%) of the inmates were African-American, about a quarter were Hispanic (26.3%) and about one-fifth White (20.5%).

There was variability in the distribution of ethnic groups among Hubs. For example, the percent of White inmates ranged from 12.7% in the New York City Hub to 27.7% in the Wende Hub (see Figure 3). Among Hispanic inmates, the range was from 21.9% in the Wende Hub to 33.2% in the Watertown Hub. Among African-American inmates, the range was from 48.1% in the Wende Hub to 55.3% in the Elmira Hub.

Figure 3.
Race and Ethnicity Profile

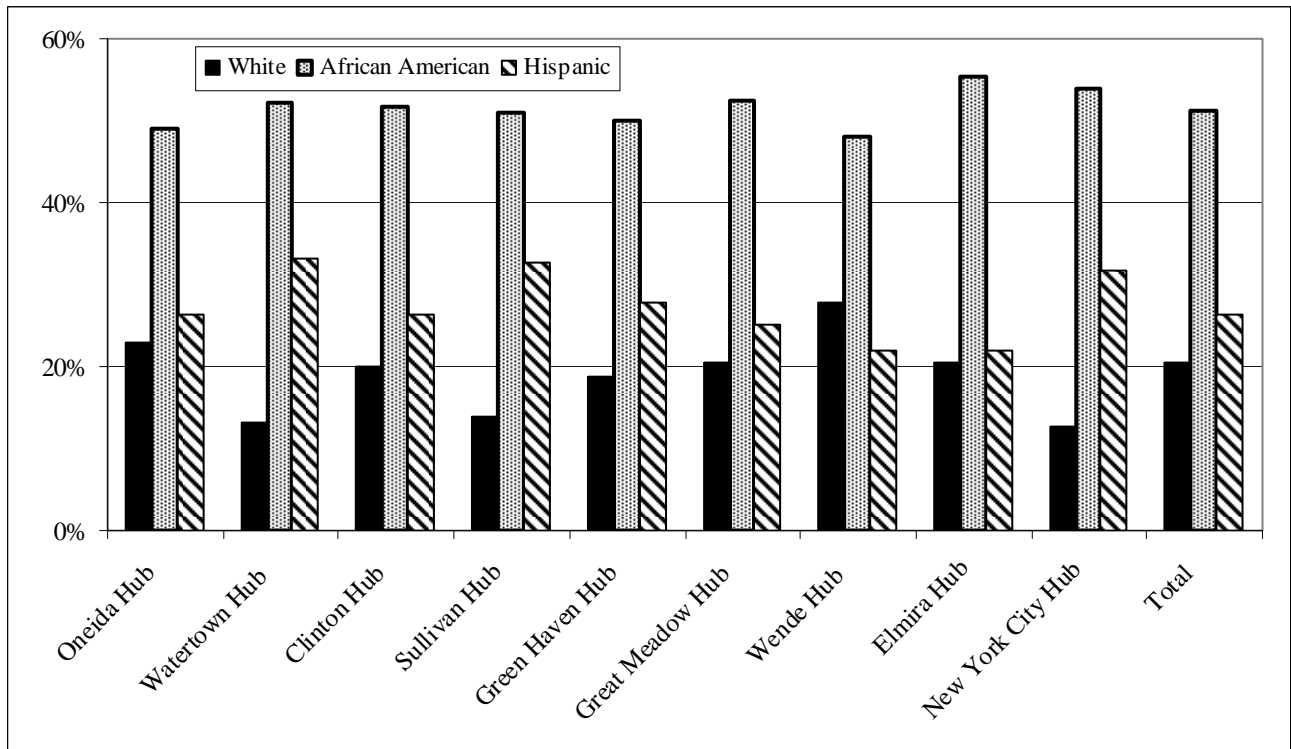


Table 3. Race/Ethnicity by Hub and Facility; Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	WHITE	AFRICAN AMERICAN	HISPANIC	NATIVE AMERICAN	ASIAN	OTHER	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	26	109	54	2	0	0	0	191
	CAMP PHARSALIA	16	112	34	0	1	1	0	164
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	91	245	131	4	1	0	1	473
	MARCY	262	643	350	6	4	8	3	1,276
	MID-STATE	467	738	402	10	4	6	8	1,635
	MOHAWK	228	722	422	5	10	5	2	1,394
	ONEIDA	360	517	276	12	4	7	4	1,180
	SUMMIT SHOCK	32	71	31	1	0	0	1	136
	SUMMIT GENERAL	7	28	14	0	0	0	1	50
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,489	3,185	1,714	40	24	27	20	6,499
		22.9%	49.0%	26.4%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	119	444	289	4	4	5	1	866
	GOUVERNEUR	111	552	362	2	3	7	0	1,037
	OGDENSBURG	77	307	202	1	3	5	0	595
	RIVERVIEW	125	467	267	3	4	4	1	871
	WATERTOWN	94	331	219	5	3	7	0	659
	HUB SUBTOTAL	526	2,101	1,339	15	17	28	2	4,028
		13.1%	52.2%	33.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	101	278	164	8	1	2	1	555
	ALTONA	87	266	113	0	3	4	1	474
	BARE HILL	378	810	490	17	4	7	4	1,710
	CAMP GABRIELS	37	107	38	1	0	0	1	184
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	27	121	58	0	0	2	0	208
	CLINTON	628	1,475	664	26	15	13	12	2,833
	FRANKLIN	392	825	471	7	8	8	2	1,713
	LYON MOUNTAIN	23	79	48	1	0	0	0	151
	UPSTATE	149	745	341	8	3	7	2	1,255
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,822	4,706	2,387	68	34	43	23	9,083
		20.1%	51.8%	26.3%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	171	622	352	4	9	16	1	1,175
	MID-ORANGE	81	381	241	1	7	5	1	717
	OTISVILLE	60	293	227	0	11	10	3	604
	SHAWANGUNK	77	283	173	4	2	5	1	545
	SULLIVAN	139	366	253	3	5	2	2	770
	ULSTER	94	411	281	3	2	5	10	806
	WALLKILL	77	336	164	1	2	4	1	585
	WOODBOURNE	135	370	274	2	8	7	1	797
	HUB SUBTOTAL	834	3,062	1,965	18	46	54	20	5,999
			13.9%	51.0%	32.8%	0.3%	0.8%	0.9%	0.3%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	72	131	47	0	1	1	1	253
	BEDFORD HILLS	226	392	169	2	3	7	13	812
	DOWNSTATE	256	559	303	8	4	2	51	1,183
	FISHKILL	289	815	525	17	16	12	5	1,679
	GREEN HAVEN	269	1,152	641	11	31	20	7	2,131
	TACONIC	88	152	84	2	2	2	2	332
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,200	3,201	1,769	40	57	44	79	6,390
			18.8%	50.1%	27.7%	0.6%	0.9%	0.7%	1.2%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	31	88	41	1	1	0	0	162
	COXSACKIE	214	526	274	6	5	6	1	1,032
	GREAT MEADOW	302	903	409	18	7	10	5	1,654
	GREENE	274	976	465	4	16	8	7	1,750
	HUDSON	80	234	97	3	2	0	0	416
	HUDSON WR&IND TR	56	38	6	0	0	0	0	100
	MORIAH SHOCK	59	82	38	1	0	1	0	181
	MT MCGREGOR	146	234	143	8	5	2	0	538
	WASHINGTON	248	528	266	4	4	3	3	1,056
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,410	3,609	1,739	45	40	30	16	6,889
		20.5%	52.4%	25.2%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	356	484	251	2	2	11	0	1,106
	ALBION WORK RELEASE	40	12	3	0	0	0	0	55
	ATTICA	468	1,208	488	19	8	14	5	2,210
	BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	64	50	12	3	0	0	0	129
	COLLINS	313	553	217	7	3	12	1	1,106
	GOWANDA	710	647	349	21	8	9	14	1,758
	GROVELAND	433	562	227	9	5	3	4	1,243
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	259	499	292	8	4	4	4	1,070
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	34	31	15	0	0	4	0	84
	LIVINGSTON	184	462	216	4	3	1	0	870
	ORLEANS	222	506	246	15	4	4	6	1,003
	ROCHESTER	21	26	5	1	0	0	2	55
	WENDE	212	485	192	5	1	6	21	922
	WYOMING	378	882	406	14	5	11	9	1,705
HUB SUBTOTAL	3,694	6,407	2,919	108	43	79	66	13,316	
		27.7%	48.1%	21.9%	0.8%	0.3%	0.6%	0.5%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	320	1,020	388	12	9	15	8	1,772
	BUTLER	35	90	39	1	2	0	0	167
	BUTLER MINIMUM	60	113	52	3	0	1	1	230
	CAYUGA	264	556	190	8	8	9	4	1,039
	ELMIRA	419	952	348	16	7	13	24	1,779
	FIVE POINTS	241	788	321	5	1	7	3	1,366
	MONTEREY SHOCK	62	89	51	0	1	1	1	205
	SOUTHPORT	120	516	247	3	1	5	2	894
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,521	4,124	1,636	48	29	51	43	7,452
		20.4%	55.3%	22.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	155	496	305	3	5	2	2	968
	BAYVIEW	31	85	43	0	0	1	0	160
	BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	17	27	13	0	0	0	0	57
	EDGECOMBE	7	68	52	1	0	0	0	128
	FULTON	5	27	62	0	0	0	0	94
	LINCOLN	35	74	35	1	1	0	0	146
	QUEENSBORO GENERAL	22	232	123	2	1	1	1	382
	SING SING	191	958	526	5	17	13	3	1,713
	HUB SUBTOTAL	463	1,967	1,159	12	24	17	6	3,648
		12.7%	53.9%	31.8%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL		12,959	32,362	16,627	394	314	373	275	63,304
		20.5%	51.1%	26.3%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	100.0%

Region of Commitment

The majority of inmates (53.5%) were committed from New York City (New York City is comprised of Kings, New York, Queens, Richmond and Bronx counties). An additional 11.1% were committed from suburban New York (Nassau, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester counties), 20.6% from upstate counties with a population center containing 50,000 inhabitants or more (Albany, Broome, Erie, Monroe, Oneida, Onondaga, Niagara, Rensselaer, and Schenectady counties), and 14.7% from the remaining upstate counties. There were differences across the Hubs in the proportion of inmates from each region of the state. The Wende and Elmira Hubs in the western part of the state had a lower concentration of inmates from New York City and a higher concentration of inmates committed from upstate counties (see Figure 4). Correspondingly, Sullivan and New York City Hubs had a higher concentration of inmates from New York City.

Figure 4.
Inmates Committed from New York City

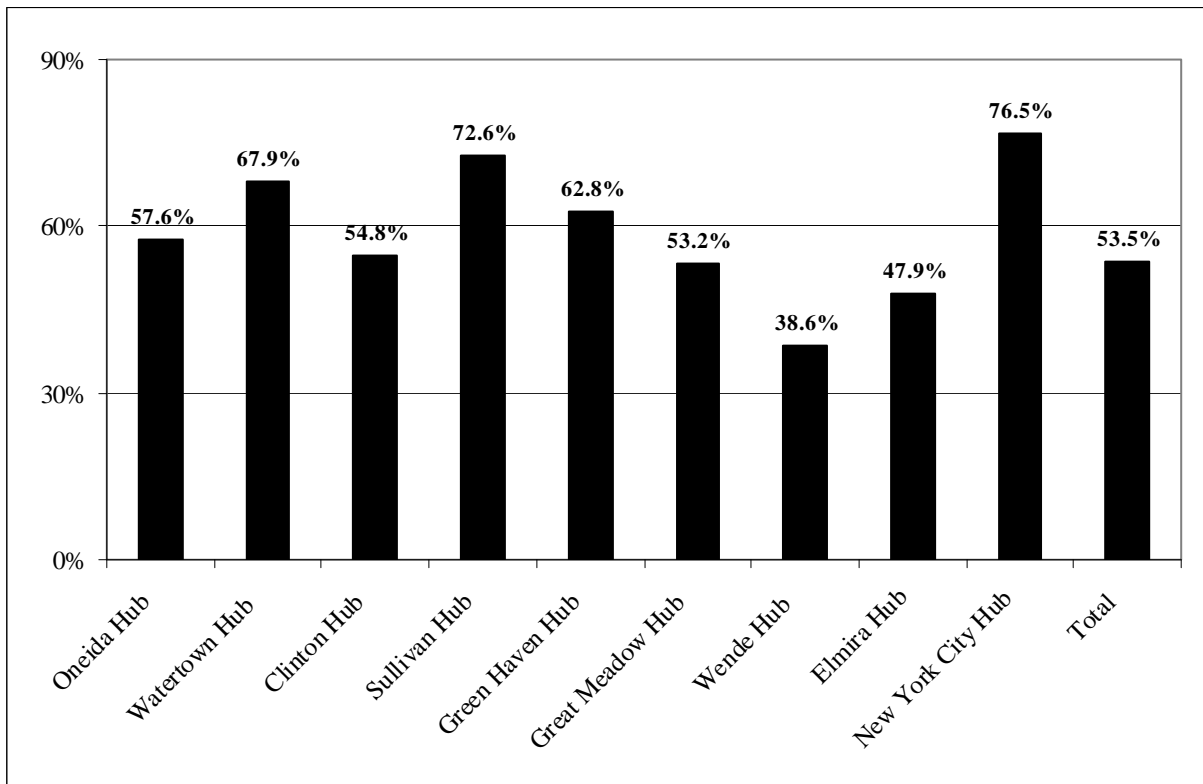


Table 4. Region of Commitment by Hub and Facility; Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

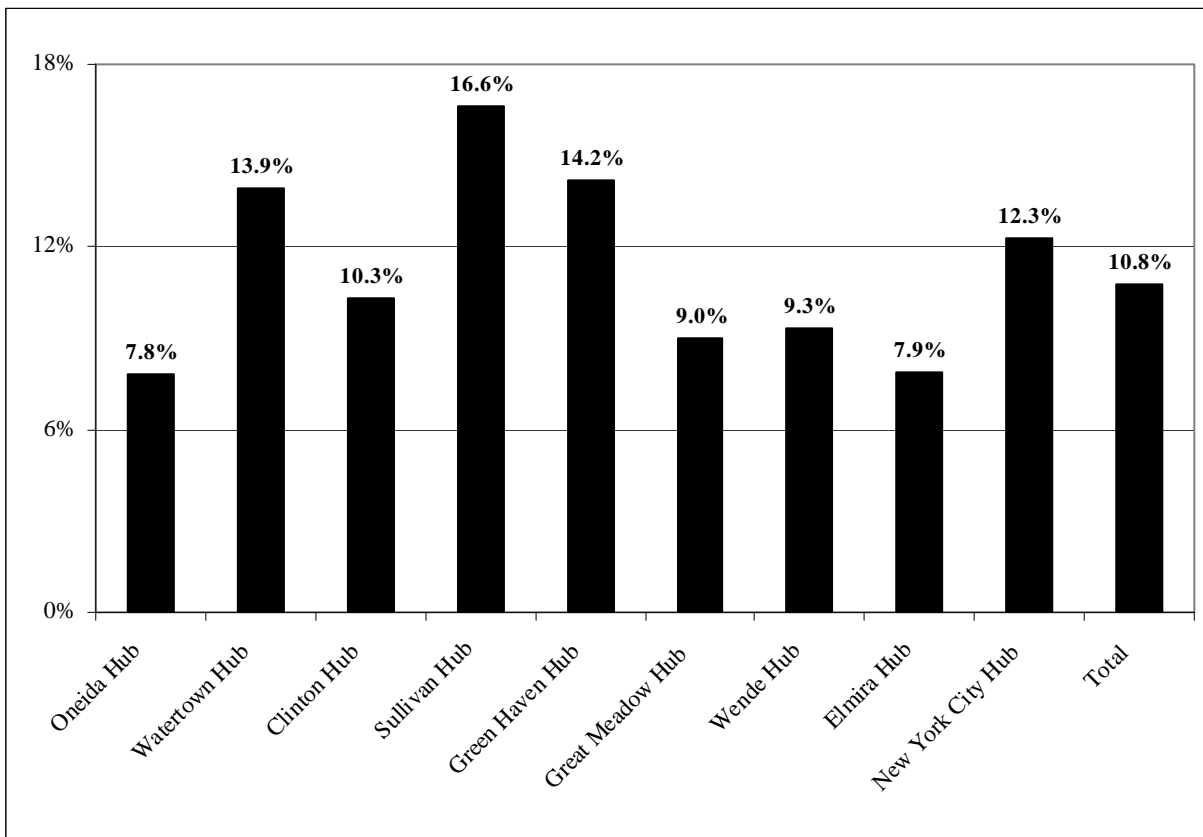
HUB	FACILITY	NEW YORK CITY	SUBURBAN NEWYORK	UPSTATE URBAN	UPSTATE OTHER	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	105	15	19	12	151
	CAMP PHARSALIA	92	14	20	15	141
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	199	55	72	64	390
	MARCY	787	126	189	153	1,255
	MID-STATE	853	165	247	238	1,503
	MOHAWK	892	153	208	155	1,408
	ONEIDA	582	113	249	247	1,191
	SUMMIT SHOCK	40	21	34	34	129
	SUMMIT GENERAL	29	4	6	5	44
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,579	666	1,044	923	6,212
	57.6%	10.7%	16.8%	14.9%	100.0%	
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	562	101	112	91	866
	GOUVERNEUR	713	116	104	88	1,021
	OGDENSBURG	396	77	75	57	605
	RIVERVIEW	609	80	110	77	876
	WATERTOWN	440	74	71	52	637
	HUB SUBTOTAL	2,720	448	472	365	4,005
	67.9%	11.2%	11.8%	9.1%	100.0%	
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	297	87	77	91	552
	ALTONA	225	83	85	84	477
	BARE HILL	955	250	252	263	1,720
	CAMP GABRIELS	73	20	32	40	165
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	109	13	58	39	219
	CLINTON	1,519	354	582	435	2,890
	FRANKLIN	942	268	230	272	1,712
	LYON MOUNTAIN	81	12	25	17	135
	UPSTATE	745	130	195	92	1,162
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,946	1,217	1,536	1,333	9,032
	54.8%	13.5%	17.0%	14.8%	100.0%	
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	784	171	121	99	1,175
	MID-ORANGE	535	127	20	39	721
	OTISVILLE	479	66	18	39	602
	SHAWANGUNK	381	78	40	40	539
	SULLIVAN	506	97	75	68	746
	ULSTER	606	65	38	37	746
	WALLKILL	449	94	21	35	599
	WOODBOURNE	559	100	66	68	793
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,299	798	399	425	5,921
	72.6%	13.5%	6.7%	7.2%	100.0%	
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	117	33	29	49	228
	BEDFORD HILLS	401	79	189	138	807
	DOWNSTATE	686	179	144	220	1,229
	FISHKILL	1,147	206	190	175	1,718
	GREEN HAVEN	1,530	272	199	148	2,149
	TACONIC	161	51	37	56	305
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,042	820	788	786	6,436
	62.8%	12.7%	12.2%	12.2%	100.0%	
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	75	12	25	16	128
	COXSACKIE	566	114	211	143	1,034
	GREAT MEADOW	928	167	375	211	1,681
	GREENE	956	183	355	262	1,756
	HUDSON	250	62	52	52	416
	HUDSON WR&IND TR	8	7	38	37	90
	MORIAH SHOCK	79	20	49	52	200
	MT MCGREGOR	290	66	97	73	526
	WASHINGTON	501	120	246	170	1,037
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,653	751	1,448	1,016	6,868
	53.2%	10.9%	21.1%	14.8%	100.0%	
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	528	100	253	230	1,111
	ALBION WORK RELEASE	0	0	24	15	39
	ATTICA	1,098	206	600	300	2,204
	BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	2	1	58	48	109
	COLLINS	468	91	353	253	1,165
	GOWANDA	517	171	499	556	1,743
	GROVELAND	354	75	467	326	1,222
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	461	95	204	245	1,005
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	19	8	30	39	96
	LIVINGSTON	310	51	295	215	871
	ORLEANS	407	78	313	198	996
	ROCHESTER	1	0	28	22	51
	WENDE	393	62	326	159	940
	WYOMING	564	151	612	380	1,707
HUB SUBTOTAL	5,122	1,089	4,062	2,986	13,259	
	38.6%	8.2%	30.6%	22.5%	100.0%	
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	963	155	424	225	1,767
	BUTLER	70	11	60	42	183
	BUTLER MINIMUM	62	16	59	35	172
	CAYUGA	363	79	342	232	1,016
	ELMIRA	771	133	520	355	1,779
	FIVE POINTS	676	115	366	210	1,367
	MONTEREY SHOCK	66	13	53	45	177
	SOUTHPORT	513	68	147	85	813
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,484	590	1,971	1,229	7,274
	47.9%	8.1%	27.1%	16.9%	100.0%	
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	721	113	47	66	947
	BAY VIEW	97	18	15	17	147
	BAY VIEW WORK RELEASE	49	9	0	10	68
	EDGECOMBE	174	2	7	3	186
	FULTON	88	2	3	1	94
	LINCOLN	94	50	4	3	151
	QUEENSBORO GENERAL	357	37	0	0	394
	SING SING	1,268	252	116	101	1,737
	HUB SUBTOTAL	2,848	483	192	201	3,724
	76.5%	13.0%	5.2%	5.4%	100.0%	
GRAND TOTAL		33,897	7,049	13,061	9,296	63,303
		53.5%	11.1%	20.6%	14.7%	100.0%

Country of Birth

Eighty-nine percent (88.8%) of under custody inmates were born in the United States or a United States Territory, including American Samoa, Panama Canal Zone, Guam, U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico (see Table 5A). Approximately eleven percent (10.7%, N = 6,796) of the under custody inmates were born in a foreign country. Most of the inmates born in a foreign country were from one of the island nations in the Caribbean basin (N = 3,746 or 5.9% of under custody inmates).¹

Foreign birth may have implications for programming decisions due to differences in culture or language (many inmates from the Caribbean, South America, or Central America are Spanish language dominant). The percent of foreign-born inmates ranged from 7.8% in the Oneida Hub to 16.6% in the Sullivan Hub (see Figure 5A and Table 5B).

Figure 5.
Foreign Born Inmates Under Custody



1. For additional information on foreign born inmates see "The Impact of Foreign-Born Inmates on the New York State Department of Correctional Services" (June, 2007), New York State Department of Correctional Services, Albany, New York 12226.

Table 5A. World Region of Birth by Hub and Facility; Under Custody January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	UNITED STATES	NORTH AMERICA	CARIB-BEAN	CENTRAL AMERICA	SOUTH AMER.	EUROPE	AFRICA	NEAR EAST	ASIA	SOUTH PACIFIC	NOT KNOWN	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	191	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	191
	CAMP PHARSALIA	164	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	164
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	463	0	9	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	473
	MARCY	1,146	9	68	17	16	10	2	1	5	0	2	1,276
	MID-STATE	1,520	16	54	14	12	12	2	2	2	0	1	1,635
	MOHAWK	1,206	23	102	13	25	8	5	1	8	1	2	1,394
	ONEIDA	1,111	5	35	9	9	6	1	0	2	1	1	1,180
	SUMMIT SHOCK	135	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	136
	SUMMIT GENERAL	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
	HUB SUBTOTAL	5,986	53	268	53	62	37	10	4	17	2	7	6,499
		92.1%	0.8%	4.1%	0.8%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	763	14	50	16	9	4	1	3	5	0	1	866
	GOUVERNEUR	901	16	78	10	23	4	2	1	2	0	0	1,037
	OGDENSBURG	506	11	50	11	8	4	2	0	3	0	0	595
	RIVERVIEW	757	13	59	12	21	5	0	2	2	0	0	871
	WATERTOWN	544	14	57	9	17	9	1	1	7	0	0	659
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,471	68	294	58	78	26	6	7	19	0	1	4,028
		86.1%	1.7%	7.3%	1.4%	1.9%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	502	8	24	8	6	3	3	0	0	1	0	555
	ALTONA	411	4	35	9	7	1	2	1	4	0	0	474
	BARE HILL	1,506	28	101	22	16	24	3	1	5	1	3	1,710
	CAMP GABRIELS	183	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	184
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	207	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	208
	CLINTON	2,522	18	176	37	37	13	1	3	14	1	11	2,833
	FRANKLIN	1,508	14	115	23	29	9	1	1	8	1	4	1,713
	LYON MOUNTAIN	150	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	151
	UPSTATE	1,128	10	73	10	14	4	4	1	5	0	6	1,255
	HUB SUBTOTAL	8,117	82	525	109	110	54	14	7	36	4	25	9,083
		89.4%	0.9%	5.8%	1.2%	1.2%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	950	23	120	24	22	9	1	4	17	1	4	1,175
	MID-ORANGE	574	7	78	19	23	3	2	0	10	0	1	717
	OTISVILLE	424	15	107	15	20	6	2	0	13	0	2	604
	SHAWANGUNK	430	3	70	17	12	8	0	0	5	0	0	545
	SULLIVAN	691	1	51	8	8	1	1	2	5	0	2	770
	ULSTER	709	8	53	11	11	8	1	1	2	1	1	806
	WALLKILL	580	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	585
	WOODBOURNE	631	14	83	19	28	7	1	3	9	1	1	797
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,989	71	562	113	126	42	8	10	62	3	13	5,999
		83.2%	1.2%	9.4%	1.9%	2.1%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	1.0%	0.1%	0.2%	100.0%
	GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	250	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
BEDFORD HILLS		713	13	33	7	19	7	3	2	1	1	13	812
DOWNSTATE		952	11	65	10	13	9	2	3	3	0	115	1,183
FISHKILL		1,420	7	164	21	29	16	1	0	17	0	4	1,679
GREEN HAVEN		1,714	27	238	29	50	24	6	7	33	0	3	2,131
TACONIC		292	3	16	2	7	6	0	0	3	0	3	332
HUB SUBTOTAL		5,341	61	517	69	118	63	12	12	57	1	139	6,390
		83.6%	1.0%	8.1%	1.1%	1.8%	1.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.9%	0.0%	2.2%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	160	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	162
	COXSACKIE	921	5	66	10	15	4	3	0	6	0	2	1,032
	GREAT MEADOW	1,490	11	103	9	15	8	4	2	8	1	3	1,654
	GREENE	1,541	30	102	19	20	17	5	1	13	0	2	1,750
	HUDSON	413	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	416
	HUDSON WR&IND TR	95	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
	MORIAH SHOCK	181	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	181
	MT MCGREGOR	475	7	31	3	9	5	1	0	6	0	1	538
	WASHINGTON	982	6	37	9	7	8	0	1	3	0	3	1,056
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,258	59	345	51	67	42	13	4	37	1	12	6,889
		90.8%	0.9%	5.0%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	1,012	11	44	6	11	10	3	0	3	2	4	1,106
	ALBION WORK RELEASE	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55
	ATTICA	2,033	13	104	10	18	9	5	5	9	0	4	2,210
	BUFFALO WORK RELEAS	129	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	129
	COLLINS	996	9	66	10	9	4	1	2	5	0	4	1,106
	GOWANDA	1,573	31	60	34	31	11	1	4	10	0	3	1,758
	GROVELAND	1,166	7	36	10	8	7	1	0	4	0	4	1,243
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	914	19	85	16	16	11	2	1	3	2	1	1,070
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	81	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	84
	LIVINGSTON	773	12	49	13	16	3	0	1	2	0	1	870
	ORLEANS	892	11	58	7	14	11	2	0	6	0	2	1,003
	ROCHESTER	53	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	55
	WENDE	843	2	39	5	7	2	2	2	1	0	19	922
WYOMING	1,513	23	103	19	24	9	2	4	5	0	3	1,705	
HUB SUBTOTAL	12,033	138	644	130	155	80	19	20	48	4	45	13,316	
	90.4%	1.0%	4.8%	1.0%	1.2%	0.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	100.0%	
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	1,612	12	92	13	17	11	1	3	9	0	2	1,772
	BUTLER	163	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	167
	BUTLER MINIMUM	229	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	230
	CAYUGA	951	6	48	8	11	7	0	1	5	0	2	1,039
	ELMIRA	1,624	10	73	17	12	5	5	2	5	0	26	1,779
	FIVE POINTS	1,257	7	63	11	9	9	4	0	3	1	2	1,366
	MONTEREY SHOCK	205	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	205
	SOUTHPORT	799	3	61	8	13	5	2	0	2	0	1	894
HUB SUBTOTAL	6,840	38	339	57	64	37	12	6	25	1	33	7,452	
	91.7%	0.5%	4.5%	0.8%	0.9%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	100.0%	
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	816	12	88	16	19	8	1	0	6	0	2	968
	BAYVIEW	158	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	160
	BAYVIEW WORK RELEAS	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	57
	EDGEcombe	122	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	128
	FULTON	85	0	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	94
	LINCOLN	137	0	5	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	146
	QUEENSBORO GENERAL	372	1	5	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	382
	SING SING	1,443	11	141	23	42	18	2	5	22	1	5	1,713
HUB SUBTOTAL	3,190	25	252	39	66	30	3	5	29	1	8	3,648	
	87.5%	0.7%	6.9%	1.1%	1.8%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	100.0%	
GRAND TOTAL		56,225	595	3,746	679	846	411	97	75	330	17	283	63,304
		88.8%	0.9%	5.9%	1.1%	1.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	100.0%

Table 5B. World Region of Birth by Hub and Facility; January 1, 2007

HUB	HUB AND FACILITY	UNITED STATES	FOREIGN BORN	NOT KNOWN	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	191	0	0	191
	CAMP PHARSALIA	164	0	0	164
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	463	10	0	473
	MARCY	1,146	128	2	1,276
	MID-STATE	1,520	114	1	1,635
	MOHAWK	1,206	186	2	1,394
	ONEIDA	1,111	68	1	1,180
	SUMMIT SHOCK	135	0	1	136
	SUMMIT GENERAL	50	0	0	50
	HUB SUBTOTAL	5,986	506	7	6,499
		92.1%	7.8%	0.1%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	763	102	1	866
	GOUVERNEUR	901	136	0	1,037
	OGDENSBURG	506	89	0	595
	RIVERVIEW	757	114	0	871
	WATERTOWN	544	115	0	659
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,471	556	1	4,028
		86.1%	13.9%	0.0%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	502	53	0	555
	ALTONA	411	63	0	474
	BARE HILL	1,506	201	3	1,710
	CAMP GABRIELS	183	1	0	184
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	207	0	1	208
	CLINTON	2,522	300	11	2,833
	FRANKLIN	1,508	201	4	1,713
	LYON MOUNTAIN	150	1	0	151
	UPSTATE	1,128	121	6	1,255
	HUB SUBTOTAL	8,117	941	25	9,083
		89.4%	10.3%	0.3%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	950	221	4	1,175
	MID-ORANGE	574	142	1	717
	OTISVILLE	424	178	2	604
	SHAWANGUNK	430	115	0	545
	SULLIVAN	691	77	2	770
	ULSTER	709	96	1	806
	WALLKILL	580	3	2	585
	WOODBOURNE	631	165	1	797
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,989	997	13	5,999
			83.2%	16.6%	0.2%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	250	2	1	253
	BEDFORD HILLS	713	86	13	812
	DOWNSTATE	952	116	115	1,183
	FISHKILL	1,420	255	4	1,679
	GREEN HAVEN	1,714	414	3	2,131
	TACONIC	292	37	3	332
HUB SUBTOTAL	5,341	910	139	6,390	
		83.6%	14.2%	2.2%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	160	2	0	162
	COXSACKIE	921	109	2	1,032
	GREAT MEADOW	1,490	161	3	1,654
	GREENE	1,541	207	2	1,750
	HUDSON	413	2	1	416
	HUDSON WR&IND TR	95	5	0	100
	MORIAH SHOCK	181	0	0	181
	MT MCGREGOR	475	62	1	538
	WASHINGTON	982	71	3	1,056
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,258	619	12	6,889
		90.8%	9.0%	0.2%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	1,012	90	4	1,106
	ALBION WORK RELEASE	55	0	0	55
	ATTICA	2,033	173	4	2,210
	BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	129	0	0	129
	COLLINS	996	106	4	1,106
	GOWANDA	1,573	182	3	1,758
	GROVELAND	1,166	73	4	1,243
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	914	155	1	1,070
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	81	3	0	84
	LIVINGSTON	773	96	1	870
	ORLEANS	892	109	2	1,003
	ROCHESTER	53	2	0	55
	WENDE	843	60	19	922
WYOMING	1,513	189	3	1,705	
HUB SUBTOTAL	12,033	1,238	45	13,316	
		90.4%	9.3%	0.3%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	1,612	158	2	1,772
	BUTLER	163	4	0	167
	BUTLER MINIMUM	229	1	0	230
	CAYUGA	951	86	2	1,039
	ELMIRA	1,624	129	26	1,779
	FIVE POINTS	1,257	107	2	1,366
	MONTEREY SHOCK	205	0	0	205
	SOUTHPORT	799	94	1	894
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,840	579	33	7,452
		91.7%	7.9%	0.4%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	816	150	2	968
	BAYVIEW	158	2	0	160
	BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	57	0	0	57
	EDGECOMBE	122	6	0	128
	FULTON	85	9	0	94
	LINCOLN	137	9	0	146
	QUEENSBORO GENERAL	372	9	1	382
	SING SING	1,443	265	5	1,713
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,190	450	8	3,648
		87.5%	12.3%	0.2%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL		56,225	6,796	283	63,304
		88.8%	10.8%	0.4%	100.0%

Marital Status

About one-fifth (20.5%) of under custody inmates were legally married at the time of commitment. Another 3.4% were living in a common law arrangement at the time of their commitment. The majority were single, never married (65.4%); the balance were separated/divorced (8.7%) or widowed (1.0%) (see Table 6).

The distribution of single, never married inmates ranged from 57.4% in the Sullivan Hub to 75.0% in the Great Meadow Hub (see Figure 6). The Great Meadow Hub had the highest proportion of young inmates (see Figure 2, page 4).

Figure 6.
Marital Status, Never Married

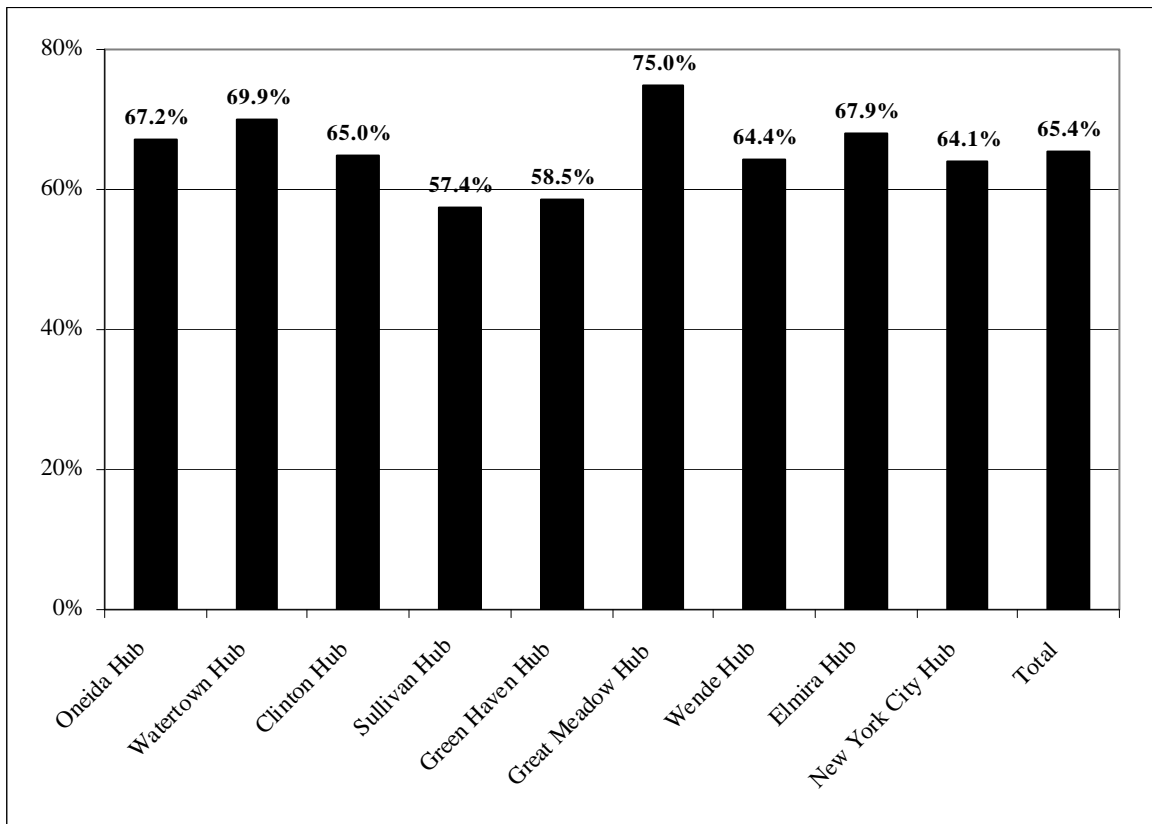


Table 6. Marital Status by Hub and Facility; Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	NEVER MARRIED	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARATE/DIVORCE	WIDOWED	NOT STATED/UNKNOWN	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	141	20	6	18	2	4	191
	CAMP PHARSALIA	117	24	9	13	0	1	164
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	346	73	13	35	3	3	473
	MARCY	846	237	48	120	10	15	1,276
	MID-STATE	1,068	296	49	187	19	16	1,635
	MOHAWK	909	248	53	151	20	13	1,394
	ONEIDA	780	198	44	141	6	11	1,180
	SUMMIT SHOCK	119	7	7	2	0	1	136
	SUMMIT GENERAL	42	4	1	3	0	0	50
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,368	1,107	230	670	60	64	6,499
		67.2%	17.0%	3.5%	10.3%	0.9%	1.0%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	578	177	31	68	3	9	866
	GOUVERNEUR	724	184	38	75	4	12	1,037
	OGDENSBURG	415	100	18	52	3	7	595
	RIVERVIEW	634	131	29	69	3	5	871
	WATERTOWN	464	96	27	58	1	13	659
	HUB SUBTOTAL	2,815	688	143	322	14	46	4,028
		69.9%	17.1%	3.6%	8.0%	0.3%	1.1%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	369	110	23	49	3	1	555
	ALTONA	327	94	17	33	3	0	474
	BARE HILL	1,111	345	75	161	11	7	1,710
	CAMP GABRIELS	129	34	5	13	3	0	184
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	166	20	11	9	0	2	208
	CLINTON	1,716	733	82	238	37	27	2,833
	FRANKLIN	1,105	343	64	176	10	15	1,713
	LYON MOUNTAIN	105	27	11	8	0	0	151
	UPSTATE	876	255	42	66	6	10	1,255
HUB SUBTOTAL	5,904	1,961	330	753	73	62	9,083	
		65.0%	21.6%	3.6%	8.3%	0.8%	0.7%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	664	375	45	71	14	6	1,175
	MID-ORANGE	367	197	60	69	17	7	717
	OTISVILLE	312	179	56	45	6	6	604
	SHAWANGUNK	240	233	29	34	6	3	545
	SULLIVAN	443	214	43	50	12	8	770
	ULSTER	577	108	32	69	6	14	806
	WALLKILL	401	131	21	27	2	3	585
	WOODBOURNE	440	226	44	69	15	3	797
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,444	1,663	330	434	78	50	5,999
		57.4%	27.7%	5.5%	7.2%	1.3%	0.8%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	162	42	0	35	12	2	253
	BEDFORD HILLS	526	159	7	73	29	18	812
	DOWNSTATE	733	198	36	78	7	131	1,183
	FISHKILL	991	426	79	154	18	11	1,679
	GREEN HAVEN	1,123	696	107	161	31	13	2,131
	TACONIC	201	71	3	45	8	4	332
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,736	1,592	232	546	105	179	6,390
		58.5%	24.9%	3.6%	8.5%	1.6%	2.8%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	135	18	3	6	0	0	162
	COXSACKIE	715	190	36	79	7	5	1,032
	GREAT MEADOW	1,055	385	60	120	16	18	1,654
	GREENE	1,534	121	27	46	8	14	1,750
	HUDSON	306	59	18	29	1	3	416
	HUDSON WR&IND TR	64	24	1	11	0	0	100
	MORIAH SHOCK	156	13	4	7	1	0	181
	MT MCGREGOR	352	104	23	50	2	7	538
	WASHINGTON	852	123	24	47	4	6	1,056
	HUB SUBTOTAL	5,169	1,037	196	395	39	53	6,889
		75.0%	15.1%	2.8%	5.7%	0.6%	0.8%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	719	214	9	133	23	8	1,106
	ALBION WORK RELEASE	30	17	0	8	0	0	55
	ATTICA	1,323	561	84	202	24	16	2,210
	BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	79	26	0	22	1	1	129
	COLLINS	673	265	20	124	10	14	1,106
	GOWANDA	1,084	361	34	253	14	12	1,758
	GROVELAND	735	267	27	197	10	7	1,243
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	910	99	14	40	1	6	1,070
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	68	10	0	5	1	0	84
	LIVINGSTON	556	173	26	96	9	10	870
	ORLEANS	647	213	25	109	8	1	1,003
	ROCHESTER	37	9	0	8	1	0	55
	WENDE	581	171	32	98	13	27	922
WYOMING	1,138	330	39	179	11	8	1,705	
HUB SUBTOTAL	8,580	2,716	310	1,474	126	110	13,316	
		64.4%	20.4%	2.3%	11.1%	0.9%	0.8%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	1,155	386	66	135	20	10	1,772
	BUTLER	131	17	6	12	1	0	167
	BUTLER MINIMUM	164	31	5	25	2	3	230
	CAYUGA	680	204	21	125	5	4	1,039
	ELMIRA	1,170	342	45	166	20	36	1,779
	FIVE POINTS	934	242	54	114	15	7	1,366
	MONTEREY SHOCK	190	11	1	0	0	3	205
	SOUTHPORT	633	173	30	48	4	6	894
	HUB SUBTOTAL	5,057	1,406	228	625	67	69	7,452
		67.9%	18.9%	3.1%	8.4%	0.9%	0.9%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	581	249	43	78	9	8	968
	BAYVIEW	117	20	5	15	3	0	160
	BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	40	14	0	2	0	1	57
	EDGEcombe	98	23	5	1	0	1	128
	FULTON	61	13	7	10	1	2	94
	LINCOLN	89	33	1	18	1	4	146
	QUEENSBORO GENERAL	280	55	13	27	2	5	382
	SING SING	1,072	420	63	109	33	16	1,713
HUB SUBTOTAL	2,338	827	137	260	49	37	3,648	
		64.1%	22.7%	3.8%	7.1%	1.3%	1.0%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL		41,411	12,997	2,136	5,479	611	670	63,304
		65.4%	20.5%	3.4%	8.7%	1.0%	1.1%	100.0%

Number of Living Children

The majority of inmates under custody (59.2%) report at least one living child (see Table 7 and Figure 7). Approximately 11% of under custody inmates reported four or more living children. The percentage of inmates with at least one child varied considerably from 47.8% in the Great Meadow Hub to 62.7% in the Oneida Hub. The Great Meadow Hub, with the highest concentration of young offenders, had the lowest percentage of inmates with children.

Figure 7.
Inmates With One or More Living Children

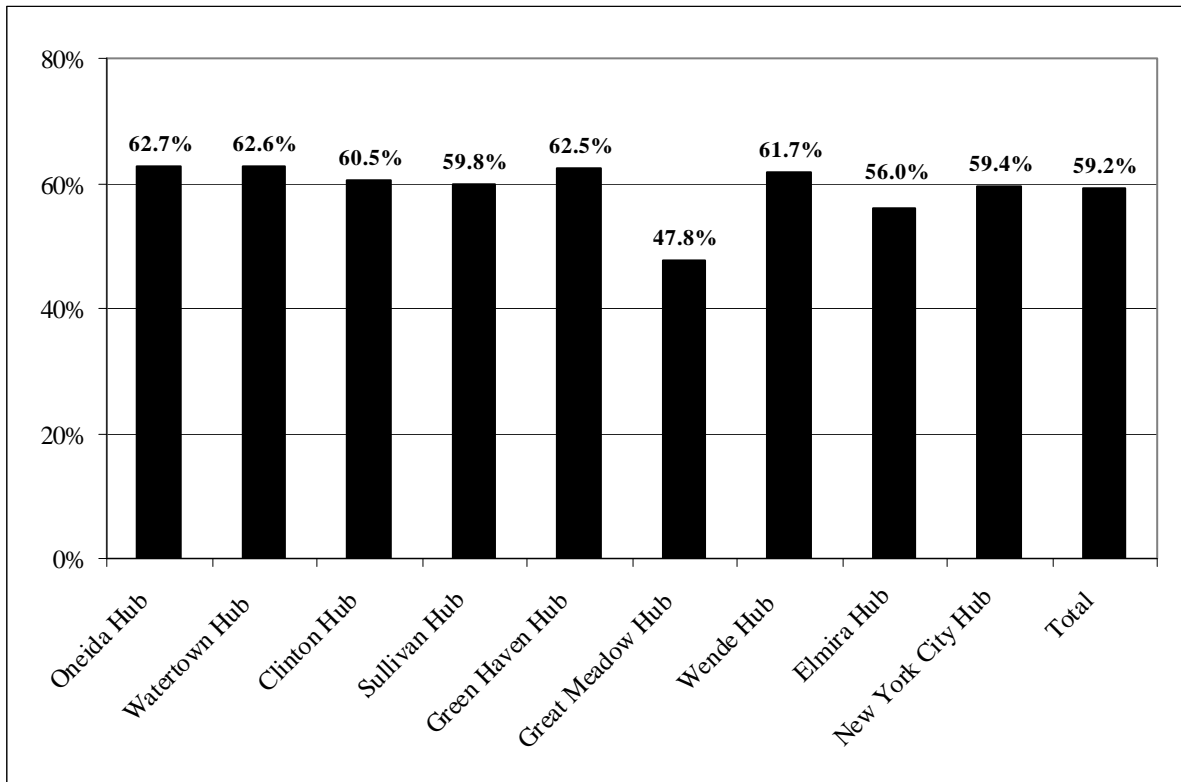


Table 7. Number of Children by Hub and Facility; Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

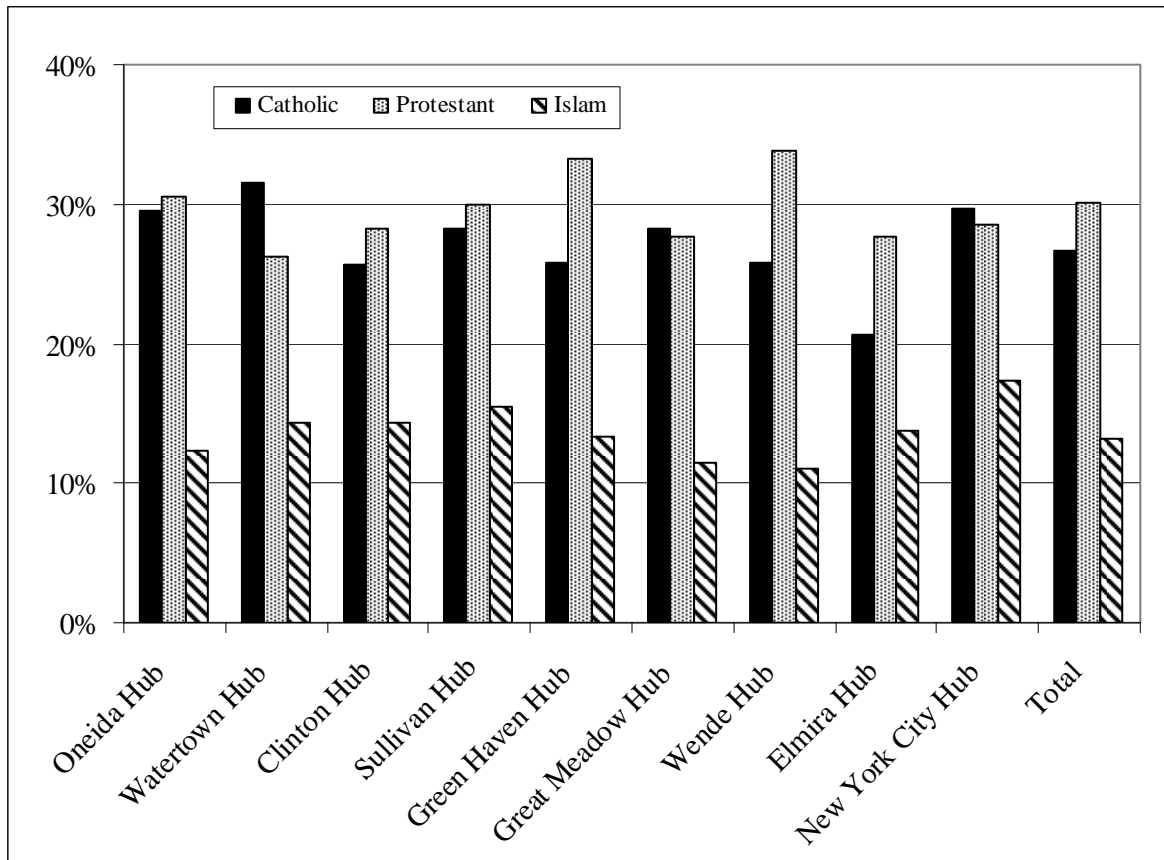
HUB	FACILITY	NO CHILDREN	1 CHILD	2 CHILDREN	3 CHILDREN	4 OR MORE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	59	55	34	19	22	2	191
	CAMP PHARSALIA	55	37	37	19	16	0	164
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	162	123	85	47	54	2	473
	MARCY	458	328	217	111	124	38	1,276
	MID-STATE	621	352	277	168	183	34	1,635
	MOHAWK	453	314	257	145	186	39	1,394
	ONEIDA	413	271	232	108	135	21	1,180
	SUMMIT SHOCK	49	48	16	12	8	3	136
	SUMMIT GENERAL	20	13	5	8	4	0	50
	HUB SUBTOTAL	2,290	1,541	1,160	637	732	139	6,499
		35.2%	23.7%	17.8%	9.8%	11.3%	2.1%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	282	218	165	86	97	18	866
	GOUVERNEUR	383	252	179	93	108	22	1,037
	OGDENSBURG	209	142	117	55	69	3	595
	RIVERVIEW	309	201	153	80	102	26	871
	WATERTOWN	252	131	129	63	80	4	659
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,435	944	743	377	456	73	4,028
		35.6%	23.4%	18.4%	9.4%	11.3%	1.8%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	166	137	119	59	61	13	555
	ALTONA	154	100	94	48	67	11	474
	BARE HILL	610	396	305	172	189	38	1,710
	CAMP GABRIELS	63	46	40	23	12	0	184
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	97	53	18	16	18	6	208
	CLINTON	1,080	647	436	252	296	122	2,833
	FRANKLIN	582	393	309	190	203	36	1,713
	LYON MOUNTAIN	34	47	25	26	19	0	151
	UPSTATE	550	325	187	80	88	25	1,255
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,336	2,144	1,533	866	953	251	9,083
			36.7%	23.6%	16.9%	9.5%	10.5%	2.8%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	390	266	217	108	162	32	1,175
	MID-ORANGE	208	156	124	63	87	79	717
	OTISVILLE	185	119	87	69	69	75	604
	SHAWANGUNK	171	131	100	51	57	35	545
	SULLIVAN	280	175	126	59	78	52	770
	ULSTER	294	214	117	77	68	36	806
	WALLKILL	228	155	90	49	50	13	585
	WOODBOURNE	270	184	130	58	92	63	797
	HUB SUBTOTAL	2,026	1,400	991	534	663	385	5,999
			33.8%	23.3%	16.5%	8.9%	11.1%	6.4%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	58	61	48	28	54	4	253
	BEDFORD HILLS	215	183	151	96	150	17	812
	DOWNSTATE	422	239	187	90	102	143	1,183
	FISHKILL	585	391	280	150	173	100	1,679
	GREEN HAVEN	688	499	368	217	270	89	2,131
	TACONIC	70	70	64	49	75	4	332
	HUB SUBTOTAL	2,038	1,443	1,098	630	824	357	6,390
		31.9%	22.6%	17.2%	9.9%	12.9%	5.6%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	76	40	24	10	12	0	162
	COXSACKIE	432	250	144	89	95	22	1,032
	GREAT MEADOW	714	380	236	104	135	85	1,654
	GREENE	1,131	327	136	60	76	20	1,750
	HUDSON	175	99	62	24	40	16	416
	HUDSON WR&IND TR	34	20	27	9	9	1	100
	MORIAH SHOCK	75	56	27	16	7	0	181
	MT MCGREGOR	190	133	92	47	57	19	538
	WASHINGTON	600	226	116	42	61	11	1,056
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,427	1,531	864	401	492	174	6,889
		49.7%	22.2%	12.5%	5.8%	7.1%	2.5%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	309	199	197	171	219	11	1,106
	ALBION WORK RELEASE	10	10	12	16	7	0	55
	ATTICA	823	507	344	200	226	110	2,210
	BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	44	29	27	15	14	0	129
	COLLINS	376	250	185	119	126	50	1,106
	GOWANDA	593	378	337	204	218	28	1,758
	GROVELAND	383	286	221	135	179	39	1,243
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	523	270	135	74	61	7	1,070
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	30	21	10	14	9	0	84
	LIVINGSTON	294	212	144	97	103	20	870
	ORLEANS	320	241	186	104	122	30	1,003
	ROCHESTER	17	11	11	8	8	0	55
	WENDE	378	173	124	67	95	85	922
WYOMING	576	361	302	207	210	49	1,705	
HUB SUBTOTAL	4,676	2,948	2,235	1,431	1,597	429	13,316	
		35.1%	22.1%	16.8%	10.7%	12.0%	3.2%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	750	399	260	138	148	77	1,772
	BUTLER	61	40	43	15	7	1	167
	BUTLER MINIMUM	79	55	46	29	21	0	230
	CAYUGA	347	246	183	105	128	30	1,039
	ELMIRA	704	376	275	143	186	95	1,779
	FIVE POINTS	527	322	212	129	150	26	1,366
	MONTEREY SHOCK	133	35	13	15	7	2	205
	SOUTHPORT	415	214	107	69	57	32	894
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,016	1,687	1,139	643	704	263	7,452
		40.5%	22.6%	15.3%	8.6%	9.4%	3.5%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	325	208	159	88	120	68	968
	BAYVIEW	43	47	20	20	30	0	160
	BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	16	12	7	8	13	1	57
	EDGEcombe	43	34	29	9	12	1	128
	FULTON	27	25	21	10	10	1	94
	LINCOLN	56	25	25	15	21	4	146
	QUEENSBORO GENERAL	150	96	65	30	39	2	382
	SING SING	680	383	270	145	170	65	1,713
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,340	830	596	325	415	142	3,648
		36.7%	22.8%	16.3%	8.9%	11.4%	3.9%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL		23,584	14,468	10,359	5,844	6,836	2,213	63,304
		37.3%	22.9%	16.4%	9.2%	10.8%	3.5%	100.0%

Religious Affiliation

Eighty-six percent (85.9%) of under custody inmates claimed affiliation with a recognized religion. Almost twenty-seven percent (26.7%) were Catholic and thirty percent (30.1%) were Protestant. Thirteen percent (13.2%) were affiliated with the Islamic faith and sixteen percent (16.0%) with other religions (see Table 8). Fourteen percent (14.1%) either did not claim affiliation with a religion or did not provide information about religious affiliation.²

In recent years, the percentage of the inmate population identifying as Catholic has been decreasing while those identifying as Protestant has been increasing. Due to this trend, in 2003 as reported in the January 1, 2003 Hub Report, inmates identified as Protestant became the largest religious group passing inmates identified as Roman Catholic. The variation across Hubs (in 2007) for Catholic inmates was from 20.6% in the Elmira Hub to 31.5% in the Watertown Hub (see Figure 8). The Watertown Hub had the lowest proportion of inmates identified as Protestant (26.3%) and the Wende Hub had the highest percent (33.8%). For Inmates who affiliate with Islam the low was 11.0% in the Wende Hub and the high was 17.4% in the New York City Hub.

Figure 8.
Religious Affiliation



² For additional information on this topic see Religious Affiliation of Under Custody Population (2003) New York State Department of Correctional Services, Albany, New York 12226

Veteran Status

Veterans under custody are eligible for various benefits from the U.S. Veterans Administration and as a result the Department tracks the number of veterans in its custody. The Department operates programs for veterans of military service at several facilities.

Most of the data on military service branch and dates of service is reported by the inmate during reception/classification. The department has begun a program to check eligibility for veterans health care benefits with the New York State Department of Veterans' Affairs. The military service era categories used in this report are: Pre-Vietnam (prior to January 1, 1963); Vietnam Era (January 1, 1963 to April 30, 1975); Post-Vietnam Era (May 1, 1975 to July 31, 1990); Persian Gulf I Era (August 1, 1990 to December 31, 2001); Afghanistan/Iraq Era (January 1, 2002 to the present) and Service Era Undetermined (service dates not coded).

Of the 63,304 inmates under custody on January 1, 2007, 163 (0.3%) were Pre Vietnam Era veterans, 868 (1.4%) were Vietnam Era, 1600 (2.5%) are Post Vietnam Era, 535 (0.8%) are Persian Gulf I Era, 100 (0.2%) were Afghanistan/Iraq Era; and 130 (0.2%) were veterans of the armed forces where service era dates were not recorded on DOCS computer files (see Table 9). Figure 9 shows the proportion of veterans in each Hub. The distribution of inmates who were veterans ranged from a low of 2.2% in the Watertown Hub to a high of 7.9% in the Oneida Hub.

Figure 9.
Inmate Veterans by Hub

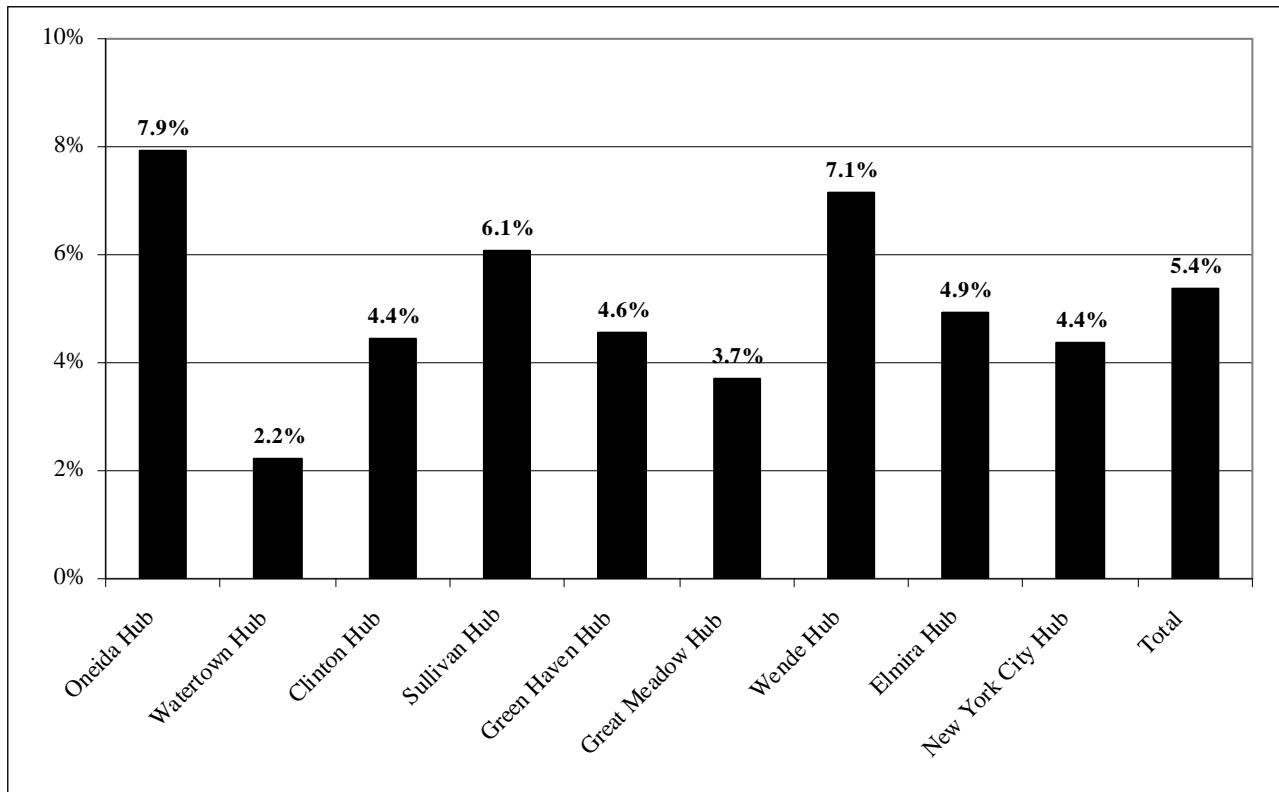


Table 9. Veteran Status by Hub and Facility; Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	NOT VET	PRE VIETNAM	VIETNAM	POST VIETNAM	PERSIAN GULF	AFGHANISTAN/IRAQ	UNDETERMINED ERA	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	187	0	0	4	0	0	0	191
	CAMP PHARSALIA	158	0	2	3	1	0	0	164
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	448	0	3	17	5	0	0	473
	MARCY	1,202	5	21	33	8	5	2	1,276
	MID-STATE	1,369	11	64	126	45	9	11	1,635
	MOHAWK	1,341	7	17	21	6	0	2	1,394
	ONEIDA	1,095	6	25	33	17	1	3	1,180
	SUMMIT SHOCK	135	0	0	0	1	0	0	136
	SUMMIT GENERAL	49	0	0	0	0	1	0	50
	HUB SUBTOTAL	5,984	29	132	237	83	16	18	6,499
		92.1%	0.4%	2.0%	3.6%	1.3%	0.2%	0.3%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	844	0	7	10	4	1	0	866
	GOUVERNEUR	1,018	0	3	11	4	0	1	1,037
	OGDENSBURG	582	0	3	8	1	1	0	595
	RIVERVIEW	855	1	2	9	4	0	0	871
	WATERTOWN	640	1	7	6	2	2	1	659
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,939	2	22	44	15	4	2	4,028
		97.8%	0.0%	0.5%	1.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	533	0	5	13	4	0	0	555
	ALTONA	460	0	2	8	3	0	1	474
	BARE HILL	1,652	1	16	24	12	1	4	1,710
	CAMP GABRIELS	174	0	2	5	2	1	0	184
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	202	0	2	3	0	0	1	208
	CLINTON	2,659	6	45	74	38	3	8	2,833
	FRANKLIN	1,637	8	23	26	13	3	3	1,713
	LYON MOUNTAIN	148	0	0	2	1	0	0	151
	UPSTATE	1,215	0	6	22	10	1	1	1,255
	HUB SUBTOTAL	8,680	15	101	177	83	9	18	9,083
		95.6%	0.2%	1.1%	1.9%	0.9%	0.1%	0.2%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	1,115	5	13	33	8	0	1	1,175
	MID-ORANGE	652	5	22	32	3	0	3	717
	OTISVILLE	572	3	8	17	2	0	2	604
	SHAWANGUNK	515	3	10	14	2	0	1	545
	SULLIVAN	713	4	19	27	4	0	3	770
	ULSTER	779	0	4	14	6	1	2	806
	WALLKILL	564	0	6	8	6	1	0	585
	WOODBOURNE	725	8	26	28	7	0	3	797
	HUB SUBTOTAL	5,635	28	108	173	38	2	15	5,999
			93.9%	0.5%	1.8%	2.9%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	251	0	0	1	0	1	0	253
	BEDFORD HILLS	804	0	0	4	3	1	0	812
	DOWNSTATE	1,131	1	8	26	10	6	1	1,183
	FISHKILL	1,583	10	31	39	7	1	8	1,679
	GREEN HAVEN	1,999	11	33	61	14	5	8	2,131
	TACONIC	330	0	0	2	0	0	0	332
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,098	22	72	133	34	14	17	6,390
		95.4%	0.3%	1.1%	2.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	156	0	3	2	1	0	0	162
	COXSACKIE	977	5	15	22	9	0	4	1,032
	GREAT MEADOW	1,571	4	21	40	11	2	5	1,654
	GREENE	1,734	0	5	8	1	1	1	1,750
	HUDSON	396	0	7	7	6	0	0	416
	HUDSON WR & IND TR	88	1	2	9	0	0	0	100
	MORIAH SHOCK	178	0	0	1	2	0	0	181
	MT MCGREGOR	502	2	13	13	5	0	3	538
	WASHINGTON	1,033	1	10	10	0	1	1	1,056
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,635	13	76	112	35	4	14	6,889
		96.3%	0.2%	1.1%	1.6%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	1,098	0	0	5	3	0	0	1,106
	ALBION WORK REL	54	0	0	1	0	0	0	55
	ATTICA	2,031	6	40	90	30	5	8	2,210
	BUFFALO WORK REL	118	0	2	9	0	0	0	129
	COLLINS	1,032	4	18	34	14	1	3	1,106
	GOWANDA	1,619	2	25	76	23	9	4	1,758
	GROVELAND	944	6	81	141	53	13	5	1,243
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	1,055	1	4	4	6	3	0	1,070
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	83	0	0	0	0	1	0	84
	LIVINGSTON	828	0	9	23	9	1	0	870
	ORLEANS	950	3	16	22	11	1	0	1,003
	ROCHESTER	51	0	1	3	0	0	0	55
	WENDE	873	11	16	15	3	2	2	922
WYOMING	1,628	5	16	43	11	1	1	1,705	
HUB SUBTOTAL	12,364	38	225	466	163	37	23	13,316	
		92.9%	0.3%	1.7%	3.5%	1.2%	0.3%	0.2%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	1,667	6	24	47	19	3	6	1,772
	BUTLER	156	1	2	7	1	0	0	167
	BUTLER MINIMUM	219	0	0	4	4	3	0	230
	CAYUGA	996	2	13	19	5	0	4	1,039
	ELMIRA	1,675	2	32	52	14	3	1	1,779
	FIVE POINTS	1,308	1	17	25	11	1	3	1,366
	MONTEREY SHOCK	201	0	0	1	1	2	0	205
	SOUTHPORT	862	0	7	20	5	0	0	894
	HUB SUBTOTAL	7,084	12	95	175	60	12	14	7,452
		95.1%	0.2%	1.3%	2.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	918	1	10	33	5	0	1	968
	BAYVIEW	159	0	0	1	0	0	0	160
	BAYVIEW WORK REL	124	0	1	2	1	0	0	128
	EDGECOMBE	92	0	1	0	0	1	0	94
	FULTON	143	0	0	2	0	0	1	146
	LINCOLN	371	0	1	7	3	0	0	382
	QUEENSBORO GEN	1,625	3	24	38	15	1	7	1713
	SING SING	3,489	4	37	83	24	2	9	3,648
	HUB SUBTOTAL	95.6%	0.1%	1.0%	2.3%	0.7%	0.1%	0.2%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	59,908	163	868	1,600	535	100	130	63,304	
		94.6%	0.3%	1.4%	2.5%	0.8%	0.2%	0.2%	100.0%

Section Two

CRIMINAL HISTORY

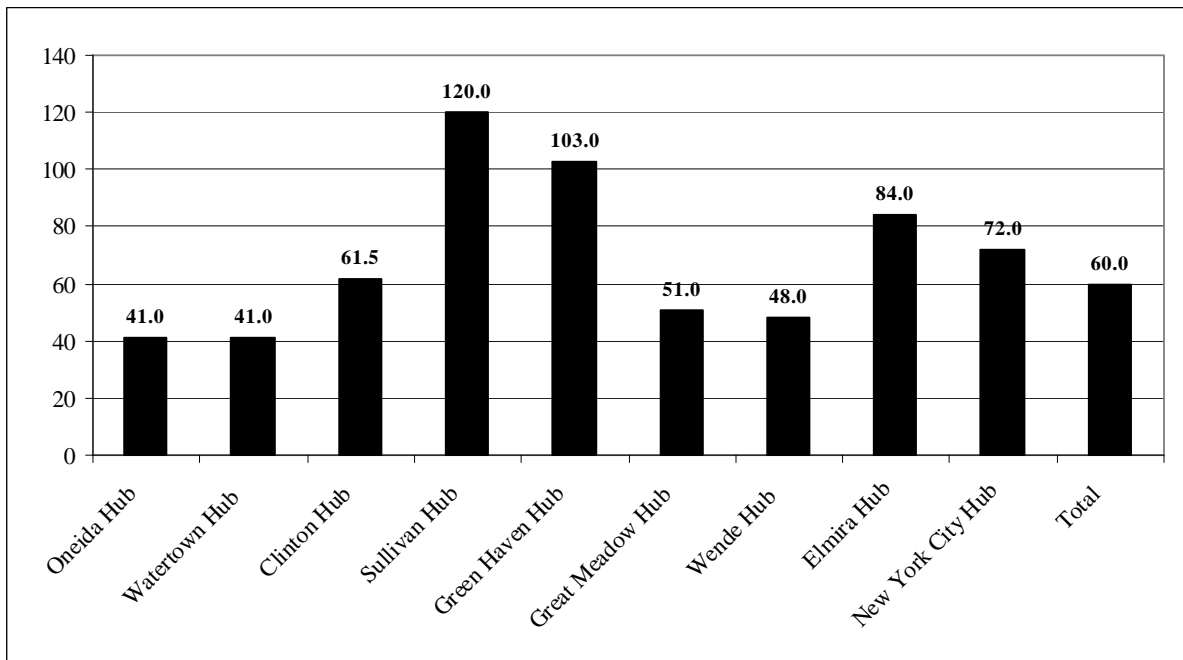
Minimum Sentence

The median minimum sentence of under custody inmates was 60.0 months³. However, the average minimum sentence length was 106.1 months (almost nine years), reflecting the influence of lengthy minimum sentences received by many inmates. Table 10B shows the average and median minimum sentence by facility security level.

There were differences between Hubs in average and median minimum sentence length (see Table 10B and Figure 10), but these differences were partially driven by the number of maximum-security facilities in each Hub. Inmates with long sentences are more likely to be confined in maximum-security facilities. Hubs where the ratio of maximum-security inmates to all other inmates is high tend to have a higher proportion of inmates with lengthy minimum terms. Median minimum sentence length ranged from 41 months in the Watertown and Oneida Hubs to a high of 120 months in the Sullivan Hub.

The median minimum sentence for persons in maximum-security facilities was 144 months; for those in medium security facilities it was 46 months (see Table 10D). For inmates in minimum-security facilities the median minimum term was 26 months. Table 10C shows the distribution of minimum sentence by facility security level. As of January 1, 2007, there were 171 inmates under custody who were serving sentences of “Life Without Parole” and 1 inmate serving a death penalty sentence (see Table 10A).

Figure 10.
Median Minimum Sentence (in months) by Hub



³ The median is a measure of central tendency which represents the value of the middle case (i.e. the case or cases at the 50th percentile) in the distribution of cases. The median is less subject to the influence of extreme values than is the arithmetic average and is preferred by some users for this reason.

Table 10B. Minimum Sentence in Months, by Hub and Facility;
Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	191	33.9	26.0
	CAMP PHARSALIA	164	34.5	26.0
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	473	33.7	30.0
	MARCY	1,276	64.7	48.0
	MID-STATE	1,635	53.7	42.0
	MOHAWK	1,394	62.9	49.5
	ONEIDA	1,180	59.2	42.0
	SUMMIT SHOCK	136	22.0	21.0
	SUMMIT GENERAL	50	20.5	18.0
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,499	55.4	41.0
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	866	57.6	48.0
	GOUVERNEUR	1,037	59.4	48.0
	OGDENSBURG	595	39.2	36.0
	RIVERVIEW	871	56.5	48.0
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,028	52.6	41.0
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	555	53.0	36.0
	ALTONA	474	53.7	36.0
	BARE HILL	1,710	61.8	51.0
	CAMP GABRIELS	184	38.4	30.0
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	208	38.4	36.0
	CLINTON	2,833	188.7	144.0
	FRANKLIN	1,713	59.4	48.0
	LYON MOUNTAIN	151	47.7	41.0
	HUB SUBTOTAL	9,083	109.0	61.5
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	1,175	174.1	180.0
	MID-ORANGE	717	140.6	120.0
	OTISVILLE	604	146.8	123.0
	SHAWANGUNK	545	329.6	300.0
	SULLIVAN	770	229.7	154.0
	ULSTER	806	39.2	31.0
	WALKKILL	585	81.4	77.0
	HUB SUBTOTAL	5,999	155.9	120.0
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	253	32.3	24.0
	BEDFORD HILLS	812	125.0	92.5
	DOWNSTATE	1,183	79.2	51.0
	FISHKILL	1,679	104.2	90.0
	GREEN HAVEN	2,131	249.6	240.0
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,390	144.6	103.0
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	162	37.5	31.0
	COXSACKIE	1,032	113.5	102.5
	GREAT MEADOW	1,654	200.4	154.0
	GREENE	1,750	42.3	36.0
	HUDSON	416	62.6	48.0
	HUDSON WR & IND TR	100	35.8	30.5
	MORIAH SHOCK	181	20.9	21.0
	MT MCGREGOR	538	69.1	54.0
	WASHINGTON	1,056	45.4	36.0
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,889	93.9	51.0
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	1,106	41.9	31.0
	ALBION WORK REL	55	29.9	30.0
	ATTICA	2,210	215.0	154.0
	BUFFALO WORK REL	129	33.4	31.0
	COLLINS	1,106	73.8	51.0
	GOWANDA	1,758	46.1	29.0
	GROVELAND	1,243	59.5	41.0
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	1,070	29.5	21.0
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	84	20.8	21.0
	LIVINGSTON	870	59.6	42.0
	ORLEANS	1,003	69.8	51.0
	ROCHESTER	55	35.5	31.0
	HUB SUBTOTAL	13,316	90.4	48.0
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	1,772	185.3	144.0
	BUTLER	167	40.3	36.0
	BUTLER MINIMUM	230	36.5	33.0
	CAYUGA	1,039	70.3	51.0
	ELMIRA	1,779	156.8	102.0
	FIVE POINTS	1,366	135.3	93.0
	MONTEREY SHOCK	205	20.1	18.0
	HUB SUBTOTAL	7,452	140.1	84.0
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	968	104.4	84.0
	BAYVIEW	160	62.8	51.0
	BAYVIEW WORK REL	57	37.4	36.0
	EDGECOMBE	128	40.9	36.0
	FULTON	94	40.8	37.5
	LINCOLN	146	43.4	36.0
	QUEENSBORO GEN	382	41.2	30.0
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,648	111.2	72.0
GRAND TOTAL		63,304	106.1	60.0

Table 10C. Minimum Sentence by Security Level and Facility; January 1, 2007

SEC-URITY LEVEL	FACILITY	< 12 MONTHS	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-35 MONTHS	36-47 MONTHS	48-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180-239 MONTHS	240 + MONTHS	LIFE,NO PAROLE*	TOTAL
MAXIMUM SECURITY	ATTICA	1	26	51	121	110	164	356	329	258	771	23	2,210
	AUBURN	2	36	52	121	109	152	314	215	203	554	14	1,772
	BEDFORD HILLS	15	60	52	73	67	78	133	95	86	148	5	812
	CLINTON	2	40	76	148	166	225	559	471	297	812	37	2,833
	COXSACKIE	1	30	53	96	66	104	245	236	94	107	0	1,032
	DOWNSTATE	5	114	129	200	116	140	237	129	51	59	3	1,183
	EASTERN	0	6	4	16	8	12	79	288	248	343	0	1,004
	ELMIRA	7	129	110	169	141	164	263	200	153	430	13	1,779
	FIVE POINTS	3	46	72	135	137	146	258	177	119	270	3	1,366
	GREAT MEADOW	0	30	47	88	105	124	283	217	189	547	24	1,654
	GREEN HAVEN	0	7	21	36	32	58	224	299	330	1,105	19	2,131
	WALSH	0	4	3	11	8	13	25	17	10	20	0	111
	SHAWANGUNK	0	1	1	2	4	11	32	39	59	382	14	545
	SING SING	2	34	70	135	118	131	219	243	304	457	0	1,713
	SOUTHPORT	0	12	21	59	58	100	185	125	94	236	4	894
	SULLIVAN	0	3	6	10	13	25	64	47	54	308	5	535
	UPSTATE	0	41	64	111	101	149	272	158	116	241	2	1,255
	WENDE	1	22	34	53	55	71	132	116	112	320	6	922
	SUBTOTAL	39	641	866	1,584	1,414	1,867	3,880	3,401	2,777	7,110	172	23,751
		0.2%	2.7%	3.6%	6.7%	6.0%	7.9%	16.3%	14.3%	11.7%	29.9%	0.7%	100.0%
MEDIUM SECURITY	ADIRONDACK	1	48	59	122	101	101	81	19	12	11	0	555
	ALBION FEMALE	14	186	147	247	172	202	93	18	15	12	0	1,106
	ALTONA	1	38	55	99	84	97	57	25	8	10	0	474
	ARTHURKILL	1	37	62	102	88	103	236	148	87	104	0	968
	BARE HILL	7	117	180	273	251	320	391	78	47	46	0	1,710
	BAYVIEW	0	5	8	16	37	49	29	9	4	3	0	160
	BUTLER	0	13	26	40	43	26	13	6	0	0	0	167
	CAPE VINCENT	0	35	72	170	147	211	159	37	19	16	0	866
	CAYUGA	7	70	108	141	140	176	232	82	33	50	0	1,039
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	0	23	34	42	44	41	23	1	0	0	0	208
	COLLINS	5	67	90	182	174	186	198	93	44	67	0	1,106
	EASTERN ANNEX	0	8	33	45	32	39	11	2	1	0	0	171
	FISHKILL	3	64	94	157	125	179	395	256	184	162	0	1,619
	FRANKLIN	6	96	140	327	263	345	388	69	47	32	0	1,713
	GOUVERNEUR	3	51	102	183	172	234	177	64	34	17	0	1,037
	GOWANDA	4	506	166	304	208	222	211	72	34	31	0	1,758
	GREENE	22	273	234	307	332	333	187	38	12	12	0	1,750
	GROVELAND	15	124	127	237	193	225	183	57	33	49	0	1,243
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	4	44	82	150	102	72	18	1	0	0	0	473
	HUDSON	2	23	43	73	66	84	78	20	12	15	0	416
	LIVINGSTON	7	69	74	171	132	165	159	54	14	25	0	870
	MARCY	5	56	104	248	208	243	239	93	41	39	0	1,276
	MID-ORANGE	0	3	1	12	18	33	262	165	120	103	0	717
	MID-STATE	3	142	140	267	220	313	266	73	24	20	0	1,468
	MOHAWK	6	58	137	222	224	295	231	59	28	23	0	1,283
	MT MCGREGOR	4	37	33	65	69	119	147	34	11	19	0	538
	OGDENSBURG	4	48	97	143	125	117	51	9	1	0	0	595
	ONEIDA	3	95	138	225	170	189	230	74	30	26	0	1,180
	ORLEANS	4	56	75	170	141	205	197	80	30	45	0	1,003
	OTISVILLE	0	1	3	9	8	38	192	138	110	105	0	604
	RIVERVIEW	3	39	85	163	143	225	143	36	21	13	0	871
	TACONIC	6	49	48	80	56	50	31	4	4	4	0	332
	ULSTER	12	95	134	181	169	137	57	10	5	6	0	806
	WALLKILL	0	3	10	30	59	114	277	76	11	5	0	585
	WASHINGTON	8	161	107	179	207	214	136	28	6	10	0	1,056
	WATERTOWN	6	58	101	133	125	154	65	16	1	0	0	659
	WOODBOURNE	0	9	17	36	41	52	231	174	131	106	0	797
WYOMING	10	107	154	345	269	347	294	98	40	41	0	1,705	
SUBTOTAL	176	2,914	3,320	5,896	5,158	6,255	6,368	2,316	1,254	1,227	0	34,884	
		0.5%	8.4%	9.5%	16.9%	14.8%	17.9%	18.3%	6.6%	3.6%	3.5%	0.0%	100.0%
MINIMUM SECURITY	ALBION WORK RELEASE	0	9	8	18	15	4	1	0	0	0	0	55
	BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	0	3	6	18	14	13	3	0	0	0	0	57
	BEACON FEMALE	11	44	44	64	45	26	17	1	1	0	0	253
	BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	3	28	11	32	24	27	3	1	0	0	0	129
	BUTLER MINIMUM	8	35	30	44	48	43	21	1	0	0	0	230
	CAMP GABRIELS	1	14	29	53	37	31	17	1	1	0	0	184
	CAMP GEORGETOWN	6	21	44	48	25	33	11	3	0	0	0	191
	CAMP MCGREGOR	3	12	34	37	30	29	16	0	1	0	0	162
	CAMP PHARSALIA	4	14	44	39	25	26	9	3	0	0	0	164
	EDGECOMBE	3	7	18	31	27	26	14	1	0	1	0	128
	FISHKILL WORK REL	0	3	4	20	13	18	2	0	0	0	0	60
	FULTON	1	2	11	22	22	29	7	0	0	0	0	94
	HUDSON WR&IND TR	0	20	12	21	25	12	9	1	0	0	0	100
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	61	330	204	274	94	41	34	15	9	8	0	1,070
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	3	26	19	33	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	84
	LINCOLN	2	8	13	28	38	42	12	2	1	0	0	146
	LYON MOUNTAIN	0	4	12	28	51	34	14	7	1	0	0	151
	MID-STATE MIN	0	11	12	38	48	39	17	2	0	0	0	167
	MONTEREY SHOCK	5	95	36	58	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	205
	MORIAH SHOCK	1	71	49	43	16	1	0	0	0	0	0	181
	QUEENSBORO GENERAL	6	34	65	98	49	77	41	9	2	1	0	382
	ROCHESTER	0	11	5	14	8	15	2	0	0	0	0	55
	FALLSBURG ANNEX	0	9	14	36	38	38	68	28	4	0	0	235
	SUMMIT SHOCK	3	33	43	51	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	136
	SUMMIT GENERAL	8	16	9	11	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
SUBTOTAL	129	860	776	1,159	718	604	318	75	20	10	0	4,669	
		2.8%	18.4%	16.6%	24.8%	15.4%	12.9%	6.8%	1.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL		344	4,415	4,962	8,639	7,290	8,726	10,566	5,792	4,051	8,347	172	63,304
		0.5%	7.0%	7.8%	13.6%	11.5%	13.8%	16.7%	9.1%	6.4%	13.2%	0.3%	100.0%

* Includes one death penalty at Clinton C.F.

Table 10D. Minimum Sentence by Security Level and Facility; January 1, 2007

SECURITY LEVEL	FACILITY	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN
MAXIMUM SECURITY	ATTICA	2,210	215.0	154.0
	AUBURN	1,772	185.3	144.0
	BEDFORD HILLS	812	125.0	92.5
	CLINTON	2,833	188.7	144.0
	COXSACKIE	1,032	113.5	102.5
	DOWNSTATE	1,183	79.2	51.0
	EASTERN	1,004	197.0	185.0
	ELMIRA	1,779	156.8	102.0
	FIVE POINTS	1,366	135.3	93.0
	GREAT MEADOW	1,654	200.4	154.0
	GREEN HAVEN	2,131	249.6	240.0
	WALSH	111	123.0	90.0
	SHAWANGUNK	545	329.6	300.0
	SING SING	1,713	152.5	154.0
	SOUTHPORT	894	180.2	120.0
	SULLIVAN	535	301.2	276.0
UPSTATE	1,255	137.0	96.0	
WENDE	922	197.7	154.0	
SUBTOTAL	23,751	181.4	144.0	
MEDIUM SECURITY	ADIRONDACK	555	53.0	36.0
	ALBION FEMALE	1,106	41.9	31.0
	ALTONA	474	53.7	36.0
	ARTHURKILL	968	104.4	84.0
	BARE HILL	1,710	61.8	51.0
	BAYVIEW	160	62.8	51.0
	BUTLER	167	40.3	36.0
	CAPE VINCENT	866	57.6	48.0
	CAYUGA	1,039	70.3	51.0
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	208	38.4	36.0
	COLLINS	1,106	73.8	51.0
	EASTERN ANNEX	171	39.4	35.0
	FISHKILL	1,619	106.6	93.0
	FRANKLIN	1,713	59.4	48.0
	GOUVERNEUR	1,037	59.4	48.0
	GOWANDA	1,758	46.1	29.0
	GREENE	1,750	42.3	36.0
	GROVELAND	1,243	59.5	41.0
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	473	33.7	30.0
	HUDSON	416	62.6	48.0
	LIVINGSTON	870	59.6	42.0
	MARCY	1,276	64.7	48.0
	MID-ORANGE	717	140.6	120.0
	MID-STATE	1,468	55.0	42.0
	MOHAWK	1,283	57.7	46.0
	MT MCGREGOR	538	69.1	54.0
	OGDENSBURG	595	39.2	36.0
	ONEIDA	1,180	59.2	42.0
	ORLEANS	1,003	69.8	51.0
	OTISVILLE	604	146.8	123.0
	RIVERVIEW	871	56.5	48.0
	TACONIC	332	41.1	30.5
ULSTER	806	39.2	31.0	
WALLKILL	585	81.4	77.0	
WASHINGTON	1,056	45.4	36.0	
WATERTOWN	659	42.2	36.0	
WOODBOURNE	797	132.3	120.0	
WYOMING	1,705	59.3	42.0	
SUBTOTAL	34,884	64.6	46.0	
MINIMUM SECURITY	ALBION WORK RELEASE	55	29.9	30.0
	BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	57	37.4	36.0
	BEACON FEMALE	253	32.3	24.0
	BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	129	33.4	31.0
	BUTLER MINIMUM	230	36.5	33.0
	CAMP GABRIELS	184	38.4	30.0
	CAMP GEORGETOWN	191	33.9	26.0
	CAMP MCGREGOR	162	37.5	31.0
	CAMP PHARSALIA	164	34.5	26.0
	EDGECOMBE	128	40.9	36.0
	FISHKILL WORK REL	60	38.9	36.0
	FULTON	94	40.8	37.5
	HUDSON WR&IND TR	100	35.8	30.5
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	1,070	29.5	21.0
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	84	20.8	21.0
	LINCOLN	146	43.4	36.0
	LYON MOUNTAIN	151	47.7	41.0
	MID-STATE MIN	167	42.1	36.0
	MONTEREY SHOCK	205	20.1	18.0
	MORIAH SHOCK	181	20.9	21.0
	QUEENSBORO GENERAL	382	41.2	30.0
ROCHESTER	55	35.5	31.0	
FALLSBURG ANNEX	235	66.7	54.0	
SUMMIT SHOCK	136	22.0	21.0	
SUMMIT GENERAL	50	20.5	18.0	
SUBTOTAL	4,669	35.1	26.0	
GRAND TOTAL		63,304	106.1	60.0

Commitment Crime

Fifty-seven percent of inmates under custody on January 1, 2007, had been convicted of violent felony crimes (see Table 11A). Another 7.6% were convicted of other coercive offenses, 22.0% were convicted of drug offenses, and 11.1% for property and other crime. There were 932 inmates (1.5%) under custody who had been sentenced as a Youthful Offender, and 236 (0.4%) who were sentenced as a Juvenile Offender.

The proportion who were violent felony offenders in each hub varied from 42.6% in the Oneida Hub to 75.1% in the Sullivan Hub.

Nearly a quarter (22.0%) of under custody inmates were committed for drug offenses; 17.1% for robbery (total of Robbery 1st, Robbery 2nd, and Robbery 3rd, see Table 11B) and 12.2% for murder (see Table 11B). Many inmates were committed for multiple crimes. For those offenders with more than one commitment crime, the crime with the longest maximum term is the crime reflected in Table 11B.

Variation in the percent of drug offenders housed at each Hub was considerable; the percents ranged from 15.0% in the Sullivan Hub to 32.8% in the Watertown Hub (see Table 11A).

Figure 11.
Violent Felony Offenders

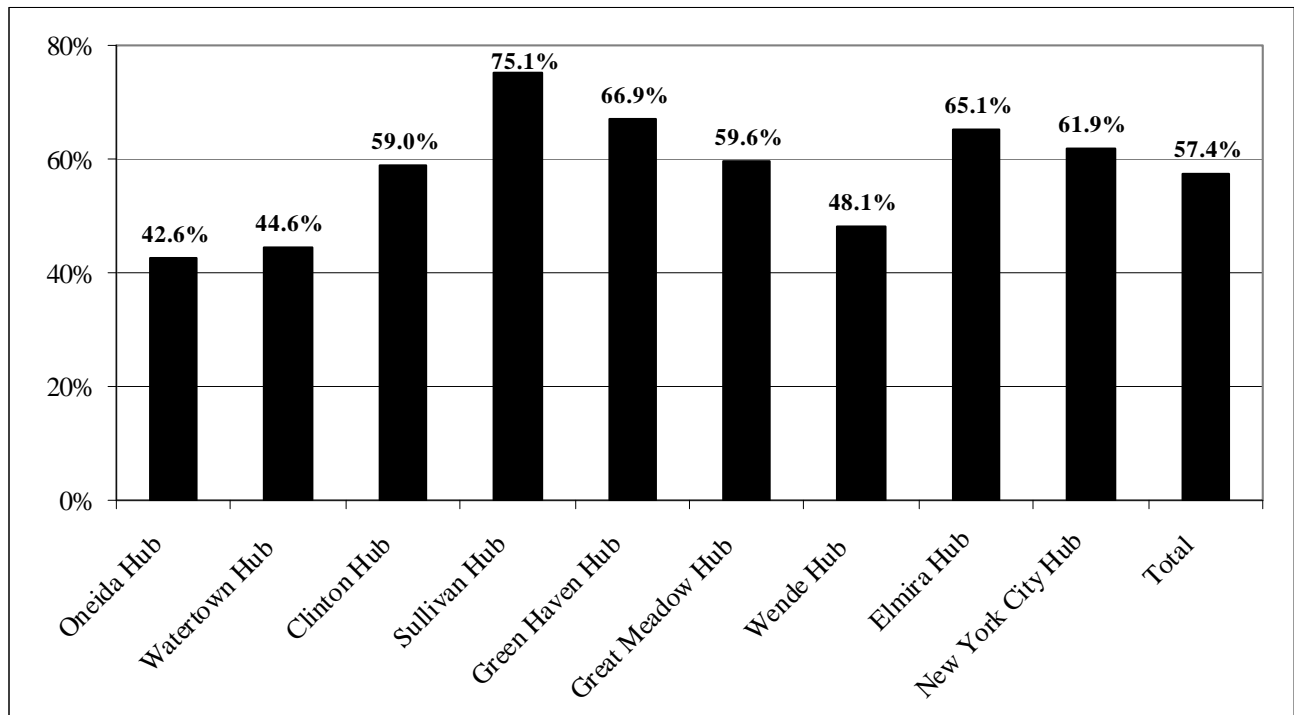


Table 11A. Crime Status, by Hub and Facility; Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	VIOLENT FELONY	OTHER COERCIVE	DRUG OFFENSES	PROPERTY AND OTHER	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	JUVENILE OFFENDER	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	45	18	91	35	2	0	191
	CAMP PHARSALIA	44	6	75	39	0	0	164
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	52	18	334	67	2	0	473
	MARCY	661	105	349	143	13	5	1,276
	MID-STATE	741	236	407	210	33	8	1,635
	MOHAWK	668	126	430	166	4	0	1,394
	ONEIDA	555	162	300	153	7	3	1,180
	SUMMIT SHOCK	0	10	92	30	4	0	136
	SUMMIT GENERAL	2	7	31	6	4	0	50
	HUB SUBTOTAL	2,768	688	2,109	849	69	16	6,499
		42.6%	10.6%	32.5%	13.1%	1.1%	0.2%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	421	86	266	86	4	3	866
	GOUVERNEUR	527	95	305	99	8	3	1,037
	OGDENSBURG	196	51	240	104	4	0	595
	RIVERVIEW	421	83	257	99	5	6	871
	WATERTOWN	233	65	252	99	9	1	659
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,798	380	1,320	487	30	13	4,028
		44.6%	9.4%	32.8%	12.1%	0.7%	0.3%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	211	57	187	94	3	3	555
	ALTONA	198	59	154	58	5	0	474
	BARE HILL	843	161	439	247	13	7	1,710
	CAMP GABRIELS	45	12	80	47	0	0	184
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	52	14	108	22	11	1	208
	CLINTON	2,239	118	315	128	17	16	2,833
	FRANKLIN	853	177	431	240	7	5	1,713
	LYON MOUNTAIN	35	4	85	27	0	0	151
	UPSTATE	887	78	182	80	19	9	1,255
	HUB SUBTOTAL	5,363	680	1,981	943	75	41	9,083
		59.0%	7.5%	21.8%	10.4%	0.8%	0.5%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	929	31	153	57	4	1	1,175
	MID-ORANGE	615	24	63	11	0	4	717
	OTISVILLE	519	24	48	6	0	7	604
	SHAWANGUNK	508	8	24	3	1	1	545
	SULLIVAN	597	24	110	37	1	1	770
	ULSTER	272	63	334	116	18	3	806
	WALLKILL	436	43	75	28	1	2	585
	WOODBOURNE	627	46	92	29	1	2	797
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,503	263	899	287	26	21	5,999
			75.1%	4.4%	15.0%	4.8%	0.4%	0.4%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	39	21	113	76	4	0	253
	BEDFORD HILLS	529	33	160	85	5	0	812
	DOWNSTATE	609	77	280	200	13	4	1,183
	FISHKILL	1,100	100	322	135	10	12	1,679
	GREEN HAVEN	1,932	45	110	36	2	6	2,131
	TACONIC	67	34	154	73	4	0	332
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,276	310	1,139	605	38	22	6,390
		66.9%	4.9%	17.8%	9.5%	0.6%	0.3%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	64	15	54	26	3	0	162
	COXSACKIE	741	62	147	70	8	4	1,032
	GREAT MEADOW	1,325	60	159	95	6	9	1,654
	GREENE	956	137	301	162	185	9	1,750
	HUDSON	207	38	112	55	2	2	416
	HUDSON WR & IND TR	12	1	39	47	1	0	100
	MORIAH SHOCK	0	11	118	41	11	0	181
	MT MCGREGOR	283	40	147	59	5	4	538
	WASHINGTON	515	93	232	105	102	9	1,056
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,103	457	1,309	660	323	37	6,889
		59.6%	6.6%	19.0%	9.6%	4.7%	0.5%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	340	103	375	267	19	2	1,106
	ALBION WORK REL	3	0	24	28	0	0	55
	ATTICA	1,787	112	182	111	2	16	2,210
	BUFFALO WORK REL	19	2	59	48	1	0	129
	COLLINS	586	119	245	144	8	4	1,106
	GOWANDA	573	281	248	629	25	2	1,758
	GROVELAND	538	191	285	218	8	3	1,243
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	101	99	513	224	132	1	1,070
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	0	6	40	35	3	0	84
	LIVINGSTON	398	129	225	112	5	1	870
	ORLEANS	528	91	257	114	6	7	1,003
	ROCHESTER	7	0	26	22	0	0	55
	WENDE	741	39	75	56	8	3	922
WYOMING	790	168	501	224	18	4	1,705	
HUB SUBTOTAL	6,411	1,340	3,055	2,232	235	43	13,316	
		48.1%	10.1%	22.9%	16.8%	1.8%	0.3%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	1,384	92	195	88	6	7	1,772
	BUTLER	66	14	66	20	1	0	167
	BUTLER MINIMUM	44	25	104	56	1	0	230
	CAYUGA	532	117	253	118	13	6	1,039
	ELMIRA	1,209	111	225	191	35	8	1,779
	FIVE POINTS	936	60	235	117	14	4	1,366
	MONTEREY SHOCK	0	13	104	46	42	0	205
	SOUTHPORT	683	58	100	41	7	5	894
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,854	490	1,282	677	119	30	7,452
		65.1%	6.6%	17.2%	9.1%	1.6%	0.4%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	663	69	152	75	2	7	968
	BAYVIEW	90	12	41	14	1	2	160
	BAYVIEW WORK REL	5	0	36	16	0	0	57
	EDGECOMBE	17	5	95	11	0	0	128
	FULTON	5	0	80	9	0	0	94
	LINCOLN	24	1	97	23	1	0	146
	QUEENSBORO GEN	122	32	164	55	6	3	382
	SING SING	1,332	96	192	85	7	1	1,713
	HUB SUBTOTAL	2,258	215	857	288	17	13	3,648
		61.9%	5.9%	23.5%	7.9%	0.5%	0.4%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL		36,334	4,823	13,951	7,028	932	236	63,304
		57.4%	7.6%	22.0%	11.1%	1.5%	0.4%	100.0%

Table 11B. Crime, by Hub and Facility; Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	WEAPON S OFFEN SES	KIDNAPPIN G 1ST,2ND	MANSLAU GHTER 2ND	OTHER HOMICIDE	ROBBERY 3RD	ATT ASSAULT 2ND	CONSPIRA CY 2,3,4	OTHER WEAPONS	OTHER SEX OFFENSES	OTHER COERC IVE	DRUG SALE
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	0	12	0	3	2	3	0	2	2	0	6	55
	CAMP PHARSALIA	0	16	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	0	0	53
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	0	18	0	0	0	3	4	5	5	0	1	180
	MARCY	32	68	2	8	0	25	7	7	14	35	9	228
	MID-STATE	90	61	4	16	7	47	15	3	13	116	19	268
	MOHAWK	40	62	5	8	2	41	7	6	18	25	19	290
	ONEIDA	64	48	3	6	2	21	7	6	10	100	10	179
	SUMMIT SHOCK	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	5	0	1	53
	SUMMIT GENERAL	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	2	23
	HUB SUBTOTAL	226	286	14	41	13	147	41	29	74	276	67	1,329
		3.5%	4.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.2%	2.3%	0.6%	0.4%	1.1%	4.2%	1.0%	20.4%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	19	48	3	4	0	37	4	2	11	20	8	161
	GOUVERNEUR	17	65	2	5	1	28	10	10	13	21	7	182
	OGDENSBURG	9	38	4	0	1	13	10	6	10	2	9	146
	RIVERVIEW	14	52	3	4	2	20	14	9	9	18	7	160
	WATERTOWN	10	37	4	4	2	19	10	7	13	5	5	155
	HUB SUBTOTAL	69	240	16	17	6	117	48	34	56	66	36	804
			1.7%	6.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	2.9%	1.2%	0.8%	1.4%	1.6%	0.9%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	9	37	2	0	1	14	3	2	13	18	6	101
	ALTONA	10	23	1	0	0	19	6	4	7	20	3	98
	BARE HILL	39	79	10	14	4	44	20	7	16	39	17	267
	CAMP GABRIELS	0	13	0	1	0	4	0	0	6	0	1	55
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	0	8	0	3	1	4	2	0	3	0	1	88
	CLINTON	83	69	34	17	0	31	14	6	15	19	16	191
	FRANKLIN	47	79	9	10	3	62	12	8	24	40	18	270
	LYON MOUNTAIN	0	10	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	55
	UPSTATE	8	41	2	7	0	28	6	3	15	10	9	116
	HUB SUBTOTAL	196	359	58	53	9	207	63	32	99	146	71	1,241
		2.2%	4.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	2.3%	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%	0.8%	13.7%	
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	18	37	14	0	1	15	1	7	2	4	1	85
	MID-ORANGE	5	28	9	11	1	2	0	3	2	5	0	38
	OTISVILLE	5	23	11	11	0	0	1	2	1	6	3	29
	SHAWANGUNK	1	12	6	4	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	13
	SULLIVAN	13	20	5	3	2	8	1	4	3	2	1	74
	ULSTER	11	53	4	3	0	32	3	3	10	9	3	214
	WALLKILL	0	29	3	15	3	15	1	3	2	0	4	46
	WOODBOURNE	20	20	4	9	0	9	4	5	3	12	4	52
	HUB SUBTOTAL	73	222	56	56	7	81	11	30	24	38	16	551
			1.2%	3.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.1%	1.4%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.3%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	0	2	0	4	3	10	1	0	2	0	1	88
	BEDFORD HILLS	3	6	9	11	0	9	5	1	1	1	5	118
	DOWNSTATE	15	65	10	2	0	31	10	4	8	12	10	173
	FISHKILL	19	49	16	15	3	31	6	6	15	8	16	198
	GREEN HAVEN	24	31	33	6	0	17	0	12	4	3	3	58
	TACONIC	0	1	3	3	2	9	3	5	2	0	10	107
	HUB SUBTOTAL	61	154	69	41	8	107	25	28	32	24	45	742
		1.0%	2.4%	1.1%	0.6%	0.1%	1.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	11.6%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	0	20	0	2	3	2	1	0	5	0	2	32
	COXSACKIE	25	44	9	4	1	23	6	4	7	12	5	86
	GREAT MEADOW	37	35	17	8	1	12	6	5	8	16	4	113
	GREENE	22	134	3	15	4	44	17	3	20	23	11	188
	HUDSON	2	21	1	3	3	10	4	2	7	7	2	75
	HUDSON WR & IND TR	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	18
	MORIAH SHOCK	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	1	2	0	0	64
	MT MCGREGOR	8	18	1	2	3	10	2	3	3	12	5	88
	WASHINGTON	11	73	3	9	2	30	16	1	7	10	18	140
	HUB SUBTOTAL	105	348	34	43	17	139	52	20	59	80	47	804
		1.5%	5.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	2.0%	0.8%	0.3%	0.9%	1.2%	0.7%	11.7%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	8	6	4	17	8	25	16	7	4	12	14	278
	ALBION WORK REL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
	ATTICA	46	57	26	10	1	39	9	6	17	21	9	115
	BUFFALO WORK REL	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	20
	COLLINS	34	38	3	10	1	30	14	2	20	29	13	120
	GOWANDA	92	26	11	15	23	26	23	6	17	142	29	133
	GROVELAND	35	41	6	9	3	39	21	9	24	64	22	145
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	4	6	0	1	0	50	10	7	17	3	11	287
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	1	25
	LIVINGSTON	24	43	3	6	5	42	22	6	14	18	16	133
	ORLEANS	27	61	6	10	1	16	14	6	7	25	12	126
	ROCHESTER	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
	WENDE	19	15	13	8	0	10	3	2	4	8	4	49
WYOMING	40	73	8	17	1	37	20	14	17	38	24	277	
HUB SUBTOTAL	329	369	80	103	43	318	152	68	141	360	155	1,729	
		2.5%	2.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.3%	2.4%	1.1%	0.5%	1.1%	2.7%	1.2%	13.0%
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	23	56	22	5	2	29	6	5	6	26	13	119
	BUTLER	0	16	0	0	1	6	0	1	2	0	4	43
	BUTLER MINIMUM	0	10	0	2	4	7	1	0	6	0	5	56
	CAYUGA	29	34	7	7	1	29	14	6	16	35	9	138
	ELMIRA	31	74	17	6	1	41	13	3	8	27	12	134
	FIVE POINTS	16	46	9	5	1	21	3	4	9	8	9	145
	MONTEREY SHOCK	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	1	0	0	0	55
	SOUTHPORT	6	26	6	5	1	21	6	6	5	9	5	69
	HUB SUBTOTAL	105	262	61	30	11	166	43	26	52	105	57	759
		1.4%	3.5%	0.8%	0.4%	0.1%	2.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	1.4%	0.8%	10.2%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	15	29	12	7	1	20	6	3	3	20	9	98
	BAYVIEW	0	3	1	6	1	2	2	0	0	0	1	32
	BAYVIEW WORK REL	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27
	EDGEcombe	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	53
	FULTON	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	51
	LINCOLN	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	55
	QUEENSBORO GEN	0	18	2	1	0	18	2	4	4	0	3	116
	SING SING	20	63	17	4	0	39	12	7	13	10	11	140
	HUB SUBTOTAL	35	129	32	18	2	79	22	17	23	30	24	572
			1.0%	3.5%	0.9%	0.5%	0.1%	2.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%
GRAND TOTAL		1,199	2,369	420	402	116	1,361	457	284	560	1,125	518	8,531
		1.9%	3.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	2.1%	0.7%	0.4%	0.9%	1.8%	0.8%	13.5%

(continued)

Second Felony Offender Status

Over half (52.2%) of inmates under custody on January 1, 2007 were sentenced as first felony offenders, 43.8% were sentenced as second felony offenders, and 4.0% were sentenced as persistent felony offenders (see Table 12). The percent of inmates sentenced as second felony offender ranged from 36.4% in the Great Meadow Hub to 57.7% in the Watertown Hub (see Figure 12).

Figure 12.
Second Felony Offenders

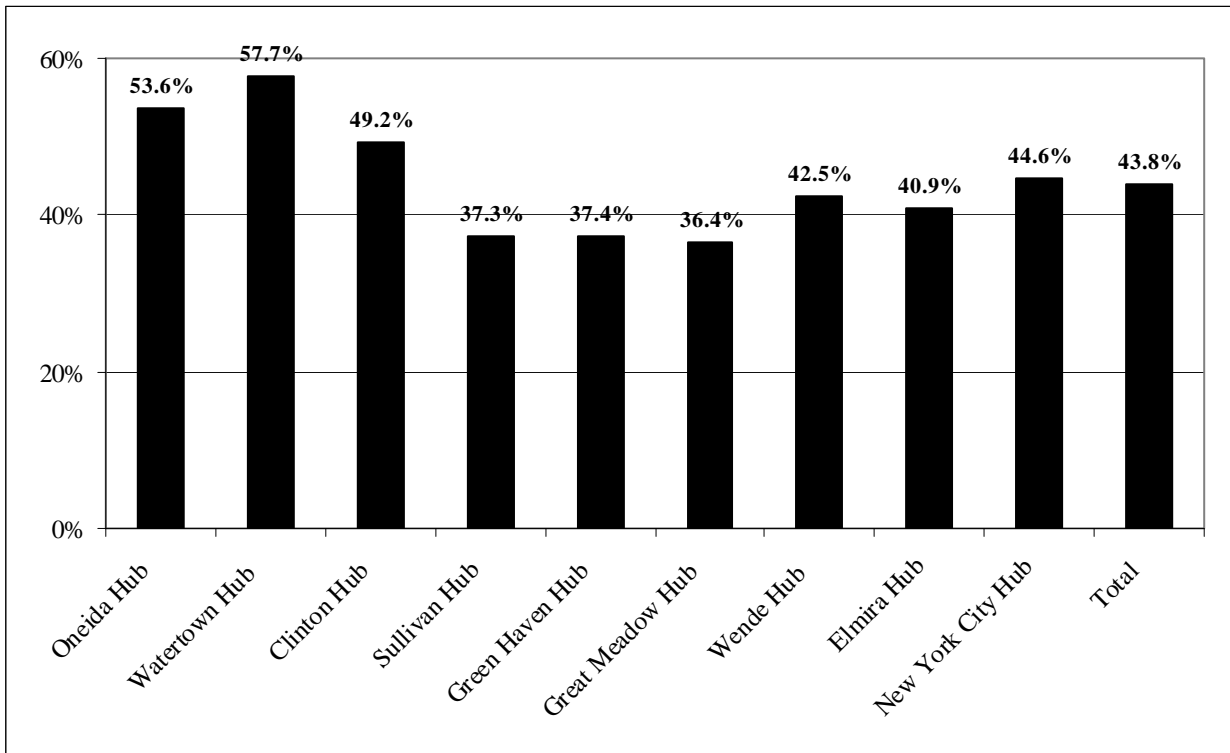


Table 12. Second Felony Status, by Hub and Facility; Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER	SECOND FELONY OFFENDER	PERSIST FELONY OFFENDER	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	66	124	1	191
	CAMP PHARSALIA	57	105	2	164
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	162	311	0	473
	MARCY	580	668	28	1,276
	MID-STATE	804	799	32	1,635
	MOHAWK	570	794	30	1,394
	ONEIDA	544	612	24	1,180
	SUMMIT SHOCK	85	51	0	136
	SUMMIT GENERAL	28	22	0	50
	HUB SUBTOTAL	2,896	3,486	117	6,499
		44.6%	53.6%	1.8%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	368	482	16	866
	GOUVERNEUR	454	562	21	1,037
	OGDENSBURG	201	391	3	595
	RIVERVIEW	352	505	14	871
	WATERTOWN	268	384	7	659
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,643	2,324	61	4,028
		40.8%	57.7%	1.5%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	230	317	8	555
	ALTONA	203	267	4	474
	BARE HILL	738	941	31	1,710
	CAMP GABRIELS	62	119	3	184
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	78	129	1	208
	CLINTON	1,561	1,033	239	2,833
	FRANKLIN	716	967	30	1,713
	LYON MOUNTAIN	38	110	3	151
	UPSTATE	597	584	74	1,255
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,223	4,467	393	9,083
		46.5%	49.2%	4.3%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	647	403	125	1,175
	MID-ORANGE	416	246	55	717
	OTISVILLE	406	155	43	604
	SHAWANGUNK	384	110	51	545
	SULLIVAN	440	281	49	770
	ULSTER	361	439	6	806
	WALLKILL	269	313	3	585
	WOODBOURNE	468	292	37	797
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,391	2,239	369	5,999
		56.5%	37.3%	6.2%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	138	115	0	253
	BEDFORD HILLS	584	218	10	812
	DOWNSTATE	534	612	37	1,183
	FISHKILL	880	719	80	1,679
	GREEN HAVEN	1,312	577	242	2,131
	TACONIC	182	150	0	332
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,630	2,391	369	6,390
		56.8%	37.4%	5.8%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	89	72	1	162
	COXSACKIE	535	434	63	1,032
	GREAT MEADOW	915	618	121	1,654
	GREENE	1,285	459	6	1,750
	HUDSON	204	202	10	416
	HUDSON WR & IND TR	56	44	0	100
	MORIAH SHOCK	135	46	0	181
	MT MCGREGOR	277	254	7	538
	WASHINGTON	674	379	3	1,056
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,170	2,508	211	6,889
		60.5%	36.4%	3.1%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	631	474	1	1,106
	ALBION WORK REL	30	25	0	55
	ATTICA	1,186	853	171	2,210
	BUFFALO WORK REL	73	55	1	129
	COLLINS	556	534	16	1,106
	GOWANDA	1,133	597	28	1,758
	GROVELAND	626	601	16	1,243
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	734	331	5	1,070
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	67	17	0	84
	LIVINGSTON	403	456	11	870
	ORLEANS	488	501	14	1,003
	ROCHESTER	31	24	0	55
	WENDE	557	303	62	922
	WYOMING	785	894	26	1,705
HUB SUBTOTAL	7,300	5,665	351	13,316	
		54.8%	42.5%	2.6%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	942	673	157	1,772
	BUTLER	67	100	0	167
	BUTLER MINIMUM	107	121	2	230
	CAYUGA	500	527	12	1,039
	ELMIRA	1,031	618	130	1,779
	FIVE POINTS	666	624	76	1,366
	MONTEREY SHOCK	166	39	0	205
	SOUTHPORT	476	347	71	894
HUB SUBTOTAL	3,955	3,049	448	7,452	
		53.1%	40.9%	6.0%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	527	391	50	968
	BAYVIEW	96	63	1	160
	BAYVIEW WORK REL	21	36	0	57
	EDGECOMBE	41	87	0	128
	FULTON	41	53	0	94
	LINCOLN	55	91	0	146
	QUEENSBORO GEN	143	236	3	382
	SING SING	884	670	159	1,713
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,808	1,627	213	3,648
		49.6%	44.6%	5.8%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL		33,016	27,756	2,532	63,304
		52.2%	43.8%	4.0%	100.0%

Prior Adult Criminal Record

Inmates are placed in a prior adult criminal record category based on their most extensive penetration into the criminal justice system prior to their current incarceration. Thirty-five percent (34.9%) of under custody inmates had served a prior prison term (see Table 13). For 24.2%, prior jail was the most serious contact with the criminal justice system. Nineteen percent (18.9%) had a prior adult criminal conviction which did not result in jail or prison incarceration, while 7.5% had no prior conviction and 14.5% had no prior arrest.

The percent of inmates with a prior prison term varied from 28.6% in the Great Meadow Hub to 40.8% in the Clinton Hub (see Figure 13). The percent of inmates with no prior arrest ranged from 10.6% in the Watertown Hub to 19.9% in the Green Haven Hub.

Figure 13.
Inmates with a Prior Prison Sentence

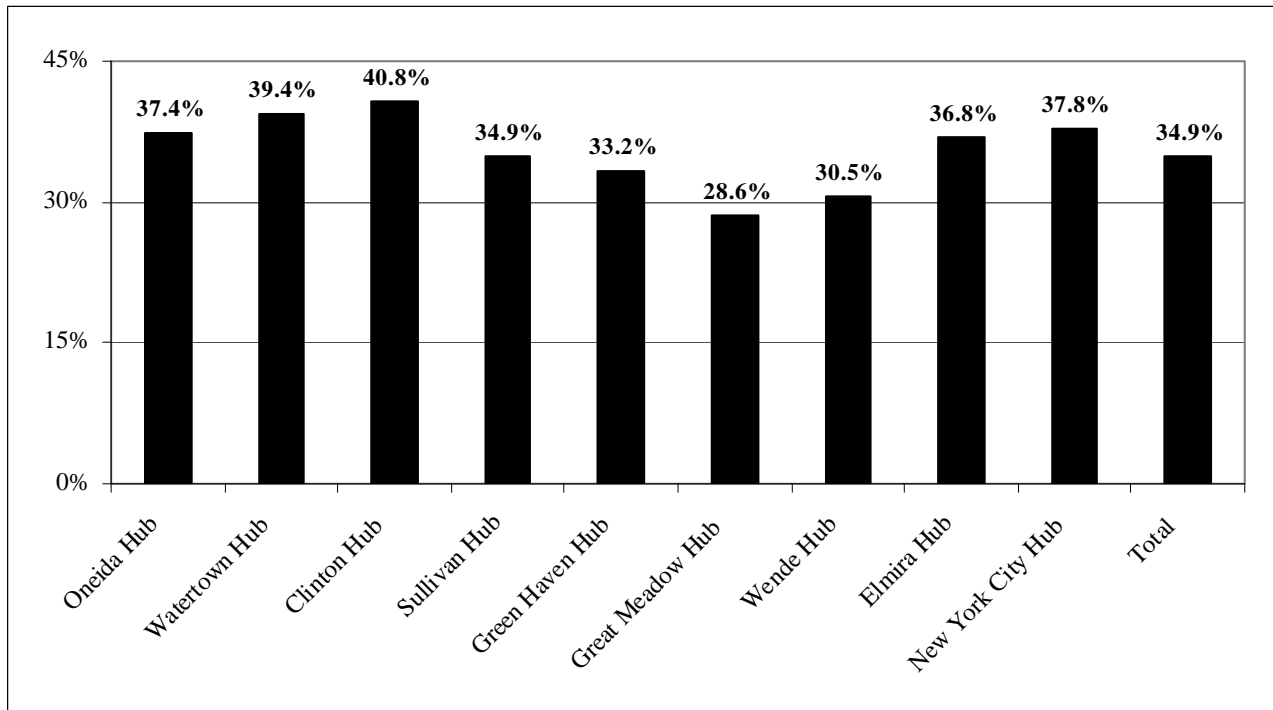


Table 13. Prior Criminal Record, by Hub and Facility; January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	NO PRIOR ARREST	NO PRIOR CONVICTION	CONVICTION NO JAIL	PRIOR JAIL TERM	PRIOR PRISON TERM	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	12	8	29	52	90	191
	CAMP PHARSALIA	15	9	20	47	73	164
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	37	22	78	127	209	473
	MARCY	150	84	223	338	481	1,276
	MID-STATE	232	134	285	407	577	1,635
	MOHAWK	152	83	232	364	563	1,394
	ONEIDA	168	81	204	297	430	1,180
	SUMMIT SHOCK	19	18	41	56	2	136
	SUMMIT GENERAL	4	5	12	22	7	50
	HUB SUBTOTAL	789	444	1,124	1,710	2,432	6,499
		12.1%	6.8%	17.3%	26.3%	37.4%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	107	60	130	231	338	866
	GOUVERNEUR	122	66	176	285	388	1,037
	OGDENSBURG	49	30	93	176	247	595
	RIVERVIEW	84	54	138	256	339	871
	WATERTOWN	66	34	115	168	276	659
	HUB SUBTOTAL	428	244	652	1,116	1,588	4,028
		10.6%	6.1%	16.2%	27.7%	39.4%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	56	31	91	139	238	555
	ALTONA	64	18	86	120	186	474
	BARE HILL	204	93	324	423	666	1,710
	CAMP GABRIELS	14	7	26	45	92	184
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	20	10	27	56	95	208
	CLINTON	447	215	522	519	1,126	2,829
	FRANKLIN	197	82	301	425	708	1,713
	LYON MOUNTAIN	11	5	18	27	90	151
	UPSTATE	144	78	221	311	501	1,255
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,157	539	1,616	2,065	3,702	9,079
		12.7%	5.9%	17.8%	22.7%	40.8%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	242	85	214	226	408	1,175
	MID-ORANGE	170	60	114	101	272	717
	OTISVILLE	162	77	126	86	153	604
	SHAWANGUNK	88	55	119	95	188	545
	SULLIVAN	108	66	151	133	312	770
	ULSTER	97	80	121	196	312	806
	WALLKILL	96	41	116	132	200	585
	WOODBOURNE	196	86	137	132	246	797
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,159	550	1,098	1,101	2,091	5,999
		19.3%	9.2%	18.3%	18.4%	34.9%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	46	22	49	70	66	253
	BEDFORD HILLS	284	72	142	167	147	812
	DOWNSTATE	224	61	225	277	393	1,180
	FISHKILL	291	133	307	358	590	1,679
	GREEN HAVEN	370	166	374	371	850	2,131
	TACONIC	59	29	77	90	77	332
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,274	483	1,174	1,333	2,123	6,387
			19.9%	7.6%	18.4%	20.9%	33.2%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	30	10	31	37	54	162
	COXSACKIE	195	60	177	215	385	1,032
	GREAT MEADOW	201	114	318	377	644	1,654
	GREENE	400	259	358	450	283	1,750
	HUDSON	60	28	83	114	131	416
	HUDSON WR & IND TR	15	5	16	25	39	100
	MORIAH SHOCK	23	24	55	78	1	181
	MT MCGREGOR	80	42	114	133	169	538
	WASHINGTON	232	112	192	255	265	1,056
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,236	654	1,344	1,684	1,971	6,889
		17.9%	9.5%	19.5%	24.4%	28.6%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	208	102	266	279	251	1,106
	ALBION WORK REL	15	1	19	9	11	55
	ATTICA	239	170	405	484	912	2,210
	BUFFALO WORK REL	11	11	36	41	30	129
	COLLINS	141	82	230	300	353	1,106
	GOWANDA	204	96	406	587	465	1,758
	GROVELAND	151	95	255	333	409	1,243
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	146	151	264	418	91	1,070
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	10	25	31	18	0	84
	LIVINGSTON	85	55	184	237	309	870
	ORLEANS	121	64	226	271	321	1,003
	ROCHESTER	3	5	14	19	14	55
	WENDE	122	101	176	195	317	911
WYOMING	180	126	348	481	569	1,704	
HUB SUBTOTAL	1,636	1,084	2,860	3,672	4,052	13,304	
		12.3%	8.1%	21.5%	27.6%	30.5%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	171	135	310	408	748	1,772
	BUTLER	11	10	34	49	63	167
	BUTLER MINIMUM	17	12	53	60	88	230
	CAYUGA	123	79	228	276	333	1,039
	ELMIRA	306	120	328	410	599	1,763
	FIVE POINTS	140	81	217	370	558	1,366
	MONTEREY SHOCK	34	35	69	67	0	205
	SOUTHPORT	94	75	158	221	346	894
	HUB SUBTOTAL	896	547	1,397	1,861	2,735	7,436
		12.0%	7.4%	18.8%	25.0%	36.8%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	168	65	192	207	336	968
	BAYVIEW	52	17	28	25	38	160
	BAYVIEW WORK REL	12	1	16	10	18	57
	EDGECOMBE	15	6	30	27	50	128
	FULTON	12	6	22	12	42	94
	LINCOLN	25	8	29	41	43	146
	QUEENSBORO GEN	37	20	62	83	180	382
	SING SING	268	100	298	374	673	1,713
	HUB SUBTOTAL	589	223	677	779	1,380	3,648
		16.1%	6.1%	18.6%	21.4%	37.8%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL		9,164	4,768	11,942	15,321	22,074	63,269
		14.5%	7.5%	18.9%	24.2%	34.9%	100.0%

Length of Time Served at Current Holding Facility

The average length of time served at the current correctional facility for an offender under custody on January 1, 2007, was 16.6 months and the median was 7.6 months (see Table 14B). Average time served at current facility ranged from 10.8 months in the Oneida Hub to 27.4 months in the Green Haven Hub. The median time at current holding facility ranged from 6.0 months in the Oneida Hub to 13.0 months in the Sullivan Hub (see figure 14). Information on length of time served at current holding facility is useful to facility staff when planning inmate program assignments. Staff use this information to help design assignments that minimize the risk of disruption to the inmate's program plan due to transfer or release.

Figure 14.
Median Time Served in Months at Current Facility

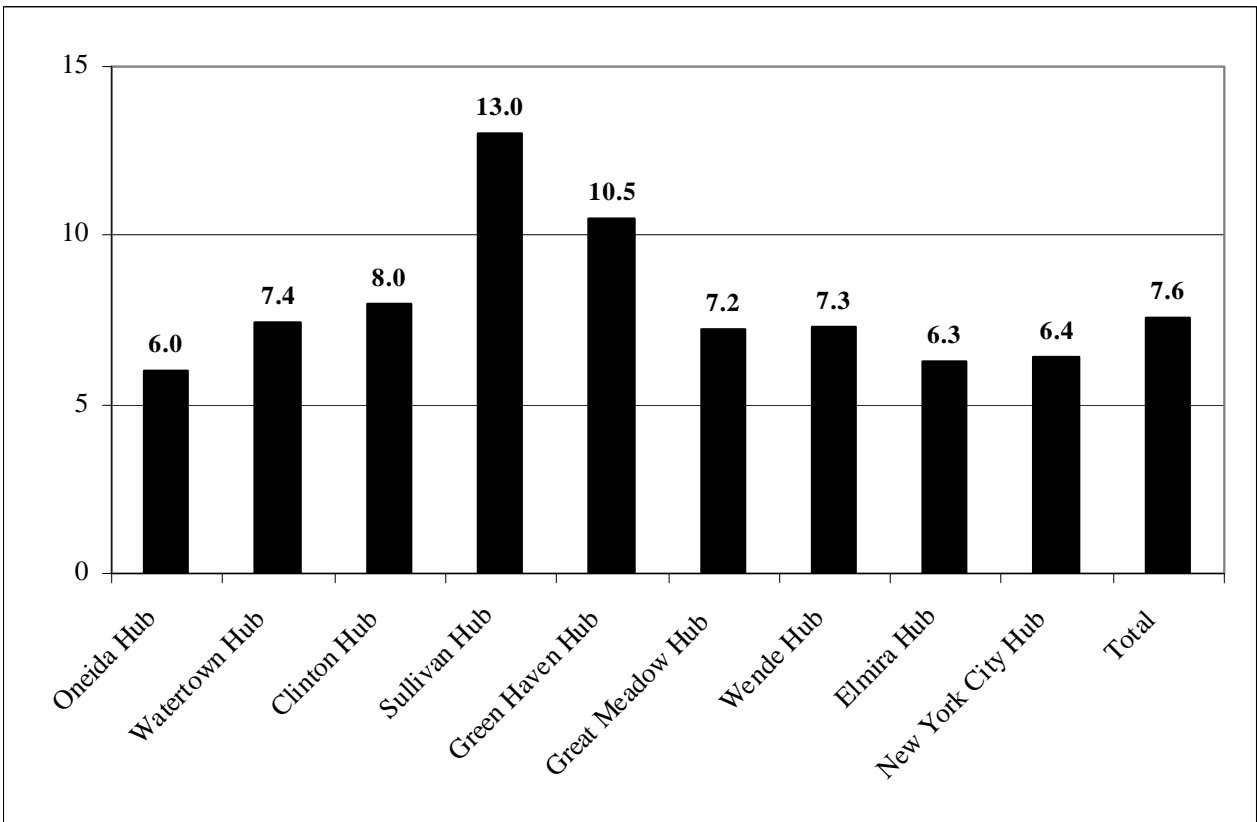


Table 14B. Average and Median Time Served at Current Facility in Months, by Hub and Facility; Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	191	7.0	4.2
	CAMP PHARSALIA	164	6.8	4.4
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	473	3.3	2.7
	MARCY	1,276	10.6	5.7
	MID-STATE	1,635	12.2	6.7
	MOHAWK	1,394	11.4	7.3
	ONEIDA	1,180	13.6	9.1
	SUMMIT SHOCK	136	3.0	3.0
	SUMMIT GENERAL	50	3.9	2.3
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,499	10.8	6.0
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	866	13.0	8.7
	GOUVERNEUR	1,037	10.8	6.4
	OGDENSBURG	595	9.5	6.4
	RIVERVIEW	871	12.1	8.4
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,028	11.2	7.4
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	555	10.9	7.5
	ALTONA	474	9.8	7.2
	BARE HILL	1,710	13.1	8.5
	CAMP GABRIELS	184	7.3	5.2
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	208	2.8	2.3
	CLINTON	2,833	19.7	10.8
	FRANKLIN	1,713	13.8	9.3
	LYON MOUNTAIN	151	9.2	5.8
	HUB SUBTOTAL	9,083	14.1	8.0
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	1,175	29.5	15.6
	MID-ORANGE	717	27.0	18.3
	OTISVILLE	604	23.1	15.5
	SHAWANGUNK	545	47.5	33.6
	SULLIVAN	770	31.9	15.1
	ULSTER	806	2.2	0.7
	WALLKILL	585	15.7	9.7
	WOODBOURNE	797	25.0	17.1
	HUB SUBTOTAL	5,999	24.9	13.0
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	253	7.1	3.8
	BEDFORD HILLS	812	37.5	12.9
	DOWNSTATE	1,183	6.0	0.7
	FISHKILL	1,679	19.6	10.0
	GREEN HAVEN	2,131	47.4	27.7
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,390	27.4	10.5
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	162	7.5	5.0
	COXSACKIE	1,032	13.5	8.0
	GREAT MEADOW	1,654	19.7	9.2
	GREENE	1,750	10.2	6.9
	HUDSON	416	12.2	7.9
	HUDSON WR & IND TR	100	5.3	3.6
	MORIAH SHOCK	181	3.6	3.4
	MT MCGREGOR	538	11.1	7.3
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,889	12.7	7.2
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	1,106	13.3	8.5
	ALBION WORK REL	55	5.8	4.6
	ATTICA	2,210	25.9	11.1
	BUFFALO WORK REL	129	4.1	2.4
	COLLINS	1,106	15.5	8.5
	GOWANDA	1,758	10.5	7.0
	GROVELAND	1,243	13.2	7.3
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	1,070	2.7	1.5
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	84	2.4	2.8
	LIVINGSTON	870	9.5	6.4
	ORLEANS	1,003	13.8	8.0
	ROCHESTER	55	4.6	2.7
	WENDE	922	26.5	12.9
	HUB SUBTOTAL	13,316	14.9	7.3
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	1,772	22.5	8.5
	BUTLER	167	2.7	1.6
	BUTLER MINIMUM	230	7.5	5.3
	CAYUGA	1,039	14.2	7.3
	ELMIRA	1,779	16.4	5.7
	FIVE POINTS	1,366	12.2	7.3
	MONTEREY SHOCK	205	2.8	2.2
	SOUTHPORT	894	12.6	5.0
	HUB SUBTOTAL	7,452	15.4	6.3
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	968	19.4	13.2
	BAYVIEW	160	12.4	8.6
	BAYVIEW WORK REL	57	5.8	4.1
	EDGECOMBE	128	5.2	3.6
	FULTON	94	3.2	1.9
	LINCOLN	146	5.7	3.8
	QUEENSBORO GEN	382	0.7	0.6
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,648	18.0	6.4
GRAND TOTAL		63,296	16.3	7.6

Length of Time in Department Custody

Inmates held under custody on January 1, 2007, had spent on average 53.9 months in DOCS since their latest admission date (see Table 15B). The median length of time was 24.8 months. Table 15A shows that 15,529 (24.5%) offenders had spent 72 months or more under custody and 6,210 (9.8%) offenders had spent less than 3 months under custody. Inmates in the Sullivan Hub had served the longest since their last admission date (median 74.1 months) and Watertown Hub had the lowest median time served (15.4 months)(see figure 15).

Figure 15.
Median Time Served in DOCS Custody
Since Last Admission Date

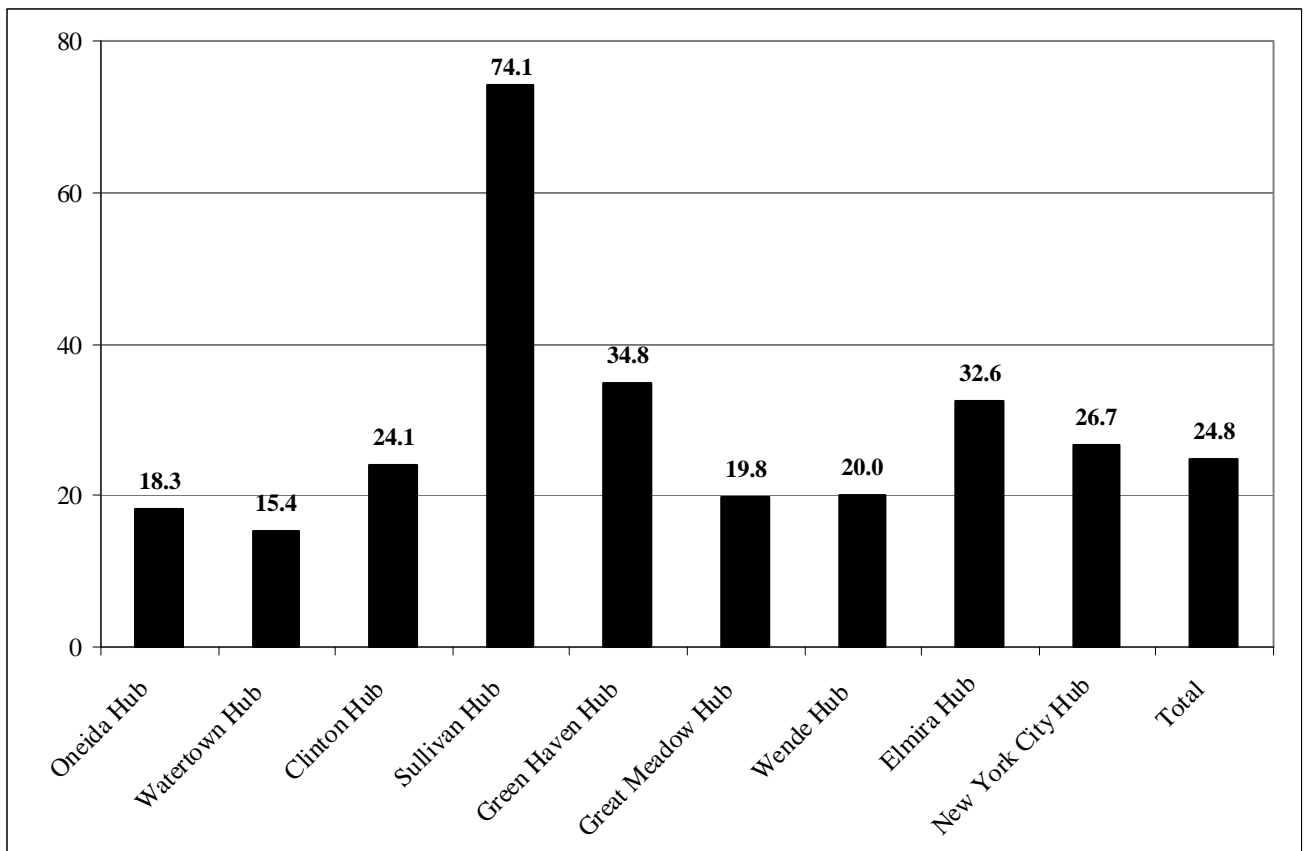


Table 15B. DOCS Time Served in Months, by Hub and Facility;
Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	191	23.8	13.4
	CAMP PHARSALIA	164	24.2	15.5
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	473	13.8	10.3
	MARCY	1,276	48.1	23.1
	MID-STATE	1,635	38.5	19.8
	MOHAWK	1,394	40.8	18.0
	ONEIDA	1,180	49.0	26.2
	SUMMIT SHOCK	136	4.5	4.6
	SUMMIT GENERAL	50	8.5	6.1
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,499	39.3	18.3
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	866	39.0	19.3
	GOUVERNEUR	1,037	36.8	17.1
	OGDENSBURG	595	16.5	9.7
	RIVERVIEW	871	36.7	18.6
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,028	31.8	15.4
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	555	36.4	16.8
	ALTONA	474	31.6	14.1
	BARE HILL	1,710	40.4	18.5
	CAMP GABRIELS	184	30.6	23.9
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	208	3.7	3.2
	CLINTON	2,833	65.1	37.5
	FRANKLIN	1,713	37.0	17.0
	LYON MOUNTAIN	151	30.7	20.7
	HUB SUBTOTAL	9,083	47.7	24.1
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	1,175	85.7	69.5
	MID-ORANGE	717	140.1	126.8
	OTISVILLE	604	148.1	131.8
	SHAWANGUNK	545	126.4	115.7
	SULLIVAN	770	99.3	81.7
	ULSTER	806	9.1	1.2
	WALLKILL	585	76.9	57.2
	WOODBOURNE	797	112.0	90.2
	HUB SUBTOTAL	5,999	96.3	74.1
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	253	17.9	7.8
	BEDFORD HILLS	812	44.1	22.6
	DOWNSTATE	1,183	11.1	1.2
	FISHKILL	1,679	86.6	55.2
	GREEN HAVEN	2,131	91.9	72.9
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,390	63.1	34.8
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	162	27.8	20.7
	COXSACKIE	1,032	47.6	27.2
	GREAT MEADOW	1,654	76.5	51.9
	GREENE	1,750	20.7	10.4
	HUDSON	416	54.2	27.8
	HUDSON WR & IND TR	100	24.8	18.8
	MORIAH SHOCK	181	5.1	4.5
	MT MCGREGOR	538	44.0	21.9
	WASHINGTON	1,056	25.3	14.7
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,889	42.5	19.8
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	1,106	25.0	12.5
	ALBION WORK REL	55	20.0	15.9
	ATTICA	2,210	82.1	55.4
	BUFFALO WORK REL	129	21.4	16.1
	COLLINS	1,106	55.3	23.7
	GOWANDA	1,758	35.4	14.7
	GROVELAND	1,243	47.6	19.5
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	1,070	12.9	3.5
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	84	4.1	4.0
	LIVINGSTON	870	38.6	16.8
	ORLEANS	1,003	54.1	26.7
	ROCHESTER	55	22.9	19.4
	HUB SUBTOTAL	13,316	48.2	20.0
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	1,772	79.8	53.6
	BUTLER	167	25.0	14.9
	BUTLER MINIMUM	230	27.7	21.3
	CAYUGA	1,039	54.1	25.3
	ELMIRA	1,779	59.9	26.5
	FIVE POINTS	1,366	40.6	21.6
	MONTEREY SHOCK	205	4.2	4.1
	HUB SUBTOTAL	7,452	60.3	32.6
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	968	96.3	67.7
	BAYVIEW	160	49.0	26.4
	BAYVIEW WORK REL	57	22.6	17.6
	EDGECOMBE	128	22.6	17.7
	FULTON	94	21.3	18.8
	LINCOLN	146	26.7	21.0
	QUEENSBORO GEN	382	25.4	12.7
	SING SING	1,713	63.0	31.0
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,648	62.7	26.7
GRAND TOTAL		63,304	53.9	24.8

Time to Earliest Release Eligibility

Time to earliest release date is a measure of the length of time until the earliest possible date at which the inmate can be legally released. Inmates are not necessarily released on this date. The Board of Parole may require the inmate to remain in prison beyond the earliest legal release date or the inmate may lose good time due to poor discipline or refusal to program and thus remain in prison longer.

Table 16B shows that the "average time to earliest release" for the total under custody population on January 1, 2007 was 45.7 months, and the "median time to earliest release" was 13.6 months.

The range of median time to serve until earliest release date varied considerably across the Hubs. In the Watertown Hub, the median time to earliest release was just 8.8 months. However, in the Green Haven Hub it was 25.9 months (see Figure 16). Figures on average time to earliest release showed even wider variation: 13.3 months in the Watertown Hub and 71.2 months in the Elmira Hub (see Table 16B).

Figure 16.
Median Time (in months) to Earliest Release Date

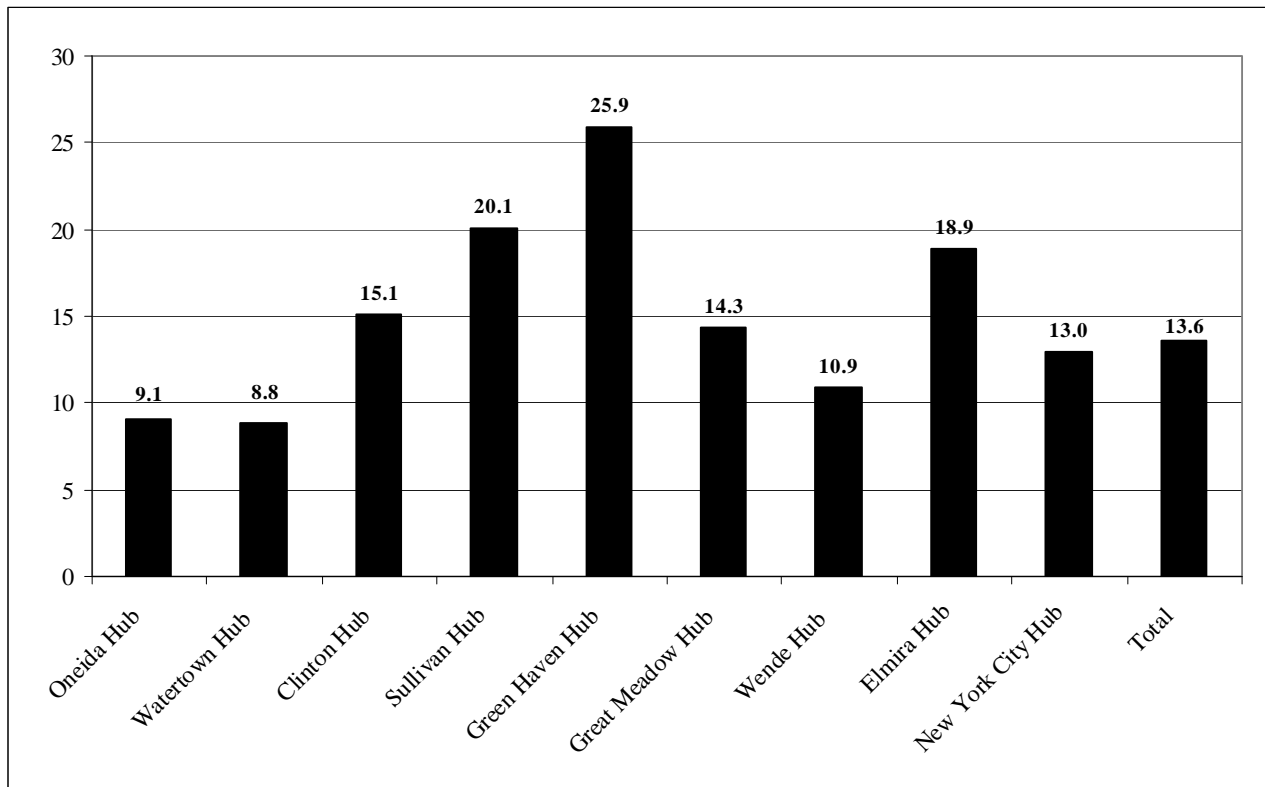


Table 16B. Time to Earliest Release Date in Months, by Hub and Facility;
Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	191	7.4	6.3
	CAMP PHARSALIA	164	7.2	5.7
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	473	10.0	8.7
	MARCY	1,275	14.7	10.7
	MID-STATE	1,635	13.5	9.9
	MOHAWK	1,394	16.6	9.9
	ONEIDA	1,180	12.5	8.9
	SUMMIT SHOCK	136	4.7	4.0
	SUMMIT GENERAL	50	6.4	4.8
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,498	13.4	9.1
	WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	865	13.0
GOUVERNEUR		1,036	15.4	9.6
OGDENSBURG		595	11.4	8.0
RIVERVIEW		871	13.8	9.2
WATERTOWN		659	11.2	7.2
HUB SUBTOTAL		4,026	13.3	8.8
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	555	11.5	8.4
	ALTONA	474	11.5	7.3
	BARE HILL	1,710	16.2	10.3
	CAMP GABRIELS	184	6.8	5.4
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	208	3.0	2.7
	CLINTON	2,796	114.1	66.3
	FRANKLIN	1,713	16.8	11.9
	LYON MOUNTAIN	151	10.1	7.7
	UPSTATE	1,253	76.6	26.7
	HUB SUBTOTAL	9,044	53.8	15.1
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	1,175	75.0	76.6
	MID-ORANGE	717	16.4	13.9
	OTISVILLE	604	16.5	13.9
	SHAWANGUNK	531	182.8	143.5
	SULLIVAN	764	118.0	23.9
	ULSTER	806	17.1	12.3
	WALLKILL	585	12.3	10.4
	WOODBOURNE	797	24.0	17.9
HUB SUBTOTAL	5,979	56.4	20.1	
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	253	6.6	5.0
	BEDFORD HILLS	806	65.4	33.9
	DOWNSTATE	1,180	50.9	20.8
	FISHKILL	1,679	19.2	12.5
	GREEN HAVEN	2,105	140.9	111.2
	TACONIC	332	8.7	6.0
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,355	70.2	25.9
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	162	7.6	6.8
	COXSACKIE	1,032	58.3	53.9
	GREAT MEADOW	1,630	109.3	54.3
	GREENE	1,750	15.7	11.0
	HUDSON	416	10.8	8.8
	HUDSON WR&IND TR	100	6.1	4.8
	MORIAH SHOCK	181	3.8	2.6
	MT MCGREGOR	538	17.9	12.2
	WASHINGTON	1,056	15.2	10.0
	HUB SUBTOTAL	6,865	43.5	14.3
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	1,106	11.6	7.7
	ALBION WORK RELEASE	55	5.3	4.1
	ATTICA	2,187	126.4	63.7
	BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	129	6.4	4.5
	COLLINS	1,105	16.6	10.9
	GOWANDA	1,758	11.8	8.5
	GROVELAND	1,241	12.4	9.2
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	1,070	8.9	6.0
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	84	6.9	4.7
	LIVINGSTON	870	15.8	9.9
	ORLEANS	1,003	15.3	10.3
	ROCHESTER	55	6.9	6.1
	WENDE	916	102.8	55.5
WYOMING	1,705	14.7	10.1	
HUB SUBTOTAL	13,284	37.9	10.9	
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	1,753	94.7	43.5
	BUTLER	167	9.5	7.6
	BUTLER MINIMUM	230	8.2	6.8
	CAYUGA	1,039	16.0	9.9
	ELMIRA	1,765	81.3	23.9
	FIVE POINTS	1,359	82.4	35.7
	MONTEREY SHOCK	205	5.4	3.8
	SOUTHPORT	890	94.9	23.9
	HUB SUBTOTAL	7,408	71.2	18.9
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	967	14.5	11.1
	BAYVIEW	160	11.6	10.0
	BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	57	5.1	3.7
	EDGECOMBE	128	5.0	3.8
	FULTON	94	5.6	4.3
	LINCOLN	146	6.4	5.6
	QUEENSBORO GENERAL	382	0.6	0.5
	SING SING	1,712	73.7	68.0
HUB SUBTOTAL	3,646	39.7	13.0	
GRAND TOTAL		63,105	45.7	13.6

Section Three

PROGRAM RELEVANT CHARACTERISTICS

Reading Proficiency

The Department's education program objective is to encourage every inmate to pass a high school equivalency General Education Diploma (GED) test while incarcerated. Testing and education programming are used by the Department to track the academic level of inmates in reading and mathematics. In order to take the GED examination, the Department requires inmates to take tests demonstrating at least a ninth grade level in reading and mathematics. Directive 4804 detailing Departmental educational policy was revised on April 28, 2003. It increased the reading level requirements for the GED exam from 8th grade to 9th grade. This directive requires most inmates to be placed in educational programming until reading levels are tested at the 9th grade level. Effective January 1, 2005, a policy statement was issued by Deputy Commissioner John H. Nuttall mandating GED preparation for all inmates.

For this report, data on reading proficiency and academic degree status were taken from a data file compiled on February 17, 2007. The number of cases on these educational tables (N=63,473) is slightly higher than the tables based on January 1st data (e.g. 63,304 in Table 1). The data are presented for total inmates for all examinations (Table 17A), English language examinations (Table 17B) and Spanish language examinations (Table 17C). Inmates with reading levels in the 0 – 5th grade range require adult basic education (ABE) courses. Inmates in the 6 – 8th grade range require course work to improve their test scores before being eligible for the GED examinations. Inmates in the 9 – 12th grade category are eligible to take the GED examinations, so their course work helps them prepare for the GED exam. Inmates must score ninth grade level or above in both reading and math before being eligible to take the GED exam.

Table 17A shows the reading level test results for all inmates. Of the 63,473 inmates under custody on February 17, 2007, 33,496 (52.8%) had a verified GED, high school diploma or higher degree, and 29,977 (47.2%) were without verified academic degrees. Not eligible to take a GED exam were 12,184 inmates (19.2%) whose reading ability was below the sixth grade level, and an additional 8,897 inmates (14.0%) whose reading ability was between the 6th grade and 8th grade level. These inmates require additional services in order to qualify to take a GED exam.

The percent of inmates in each Hub whose reading ability level was eighth grade or below is presented in Figure 17. Sullivan Hub had the lowest percent of inmates reading below the ninth grade level (25.6%). Watertown Hub had the highest percent of inmates reading below the ninth grade level (37.8%).

Table 17B shows the reading level test results for inmates taking English reading tests. This group of inmates was comprised of those with their highest test score on the English reading test, those with no preference for Spanish or other languages and no language preference recorded. Of these inmates, 32,396 (54.6%) had a verified GED, high school diploma, or higher degree. Of the remaining 26,930 inmates, 7,332 can read at the ninth grade level or above and are eligible to take a GED examination. There were 18,519 inmates reading below the ninth grade level and required to take additional education courses to be eligible for the GED examination. English reading level results ranged from 23.7% reading below ninth grade level at the Sullivan Hub to 34.5% at the Watertown Hub.

Table 17C shows the reading level for the Spanish language dominant inmates under custody on February 17, 2007. Of the 4,147 Spanish language dominant inmates, 1,100 (26.5%) had a verified diploma from a high school or a degree beyond the high school level. Of the remaining 3,047 inmates, 412 could read in Spanish at a ninth grade level or above, and according to Departmental policy, were eligible to take a Spanish language GED test. Table 17C shows that there were 2,562 Spanish dominant inmates who read below the ninth grade level and would require additional education services to qualify to take a GED exam. Spanish reading level results ranged from 44.6% reading below the ninth grade level at the Sullivan Hub to 70.6% in the Clinton Hub (see Figure 17).

Figure 17
Reading Level: 8th Grade or Below

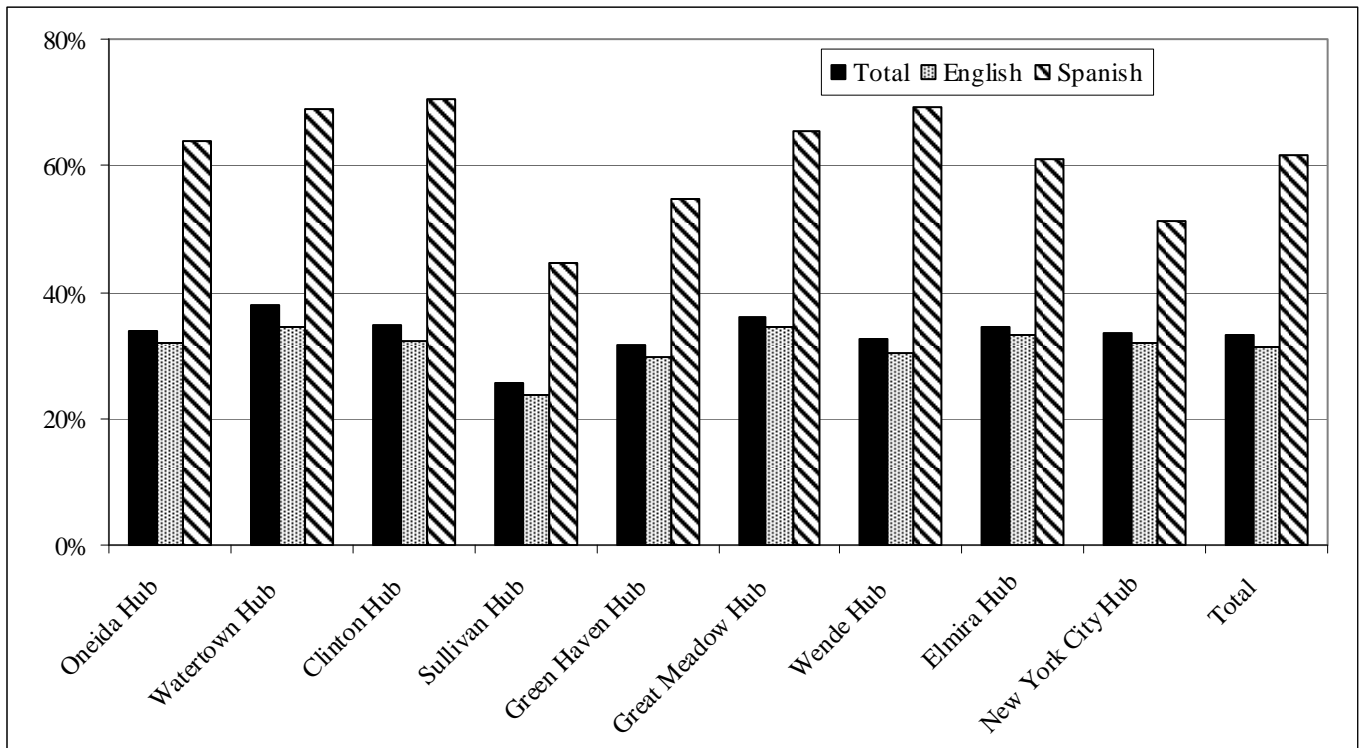


Table 17A. Reading Level and Diploma Status, by Hub and Facility;
Under Custody Population February 17, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	0 - 5TH GRADE	6TH - 8TH	9TH - 12	MISSING TEST DATA	VERIFIED HS DIPLOMA OR DEGREE	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	38	31	24	0	98	191
	CAMP PHARSALIA	42	26	21	1	77	167
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	76	60	47	2	282	467
	MARCY	249	170	181	12	697	1,309
	MID-STATE	327	229	177	21	899	1,653
	MOHAWK	329	201	163	25	680	1,398
	ONEIDA	230	151	95	7	690	1,173
	SUMMIT SHOCK	23	24	34	0	51	132
	SUMMIT GENERAL	8	4	7	0	27	46
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,322	896	749	68	3,501	6,536
		20.2%	13.7%	11.5%	1.0%	53.6%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	177	143	128	3	417	868
	GOUVERNEUR	240	163	157	7	487	1,054
	OGDENSBURG	126	99	88	3	284	600
	RIVERVIEW	181	139	126	6	417	869
	WATERTOWN	148	115	78	12	304	657
	HUB SUBTOTAL	872	659	577	31	1,909	4,048
		21.5%	16.3%	14.3%	0.8%	47.2%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	98	97	63	7	294	559
	ALTONA	108	83	63	2	222	478
	BARE HILL	367	239	204	10	897	1,717
	CAMP GABRIELS	34	25	25	2	111	197
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	39	31	26	0	98	194
	CLINTON	568	390	253	48	1,571	2,830
	FRANKLIN	313	226	182	20	972	1,713
	LYON MOUNTAIN	22	22	18	0	90	152
	UPSTATE	305	222	157	15	614	1,313
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,854	1,335	991	104	4,869	9,153
		20.3%	14.6%	10.8%	1.1%	53.2%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	189	107	108	9	770	1,183
	MID-ORANGE	112	50	48	4	507	721
	OTISVILLE	84	48	48	6	417	603
	SHAWANGUNK	59	37	69	7	372	544
	SULLIVAN	160	88	82	15	424	769
	ULSTER	214	136	137	37	301	825
	WALKKILL	54	39	61	1	443	598
	WOODBOURNE	112	56	62	8	554	792
	HUB SUBTOTAL	984	561	615	87	3,788	6,035
	16.3%	9.3%	10.2%	1.4%	62.8%	100.0%	
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	36	38	47	28	95	244
	BEDFORD HILLS	162	84	121	71	396	834
	DOWNSTATE	237	206	144	167	441	1,195
	FISHKILL	312	187	162	25	1,023	1,709
	GREEN HAVEN	375	268	254	43	1,203	2,143
	TACONIC	84	43	45	21	142	335
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,206	826	773	355	3,300	6,460
	18.7%	12.8%	12.0%	5.5%	51.1%	100.0%	
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	29	32	24	0	77	162
	COXSACKIE	173	157	144	19	545	1,038
	GREAT MEADOW	328	240	222	40	830	1,660
	GREENE	406	385	283	8	711	1,793
	HUDSON	59	49	39	2	267	416
	HUDSON WR & IND TR	5	5	15	0	76	101
	MORIAH SHOCK	27	39	90	0	23	179
	MT MCGREGOR	91	60	77	3	301	532
	WASHINGTON	214	192	169	5	483	1,063
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,332	1,159	1,063	77	3,313	6,944
		19.2%	16.7%	15.3%	1.1%	47.7%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	267	159	119	60	483	1,088
	ALBION WORK RELEASE	4	5	8	3	33	53
	ATTICA	399	303	212	37	1,241	2,192
	BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	11	10	9	0	94	124
	COLLINS	197	137	120	13	653	1,120
	GOWANDA	298	212	183	6	1,032	1,731
	GROVELAND	146	156	125	16	793	1,236
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	291	211	210	28	287	1,027
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	10	11	17	23	31	92
	LIVINGSTON	182	97	93	4	493	869
	ORLEANS	171	152	125	10	543	1,001
	ROCHESTER	5	2	6	0	36	49
	WENDE	214	131	118	44	415	922
	WYOMING	300	214	233	9	947	1,703
HUB SUBTOTAL	2,495	1,800	1,578	253	7,081	13,207	
	18.9%	13.6%	11.9%	1.9%	53.6%	100.0%	
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	370	245	191	21	958	1,785
	BUTLER	20	25	29	0	82	156
	BUTLER MINIMUM	25	42	29	0	142	238
	CAYUGA	180	139	124	3	608	1,054
	ELMIRA	330	276	276	59	852	1,793
	FIVE POINTS	257	211	188	13	661	1,330
	MONTEREY SHOCK	30	55	91	1	24	201
	SOUTHPORT	199	162	113	12	414	900
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,411	1,155	1,041	109	3,741	7,457
	18.9%	15.5%	14.0%	1.5%	50.2%	100.0%	
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	171	110	86	14	563	944
	BAYVIEW	22	28	16	1	87	154
	BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	11	11	7	0	20	49
	EDGECOMBE	17	16	14	2	64	113
	FULTON	20	14	8	0	44	86
	LINCOLN	15	18	8	3	92	136
	QUEENSBORO GENERAL	86	63	54	4	209	416
	SING SING	366	246	164	44	915	1,735
	HUB SUBTOTAL	708	506	357	68	1,994	3,633
	19.5%	13.9%	9.8%	1.9%	54.9%	100.0%	
GRAND TOTAL		12,184	8,897	7,744	1,152	33,496	63,473
		19.2%	14.0%	12.2%	1.8%	52.8%	100.0%

Table 17B. Reading Level and Diploma Status, by Hub and Facility;
English Language Dominant; Under Custody Population February 17, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	0 - 5TH GRADE	6TH - 8TH	9TH - 12	MISSING TEST DATA	VERIFIED HS DIPLOMA OR DEGREE	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	35	29	23	0	97	184
	CAMP PHARSALIA	37	25	20	1	77	160
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	64	57	46	1	274	442
	MARCY	206	150	168	10	672	1,206
	MID-STATE	288	207	169	20	877	1,561
	MOHAWK	253	176	142	22	649	1,242
	ONEIDA	211	144	94	6	673	1,128
	SUMMIT SHOCK	21	23	33	0	50	127
	SUMMIT GENERAL	6	4	7	0	27	44
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,121	815	702	60	3,396	6,094
		18.4%	13.4%	11.5%	1.0%	55.7%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	143	130	113	3	406	795
	GOUVERNEUR	185	146	145	6	473	955
	OGDENSBURG	93	88	74	1	277	533
	RIVERVIEW	155	117	115	6	403	796
	WATERTOWN	110	99	67	11	297	584
	HUB SUBTOTAL	686	580	514	27	1,856	3,663
		18.7%	15.8%	14.0%	0.7%	50.7%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	71	92	58	5	283	509
	ALTONA	80	78	61	2	217	438
	BARE HILL	295	210	197	10	868	1,580
	CAMP GABRIELS	34	24	24	2	111	195
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	33	29	25	0	97	184
	CLINTON	476	355	242	46	1,526	2,645
	FRANKLIN	250	199	174	19	936	1,578
	LYON MOUNTAIN	22	22	14	0	89	147
	UPSTATE	264	209	150	15	607	1,245
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,525	1,218	945	99	4,734	8,521
	17.9%	14.3%	11.1%	1.2%	55.6%	100.0%	
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	147	96	95	9	723	1,070
	MID-ORANGE	78	43	45	4	464	634
	OTISVILLE	66	36	38	6	367	513
	SHAWANGUNK	49	29	65	5	346	494
	SULLIVAN	146	84	78	14	406	728
	ULSTER	166	132	123	34	296	751
	WALKKILL	51	35	60	1	434	581
	WOODBORNE	91	47	57	7	503	705
	HUB SUBTOTAL	794	502	561	80	3,539	5,476
		14.5%	9.2%	10.2%	1.5%	64.6%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	36	37	47	28	95	243
	BEDFORD HILLS	156	81	120	69	392	818
	DOWNSTATE	200	192	143	162	430	1,127
	FISHKILL	261	167	147	25	963	1,563
	GREEN HAVEN	299	251	236	40	1,130	1,956
	TACONIC	82	36	45	21	141	325
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,034	764	738	345	3,151	6,032
	17.1%	12.7%	12.2%	5.7%	52.2%	100.0%	
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	26	31	24	0	77	158
	COXSACKIE	156	143	139	16	528	982
	GREAT MEADOW	290	224	214	39	806	1,573
	GREENE	346	355	271	7	700	1,679
	HUDSON	55	48	38	2	262	405
	HUDSON WR & IND TR	5	5	15	0	76	101
	MORIAH SHOCK	26	38	89	0	23	176
	MT MCGREGOR	75	56	71	3	289	494
	WASHINGTON	201	188	165	5	477	1,036
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,180	1,088	1,026	72	3,238	6,604
		17.9%	16.5%	15.5%	1.1%	49.0%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	248	157	118	57	479	1,059
	ALBION WORK RELEASE	3	5	8	3	33	52
	ATTICA	350	292	206	35	1,211	2,094
	BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	10	10	8	0	93	121
	COLLINS	164	128	117	11	644	1,064
	GOWANDA	234	190	176	5	1,015	1,620
	GROVELAND	129	140	121	14	785	1,189
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	230	200	203	22	283	938
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	10	11	17	22	31	91
	LIVINGSTON	145	85	87	4	482	803
	ORLEANS	133	138	119	8	524	922
	ROCHESTER	3	2	6	0	36	47
	WENDE	196	124	117	42	395	874
	WYOMING	250	188	211	8	923	1,580
HUB SUBTOTAL	2,105	1,670	1,514	231	6,934	12,454	
	16.9%	13.4%	12.2%	1.9%	55.7%	100.0%	
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	340	236	184	18	929	1,707
	BUTLER	20	23	28	0	81	152
	BUTLER MINIMUM	24	41	28	0	140	233
	CAYUGA	158	131	117	2	597	1,005
	ELMIRA	297	270	270	57	832	1,726
	FIVE POINTS	232	192	182	13	650	1,269
	MONTEREY SHOCK	28	55	90	1	24	198
	SOUTHPORT	174	147	106	12	404	843
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,273	1,095	1,005	103	3,657	7,133
		17.8%	15.4%	14.1%	1.4%	51.3%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	141	100	77	13	525	856
	BAYVIEW	22	28	16	1	87	154
	BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	11	10	7	0	20	48
	EDGEcombe	12	12	13	2	63	102
	FULTON	14	9	4	0	42	69
	LINCOLN	11	16	8	3	92	130
	QUEENSBORO GENERAL	75	61	51	4	204	395
	SING SING	315	232	151	39	858	1,595
	HUB SUBTOTAL	601	468	327	62	1,891	3,349
		17.9%	14.0%	9.8%	1.9%	56.5%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL		10,319	8,200	7,332	1,079	32,396	59,326
		17.4%	13.8%	12.4%	1.8%	54.6%	100.0%

Table 17C. Reading Level and Diploma Status, by Hub and Facility;
Spanish Language Dominant; Under Custody Population February 17, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	0 - 5TH GRADE	6TH - 8TH	9TH - 12	MISSING TEST DATA	VERIFIED HS DIPLOMA OR DEGREE	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	3	2	1	0	1	7
	CAMP PHARSALIA	5	1	1	0	0	7
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	12	3	1	1	8	25
	MARCY	43	20	13	2	25	103
	MID-STATE	39	22	8	1	22	92
	MOHAWK	76	25	21	3	31	156
	ONEIDA	19	7	1	1	17	45
	SUMMIT SHOCK	2	1	1	0	1	5
	SUMMIT GENERAL	2	0	0	0	0	2
	HUB SUBTOTAL	201	81	47	8	105	442
		45.5%	18.3%	10.6%	1.8%	23.8%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	34	13	15	0	11	73
	GOUVERNEUR	55	17	12	1	14	99
	OGDENSBURG	33	11	14	2	7	67
	RIVERVIEW	26	22	11	0	14	73
	WATERTOWN	38	16	11	1	7	73
	HUB SUBTOTAL	186	79	63	4	53	385
		48.3%	20.5%	16.4%	1.0%	13.8%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	27	5	5	2	11	50
	ALTONA	28	5	2	0	5	40
	BARE HILL	72	29	7	0	29	137
	CAMP GABRIELS	0	1	1	0	0	2
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	6	2	1	0	1	10
	CLINTON	92	35	11	2	45	185
	FRANKLIN	63	27	8	1	36	135
	LYON MOUNTAIN	0	0	4	0	1	5
	UPSTATE	41	13	7	0	7	68
	HUB SUBTOTAL	329	117	46	5	135	632
		52.1%	18.5%	7.3%	0.8%	21.4%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	42	11	13	0	47	113
	MID-ORANGE	34	7	3	0	43	87
	OTISVILLE	18	12	10	0	50	90
	SHAWANGUNK	10	8	4	2	26	50
	SULLIVAN	14	4	4	1	18	41
	ULSTER	48	4	14	3	5	74
	WALKKILL	3	4	1	0	9	17
	WOODBOURNE	21	9	5	1	51	87
	HUB SUBTOTAL	190	59	54	7	249	559
	34.0%	10.6%	9.7%	1.3%	44.5%	100.0%	
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	0	1	0	0	0	1
	BEDFORD HILLS	6	3	1	2	4	16
	DOWNSTATE	37	14	1	5	11	68
	FISHKILL	51	20	15	0	60	146
	GREEN HAVEN	76	17	18	3	73	187
	TACONIC	2	7	0	0	1	10
	HUB SUBTOTAL	172	62	35	10	149	428
	40.2%	14.5%	8.2%	2.3%	34.8%	100.0%	
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	3	1	0	0	0	4
	COXSACKIE	17	14	5	3	17	56
	GREAT MEADOW	38	16	8	1	24	87
	GREENE	60	30	12	1	11	114
	HUDSON	4	1	1	1	5	11
	MORIAH SHOCK	1	1	1	0	0	3
	MT MCGREGOR	16	4	6	0	12	38
	WASHINGTON	13	4	4	0	6	27
	HUB SUBTOTAL	152	71	37	5	75	340
		44.7%	20.9%	10.9%	1.5%	22.1%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	19	2	1	3	4	29
	ALBION WORK RELEASE	1	0	0	0	0	1
	ATTICA	49	11	6	2	30	98
	BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	1	0	1	0	1	3
	COLLINS	33	9	3	2	9	56
	GOWANDA	64	22	7	1	17	111
	GROVELAND	17	16	4	2	8	47
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	61	7	7	6	4	89
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	0	0	0	1	0	1
	LIVINGSTON	37	12	6	0	11	66
	ORLEANS	38	14	6	2	19	79
	ROCHESTER	2	0	0	0	0	2
	WENDE	18	7	1	2	20	48
	WYOMING	50	26	22	1	24	123
	HUB SUBTOTAL	390	130	64	22	147	753
	51.8%	17.3%	8.5%	2.9%	19.5%	100.0%	
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	30	9	7	3	29	78
	BUTLER	0	2	1	0	1	4
	BUTLER MINIMUM	1	1	1	0	2	5
	CAYUGA	22	8	7	1	11	49
	ELMIRA	33	6	6	2	20	67
	FIVE POINTS	25	19	6	0	11	61
	MONTEREY SHOCK	2	0	1	0	0	3
	SOUTHPORT	25	15	7	0	10	57
	HUB SUBTOTAL	138	60	36	6	84	324
	42.6%	18.5%	11.1%	1.9%	25.9%	100.0%	
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	30	10	9	1	38	88
	BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	0	1	0	0	0	1
	EDGECOMBE	5	4	1	0	1	11
	FULTON	6	5	4	0	2	17
	LINCOLN	4	2	0	0	0	6
	QUEENSBORO GENERAL	11	2	3	0	5	21
	SING SING	51	14	13	5	57	140
	HUB SUBTOTAL	107	38	30	6	103	284
		37.7%	13.4%	10.6%	2.1%	36.3%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL		1,865	697	412	73	1,100	4,147
		45.0%	16.8%	9.9%	1.8%	26.5%	100.0%

Academic Degree Status

Table 18 presents data on the educational attainment of persons under custody on February 17, 2007. The data reveal that only 33,496 (52.8%) inmates had a high school diploma, General Education Diploma, or higher degree, out of 63,473 under custody inmates. The Department only recognizes academic degrees that can be verified from an outside source or which are awarded while the inmate is in custody.

A comparison of the Hubs by percent of inmates with a GED, high school diploma or higher degree shows that the Sullivan Hub had the highest percent at 62.8% while the Watertown Hub had the lowest percent at 47.2%.

Figure 18
High School Diploma or Above

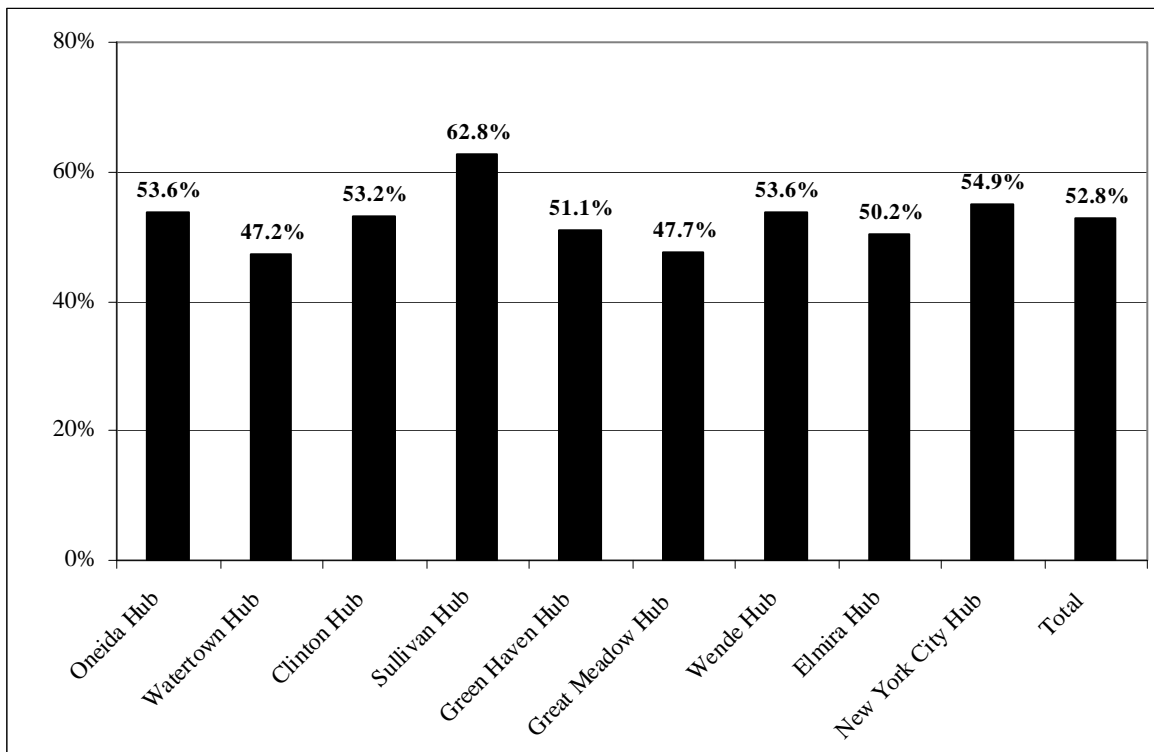


Table 18. Education, Diploma and College Degree Status, by Hub and Facility;
Under Custody Population February 17, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	NO VERIFIED DEGREE	H.S. DIPLOMA OR GED	1 YEAR CERTIFICATE	ASSOCIATE DEGREE	BACHELOR DEGREE	MASTERS DEGREE OR ABOVE	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	93	96	0	0	2	0	191
	CAMP PHARSALIA	90	74	0	1	2	0	167
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	185	279	0	2	0	1	467
	MARCY	612	677	3	10	5	2	1,309
	MID-STATE	754	863	8	17	8	3	1,653
	MOHAWK	718	655	4	12	9	0	1,398
	ONEIDA	483	654	7	14	9	6	1,173
	SUMMIT SHOCK	81	51	0	0	0	0	132
	SUMMIT GENERAL	19	27	0	0	0	0	46
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,035	3,376	22	56	35	12	6,536
	46.4%	51.7%	0.3%	0.9%	0.5%	0.2%	100.0%	
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	451	405	1	7	4	0	868
	GOUVERNEUR	567	470	2	10	4	1	1,054
	OGDENSBURG	316	279	1	2	2	0	600
	RIVERVIEW	452	406	1	6	4	0	869
	WATERTOWN	353	287	3	6	8	0	657
	HUB SUBTOTAL	2,139	1,847	8	31	22	1	4,048
	52.8%	45.6%	0.2%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	100.0%	
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	265	281	5	8	0	0	559
	ALTONA	256	215	1	4	2	0	478
	BARE HILL	820	861	5	19	10	2	1,717
	CAMP GABRIELS	86	106	2	2	1	0	197
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	96	95	0	2	1	0	194
	CLINTON	1,259	1,503	10	34	21	3	2,830
	FRANKLIN	741	935	4	20	8	5	1,713
	LYON MOUNTAIN	62	89	0	0	0	1	152
	UPSTATE	699	601	3	7	3	0	1,313
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,284	4,686	30	96	46	11	9,153
	46.8%	51.2%	0.3%	1.0%	0.5%	0.1%	100.0%	
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	413	709	6	41	12	2	1,183
	MID-ORANGE	214	430	17	21	21	18	721
	OTISVILLE	186	352	8	36	10	11	603
	SHAWANGUNK	172	345	3	13	9	2	544
	SULLIVAN	345	391	6	13	8	6	769
	ULSTER	524	292	2	4	2	1	825
	WALKKILL	155	419	7	11	3	3	598
	WOODBOURNE	238	455	24	36	24	15	792
	HUB SUBTOTAL	2,247	3,393	73	175	89	58	6,035
		37.2%	56.2%	1.2%	2.9%	1.5%	1.0%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	149	89	1	3	2	0	244
	BEDFORD HILLS	438	340	1	29	19	7	834
	DOWNSTATE	754	431	1	5	4	0	1,195
	FISHKILL	686	903	37	34	24	25	1,709
	GREEN HAVEN	940	1,104	21	43	26	9	2,143
	TACONIC	193	133	1	4	4	0	335
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,160	3,000	62	118	79	41	6,460
	48.9%	46.4%	1.0%	1.8%	1.2%	0.6%	100.0%	
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	85	75	1	1	0	0	162
	COXSACKIE	493	531	1	7	3	3	1,038
	GREAT MEADOW	830	792	6	21	9	2	1,660
	GREENE	1,082	695	1	10	5	0	1,793
	HUDSON	149	252	2	4	7	2	416
	HUDSON WR & IND TR	25	73	0	0	3	0	101
	MORIAH SHOCK	156	23	0	0	0	0	179
	MT MCGREGOR	231	281	0	11	9	0	532
	WASHINGTON	580	469	2	8	4	0	1,063
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,631	3,191	13	62	40	7	6,944
	52.3%	46.0%	0.2%	0.9%	0.6%	0.1%	100.0%	
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	605	458	3	9	9	4	1,088
	ALBION WORK REL	20	30	0	1	2	0	53
	ATTICA	951	1,167	11	42	19	2	2,192
	BUFFALO WORK REL	30	91	1	2	0	0	124
	COLLINS	467	613	4	18	16	2	1,120
	GOWANDA	699	988	5	20	18	1	1,731
	GROVELAND	443	738	2	30	21	2	1,236
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	740	282	1	2	2	0	1,027
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	61	31	0	0	0	0	92
	LIVINGSTON	376	476	1	9	6	1	869
	ORLEANS	458	520	1	13	9	0	1,001
	ROCHESTER	13	36	0	0	0	0	49
	WENDE	507	395	2	12	6	0	922
	WYOMING	756	899	1	19	25	3	1,703
HUB SUBTOTAL	6,126	6,724	32	177	133	15	13,207	
	46.4%	50.9%	0.2%	1.3%	1.0%	0.1%	100.0%	
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	827	900	5	34	17	2	1,785
	BUTLER	74	82	0	0	0	0	156
	BUTLER MINIMUM	96	140	0	0	2	0	238
	CAYUGA	446	586	3	10	8	1	1,054
	ELMIRA	941	813	2	23	12	2	1,793
	FIVE POINTS	669	639	3	9	7	3	1,330
	MONTEREY SHOCK	177	23	0	1	0	0	201
	SOUTHPORT	486	402	3	5	4	0	900
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,716	3,585	16	82	50	8	7,457
	49.8%	48.1%	0.2%	1.1%	0.7%	0.1%	100.0%	
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	381	486	21	32	16	8	944
	BAYVIEW	67	77	0	5	5	0	154
	BAYVIEW WORK REL	29	17	1	0	1	1	49
	EDGECOMBE	49	61	0	1	1	1	113
	FULTON	42	43	0	1	0	0	86
	LINCOLN	44	89	0	1	0	2	136
	QUEENSBORO GEN	207	205	0	4	0	0	416
	SING SING	820	775	70	29	34	7	1,735
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,639	1,753	92	73	57	19	3,633
	45.1%	48.3%	2.5%	2.0%	1.6%	0.5%	100.0%	
GRAND TOTAL		29,977	31,555	348	870	551	172	63,473
		47.2%	49.7%	0.5%	1.4%	0.9%	0.3%	100.0%

English Language Proficiency

The vast majority (91.9%) of inmates under custody are English language dominant (see Table 19). There were also 4,148 (6.6%) inmates who were Spanish language dominant (which includes Spanish dominant only, Spanish and limited English, and Spanish and moderate English). Spanish dominant inmates were present in significant numbers in several Hubs (see Figure 19). The Wende Hub in the western part of the state had 743 Spanish language dominant inmates while the fewest were at the New York City Hub with 272 Spanish dominant inmates. Spanish dominant inmates may require special programming and present special security problems because of their limited English comprehension.

Figure 19.
Spanish Language Dominant Inmates

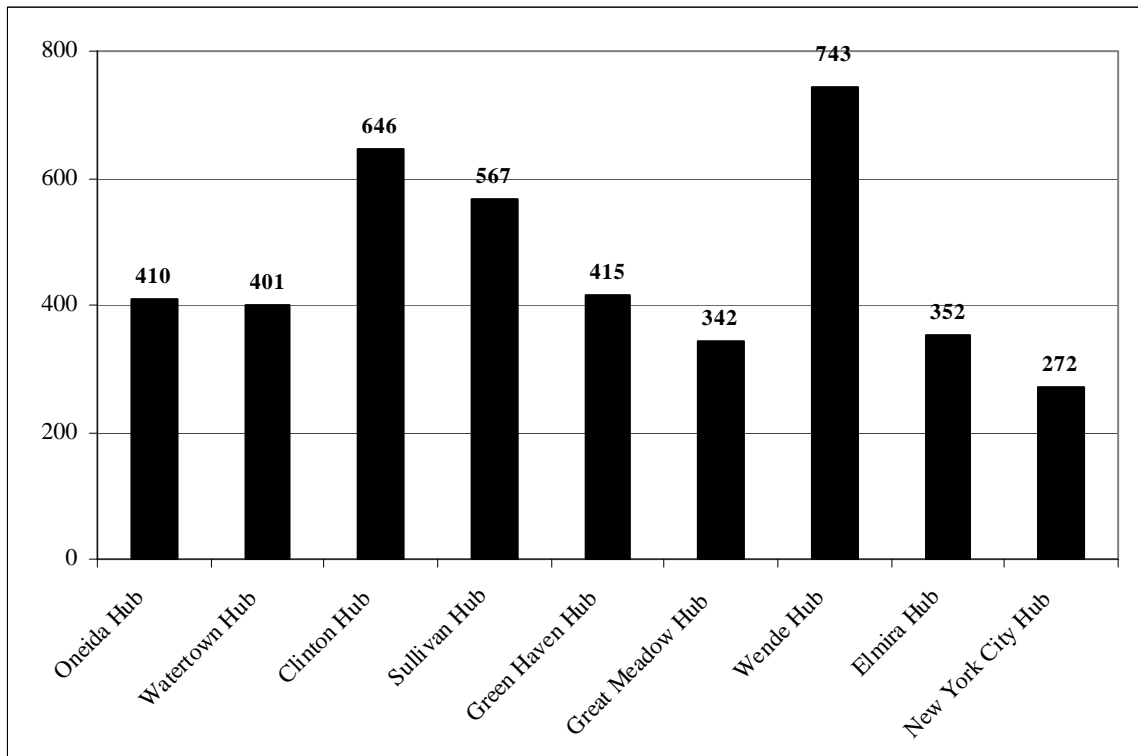


Table 19. Dominant Language by Hub and Facility; Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	SPANISH ONLY	SPANISH & LIMITED ENGLISH	SPANISH & MODERATE ENGLISH	FLUENT ENGLISH	OTHER LANGUAGE	NO PREFERENCE	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	2	2	2	184	0	1	191
	CAMP PHARSALIA	7	0	0	157	0	0	164
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	18	4	3	443	0	5	473
	MARCY	68	10	15	1,168	2	13	1,276
	MID-STATE	58	9	20	1,529	4	15	1,635
	MOHAWK	107	26	16	1,232	5	8	1,394
	ONEIDA	22	4	14	1,132	1	7	1,180
	SUMMIT SHOCK	2	0	0	133	0	1	136
	SUMMIT GENERAL	0	1	0	48	0	1	50
	HUB SUBTOTAL	284	56	70	6,026	12	51	6,499
		4.4%	0.9%	1.1%	92.7%	0.2%	0.8%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	58	9	9	782	1	7	866
	GOUVERNEUR	73	19	18	913	2	12	1,037
	OGDENSBURG	56	8	4	522	0	5	595
	RIVERVIEW	49	9	15	786	3	9	871
	WATERTOWN	49	16	9	581	1	3	659
	HUB SUBTOTAL	285	61	55	3,584	7	36	4,028
		7.1%	1.5%	1.4%	89.0%	0.2%	0.9%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	33	9	5	496	0	12	555
	ALTONA	20	8	3	434	2	7	474
	BARE HILL	101	29	26	1,512	7	35	1,710
	CAMP GABRIELS	3	0	0	181	0	0	184
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	6	0	2	199	0	1	208
	CLINTON	114	36	37	2,600	13	33	2,833
	FRANKLIN	87	31	24	1,529	7	35	1,713
	LYON MOUNTAIN	3	1	1	144	0	2	151
	UPSTATE	43	14	10	1,165	7	16	1,255
	HUB SUBTOTAL	410	128	108	8,260	36	141	9,083
		4.5%	1.4%	1.2%	90.9%	0.4%	1.6%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	62	24	26	1,033	12	18	1,175
	MID-ORANGE	55	13	22	612	6	9	717
	OTISVILLE	57	17	20	489	10	11	604
	SHAWANGUNK	34	13	6	482	2	8	545
	SULLIVAN	30	8	9	702	6	15	770
	ULSTER	45	10	9	739	1	2	806
	WALLKILL	11	3	5	557	1	8	585
	WOODBOURNE	48	24	16	686	6	17	797
	HUB SUBTOTAL	342	112	113	5,300	44	88	5,999
			5.7%	1.9%	1.9%	88.3%	0.7%	1.5%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	0	0	0	252	1	0	253
	BEDFORD HILLS	18	0	0	792	2	0	812
	DOWNSTATE	29	12	9	1,103	5	25	1,183
	FISHKILL	96	19	28	1,490	19	27	1,679
	GREEN HAVEN	101	54	44	1,868	33	31	2,131
	TACONIC	5	0	0	327	0	0	332
	HUB SUBTOTAL	249	85	81	5,832	60	83	6,390
		3.9%	1.3%	1.3%	91.3%	0.9%	1.3%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	2	1	1	157	0	1	162
	COXSACKIE	35	9	10	954	4	20	1,032
	GREAT MEADOW	54	14	20	1,537	8	21	1,654
	GREENE	74	19	11	1,616	12	18	1,750
	HUDSON	14	2	0	397	0	3	416
	HUDSON WR & IND TR	0	0	0	99	0	1	100
	MORIAH SHOCK	0	1	1	178	0	1	181
	MT MCGREGOR	26	9	7	487	2	7	538
	WASHINGTON	21	7	4	1,010	1	13	1,056
	HUB SUBTOTAL	226	62	54	6,435	27	85	6,889
		3.3%	0.9%	0.8%	93.4%	0.4%	1.2%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	15	0	2	1,088	1	0	1,106
	ALBION WORK REL	0	0	0	55	0	0	55
	ATTICA	74	13	15	2,077	9	22	2,210
	BUFFALO WORK REL	3	1	0	125	0	0	129
	COLLINS	38	8	10	1,038	4	8	1,106
	GOWANDA	79	21	13	1,630	6	9	1,758
	GROVELAND	28	10	6	1,186	2	11	1,243
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	58	20	13	969	1	9	1,070
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	1	0	0	83	0	0	84
	LIVINGSTON	41	9	9	802	1	8	870
	ORLEANS	58	9	9	917	3	7	1,003
	ROCHESTER	1	0	0	54	0	0	55
	WENDE	28	11	14	862	1	6	922
	WYOMING	81	26	19	1,558	3	18	1,705
HUB SUBTOTAL	505	128	110	12,444	31	98	13,316	
		3.8%	1.0%	0.8%	93.5%	0.2%	0.7%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	55	11	16	1,654	11	25	1,772
	BUTLER	4	0	1	161	0	1	167
	BUTLER MINIMUM	5	0	0	225	0	0	230
	CAYUGA	37	7	11	979	2	3	1,039
	ELMIRA	54	7	14	1,681	7	16	1,779
	FIVE POINTS	48	7	12	1,268	4	27	1,366
	MONTEREY SHOCK	5	0	0	200	0	0	205
	SOUTHPORT	40	9	9	826	2	8	894
	HUB SUBTOTAL	248	41	63	6,994	26	80	7,452
		3.3%	0.6%	0.8%	93.9%	0.3%	1.1%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	45	23	16	863	8	13	968
	BAYVIEW	0	0	0	160	0	0	160
	BAYVIEW WORK REL	1	0	0	56	0	0	57
	EDGECOMBE	6	2	1	116	0	3	128
	FULTON	10	3	1	79	0	1	94
	LINCOLN	4	1	0	139	1	1	146
	QUEENSBORO GEN	17	3	2	356	0	4	382
	SING SING	75	29	33	1,532	15	29	1,713
HUB SUBTOTAL	158	61	53	3,301	24	51	3,648	
		4.3%	1.7%	1.5%	90.5%	0.7%	1.4%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL		2,707	734	707	58,176	267	713	63,304
		4.3%	1.2%	1.1%	91.9%	0.4%	1.1%	100.0%

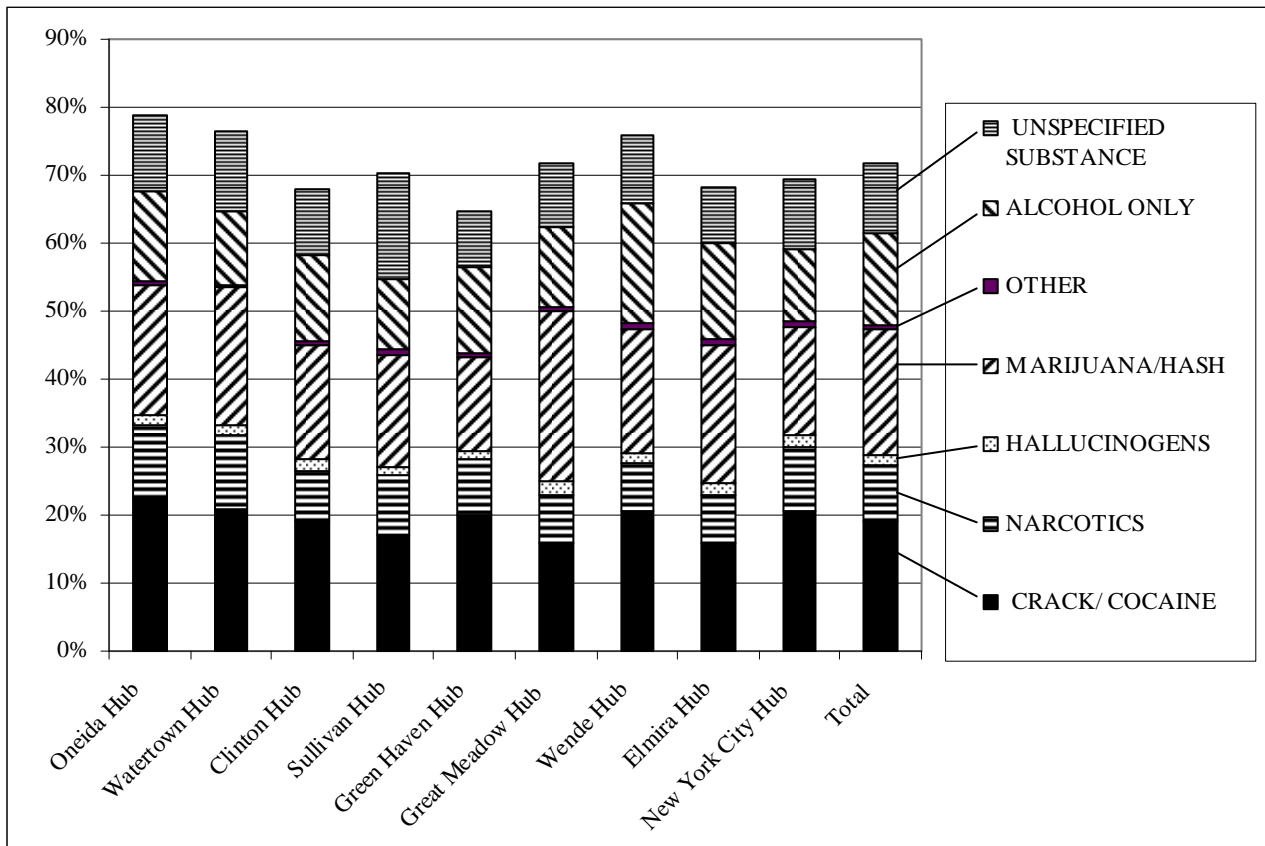
Substance Abuse

As part of the reception process, the Department of Correctional Services attempts to identify inmates who use drugs and have problems with alcohol. Drug use in the six months prior to incarceration is determined by inmate self-report. Alcohol problems are assessed by use of the Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (MAST). In 2002, the Department supplemented these indicators with the Simplified Screening Instrument (SSI). Scores of four or greater on the SSI indicate substance abuse. The specific type of substance is not identified by the SSI test.

The Department also supplements this self-reported information with data from the Inmate Payroll System and the Guidance System⁴. Table 20 shows that 71.7% of inmates abuse drugs, alcohol, or both as measured by available data from tests and self-reporting. Note that the information in Table 20 is based on a severity ranking. Inmates who abuse drugs and alcohol are placed in the appropriate drug category, while those using multiple drugs are placed in the most serious drug use category (e.g. crack/cocaine, narcotics).

There was variation across the Hubs in the percentage of inmates who have a known substance abuse problem (see Figure 20). For example, in the Oneida Hub, 78.7% are known to have abuse problems prior to incarceration compared to 64.8% at the Green Haven Hub.

Figure 20. Self-Reported Drug and Alcohol Use



⁴ For additional information on this topic see "Identified Substance Abusers - December 2006 (March 2007)", New York State Department of Correctional Services, Albany, New York 12226.

Table 20. Pattern of Inmate Substance Abuse by Hub and Facility;
Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	CRACK/ COCAINE	NARCOTICS	HALLUCIN OGENS	MARIJUAN A /HASH	OTHER	ALCOHOL ONLY	UNSPEC. SUB- STANCE	NO REPORTED ABUSE	MISSING	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	53	27	3	42	0	17	15	32	2	191
	CAMP PHARSALIA	42	24	0	29	0	19	11	39	0	164
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	173	72	8	108	5	39	67	1	0	473
	MARCY	271	154	21	252	9	161	146	213	49	1,276
	MID-STATE	353	163	21	309	5	248	178	301	57	1,635
	MOHAWK	301	134	20	220	8	176	148	319	68	1,394
	ONEIDA	234	114	12	211	7	174	134	236	58	1,180
	SUMMIT SHOCK	32	3	1	57	1	15	27	0	0	136
	SUMMIT GENERAL	9	5	1	18	0	6	4	7	0	50
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,468	696	87	1,246	35	855	730	1,148	234	6,499
		22.6%	10.7%	1.3%	19.2%	0.5%	13.2%	11.2%	17.7%	3.6%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	165	89	14	177	1	97	171	138	14	866
	GOUVERNEUR	210	113	27	224	7	98	80	257	21	1,037
	OGDENSBURG	169	71	5	102	4	64	56	116	8	595
	RIVERVIEW	165	88	9	174	7	102	91	210	25	871
	WATERTOWN	137	68	8	133	3	78	68	142	22	659
	HUB SUBTOTAL	846	429	63	810	22	439	466	863	90	4,028
		21.0%	10.7%	1.6%	20.1%	0.5%	10.9%	11.6%	21.4%	2.2%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	127	46	2	87	5	71	85	119	13	555
	ALTONA	113	30	4	67	6	60	68	102	24	474
	BARE HILL	363	157	29	261	10	209	193	417	71	1,710
	CAMP GABRIELS	46	12	2	33	0	25	20	44	2	184
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	54	32	4	50	1	15	16	35	1	208
	CLINTON	451	169	46	447	18	396	208	854	244	2,833
	FRANKLIN	373	155	16	271	13	214	203	421	47	1,713
	LYON MOUNTAIN	31	23	4	28	0	23	16	25	1	151
	UPSTATE	164	68	26	278	9	134	71	446	59	1,255
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,722	692	133	1,522	62	1,147	880	2,463	462	9,083
		19.0%	7.6%	1.5%	16.8%	0.7%	12.6%	9.7%	27.1%	5.1%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	218	75	18	187	14	129	178	305	51	1,175
	MID-ORANGE	122	75	8	90	12	96	150	104	60	717
	OTISVILLE	79	53	5	80	12	53	117	153	52	604
	SHAWANGUNK	63	34	3	95	11	58	114	127	40	545
	SULLIVAN	128	78	8	127	6	73	110	164	76	770
	ULSTER	177	85	14	174	4	57	42	202	51	806
	WALLKILL	97	49	10	102	3	64	101	147	12	585
	WOODBORNE	138	82	7	123	6	84	123	178	56	797
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,022	531	73	978	68	614	935	1,380	398	5,999
			17.0%	8.9%	1.2%	16.3%	1.1%	10.2%	15.6%	23.0%	6.6%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	99	35	1	29	0	34	12	30	13	253
	BEDFORD HILLS	204	77	5	118	1	165	44	127	77	812
	DOWNSTATE	209	76	17	161	3	137	55	321	198	1,183
	FISHKILL	337	164	27	261	26	171	221	354	118	1,679
	GREEN HAVEN	291	120	27	281	21	238	178	788	187	2,131
	TACONIC	139	44	2	34	0	56	21	27	9	332
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,279	516	79	884	51	801	531	1,647	602	6,390
		20.0%	8.1%	1.2%	13.8%	0.8%	12.5%	8.3%	25.8%	9.4%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	28	20	2	38	1	23	23	26	1	162
	COXSACKIE	177	60	12	225	6	133	69	309	41	1,032
	GREAT MEADOW	241	111	30	340	19	194	100	481	138	1,654
	GREENE	220	99	35	604	7	157	141	442	45	1,750
	HUDSON	99	44	12	83	2	46	65	57	8	416
	HUDSON WR & IND TR	18	6	0	17	2	25	11	19	2	100
	MORIAH SHOCK	48	8	2	66	1	22	34	0	0	181
	MT MCGREGOR	110	56	11	93	1	87	82	87	11	538
	WASHINGTON	158	77	24	266	8	126	119	247	31	1,056
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,099	481	128	1,732	47	813	644	1,668	277	6,889
		16.0%	7.0%	1.9%	25.1%	0.7%	11.8%	9.3%	24.2%	4.0%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	384	148	8	144	1	206	63	104	48	1,106
	ALBION WORK REL	19	3	0	8	0	10	5	7	3	55
	ATTICA	350	144	43	396	25	296	131	639	186	2,210
	BUFFALO WORK REL	52	15	0	15	0	31	10	4	2	129
	COLLINS	230	81	12	207	7	184	110	207	68	1,106
	GOWANDA	314	68	24	292	9	507	171	320	53	1,758
	GROVELAND	266	96	12	192	7	252	109	250	59	1,243
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	206	49	22	333	7	117	166	152	18	1,070
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	23	10	1	19	0	9	22	0	0	84
	LIVINGSTON	180	54	14	176	4	159	159	107	17	870
	ORLEANS	190	66	16	190	3	152	132	209	45	1,003
	ROCHESTER	17	5	0	12	0	13	4	4	0	55
	WENDE	140	59	17	167	9	144	90	186	110	922
WYOMING	382	121	16	305	17	303	163	331	67	1,705	
HUB SUBTOTAL	2,753	919	185	2,456	89	2,383	1,335	2,520	676	13,316	
		20.7%	6.9%	1.4%	18.4%	0.7%	17.9%	10.0%	18.9%	5.1%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	269	137	26	306	20	229	134	533	118	1,772
	BUTLER	48	18	4	38	0	32	27	0	0	167
	BUTLER MINIMUM	43	20	4	57	0	46	20	36	4	230
	CAYUGA	209	68	24	226	3	172	88	203	46	1,039
	ELMIRA	294	107	28	334	19	266	120	419	192	1,779
	FIVE POINTS	183	90	21	281	7	186	115	406	77	1,366
	MONTEREY SHOCK	28	13	4	83	0	21	56	0	0	205
	SOUTHPORT	121	71	21	191	6	108	41	268	67	894
	HUB SUBTOTAL	1,195	524	132	1,516	55	1,060	601	1,865	504	7,452
		16.0%	7.0%	1.8%	20.3%	0.7%	14.2%	8.1%	25.0%	6.8%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	210	87	13	146	13	110	177	151	61	968
	BAYVIEW	54	30	0	18	0	24	13	16	5	160
	BAYVIEW WORK REL	18	15	1	6	0	4	4	8	1	57
	EDGECOMBE	27	20	0	35	0	7	22	15	2	128
	FULTON	35	21	3	14	0	4	12	5	0	94
	LINCOLN	52	12	2	29	0	12	17	21	1	146
	QUEENSBORO GEN	74	53	9	82	1	30	43	86	4	382
	SING SING	279	111	31	252	17	192	88	622	121	1,713
	HUB SUBTOTAL	749	349	59	582	31	383	376	924	195	3,648
		20.5%	9.6%	1.6%	16.0%	0.8%	10.5%	10.3%	25.3%	5.3%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL		12,133	5,137	939	11,726	460	8,495	6,498	14,478	3,438	63,304
		19.2%	8.1%	1.5%	18.5%	0.7%	13.4%	10.3%	22.9%	5.4%	100.0%

Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test Score

Alcoholism is a serious problem for offenders sentenced to state prison. As noted in the prior section, the Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (MAST) is administered to inmates during the reception/classification process to assess the extent of alcoholism. For purposes of this report “alcoholic” is defined as a score of 9 or higher on the MAST. A score of between 5 and 8 on the MAST is defined as "suggestive alcoholism". Of the 57,397 inmates for whom test results were available 23.9% (N=13,744) were defined as alcoholic and another 13.4% (N=7,670) were possibly alcoholic (see Table 21).

The Hubs varied in the percent alcoholic or possibly alcoholic; the Sullivan Hub had 30.4% alcoholic or possibly alcoholic and the Wende Hub had 45.5% alcoholic or possibly alcoholic (see Figure 21).

Figure 21.
Alcoholic Inmates

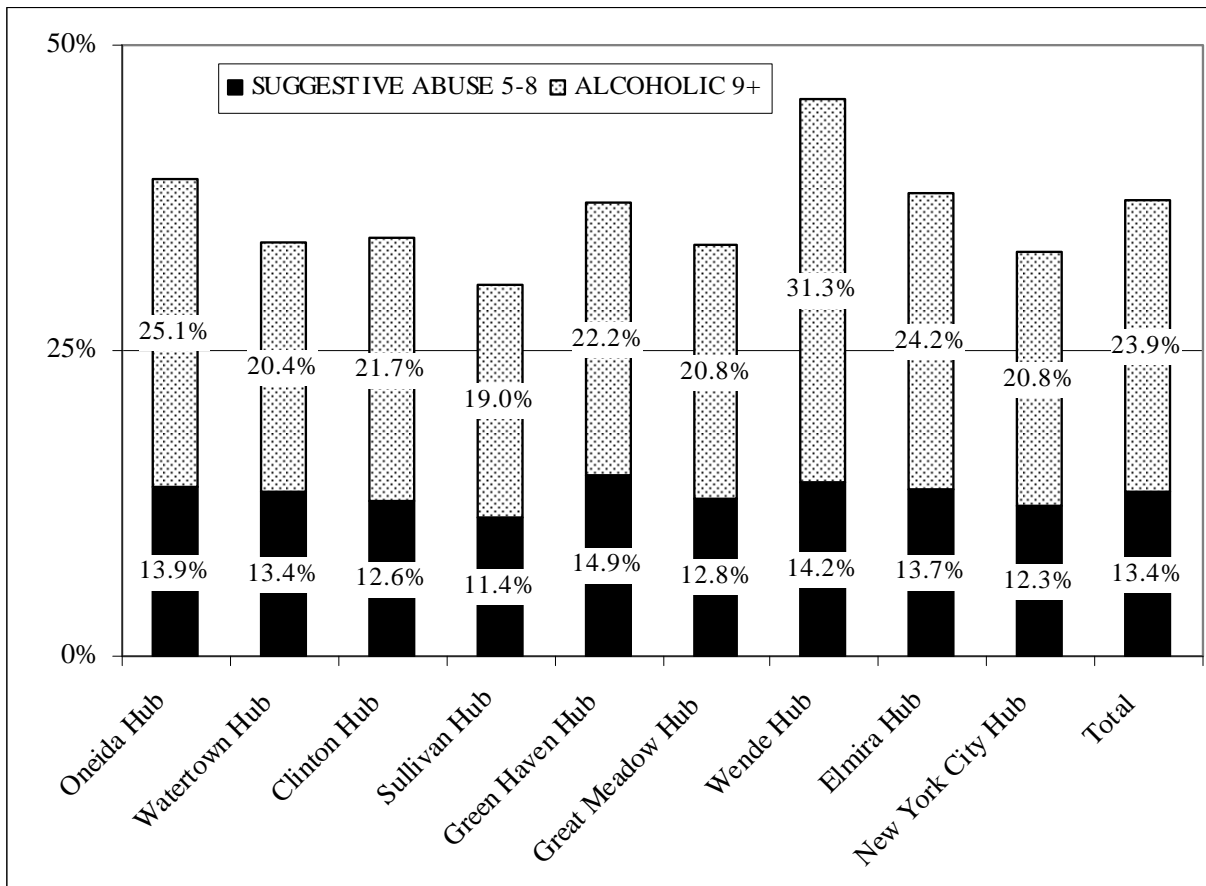
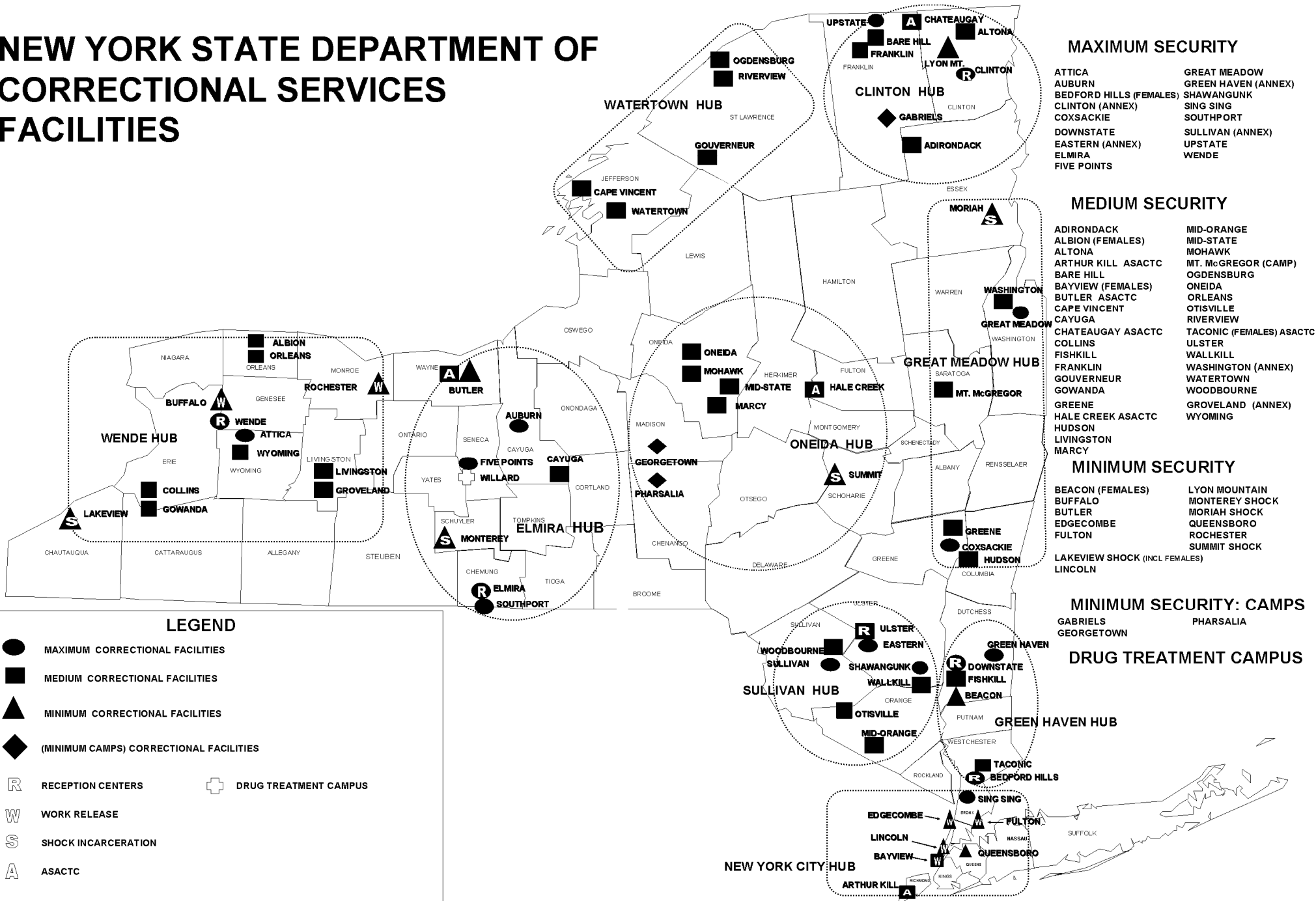


Table 21. Inmate Alcoholism by Hub and Facility;
Under Custody Population January 1, 2007

HUB	FACILITY	NON ALCOHOLIC 0-4	SUGGESTIVE ABUSE 5-8	ALCOHOLIC 9+	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)	CAMP GEORGETOWN	116	28	43	187
	CAMP PHARSALIA	97	33	32	162
	HALE CREEK ASACTC	280	69	116	465
	MARCY	723	181	271	1,175
	MID-STATE	883	200	433	1,516
	MOHAWK	823	168	287	1,278
	ONEIDA	635	147	300	1,082
	SUMMIT SHOCK	97	13	23	133
	SUMMIT GENERAL	36	1	12	49
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,690	840	1,517	6,047
		61.0%	13.9%	25.1%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)	CAPE VINCENT	523	121	183	827
	GOUVERNEUR	660	121	200	981
	OGDENSBURG	386	64	132	582
	RIVERVIEW	550	113	157	820
	WATERTOWN	422	94	112	628
	HUB SUBTOTAL	2,541	513	784	3,838
	66.2%	13.4%	20.4%	100.0%	
CLINTON HUB (3)	ADIRONDACK	344	59	123	526
	ALTONA	282	57	108	447
	BARE HILL	1,027	204	378	1,609
	CAMP GABRIELS	106	26	47	179
	CHATEAUGAY RPV	118	32	42	192
	CLINTON	1,642	333	506	2,481
	FRANKLIN	1,055	174	378	1,607
	LYON MOUNTAIN	85	31	32	148
	UPSTATE	845	134	198	1,177
	HUB SUBTOTAL	5,504	1,050	1,812	8,366
	65.8%	12.6%	21.7%	100.0%	
SULLIVAN HUB (4)	EASTERN	746	113	208	1,067
	MID-ORANGE	367	77	130	574
	OTISVILLE	351	47	74	472
	SHAWANGUNK	342	52	65	459
	SULLIVAN	434	76	127	637
	ULSTER	543	86	121	750
	WALKKILL	376	69	103	548
	WOODBOURNE	444	68	155	667
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,603	588	983	5,174
		69.6%	11.4%	19.0%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (5)	BEACON FEMALE	87	52	81	220
	BEDFORD HILLS	271	187	200	658
	DOWNSTATE	648	123	209	980
	FISHKILL	944	175	321	1,440
	GREEN HAVEN	1,378	200	274	1,852
	TACONIC	91	70	119	280
	HUB SUBTOTAL	3,419	807	1,204	5,430
	63.0%	14.9%	22.2%	100.0%	
GREAT MEADOW HUB (6)	CAMP MCGREGOR	104	20	38	162
	COXSACKIE	631	113	217	961
	GREAT MEADOW	958	184	296	1,438
	GREENE	1,191	229	269	1,689
	HUDSON	237	55	89	381
	HUDSON WR & IND TR	54	8	37	99
	MORIAH SHOCK	120	17	43	180
	MT MCGREGOR	293	68	141	502
	WASHINGTON	689	129	208	1,026
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,277	823	1,338	6,438
		66.4%	12.8%	20.8%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (7)	ALBION FEMALE	264	239	433	936
	ALBION WORK REL	24	15	10	49
	ATTICA	1,237	221	471	1,929
	BUFFALO WORK REL	39	19	67	125
	COLLINS	575	145	286	1,006
	GOWANDA	779	170	721	1,670
	GROVELAND	575	183	390	1,148
	LAKEVIEW-MALE	711	117	215	1,043
	LAKEVIEW-FEMALE	36	20	20	76
	LIVINGSTON	472	132	225	829
	ORLEANS	559	103	252	914
	ROCHESTER	18	8	29	55
	WENDE	438	112	194	744
	WYOMING	878	242	490	1,610
HUB SUBTOTAL	6,605	1,726	3,803	12,134	
	54.4%	14.2%	31.3%	100.0%	
ELMIRA HUB (8)	AUBURN	1,029	186	354	1,569
	BUTLER	90	31	42	163
	BUTLER MINIMUM	115	38	75	228
	CAYUGA	535	150	290	975
	ELMIRA	886	232	397	1,515
	FIVE POINTS	823	165	280	1,268
	MONTEREY SHOCK	145	20	37	202
	SOUTHPORT	539	100	151	790
	HUB SUBTOTAL	4,162	922	1,626	6,710
	62.0%	13.7%	24.2%	100.0%	
NEW YORK CITY HUB (9)	ARTHURKILL	508	105	196	809
	BAYVIEW	58	38	48	144
	BAYVIEW WORK REL	22	14	19	55
	EDGECOMBE	88	16	21	125
	FULTON	60	11	21	92
	LINCOLN	96	18	29	143
	QUEENSBORO GEN	249	50	71	370
	SING SING	1,101	149	272	1,522
	HUB SUBTOTAL	2,182	401	677	3,260
	66.9%	12.3%	20.8%	100.0%	
GRAND TOTAL		35,983	7,670	13,744	57,397
		62.7%	13.4%	23.9%	100.0%

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES FACILITIES



MAXIMUM SECURITY

- ATTICA
- AUBURN
- BEDFORD HILLS (FEMALES)
- CLINTON (ANNEX)
- COXSACKIE
- DOWNSTATE
- EASTERN (ANNEX)
- ELMIRA
- FIVE POINTS
- GREAT MEADOW
- GREEN HAVEN (ANNEX)
- SHAWANGUNK
- SING SING
- SOUTHPORT
- SULLIVAN (ANNEX)
- UPSTATE
- WENDE

MEDIUM SECURITY

- ADIRONDACK
- ALBION (FEMALES)
- ALTONA
- ARTHUR KILL ASACTC
- BARE HILL
- BAYVIEW (FEMALES)
- BUTLER ASACTC
- CAPE VINCENT
- CAYUGA
- CHATEAUGAY ASACTC
- ULLSTER
- FISHKILL
- FRANKLIN
- GOVERNEUR
- GOWANDA
- GREENE
- HALE CREEK ASACTC
- HUDSON
- LIVINGSTON
- MARCY
- MID-ORANGE
- MID-STATE
- MOHAWK
- MT. MCGREGOR (CAMP)
- OGDENSBURG
- ONEIDA
- ORLEANS
- OTISVILLE
- RIVERVIEW
- TACONIC (FEMALES) ASACTC
- ULSTER
- WALLKILL
- WASHINGTON (ANNEX)
- WATERTOWN
- WOODBOURNE
- GROVELAND (ANNEX)
- WYOMING

MINIMUM SECURITY

- BEACON (FEMALES)
- BUFFALO
- BUTLER
- EDGECOMBE
- FULTON
- LAKEVIEW SHOCK (INCL FEMALES)
- LINCOLN
- LYON MOUNTAIN
- MONTEREY SHOCK
- MORIAH SHOCK
- QUEENSBORO
- ROCHESTER
- SUMMIT SHOCK

MINIMUM SECURITY: CAMPS

- GABRIELS
- GEORGETOWN
- PHARSALIA

DRUG TREATMENT CAMPUS

LEGEND

- MAXIMUM CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES
- MEDIUM CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES
- ▲ MINIMUM CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES
- ◆ (MINIMUM CAMPS) CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES
- R RECEPTION CENTERS
- W WORK RELEASE
- S SHOCK INCARCERATION
- A ASACTC
- ⊕ DRUG TREATMENT CAMPUS

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