

State of New York
Department of Correctional Services

Building Number 2
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Albany, New York 12226

THE HUB SYSTEM: PROFILE OF INMATES
UNDERCUSTODY ON JANUARY 1, 1995



George E. Pataki
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THE HUB SYSTEM: PROFILE OF INMATE POPULATION UNDERCUSTODY ON JANUARY 1, 1995

In 1992 the New York State Department of Correctional Services reorganized the delivery of program services to the inmate population. One of the important components of this plan was grouping the correctional facilities by geographical proximity into administrative regions. This report presents a profile of the inmate population within each region.

DIVISION OF PROGRAM PLANNING, RESEARCH AND EVALUATION

1995

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

In 1992 the New York State Department of Correctional Services reorganized the delivery of program services to the inmate population. One of the important components of this plan is grouping the correctional facilities by geographical proximity into administrative regions. This report presents a profile of the inmate population within each region, three years after the reorganization occurred. This executive summary briefly describes the characteristics of the total undercustody population and then presents the range of values found across the ten administrative clusters on a selected set of variables.

Characteristic	Variable	Total Undercustody	Range Across Clusters	
			Low	High
Gender	% female	5.4%	0.0%	33.9%
Age	average age	32.1 yrs.	27.5	34.9
Race/ethnic	White	15.5%	11.2%	19.7%
	Black	50.1%	48.4%	52.8%
	Hispanic	32.8%	29.1%	39.3%
	Other	1.6%	0.9%	3.0%
Region	% from NYC	69.1%	57.8%	82.1%
Birthplace	% foreign born	12.8%	9.7%	15.3%
Marital Status	% never married	61.6%	55.7%	73.7%
Living Children	% with one or more living children	58.1%	46.2%	64.2%
Religious Aff.	% catholic	37.9%	similar across the clusters	
	% protestant	30.0%		
	% islam	17.4%		
	% other	3.2%		
	% no designation	10.1%		
	% not coded	1.4%		
Veteran Status	% veteran	6.9%	4.2%	9.4%
Minimum Sentence	median minimum sentence in months	36.0 mos.	30.0	84.0
Crime	% violent felony	51.7%	31.8%	63.3%
Second felony offender status	% second felony	55.3%	44.9%	69.3%

Characteristic	Variable	Total Undercustody	Range Across Clusters Low High
Prior adult criminal record	% with prior prison term	32.4%	25.1% 39.5%
Time served at current fac.	median time served in months	5.4 mos.	2.9 7.9
Time served in department custody	median time served in months	16.4 mos.	9.5 32.5
Estimated time to earliest release	median time to release in months	14.2 mos.	6.2 34.7
Reading level	% testing at 7th grade or below (excluding missing) English language dominant	26.8%	22.5% 32.1%
Academic Degree	% with verified high school diploma or above	38.2%	34.6% 37.3%
English language prof.	% Spanish language dominant	10.2%	8.0% 12.6%
Alcoholism	% alcoholic	25.3%	22.3% 28.8%
Drug Use	% reporting past drug use	59.8%	54.9% 63.7%
Inmate Security Status	% classified maximum security	26.8%	0.1% 58.5%
Central Monitoring Status	% CMC	10.0%	3.0% 14.6%

**THE HUB SYSTEM: PROFILE OF INMATE
POPULATION UNDERCUSTODY ON JANUARY 1, 1995**

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THE HUB SYSTEM: PROFILE OF INMATE POPULATION UNDERCUSTODY ON JANUARY 1, 1995

INTRODUCTION

The New York State Department of Correctional Services reorganized the delivery of program services to the inmate population in 1992. One of the important components of this plan is grouping the correctional facilities by geographical proximity into administrative regions. These administrative regions, referred to as clusters, are groups of neighboring facilities that share administrative, support and program services. Each cluster has a core or "HUB" facility at which inmates are received and from which inmate movement and other administrative service delivery functions are controlled.

Purpose of the Report

The sections below profile the inmate population in each cluster as well as the population at each of the correctional facilities within the cluster. This profile contains information on demographic characteristics and on other variables. These data will acquaint staff at each HUB with the overall characteristics of inmates in the cluster population as well as with differences in the characteristics of the inmate population at each of the respective facilities in the cluster.

This information also permits comparisons with the characteristics of the inmate population at the initiation of the HUB system.¹

The report also serves as a profile of the undercustody population at the end of calendar year 1994.

In the tables and graphs presented in the report each cluster is identified by number (1 through 10) and by the HUB facility for that cluster. Staff often refer to each cluster by the HUB facility for that cluster (e.g. cluster #1 referred to as "Oneida HUB"). The HUB facility for each cluster (along with a short abbreviation used in graphic displays) is as follows: Cluster 1, Oneida C.F. (ONI); Cluster 2, Watertown C.F. (WAT); Cluster 3, Clinton C.F. (CLD); Cluster 4, Sullivan C.F. (SUL); Cluster 5, Sing-Sing C.F. (SS); Cluster 6, Green Haven C.F. (GH); Cluster 7, Great Meadow C.F. (GM); Cluster 8, Wende C.F. (WEN); Cluster 9, Elmira C.F. (ELM); Cluster 10, Queensboro C.F. (NYC). Appendix A presents a map showing the 10 regional clusters and the correctional facilities within each.

¹See earlier report entitled, "Hub System: Profile of Inmate Population Undercustody on January 1, 1992", New York State Department of Correctional Services, Albany, NY 12226.

Section One

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

Gender Distribution

There were 66,758 inmates undercustody on January 1, 1995, of whom 63,181 (94.6%) were men and 3,577 (5.4%) were women (see Table 1).

Females are present in four of the ten clusters. The percentage of a cluster's total population that is made up by women inmates ranges from 0 to a high of 33.9% in cluster 5 (Sing Sing Hub, which includes Bedford Hills and Taconic). Facilities housing women offenders may require somewhat different programs and services than men.

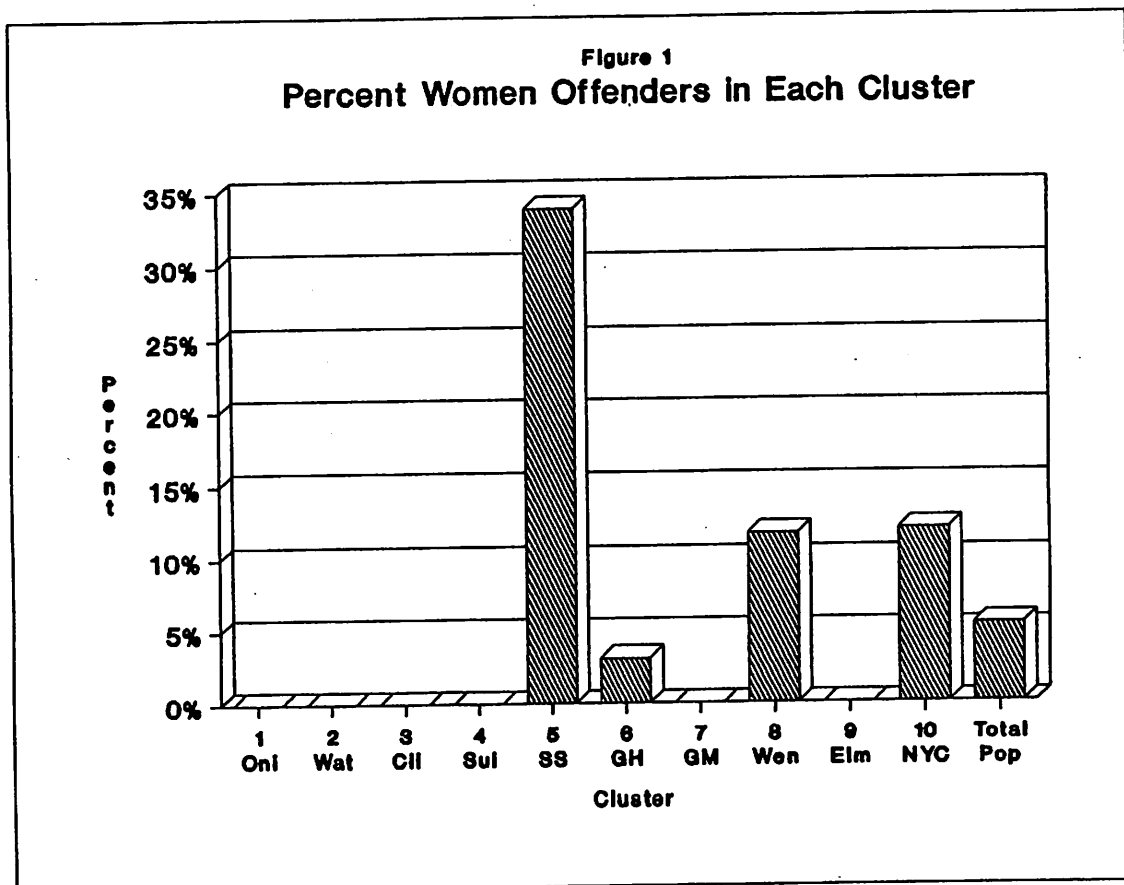


TABLE 1. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY GENDER OF INMATE; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)			
HALE CREEK ASACTC	220	0	220
MARCY	1495	0	1495
MID-STATE	1645	0	1645
MOHAWK	1315	0	1315
ONEIDA	1182	0	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	248	0	248
TOTAL	6105	0	6105
	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)			
CAPE VINCENT	1262	0	1262
GOUVERNEUR	863	0	863
OGDENSBURG	800	0	800
RIVERVIEW	1291	0	1291
WATERTOWN	858	0	858
TOTAL	5074	0	5074
	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)			
ADIRONDACK	639	0	639
ALTONA	739	0	739
BARE HILL	1554	0	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	362	0	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	218	0	218
CLINTON	2785	0	2785
FRANKLIN	1541	0	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	158	0	158
TOTAL	7996	0	7996
	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)			
EASTERN	1142	0	1142
SHAWANGUNK	517	0	517
SULLIVAN	734	0	734
ULSTER	807	0	807
WALLKILL	538	0	538
WOODBOURNE	891	0	891
TOTAL	4629	0	4629
	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)			
BEDFORD HILLS	0	740	740
SING SING	2246	0	2246
TACONIC	0	413	413
TOTAL	2246	1153	3399
	66.1%	33.9%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)			
BEACON FEMALE	0	223	223
DOWNSTATE	1479	0	1479
FISHKILL	2036	0	2036
GREEN HAVEN	2074	0	2074
MID-ORANGE	662	0	662
OTISVILLE	629	0	629
TOTAL	6880	223	7103
	96.9%	3.1%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)			
CAMP MCGREGOR	270	0	270
COXSACKIE	958	0	958
GREAT MEADOW	1603	0	1603
GREENE	1540	0	1540
HUDSON	465	0	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	201	0	201
MORIAH SHOCK	281	0	281
MT MCGREGOR	562	0	562
WASHINGTON	1074	0	1074
TOTAL	6954	0	6954
	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)			
ALBION FEMALE	0	1273	1273
ALBION WORK RELEASE	0	85	85
ATTICA	2106	0	2106
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	368	0	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	157	0	157
COLLINS	1327	0	1327
GOWANDA	751	0	751
GROVELAND	1273	0	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	505	0	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	190	2	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	0	163	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	0	9	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	203	0	203
LIVINGSTON	4	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	786	0	786
ORLEANS	1299	0	1299
ROCHESTER	188	0	188
WENDE	820	0	820
WYOMING	1633	0	1633
TOTAL	11610	1532	13142
	88.3%	11.7%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)			
AUBURN	1700	0	1700
BUTLER ASACTC	223	0	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	300	0	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	258	0	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	255	0	255
CAYUGA	1227	0	1227
ELMIRA	1747	0	1747
MONTEREY SHOCK	301	0	301
SOUTHPORT	786	0	786
TOTAL	6797	0	6797
	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)			
ARTHURKILL	879	0	879
BAYVIEW	0	154	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	0	144	144
EDGEcombe	925	0	925
FULTON	744	0	744
LINCOLN	872	0	872
PARKSIDE	0	371	371
QUEENSBORO	1470	0	1470
TOTAL	4890	669	5559
	88.0%	12.0%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	63181	3577	66758
	94.6%	5.4%	100.0%

Age Distribution

Table 2 shows the age distribution by cluster. The largest cohort is persons 30-34 years old (15,104, 22.6%). Next in number is the age cohort 25-29 years with 14,903 (22.3%).

Sixteen to eighteen year old inmates, to whom the State is responsible for providing schooling, constitute 2.1% (1,369) of the total undercustody population as of January 1, 1995. There are at least 100 such inmates in three of the ten clusters. For programmatic and other purposes the Department has increased the concentration of younger inmates at selected facilities in the Great Meadow cluster (see figure 2). The average and median age of inmates housed at each facility is presented in Table 2B.

The elderly, those sixty or over, constitute less than one percent (0.9%, N=616) of inmates undercustody. Clusters 6 and 8 have over 100 such persons undercustody.

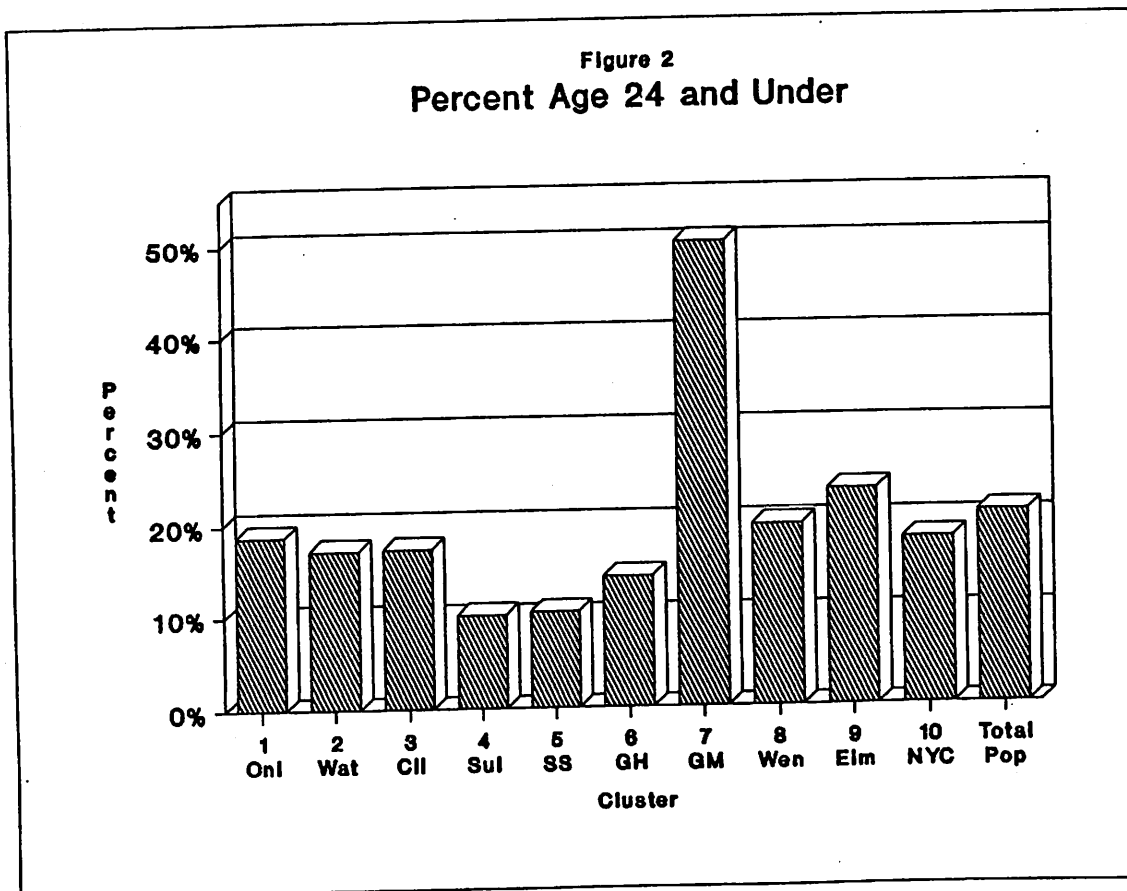


TABLE 2. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY AGE ON JANUARY 1, 1995; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	CURRENT AGE												TOTAL
	16-18 YR	19-20 YR	21-24 YR	25-29 YR	30-34 YR	35-39 YR	40-44 YR	45-49 YR	50-54 YR	55-59 YR	60-64 YR	65 AND OVER	
ONEIDA HUB (1)													
MALE CREEK ASACTC	2	9	32	49	57	46	19	4	2	0	0	0	220
MARCY	6	25	232	349	363	267	123	62	36	19	8	5	1495
MID-STATE	5	24	277	424	403	248	131	64	33	22	12	2	1645
MOHAWK	10	23	181	300	304	228	125	77	37	16	6	8	1315
ONEIDA	8	29	167	267	317	175	122	45	28	12	8	4	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	22	25	66	63	68	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	248
TOTAL	53	135	955	1452	1512	968	520	252	136	69	34	19	6105
	.9%	2.2%	15.6%	23.8%	24.8%	15.9%	8.5%	4.1%	2.2%	1.1%	.6%	.3%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)													
CAPE VINCENT	20	38	158	298	291	240	137	34	29	12	1	4	1262
GOUVERNEUR	3	7	156	229	184	150	72	30	17	12	3	0	863
OGDENSBURG	6	21	107	217	162	159	63	32	15	11	5	2	800
RIVERVIEW	3	24	190	329	309	216	115	58	25	14	7	1	1291
WATERTOWN	8	15	117	221	187	153	94	33	17	9	2	2	858
TOTAL	40	105	728	1294	1133	918	481	187	103	58	18	9	5074
	.8%	2.1%	14.3%	25.5%	22.3%	18.1%	9.5%	3.7%	2.0%	1.1%	.4%	.2%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)													
ADIRONDACK	2	7	80	162	126	127	59	43	15	10	5	3	639
ALTONA	11	22	123	172	154	150	54	29	13	6	3	0	739
BARE HILL	9	23	219	386	389	262	152	65	27	16	4	2	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	1	7	54	94	105	59	25	10	6	0	1	0	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	0	4	31	67	56	37	13	8	2	0	0	0	218
CLINTON	26	84	385	667	642	443	265	137	73	37	16	10	2785
FRANKLIN	5	34	228	383	383	256	138	62	31	15	5	1	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	0	3	23	43	28	31	23	3	2	2	0	0	158
TOTAL	54	184	1143	1974	1883	1365	731	357	169	86	34	16	7996
	.7%	2.3%	14.3%	24.7%	25.5%	17.1%	9.1%	4.5%	2.1%	1.1%	.4%	.2%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)													
EASTERN	2	9	103	256	273	203	136	92	35	14	12	7	1142
SHAWANGUNK	0	7	43	94	125	106	61	44	13	14	5	5	517
SULLIVAN	3	9	41	130	194	150	90	64	27	15	5	6	734
ULSTER	28	32	99	182	181	158	61	34	20	7	3	2	807
WALLKILL	0	0	39	112	147	97	62	42	18	9	6	6	538
WOODBORNE	1	6	44	175	207	170	122	84	39	23	11	11	891
TOTAL	34	63	369	947	1127	884	532	360	152	82	42	37	4629
	.7%	1.4%	8.0%	20.5%	24.3%	19.1%	11.5%	7.8%	3.3%	1.8%	.9%	.8%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)													
BEDFORD HILLS	7	19	67	172	165	124	92	47	26	14	2	5	740
SING SING	3	11	224	464	571	435	236	139	82	35	29	15	2246
TACONIC	1	3	20	85	128	94	48	20	9	4	1	0	413
TOTAL	11	33	311	723	864	653	376	206	117	53	32	20	3399
	.3%	1.0%	9.1%	21.3%	25.4%	19.2%	11.1%	6.1%	3.4%	1.6%	.9%	.6%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)													
BEACON FEMALE	3	2	19	45	50	63	30	10	1	0	0	0	223
DOWNSTATE	78	117	234	339	312	201	87	58	35	9	6	3	1479
FISHKILL	13	43	177	471	486	363	224	119	72	38	23	7	2036
GREEN HAVEN	3	17	179	353	466	402	268	156	104	60	36	30	2074
MID-ORANGE	0	5	55	136	188	119	74	36	24	15	7	3	662
OTISVILLE	1	2	57	128	171	112	84	45	16	8	5	2	7103
TOTAL	98	186	721	1472	1673	1260	767	424	252	130	75	45	7103
	1.4%	2.6%	10.2%	20.7%	23.6%	17.7%	10.8%	6.0%	3.5%	1.8%	1.1%	.6%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)													
CAMP MCGREGOR	4	6	39	44	65	50	41	12	5	3	1	0	270
COXSACKIE	128	308	259	98	83	55	16	8	3	0	0	0	958
GREAT MEADOW	44	142	336	342	305	195	103	78	31	12	7	8	1603
GREENE	212	502	340	151	115	103	58	29	16	12	1	1	1539
HUDSON	1	8	96	92	92	78	51	21	13	9	3	1	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	2	9	31	43	36	36	26	11	3	4	0	0	201
MORIAH SHOCK	36	56	84	57	45	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	281
MT MCGREGOR	16	33	71	93	136	91	68	32	14	6	2	0	562
WASHINGTON	159	348	208	100	111	77	28	25	7	6	2	3	1674
TOTAL	602	1412	1464	1020	988	688	391	216	92	52	16	12	6953
	8.7%	20.3%	21.1%	14.7%	14.2%	9.9%	5.6%	3.1%	1.3%	.7%	.2%	.2%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)													
ALBION FEMALE	18	30	121	313	345	218	136	51	21	11	8	1	1273
ALBION WORK RELEASE	0	2	3	16	19	24	15	4	1	0	1	0	85
ATTICA	9	38	302	467	515	319	195	128	74	32	16	11	2106
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	11	19	59	75	69	73	35	16	4	3	3	1	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	1	1	21	34	40	28	23	3	1	5	0	0	157
COLLINS	4	19	158	310	302	238	148	71	39	20	10	8	1327
GOWANDA	37	71	143	178	163	71	51	20	10	5	1	1	751
GROVELAND	4	25	132	264	279	221	172	111	39	14	7	14	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	44	57	155	135	108	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	29	25	51	45	61	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	2	9	24	56	71	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	0	1	1	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	18	44	43	47	47	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	203
LIVINGSTON	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	2	3	106	210	211	135	69	33	11	4	1	1	786
ORLEANS	3	13	197	337	336	206	107	59	21	5	7	8	1299
ROCHESTER	8	10	35	33	33	31	19	10	6	3	0	0	188
WENDE	8	39	107	181	191	120	66	57	32	10	5	4	820
WYOMING	9	37	256	414	407	256	117	74	34	13	9	7	1633
TOTAL	207	443	1915	3120	3172	1953	1153	637	293	125	68	56	13142
	1.6%	3.4%	14.6%	23.7%	24.1%	14.9%	8.8%	4.8%	2.2%	1.0%	.5%	.4%	100.0%
ELMHIRA HUB (9)													
ALBURN	15	58	206	413	337	274	174	115	62	24	8	14	1700
BUTLER ASACTC	0	8	33	53	50	41	25	5	5	1	2	0	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	6	15	47	72	89	38	21	4	4	1	0	0	208
CAMP GEORGETOWN	10	10	31	57	72	45	17	11	3	1	1	0	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	8	18	29	53	59	23	11	0	3	1	0	0	255
CAYUGA	4	17	185	323	261	217	97	69	31	11	8	4	1227
ELMHIRA	46	102	275	434	378	236	155	65	30	17	4	5	1747
MONTREY SHOCK	61	58	68	62	51	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	301
SOUTHPORT	27	85	166	184	172	68	45	18	16	6	1	0	786
TOTAL	177	369	1040	1651	1469	970	557	298	151	67	25	23	6797
	2.6%	5.4%	15.3%	24.3%	21.6%	14.3%	8.2%	4.4%	2.2%	1.0%	.4%	.3%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)													
ARTHURKILL	9	13	75	161	213	193	115	49	28	16	6	1	879
DAYVIEW	0	2	11	36	41	31	20	11	1	1	0	0	154
DAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	0	1	7	27	34	43	19	7	5	0	0	1	144
EDGECONDE	25	48	133	244	204	143	62	40	13	7	2	4	925
FULTON	4	18	94	176	175	144	73	39	10	7	4	0	744
LINCOLN	23	57	85	187	196	146	84	54	25	11	4	0	872
PARKSIDE	1	2	19	72	103	90	56	21	4	2	0	1	371
QUEENSBORO	31	86	256	347	317	195	114	57	35	20	10	2	1470
TOTAL	93	227	680	1250	1283	985	543	278	121	64	26	9	5559
	1.7%	4.1%	12.2%	22.5%	23.1%	17.7%	9.8%	5.0%	2.2%	1.2%	.5%	.2%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	1569	3157	14903	24903	24903	19644	10644	6051	3215	1586	786	370	66757
	2.1%	4.7%	14.0%	22.3%	22.6%	15.9%	9.1%	4.8%	2.4%	1.2%	.6%	.4%	100.0%

TABLE 2B. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY AGE ON JANUARY 1, 1995;
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
ONEIDA HUB (1)			
HALE CREEK ASACTC	220	31.3	31.0
MARCY	1495	32.5	31.0
MID-STATE	1645	32.0	31.0
MOHAWK	1315	33.1	32.0
ONEIDA	1182	32.4	31.0
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	248	25.6	25.0
SUBTOTAL	6105	32.1	31.0
WATERTOWN HUB (2)			
CAPE VINCENT	1262	32.3	31.0
GOUVERNEUR	863	31.9	30.0
OGDENSBURG	800	32.2	31.0
RIVERVIEW	1291	32.3	31.0
WATERTOWN	858	32.4	31.0
SUBTOTAL	5074	32.2	31.0
CLINTON HUB (3)			
ADIRONDACK	639	33.5	32.0
ALTONA	739	31.6	31.0
BARE HILL	1554	32.3	31.0
CAMP GABRIELS	362	31.2	30.0
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	218	31.1	30.0
CLINTON	2785	32.5	31.0
FRANKLIN	1541	32.0	31.0
LYON MOUNTAIN	158	32.3	31.0
SUBTOTAL	7996	32.3	31.0
SULLIVAN HUB (4)			
EASTERN	1142	34.6	33.0
SHAWANGUNK	517	35.5	34.0
SULLIVAN	734	35.7	34.0
ULSTER	807	31.9	31.0
WALLKILL	538	35.4	34.0
WOODBOURNE	891	36.5	35.0
SUBTOTAL	4629	34.9	33.0
SING SING HUB (5)			
BEDFORD HILLS	740	33.9	32.0
SING SING	2246	34.6	33.0
TACONIC	413	34.2	33.0
SUBTOTAL	3399	34.4	33.0
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)			
BEACON FEMALE	223	33.2	33.0
DOWNSTATE	1479	30.2	29.0
FISHKILL	2036	34.1	33.0
GREEN HAVEN	2074	36.3	35.0
MID-ORANGE	662	34.7	33.0
OTISVILLE	629	34.4	33.0
SUBTOTAL	7103	34.0	33.0
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)			
CAMP MCGREGOR	270	33.2	33.0
COXSACKIE	958	23.5	21.0
GREAT MEADOW	1603	30.2	29.0
GREENE	1540	24.6	21.0
HUDSON	465	32.7	31.0
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	201	32.4	31.0
MORIAH SHOCK	281	23.7	23.0
MT MCGREGOR	562	32.7	32.0
WASHINGTON	1074	24.8	21.0
SUBTOTAL	6954	27.5	24.0
WENDE HUB (8)			
ALBION FEMALE	1273	32.6	32.0
ALBION WORK RELEASE	85	34.8	35.0
ATTICA	2106	33.3	32.0
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	368	31.6	31.0
GROVELAND MALE MIN	157	33.1	32.0
COLLINS	1327	33.6	32.0
GOMANDA	751	29.1	28.0
GROVELAND	1273	34.7	34.0
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	505	25.0	24.0
LAKEVIEW RECEP	192	24.4	23.0
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	163	28.1	29.0
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	9	27.7	28.0
LAKEVIEW ASAT	203	24.9	24.0
LIVINGSTON	4	29.5	29.0
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	786	32.2	31.0
ORLEANS	1299	32.2	31.0
ROCHESTER	188	31.9	30.5
WENDE	820	32.9	31.0
WYOMING	1633	32.0	31.0
SUBTOTAL	13142	32.1	31.0
ELMIRA HUB (9)			
AUBURN	1700	33.4	32.0
BUTLER ASACTC	223	32.2	31.0
BUTLER MIN MALE	300	30.5	30.0
CAMP GEORGETOWN	258	31.2	31.0
CAMP PHARSALIA	255	31.3	32.0
CAYUGA	1227	32.5	31.0
ELMIRA	1747	31.0	30.0
MONTEREY SHOCK	301	23.6	23.0
SOUTHPORT	786	28.8	27.0
SUBTOTAL	6797	31.3	30.0
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)			
ARTHURKILL	879	34.4	34.0
BAYVIEW	154	33.5	32.0
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	144	35.1	35.0
EDGECOMBE	925	31.1	30.0
FULTON	744	32.6	32.0
LINCOLN	872	32.4	31.0
PARKSIDE	371	34.4	34.0
QUEENSBORO	1470	31.2	30.0
SUBTOTAL	5559	32.4	32.0
GRAND TOTAL	66758	32.1	31.0

Race/Ethnic Distribution

Race/ethnic status of undercustody inmates is shown in Table 3. Half (50.1%) of the inmates are Black; about a third are Hispanic (32.8%), and the remainder are white (15.5%) or other ethnic groups (1.6%). Ethnic distributions within the clusters generally resemble the ethnic breakdown for the system as a whole. There is some variability in the percentage of persons of the white and Hispanic ethnic groups within cluster distributions (see Figure 3). The percent of whites ranges from 11.2% in cluster 10 to 19.7% in cluster 8. Among Hispanics, the range is from 29.1% (cluster 8) to 39.3% (cluster 10) but among blacks the range is only between 48.4% (cluster 4) and 52.8% (cluster 7).

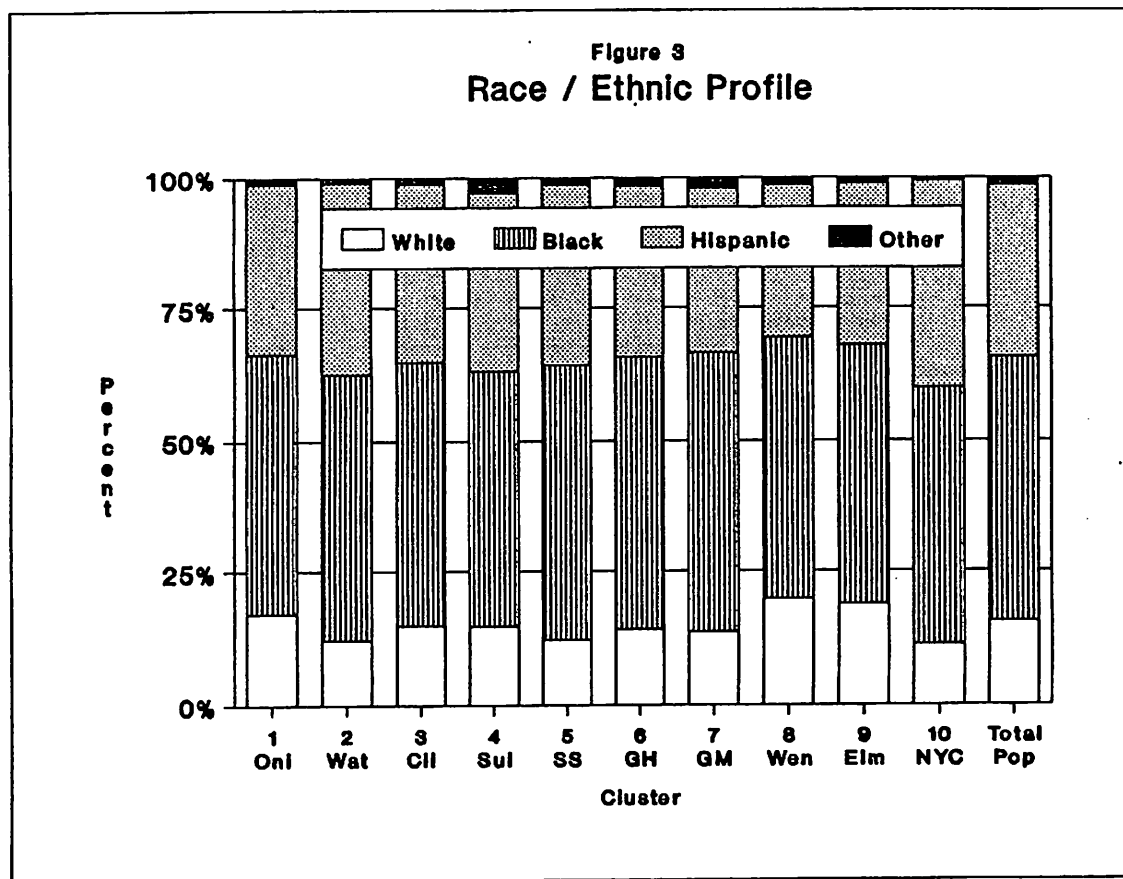


TABLE 3. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY ETHNIC STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	WHITE	BLACK	HISPANIC	NATIVE AMERICAN	ASIAN	OTHER	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)							
HALE CREEK ASACTC	36	110	73	0	1	0	220
MARCY	256	758	466	6	5	4	1495
MID-STATE	242	827	548	6	7	15	1645
MOHAWK	171	641	486	1	7	9	1315
ONEIDA	291	563	308	7	5	8	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	45	107	94	0	0	2	248
TOTAL	1041	3006	1975	20	25	38	6105
	17.1%	49.2%	32.4%	.3%	.4%	.6%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)							
CAPE VINCENT	163	623	464	2	3	7	1262
GOVERNEUR	89	466	296	2	6	4	863
OGDENSBURG	82	403	306	6	1	2	800
RIVERVIEW	190	586	504	2	4	5	1291
WATERTOWN	90	477	283	3	1	4	858
TOTAL	614	2555	1853	15	15	22	5074
	12.1%	50.4%	36.5%	.3%	.3%	.4%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)							
ADIRONDACK	120	263	249	2	1	4	639
ALTONA	72	391	272	1	1	2	739
BARE HILL	152	842	538	4	11	7	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	47	200	113	0	0	2	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	23	121	73	0	0	1	218
CLINTON	581	1316	851	10	12	15	2785
FRANKLIN	174	787	565	4	2	9	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	15	81	61	0	1	0	158
TOTAL	1184	4001	2722	21	28	40	7996
	14.8%	50.0%	34.0%	.3%	.4%	.5%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)							
EASTERN	180	583	364	2	3	10	1142
SHAWANGUNK	89	256	165	1	2	4	517
SULLIVAN	147	347	231	2	1	6	734
ULSTER	44	361	307	1	4	90	807
WALLKILL	87	278	171	1	0	1	538
WOODBORNE	134	416	330	0	4	7	891
TOTAL	681	2241	1568	7	14	118	4629
	14.7%	48.4%	33.9%	.2%	.3%	2.5%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)							
BEDFORD HILLS	133	394	202	4	3	4	740
SING SING	246	1185	781	5	14	15	2246
TACONIC	31	196	185	0	0	1	413
TOTAL	410	1775	1168	9	17	20	3399
	12.1%	52.2%	34.4%	.3%	.5%	.6%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)							
BEACON FEMALE	26	112	83	1	0	1	223
DOWNSTATE	185	754	494	2	14	30	1479
FISHKILL	326	1036	648	6	7	13	2036
GREEN HAVEN	302	1081	659	3	15	14	2074
MID-ORANGE	79	367	207	0	3	6	662
OTISVILLE	86	319	214	3	1	6	629
TOTAL	1004	3669	2305	15	40	70	7103
	14.1%	51.7%	32.5%	.2%	.6%	1.0%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)							
CAMP MCGREGOR	39	121	106	1	2	1	270
COXSACKIE	59	569	304	1	19	6	958
GREAT MEADOW	219	840	517	5	10	12	1603
GREENE	160	855	469	2	27	27	1540
HUDSON	79	233	149	2	1	1	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	119	61	16	2	1	2	201
MORIAH SHOCK	57	133	89	0	1	1	281
MT MCGREGOR	68	298	188	1	3	4	562
WASHINGTON	144	560	349	4	12	5	1074
TOTAL	944	3670	2187	18	76	59	6954
	13.6%	52.8%	31.4%	.3%	1.1%	.8%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)							
ALBION FEMALE	187	652	427	2	0	5	1273
ALBION WORK RELEASE	42	30	11	1	0	1	85
ATTICA	370	1113	588	6	13	16	2106
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	172	157	32	4	0	3	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	30	84	43	0	0	0	157
COLLINS	318	663	317	5	8	16	1327
GOWANDA	95	410	239	1	3	3	751
GROVELAND	362	582	312	7	1	9	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	76	228	195	0	0	2	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	21	92	75	3	1	0	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	28	78	56	1	0	0	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	1	6	2	0	0	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	26	110	64	1	0	1	203
LIVINGSTON	1	3	0	0	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	111	375	294	1	1	4	786
ORLEANS	215	595	464	6	8	11	1299
ROCHESTER	72	74	40	0	1	1	188
WENDE	194	414	183	0	4	25	820
WYOMING	274	854	481	7	8	9	1633
TOTAL	2595	6520	3827	45	49	106	13142
	19.7%	49.6%	29.1%	.3%	.4%	.8%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)							
AUBURN	343	836	489	11	6	15	1700
BUTLER ASACTC	29	99	93	0	1	1	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	68	141	88	0	0	3	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	32	130	94	0	0	2	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	33	113	106	1	0	2	255
CAYUGA	222	597	393	6	5	4	1227
ELMIRA	390	872	458	10	5	12	1747
MONTEREY SHOCK	52	135	111	0	2	1	301
SOUTHPORT	107	412	260	2	1	4	786
TOTAL	1276	3335	2092	30	20	44	6797
	18.8%	49.1%	30.8%	.4%	.3%	.6%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)							
ARTHURKILL	118	429	324	0	1	7	879
BAYVIEW	24	90	40	0	0	0	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	12	66	64	0	1	1	144
EDGECONBE	68	461	389	0	3	4	925
FULTON	32	288	420	0	2	2	744
LINCOLN	51	398	415	0	2	6	872
PARKSIDE	28	186	157	0	0	0	371
QUEENSBORO	287	787	377	1	8	10	1470
TOTAL	620	2705	2186	1	17	30	5559
	11.2%	48.7%	39.3%	.0%	.3%	.5%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	10369	33477	21883	181	301	547	66758
	15.5%	50.1%	32.8%	.3%	.5%	.8%	100.0%

Region of Commitment

The majority of inmates are committed from New York City counties (69.1%). An additional 10.9% are committed from suburban New York, 12.0% from upstate counties with a population center containing 50,000 inhabitants or more, and 8.1% from the remaining upstate counties. There are differences across the clusters in the proportion of inmates from each region of the state. Clusters in the western part of the state have a somewhat higher concentration of inmates committed from upstate urban and upstate rural counties (see Figure 4). Correspondingly, clusters near the New York City area have a higher concentration of inmates from New York City or Suburban New York City counties. These differences are in part due to housing of work release inmates at facilities near the residence county of the inmate.

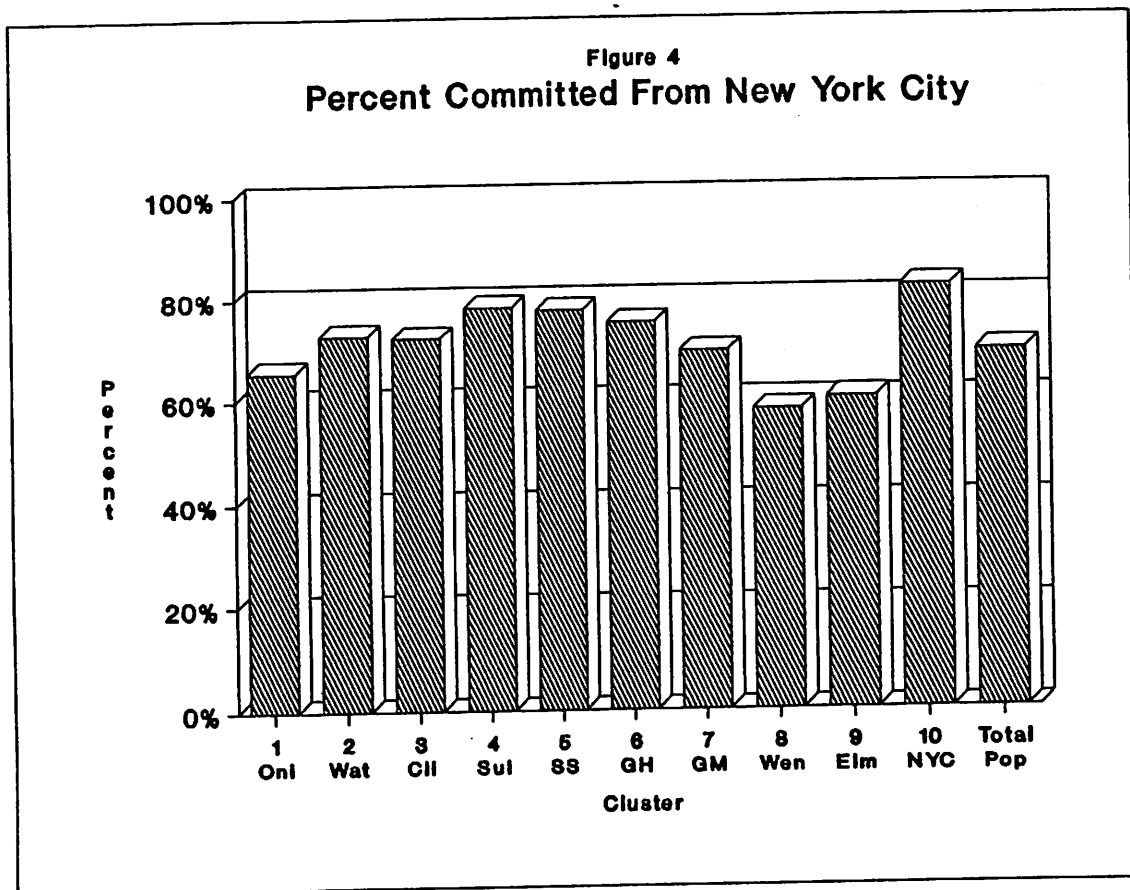


TABLE 4. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY REGION OF COMMITMENT; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

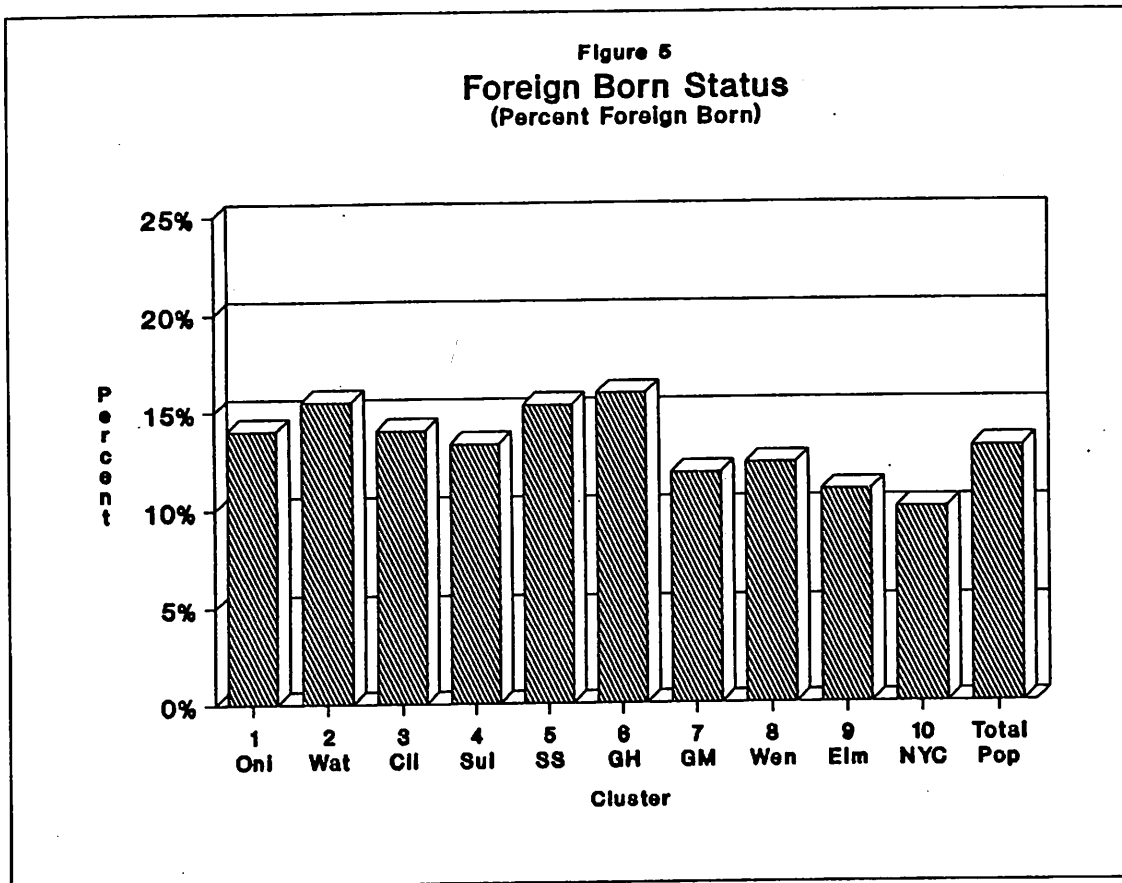
CLUSTER AND FACILITY	NEW YORK CITY	SUBURBAN NEWYORK	UPSTATE URBAN	UPSTATE OTHER	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)					
HALE CREEK ASACTC	147	7	30	36	220
MARCY	1012	133	198	150	1493
MID-STATE	1097	157	245	145	1644
MOHAWK	915	127	183	86	1311
ONEIDA	675	123	231	150	1179
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	138	15	51	42	246
TOTAL	3984	562	938	609	6093
	65.4%	9.2%	15.4%	10.0%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)					
CAPE VINCENT	896	152	128	86	1262
GOVERNOUR	625	112	67	58	862
OGDENSBURG	599	95	55	50	799
RIVERVIEW	961	144	105	79	1289
WATERTOWN	602	99	94	61	856
TOTAL	3683	602	449	334	5068
	72.7%	11.9%	8.9%	6.6%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)					
ADIRONDACK	461	99	32	47	639
ALTONA	559	99	53	27	738
BARE HILL	1172	222	82	78	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	261	66	23	11	361
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	130	72	10	5	217
CLINTON	1912	313	306	249	2780
FRANKLIN	1145	218	85	91	1539
LYON MOUNTAIN	118	29	3	8	158
TOTAL	5758	1118	594	516	7986
	72.1%	14.0%	7.4%	6.5%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)					
EASTERN	826	170	76	69	1141
SHAWANGUNK	399	55	34	28	516
SULLIVAN	542	83	55	54	734
ULSTER	741	31	28	6	806
WALLKILL	430	62	25	21	538
WOODBORNE	681	102	52	56	891
TOTAL	3619	503	270	234	4626
	78.2%	10.9%	5.8%	5.1%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)					
BEDFORD HILLS	484	70	124	52	730
SING SING	1811	263	89	83	2246
TACONIC	335	33	27	18	413
TOTAL	2630	366	240	153	3389
	77.6%	10.8%	7.1%	4.5%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)					
BEACON FEMALE	163	25	23	12	223
DOWNSTATE	1161	154	81	59	1455
FISHKILL	1406	325	90	214	2035
GREEN HAVEN	1567	276	125	106	2074
MID-ORANGE	522	91	20	29	662
OTISVILLE	498	66	29	36	629
TOTAL	5317	937	368	456	7078
	75.1%	13.2%	5.2%	6.4%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)					
CAMP MCGREGOR	199	28	25	18	270
COXSACKIE	738	88	88	43	957
GREAT MEADOW	1140	174	165	123	1602
GREENE	1107	150	174	109	1540
HUDSON	307	48	70	40	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	11	2	118	70	201
MORIAH SHOCK	128	28	66	59	281
MT MCGREGOR	620	73	39	29	761
WASHINGTON	756	115	114	88	1073
TOTAL	4806	706	859	579	6950
	69.2%	10.2%	12.4%	8.3%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)					
ALBION FEMALE	866	131	158	114	1269
ALBION WORK RELEASE	8	0	53	24	85
ATTICA	1367	183	368	187	2105
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	6	2	229	131	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	91	17	30	18	156
COLLINS	656	115	347	209	1327
GOWANDA	525	72	86	68	751
GROVELAND	584	113	341	232	1270
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	292	45	106	62	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	140	16	13	23	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	110	16	23	14	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	7	1	1	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	126	18	35	24	203
LIVINGSTON	2	2	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	599	59	72	55	785
ORLEANS	828	129	212	128	1297
ROCHESTER	5	1	117	65	188
WENDE	436	53	220	96	805
WYOMING	931	154	373	173	1631
TOTAL	2629	1127	2784	1623	13113
	57.8%	8.6%	21.2%	12.4%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)					
AUBURN	1011	147	352	187	1697
BUTLER ASACTC	152	13	41	17	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	157	27	59	57	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	194	18	25	20	257
CAMP PHARSALIA	188	24	20	21	253
CAYUGA	761	102	222	141	1226
ELMIRA	859	98	507	272	1736
MONTEREY SHOCK	174	28	66	32	300
SOUTHPORT	579	68	82	56	785
TOTAL	4075	525	1374	803	6777
	60.1%	7.7%	20.3%	11.8%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)					
ARTHURKILL	691	127	26	35	879
BAYVIEW	114	23	5	12	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	116	20	2	4	142
EDGEcombe	879	29	11	5	926
FULTON	671	54	8	9	742
LINCOLN	601	42	9	18	670
PARKSIDE	291	57	10	12	370
QUEENSBORO	992	440	24	10	1466
TOTAL	4555	792	95	105	5547
	82.1%	14.3%	1.7%	1.9%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	46006	7238	7971	5412	66627
	69.1%	10.9%	12.0%	8.1%	100.0%

Country of Birth

The large majority of inmates were born in the United States (77.0%) or one of its territories (9.9%) (see Table 5). Approximately 12.8% of undercustody inmates were born in a foreign country. Among the 8,577 foreign born inmates, 5,374 (62.7%) were born in one of the island nations in the Caribbean basin.

Foreign birth may have implications for programming decisions, due to differences in language (many inmates from the Caribbean or from South America or Central America are Spanish dominant) or culture.²

Percent foreign born ranges from 9.7% in cluster 10 (New York City Hub) to 15.3% in cluster 6 (Green Haven Hub) (see Figure 5 and Table 5A).



²For additional information on foreign born inmates see "The Impact of Foreign-Born Inmates on the New York State Department of Correctional Services" (1994) and "The Mariel Cuban Problem" (1991), New York State Department of Correctional Services, Albany, New York 12226.

TABLE 5. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY WORLD REGION OF BIRTH; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	UNITED STATES	U.S. POSSESS	NORTH AMERICA	CARIB SEA	CENTRAL AMERICA	SOUTH AMERICA	EUROPE	AFRICA	NEAR EAST	ASIA	SOUTH PACIFIC	NOT KNOWN	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)													
HALE CREEK ASACTC	179	29	0	6	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	220
MARCY	1144	116	2	157	20	35	11	3	1	5	0	1	1495
MID-STATE	1224	181	8	151	17	32	14	1	7	9	0	1	1645
MOHAWK	911	157	5	162	15	36	12	4	2	7	0	4	1315
ONEIDA	988	101	2	56	5	14	6	4	0	3	1	2	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	193	26	0	20	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	248
TOTAL	4639	610	17	552	61	122	46	13	10	24	1	10	6105
	76.0%	10.0%	.3%	9.0%	1.0%	2.0%	.8%	.2%	.2%	.4%	.0%	.2%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)													
CAPE VINCENT	980	168	2	72	5	21	7	0	1	5	0	1	1262
GOVERNEUR	612	81	3	118	14	24	3	2	0	5	0	1	863
OGDENSBURG	582	91	2	70	9	38	2	0	0	2	0	1	800
RIVERVIEW	911	125	8	152	13	51	12	4	4	6	1	4	1291
WATERTOWN	654	85	4	72	6	19	10	3	1	1	0	3	858
TOTAL	3739	550	19	484	47	153	34	9	6	19	1	13	5074
	73.7%	10.8%	.4%	9.5%	.9%	3.0%	.7%	.2%	.1%	.4%	.0%	.3%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)													
ADIRONDACK	472	83	0	44	6	17	10	1	2	1	0	3	639
ALTONA	554	81	2	65	10	14	6	0	0	3	0	4	739
BARE HILL	1138	159	5	160	18	42	11	4	5	10	1	1	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	312	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	182	24	0	5	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	218
CLINTON	2194	202	7	255	25	48	21	6	5	12	0	9	2784
FRANKLIN	1108	156	6	181	21	40	13	5	3	5	0	3	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	130	27	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	158
TOTAL	6090	780	20	711	82	164	63	16	15	31	1	22	7995
	76.2%	9.8%	.3%	8.9%	1.0%	2.1%	.8%	.2%	.2%	.4%	.0%	.3%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)													
EASTERN	870	111	1	99	14	31	8	1	1	5	0	1	1142
SHAWANGUNK	388	42	0	56	5	18	4	1	0	2	0	1	517
SULLIVAN	569	103	0	36	7	9	6	0	0	3	0	1	734
ULSTER	575	85	2	89	10	23	11	5	1	4	0	2	807
WALLKILL	444	75	1	5	2	4	4	1	0	1	0	1	538
WOODBORNE	634	118	2	87	6	24	10	3	2	4	0	1	891
TOTAL	3480	534	6	372	44	109	43	11	4	19	0	7	4629
	75.2%	11.5%	.1%	8.0%	1.0%	2.4%	.9%	.2%	.1%	.4%	.0%	.2%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)													
BEDFORD HILLS	599	43	3	39	3	34	5	4	0	5	1	4	740
SING SING	1594	262	3	258	21	57	21	4	3	19	1	3	2246
TACONIC	318	61	0	18	2	10	2	0	0	0	0	2	413
TOTAL	2511	366	6	315	26	101	28	8	3	24	2	9	3399
	73.9%	10.8%	.2%	9.3%	.8%	3.0%	.8%	.2%	.1%	.7%	.1%	.3%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)													
BEACON FEMALE	192	28	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	223
DOWNSTATE	1104	118	5	151	7	35	16	2	1	15	1	24	1479
FISHKILL	1517	200	8	199	18	45	24	4	5	9	0	7	2036
GREEN HAVEN	1474	222	6	227	14	64	34	5	8	19	0	1	2074
MID-ORANGE	501	76	1	46	9	14	5	2	3	2	0	3	662
OTISVILLE	470	73	3	50	3	19	6	0	1	1	0	3	629
TOTAL	5258	717	23	674	51	177	85	13	18	46	1	40	7103
	74.0%	10.1%	.3%	9.5%	.7%	2.5%	1.2%	.2%	.3%	.6%	.0%	.6%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)													
CAMP MCGREGOR	220	48	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	270
CONSAKIE	771	61	3	73	7	17	4	1	0	20	0	1	958
GREAT MEADOW	1260	136	3	136	13	30	8	1	1	12	1	2	1603
GREENE	1200	78	12	144	21	39	9	1	0	34	2	0	1540
HUDSON	398	64	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	191	8	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	201
MORIAH SHOCK	237	23	0	15	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	281
MT MCGREGOR	440	46	0	47	6	12	3	0	1	2	1	3	561
WASHINGTON	871	76	7	67	8	26	6	0	0	11	0	2	1074
TOTAL	5588	540	27	483	55	127	34	3	4	80	4	8	6953
	80.4%	7.8%	.4%	6.9%	.8%	1.8%	.5%	.0%	.1%	1.2%	.1%	.1%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)													
ALBION FEMALE	1015	101	6	83	7	37	11	4	2	3	0	4	1273
ALBION WORK RELEASE	73	7	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	85
ATTICA	1659	165	3	165	19	44	13	3	10	15	1	8	2105
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	340	22	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	139	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	157
COLLINS	1068	99	7	92	12	23	6	4	2	9	1	4	1327
GOHANDA	615	73	1	43	3	10	3	1	0	2	0	0	751
GROVELAND	1059	113	3	63	7	19	5	0	0	3	0	1	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	337	51	4	90	4	13	3	0	2	1	0	0	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	141	11	3	20	4	8	1	1	0	1	2	0	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	130	10	2	10	2	6	1	1	0	0	1	0	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	8	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	153	12	3	28	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	203
LIVINGSTON	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	614	102	0	49	2	12	5	0	0	1	0	1	786
ORLEANS	940	138	6	133	24	33	9	2	1	10	0	3	1299
ROCHESTER	163	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	188
WENDE	681	47	5	45	3	8	6	0	1	3	2	19	820
WYOMING	1258	142	2	149	13	41	12	2	4	8	1	1	1633
TOTAL	10397	1135	46	976	102	259	76	18	22	57	9	44	13141
	79.1%	8.6%	.4%	7.4%	.8%	2.0%	.6%	.1%	.2%	.4%	.1%	.3%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)													
AUBURN	1357	142	3	131	10	26	13	1	3	9	0	5	1700
BUTLER ASACTC	145	42	1	8	2	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	261	37	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	215	42	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	203	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	255
CAYUGA	928	123	4	104	20	30	9	1	0	6	1	1	1227
ELMIRA	1407	138	9	125	11	28	15	1	3	7	0	3	1747
MONTEREY SHOCK	246	28	2	18	0	4	1	0	0	2	0	0	301
SOUTHPORT	609	65	2	80	11	9	4	0	1	1	1	3	786
TOTAL	5391	668	22	467	54	99	44	3	7	26	3	13	6797
	79.3%	9.8%	.3%	6.9%	.8%	1.5%	.6%	.0%	.1%	.4%	.0%	.2%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)													
ARTHURKILL	686	109	2	50	6	13	7	1	1	2	0	2	879
BAYVIEW	140	11	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	106	21	0	6	2	4	0	1	0	1	1	2	144
EDGEcombe	716	114	4	66	4	9	7	0	0	4	1	1	925
FULTON	514	163	0	52	4	2	2	1	0	0	0	3	744
LINCOLN	649	135	2	58	3	7	9	2	0	3	0	3	871
PARKSIDE	290	55	0	15	2	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	371
QUEENSBORO	1202	91	1	32	12	38	10	1	0	9	1	5	1470
TOTAL	4303	699	9	340	33	81	45	7	1	22	2	16	5558
	77.4%	12.6%	.2%	6.1%	.6%	1.5%	.8%	.1%	.0%	.4%	.0%	.3%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	51396	6599	195	5374	555	1392	498	101	90	348	24	182	66754
	77.0%	9.9%	.3%	8.1%	.8%	2.1%	.7%	.2%	.1%	.5%	.0%	.3%	100.0%

TABLE 5A. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY WORLD REGION OF BIRTH; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	UNITED STATES	U.S. POSSESS	OTHER LANDS	NOT KNOWN	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)					
HALE CREEK ASACTC	179	29	11	1	220
MARCY	1144	116	234	1	1495
MID-STATE	1224	181	239	1	1645
MOHAWK	911	157	243	4	1315
ONEIDA	988	181	91	2	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	193	26	28	1	248
TOTAL	4639	610	846	10	6105
	76.0%	10.0%	13.9%	.2%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)					
CAPE VINCENT	980	168	113	1	1262
GOUVENEUR	612	81	169	1	863
OGDENSBURG	582	91	123	4	800
RIVERVIEW	911	125	251	4	1291
WATERTOWN	654	85	116	3	858
TOTAL	3739	550	772	13	5074
	73.7%	10.8%	15.2%	.3%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)					
ADIRONDACK	472	83	81	3	639
ALTONA	554	81	100	4	739
BARE HILL	1138	159	256	1	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	312	48	0	2	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	182	24	12	0	218
CLINTON	2194	202	379	9	2784
FRANKLIN	1108	156	274	3	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	130	27	1	0	158
TOTAL	6090	780	1103	22	7995
	76.2%	9.8%	13.8%	.3%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)					
EASTERN	870	111	160	1	1142
SHAWANGUNK	388	42	86	1	517
SULLIVAN	569	103	61	1	734
ULSTER	575	85	145	2	807
WALLKILL	444	75	18	1	538
WOODBORNE	634	118	138	1	891
TOTAL	3480	534	608	7	4629
	75.2%	11.5%	13.1%	.2%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)					
BEDFORD HILLS	599	43	94	4	740
SING SING	1594	262	387	3	2246
TACONIC	318	61	32	2	413
TOTAL	2511	366	513	9	3399
	73.9%	10.8%	15.1%	.3%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)					
BEACON FEMALE	192	28	1	2	223
DOWNSTATE	1104	118	233	24	1479
FISHKILL	1517	208	312	7	2036
GREEN HAVEN	1474	222	377	1	2074
MID-ORANGE	581	76	82	3	662
OTISVILLE	470	73	83	3	629
TOTAL	5258	717	1088	40	7103
	74.0%	10.1%	15.3%	.6%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)					
CAMP MCGREGOR	220	48	2	0	270
COXSACKIE	771	61	125	1	958
GREAT MEADOW	1260	136	205	2	1603
GREENE	1200	78	262	0	1540
HUDSON	398	64	3	0	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	191	8	2	0	201
MORIAH SHOCK	237	23	21	0	281
MT MCGREGOR	440	46	72	3	561
WASHINGTON	871	76	125	2	1074
TOTAL	5588	540	817	8	6953
	80.4%	7.8%	11.8%	.1%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)					
ALBION FEMALE	1015	101	153	4	1273
ALBION WORK RELEASE	73	7	5	0	85
ATTICA	1659	165	273	8	2105
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	340	22	4	2	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	139	18	0	0	157
COLLINS	1068	99	156	4	1327
GOWANDA	615	73	63	0	751
GROVELAND	1059	113	100	1	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	337	51	117	0	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	141	11	40	0	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	130	10	23	0	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	8	0	1	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	153	12	37	1	203
LIVINGSTON	4	0	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	614	102	69	1	786
ORLEANS	940	138	218	3	1299
ROCHESTER	163	24	1	0	188
WENDE	681	47	73	19	820
WYOMING	1258	142	232	1	1633
TOTAL	10397	1135	1565	44	13141
	79.1%	8.6%	11.9%	.3%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)					
AUBURN	1357	142	196	5	1700
BUTLER ASACTC	165	42	16	0	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	261	37	2	0	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	215	42	1	0	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	203	51	0	1	255
CAYUGA	928	123	175	1	1227
ELMIRA	1407	138	199	3	1747
MONTEREY SHOCK	246	28	27	0	301
SOUTHPORT	609	65	109	3	786
TOTAL	5391	668	725	13	6797
	79.3%	9.8%	10.7%	.2%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)					
ARTHURKILL	686	109	82	2	879
BAYVIEW	140	11	3	0	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	106	21	15	2	144
EDGEcombe	716	114	94	1	925
FULTON	514	163	64	3	744
LINCOLN	649	135	84	3	871
PARKSIDE	298	55	26	0	371
QUEENSBORO	1202	91	172	5	1470
TOTAL	4303	699	540	16	5558
	77.4%	12.6%	9.7%	.3%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	51396	6599	8577	182	66754
	77.0%	9.9%	12.8%	.3%	100.0%

Marital Status

Less than a fifth (19.0%) of undercustody inmates were legally married at the time of commitment. Another 9.6% were living in a common law arrangement at the time of their commitment. The majority were single, never married (61.6%) (see Figure 6); the balance were separated/divorced (8.8%); or widowed (1.0%) (see Table 6).

The within cluster distribution of single, never married inmates ranges from 55.7% in cluster 4 (Sullivan Hub) to 73.7% in cluster 7 (Great Meadow Hub).

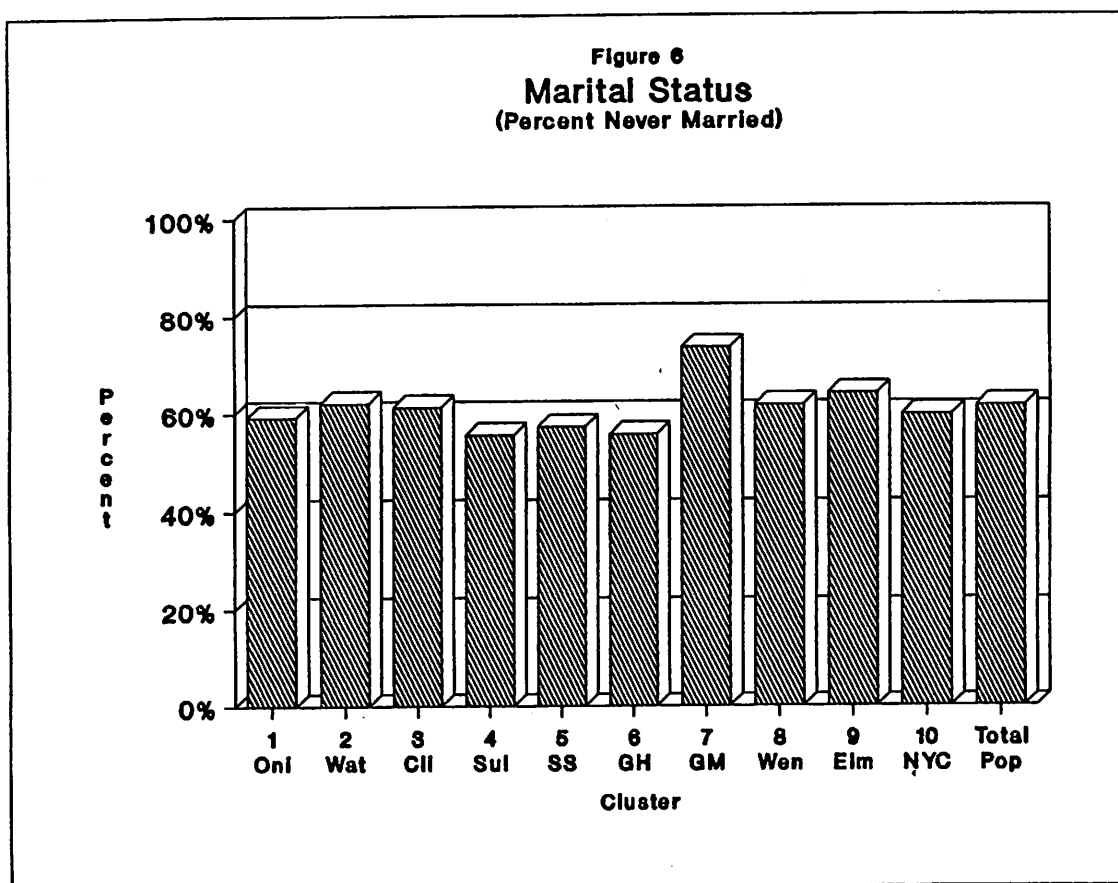
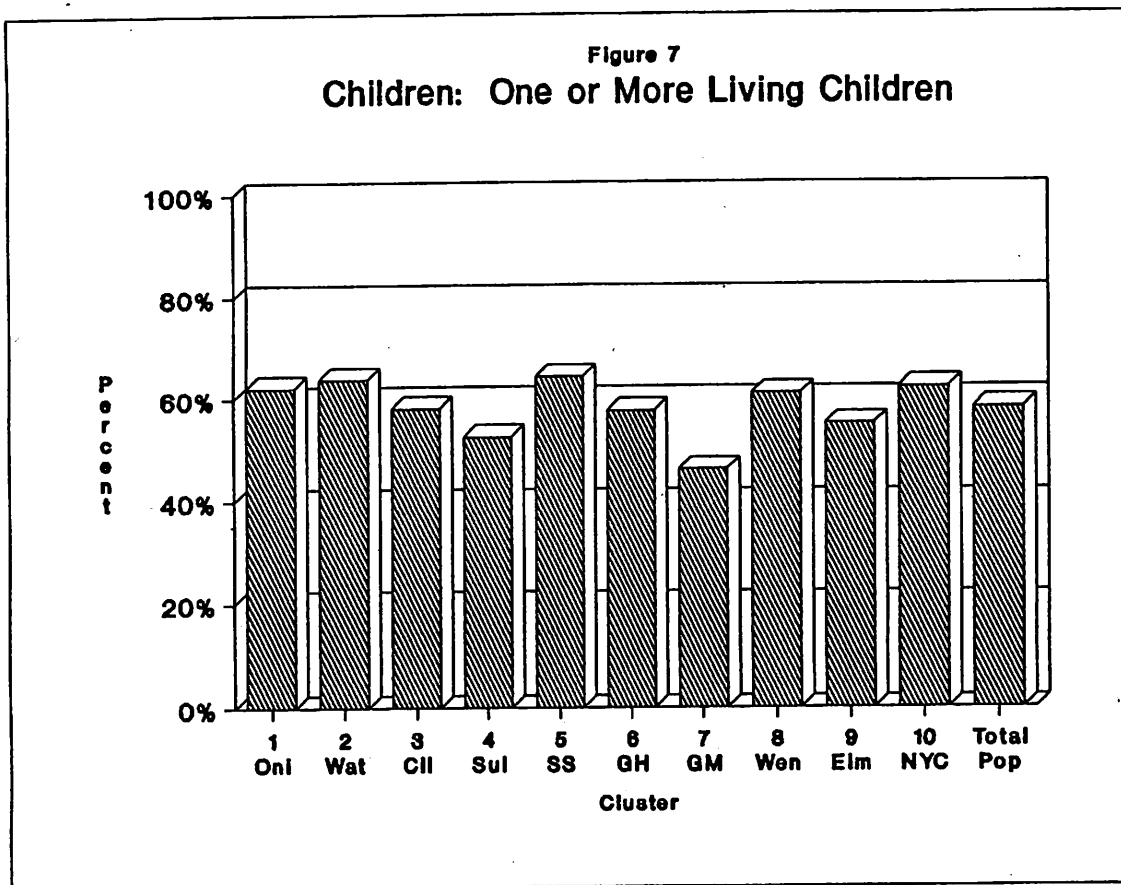


TABLE 6. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY MARITAL STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	NEVER MARRIED	MARRIED	COMMON LAW	SEPARATE/DIVORCE	WIDOWED	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)						
HALE CREEK ASACTC	132	40	27	16	1	216
MARCY	871	266	150	174	15	1486
MID-STATE	968	329	188	155	13	1633
MOHAWK	745	262	145	151	9	1292
ONEIDA	699	228	104	137	7	1175
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	184	27	19	14	8	244
TOTAL	3579	1132	641	649	45	6046
	59.2%	18.7%	10.6%	10.7%	.7%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)						
CAPE VINCENT	766	197	148	126	15	1252
GOVERNEUR	537	168	75	76	4	860
OGDENSBURG	497	147	83	66	3	796
RIVERVIEW	795	225	133	125	6	1284
WATERTOWN	544	151	82	72	2	851
TOTAL	3139	880	521	465	30	5043
	62.2%	17.6%	10.3%	9.2%	.6%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)						
ADIRONDACK	361	132	77	60	7	637
ALTONA	473	109	81	64	3	730
BARE HILL	954	286	172	126	9	1547
CAMP GABRIELS	250	44	30	29	7	360
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	137	37	26	16	1	217
CLINTON	1652	605	259	230	27	2773
FRANKLIN	955	268	174	126	9	1532
LYON	100	27	13	16	1	157
MOUNTAIN	4882	1508	832	667	64	7953
TOTAL	61.4%	19.0%	10.5%	8.4%	.8%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)						
EASTERN	626	291	119	87	11	1134
SHAWANGUNK	247	156	70	35	7	515
SULLIVAN	446	138	71	66	6	727
ULSTER	491	125	93	78	8	787
WALLKILL	289	115	76	48	8	536
WOODBORNE	457	222	101	97	11	888
TOTAL	2554	1047	530	483	51	4587
	55.7%	22.8%	11.6%	8.8%	1.1%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)						
BEDFORD HILLS	449	151	29	76	30	735
SING SING	1296	542	286	174	24	2234
TACONIC	284	54	19	43	13	413
TOTAL	1939	747	334	295	67	3382
	57.3%	22.1%	9.9%	8.7%	2.0%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)						
BEACON FEMALE	145	36	18	27	5	223
DOWNSTATE	898	263	179	187	14	1452
FISHKILL	1153	435	230	178	24	2020
GREEN HAVEN	1029	574	244	178	42	2067
MID-ORANGE	363	135	98	59	7	654
OTISVILLE	339	140	66	78	7	622
TOTAL	3927	1583	818	619	99	7038
	55.8%	22.5%	11.5%	8.8%	1.4%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)						
CAMP MCGREGOR	184	29	19	33	3	268
COXSACKIE	800	76	57	21	1	955
GREAT MEADOW	1062	298	145	73	17	1595
GREENE	1238	121	119	51	8	1537
HUDSON	299	68	46	48	3	462
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	195	54	3	38	1	291
MORIAN SHOCK	232	22	15	11	0	280
MT MCGREGOR	331	109	61	51	3	555
WASHINGTON	847	93	77	48	7	1064
TOTAL	5098	870	540	366	43	6917
	73.7%	12.6%	7.8%	5.3%	.6%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)						
ALBION FEMALE	851	231	46	187	37	1272
ALBION WORK RELEASE	46	17	1	17	4	85
ATTICA	1194	515	165	182	30	2086
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	225	79	7	52	3	366
GROVELAND MALE MIN	106	23	14	10	4	157
COLLINS	722	365	86	140	6	1319
GOWANDA	527	96	66	56	5	750
GROVELAND	696	285	76	195	13	1265
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	378	66	37	23	0	504
LAKEVIEW RECEP	154	13	17	8	0	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	123	18	4	13	5	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	8	1	0	0	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	154	24	12	10	0	200
LIVINGSTON	3	1	0	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	480	128	101	65	5	779
ORLEANS	763	239	148	131	10	1291
ROCHESTER	112	32	8	33	1	186
WENDE	483	169	65	65	12	794
WYOMING	1042	297	125	144	14	1622
TOTAL	8067	2599	978	1251	149	13044
	61.8%	19.9%	7.5%	9.6%	1.1%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)						
AUBURN	1011	344	164	136	29	1684
BUTLER ASACTC	139	34	24	25	1	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	211	41	16	31	1	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	174	24	26	29	2	255
CAMP PHARSALIA	178	23	24	27	1	253
CAYUGA	764	204	113	128	8	1217
ELMIRA	1076	366	98	180	13	1733
MONTEREY SHOCK	239	24	27	10	0	300
SOUTHPORT	534	134	67	43	2	780
TOTAL	4326	1194	559	609	57	6745
	64.1%	17.7%	8.3%	9.0%	.8%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)						
ARTHURKILL	500	179	104	79	13	875
BAYVIEW	104	26	12	11	1	144
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	82	31	6	21	4	144
EDGECOMBE	552	162	123	80	4	921
FULTON	422	123	106	78	3	732
LINCOLN	521	136	108	88	4	857
PARKSIDE	225	76	20	38	11	370
QUEENSBORO	890	282	152	132	5	1461
TOTAL	3296	1015	631	527	45	5514
	59.8%	18.4%	11.4%	9.6%	.8%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	40809	12583	6376	5851	650	66269
	61.6%	19.0%	9.6%	8.8%	1.0%	100.0%

Number of Living Children

The majority of inmates under custody have at least one living child (see Table 7 and Figure 7). Only 36.5% report having no children. About one person in ten (9.6%) report four or more living children. The percentage of inmates with at least one child varies considerably from 46.2% in cluster 7 (Great Meadow Hub) to 64.2% in cluster 5 (Sing-Sing Hub). The Great Meadow Hub, which has the highest concentration of young offenders, also had the highest concentration of single, never married inmates.



NOTE: Percentages in Figure 7 exclude the unknown category in Table 7.

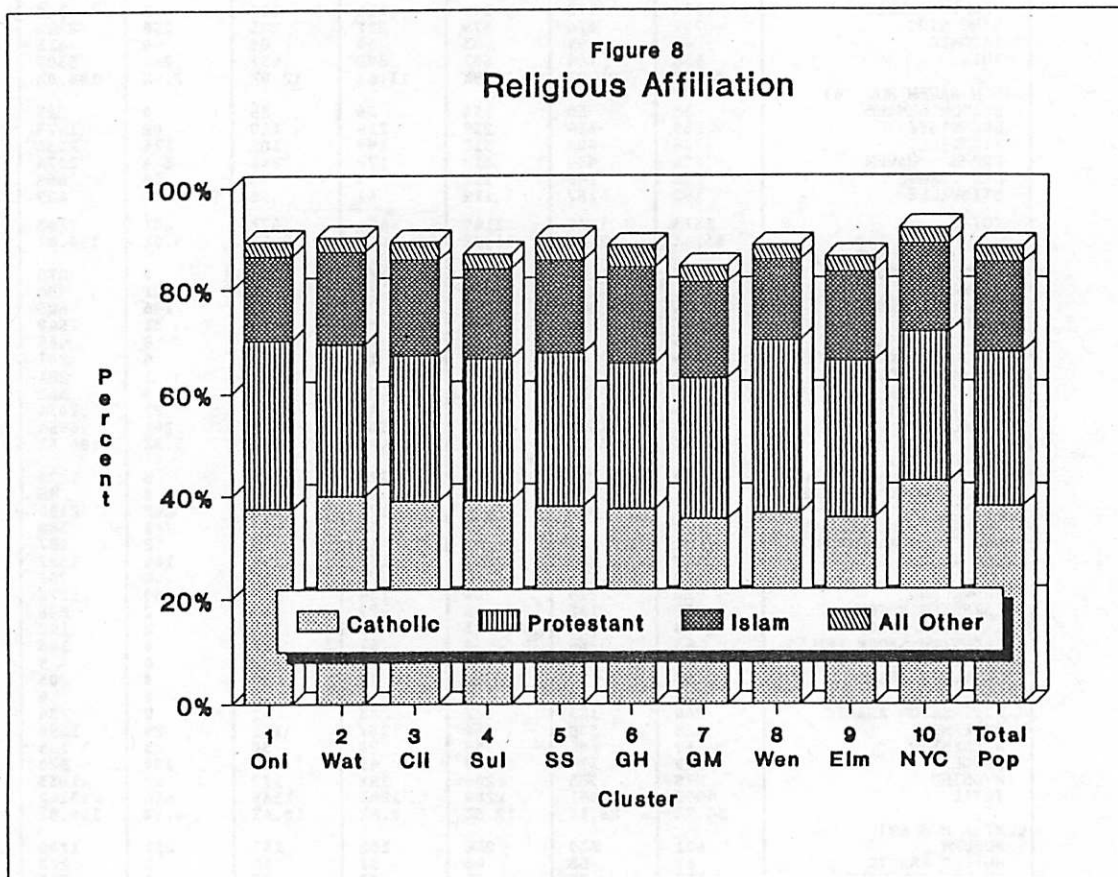
TABLE 7. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY LIVING CHILDREN; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	NO CHILDREN	1 CHILD	2 CHILDREN	3 CHILDREN	4 OR MORE	UNKNOWN	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)							
HALE CREEK ASACTC	78	51	35	27	29	0	220
MARCY	495	384	263	134	177	42	1495
MID-STATE	585	423	260	154	186	37	1645
MOHAWK	452	316	238	118	142	49	1315
ONEIDA	440	276	199	113	125	29	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	105	65	43	19	14	2	248
TOTAL	2155	1515	1038	565	673	159	6105
	35.3%	24.8%	17.0%	9.3%	11.0%	2.6%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)							
CAPE VINCENT	409	321	252	128	149	3	1262
GOVERNEUR	299	208	161	91	87	17	863
OGDENSBURG	298	205	142	74	67	14	800
RIVERVIEW	447	341	231	105	134	33	1291
WATERTOWN	315	220	154	63	96	10	858
TOTAL	1768	1295	940	461	533	77	5074
	34.8%	25.5%	18.5%	9.1%	10.5%	1.5%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)							
ADIRONDACK	230	138	113	72	75	11	639
ALTONA	265	190	137	74	59	14	739
BARE HILL	575	406	231	145	148	49	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	139	106	67	27	23	0	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	66	69	38	21	24	0	218
CLINTON	1099	595	429	214	235	213	2785
FRANKLIN	585	383	244	150	137	42	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	65	25	31	15	20	2	158
TOTAL	3024	1912	1290	718	721	331	7996
	37.8%	23.9%	16.1%	9.0%	9.0%	4.1%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)							
EASTERN	384	224	164	98	76	196	1142
SHAWANGUNK	154	108	79	43	35	98	517
SULLIVAN	265	140	87	66	58	118	734
ULSTER	238	172	118	72	81	126	807
WALLKILL	177	113	97	57	53	41	538
WOODBOURNE	253	192	140	78	81	147	891
TOTAL	1471	949	685	414	384	726	4629
	31.8%	20.5%	14.8%	8.9%	8.3%	15.7%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)							
BEDFORD HILLS	171	173	145	118	125	8	740
SING SING	701	476	379	217	223	250	2246
TACONIC	86	95	83	60	89	0	413
TOTAL	958	744	607	395	437	258	3399
	28.2%	21.9%	17.9%	11.6%	12.9%	7.6%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)							
BEACON FEMALE	38	58	56	36	35	0	223
DOWNSTATE	589	354	239	116	119	62	1479
FISHKILL	706	458	312	199	185	176	2036
GREEN HAVEN	626	434	318	172	200	324	2074
MID-ORANGE	222	148	112	70	70	40	662
OTISVILLE	192	157	112	61	68	39	629
TOTAL	2373	1609	1149	654	677	641	7103
	33.4%	22.7%	16.2%	9.2%	9.5%	9.0%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)							
CAMP MCGREGOR	85	82	46	21	36	0	270
COXSACKIE	581	211	91	26	28	21	958
GREAT MEADOW	745	348	196	76	92	146	1603
GREENE	897	352	145	57	58	31	1540
HUDSON	176	108	74	40	59	8	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	75	51	37	16	18	4	201
MORIAH SHOCK	124	81	41	23	11	1	281
HT MCGREGOR	194	152	97	44	66	9	562
WASHINGTON	618	249	106	45	35	21	1074
TOTAL	3495	1634	833	348	403	241	6954
	50.3%	23.5%	12.0%	5.0%	5.8%	3.5%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)							
ALBION FEMALE	310	299	270	177	214	3	1273
ALBION WORK RELEASE	21	17	20	16	11	0	85
ATTICA	745	466	295	173	185	242	2106
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	128	79	68	36	50	7	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	52	38	27	19	19	2	157
COLLINS	417	322	212	131	141	104	1327
GONANDA	330	176	114	71	56	4	751
GROVELAND	420	279	226	134	150	64	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	212	142	85	29	35	2	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	88	41	43	13	5	2	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	43	36	30	31	23	0	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	3	3	1	1	1	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	92	52	32	17	10	0	203
LIVINGSTON	0	2	0	2	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	260	183	177	83	81	2	786
ORLEANS	428	308	256	137	141	29	1299
ROCHESTER	59	41	35	20	30	3	188
WENDE	310	174	103	45	58	130	820
WYOMING	579	383	286	154	179	52	1633
TOTAL	4497	3041	2280	1289	1389	646	13142
	34.2%	23.1%	17.3%	9.8%	10.6%	4.9%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)							
AUBURN	621	339	226	132	151	231	1700
BUTLER ASACTC	61	58	48	37	18	1	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	120	75	51	27	27	0	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	98	67	47	27	19	0	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	100	62	45	27	20	1	255
CAYUGA	423	302	231	107	123	41	1227
ELMIRA	697	403	229	154	169	95	1747
MONTEREY SHOCK	148	83	36	17	16	1	301
SOUTHPORT	377	194	101	31	38	45	786
TOTAL	2645	1583	1014	559	581	415	6797
	38.9%	23.3%	14.9%	8.2%	8.5%	6.1%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)							
ARTHURKILL	347	160	150	89	81	52	879
BAYVIEW	44	35	30	20	25	0	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	23	36	29	21	34	1	144
EDGECOMBE	353	221	157	86	94	14	925
FULTON	237	195	149	75	73	15	744
LINCOLN	316	204	160	83	91	18	872
PARKSIDE	66	73	91	61	79	1	371
QUEENSBORO	585	383	235	117	119	31	1470
TOTAL	1971	1307	1001	552	596	132	5559
	35.5%	23.5%	18.0%	9.9%	10.7%	2.4%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	24357	15589	10837	5955	6394	3626	66758
	36.5%	23.4%	16.2%	8.9%	9.6%	5.4%	100.0%

Religious Affiliation

Almost ninety percent (89.6%) of undercustody inmates claim affiliation with a recognized religion. Two-thirds (68.0%) belong to a Christian faith. Seventeen percent (17.4%) affiliate with an Islamic faith and the balance (4.2%) with other religions (see Table 8). Eleven percent (11.5%) either did not claim to be affiliated with a religion or there is no information about them.

The representation of each religious category within clusters approximates that for the overall population (see Figure 8).³



³For additional information on religious affiliation of under custody inmates (e.g. age, sex, ethnic status by religious affiliation) see "Religious Affiliation of Undercustody Population", (1991), Division of Program Planning, Research and Evaluation, New York State Department of Correctional Services.

TABLE 8. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	CATHOLIC	PROTESTANT	ISLAM	JEWISH	RASTAFAR	BUDHIST / HINDU	GREEK ORTHODOX	OTHER	UNNAMED	NOT CODED	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)											
HALE CREEK ASACTC	93	63	44	0	3	0	0	2	15	0	220
MARCY	551	484	264	16	24	0	2	6	125	18	1495
MID-STATE	603	530	296	17	20	2	2	7	153	15	1645
MOHAWK	512	415	201	16	9	3	3	4	130	22	1315
ONEIDA	420	420	176	15	13	4	0	5	119	10	1182
SURMIT SHOCK MALE	107	85	26	0	0	0	0	0	28	2	248
TOTAL	2286	1997	1007	64	69	14	7	24	570	67	6105
	37.4%	32.7%	16.5%	1.0%	1.1%	.2%	.1%	.4%	9.3%	1.1%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)											
CAPE VINCENT	509	399	214	13	4	3	1	5	111	3	1262
GOUVERNEUR	323	243	172	8	8	3	0	2	100	4	863
OGDENSBURG	306	238	143	8	12	0	0	2	85	6	800
RIVERVIEW	578	347	217	15	18	3	1	6	95	11	1291
WATERTOWN	316	265	174	5	14	2	1	3	75	3	858
TOTAL	2032	1492	920	49	56	11	3	18	466	27	5074
	40.0%	29.4%	18.1%	1.0%	1.1%	.2%	.1%	.4%	9.2%	.5%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)											
ADIRONDACK	276	193	98	8	10	2	1	1	45	5	639
ALTONA	280	218	134	8	12	0	1	4	78	4	739
BARE HILL	572	459	302	20	22	6	1	6	154	12	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	145	112	62	2	5	0	0	0	34	0	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	82	85	37	1	1	0	0	0	11	1	218
CLINTON	1058	730	519	62	31	8	0	7	316	54	2785
FRANKLIN	623	428	300	25	19	5	1	3	123	14	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	72	48	26	1	1	0	0	0	9	1	158
TOTAL	3108	2273	1478	127	100	22	4	23	770	91	7996
	38.9%	28.4%	18.5%	1.6%	1.3%	.3%	.1%	.5%	9.6%	1.1%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)											
EASTERN	421	329	208	28	6	6	2	3	128	19	1142
SHAWANGUNK	208	123	96	9	5	1	1	2	57	15	517
SULLIVAN	284	216	128	11	5	2	1	1	74	12	734
ULSTER	289	184	146	10	4	1	1	1	56	115	807
WALLKILL	224	172	90	12	4	1	2	1	29	3	538
WOODBORNE	383	248	142	13	6	4	1	1	89	4	891
TOTAL	1809	1272	810	75	30	15	8	9	433	168	4629
	39.1%	27.5%	17.5%	1.6%	.6%	.3%	.2%	.2%	9.4%	3.6%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)											
BEDFORD HILLS	273	329	70	18	1	2	0	0	39	8	740
SING SING	823	529	498	45	51	22	4	6	227	41	2246
TACONIC	192	155	43	3	0	0	0	0	18	2	413
TOTAL	1288	1013	611	66	52	24	4	6	284	51	3399
	37.9%	29.8%	18.0%	1.9%	1.5%	.7%	.1%	.2%	8.4%	1.5%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)											
BEACON FEMALE	98	90	22	2	0	0	0	0	10	1	223
DOWNSTATE	537	349	326	21	28	6	0	6	157	49	1479
FISHKILL	787	628	318	31	21	9	4	6	213	27	2036
GREEN HAVEN	750	563	421	77	24	14	2	5	178	40	2074
MID-ORANGE	249	189	132	15	4	5	0	2	57	9	662
OTISVILLE	240	194	108	8	6	3	0	1	55	14	629
TOTAL	2661	2005	1327	154	83	37	6	20	670	140	7103
	37.5%	28.2%	18.7%	2.2%	1.2%	.5%	.1%	.3%	9.4%	2.0%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)											
CAMP MCGREGOR	116	79	39	6	4	1	0	1	21	3	270
COXSACKIE	302	234	224	6	12	10	0	5	160	5	958
GREAT MEADOW	587	373	342	13	18	3	1	8	228	30	1603
GREENE	532	427	273	8	16	8	1	9	249	17	1540
HUDSON	183	154	62	3	7	0	1	2	52	1	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	79	81	12	3	1	0	0	0	22	2	201
MORIAM SHOCK	115	87	35	0	2	1	0	0	41	0	281
MT MCGREGOR	205	172	112	8	8	0	0	0	55	1	562
WASHINGTON	352	300	189	9	12	12	1	18	174	8	1074
TOTAL	2471	1907	1288	56	87	35	4	37	1002	67	6954
	35.5%	27.4%	18.5%	.8%	1.3%	.5%	.1%	.5%	14.4%	1.0%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)											
ALBION FEMALE	529	514	128	17	2	2	2	0	77	2	1273
ALBION WORK RELEASE	40	37	2	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	85
ATTICA	704	575	454	39	34	8	2	6	240	44	2106
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	110	167	20	1	4	2	1	1	57	5	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	55	53	23	1	1	0	0	2	20	2	157
COLLINS	446	508	197	17	8	4	1	4	125	17	1327
GOWANDA	276	216	135	6	13	1	0	2	100	2	751
GROVELAND	455	485	167	13	12	5	0	5	116	15	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	211	155	54	4	4	0	0	2	70	5	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	80	54	29	3	0	1	0	4	20	1	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	73	58	18	1	0	0	0	1	12	0	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	3	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	79	59	34	1	0	0	0	2	26	2	203
LIVINGSTON	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	332	220	159	8	7	2	0	1	55	2	786
ORLEANS	516	421	187	8	17	4	1	3	130	12	1299
ROCHESTER	65	67	11	0	2	1	0	1	36	5	188
WENDE	276	247	143	8	12	3	0	3	99	29	820
WYOMING	570	557	297	13	17	4	0	4	154	17	1633
TOTAL	4821	4399	2060	140	133	37	8	41	1343	160	13142
	36.7%	33.5%	15.7%	1.1%	1.0%	.3%	.1%	.3%	10.2%	1.2%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)											
AUBURN	599	517	311	25	16	3	3	10	193	23	1700
BUTLER ASACTC	100	65	28	0	3	0	0	1	23	3	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	119	100	37	5	1	0	0	1	37	0	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	107	64	55	3	2	0	0	2	22	3	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	125	69	35	2	3	0	0	0	18	3	255
CAYUGA	456	396	197	5	17	4	3	4	139	6	1227
ELMIRA	551	568	289	18	18	3	0	11	240	46	1747
MONTEREY SHOCK	110	103	39	0	1	0	0	0	45	1	301
SOUTHPORT	269	183	188	13	13	2	2	6	97	13	786
TOTAL	2436	2065	1179	71	75	12	13	34	814	98	6797
	35.8%	30.4%	17.3%	1.0%	1.1%	.2%	.2%	.5%	12.0%	1.4%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)											
ARTHURKILL	351	260	138	18	15	1	2	4	74	16	879
DAYVIEW	47	73	22	2	0	0	1	0	8	1	154
DAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	72	52	11	2	0	0	1	0	6	0	144
EDGEcombe	392	234	197	18	12	1	1	3	65	2	925
FULTON	398	174	104	5	7	1	0	4	47	4	744
LINCOLN	387	222	159	15	3	2	0	1	74	7	872
PARKSIDE	149	152	36	11	0	0	0	0	22	1	371
QUEENSBORO	587	439	287	31	9	4	5	3	97	8	1470
TOTAL	2583	1606	954	102	46	12	15	39	393	39	5559
	42.9%	28.9%	17.2%	1.8%	.8%	.2%	.2%	.7%	7.1%	.7%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	25295	20029	11634	904	731	216	69	227	6745	908	66758
	37.9%	30.0%	17.4%	1.4%	1.1%	.3%	.1%	.3%	10.1%	1.4%	100.0%

Veteran Status

Veterans undercustody are eligible for various benefits and as a result the Department tracks the number of veterans in its custody.

A total of 4,581 persons undercustody (6.9% of 66,280) for whom the Department has information are veterans of the American armed forces. Of the veterans 2,342 are post Vietnam era-veterans and 1,632 are Vietnam war era veterans; an additional 365 served prior to Vietnam and for 242 persons the era of service is unknown. Table 9 shows that as a percent of the total population of inmates in each cluster veterans are fairly evenly distributed across the 10 clusters (see also Figure 9). The low ranges from 4.9% veterans at cluster 7 (Great Meadow Hub) to a high of 9.4% veterans at cluster 4 (Sullivan Hub).

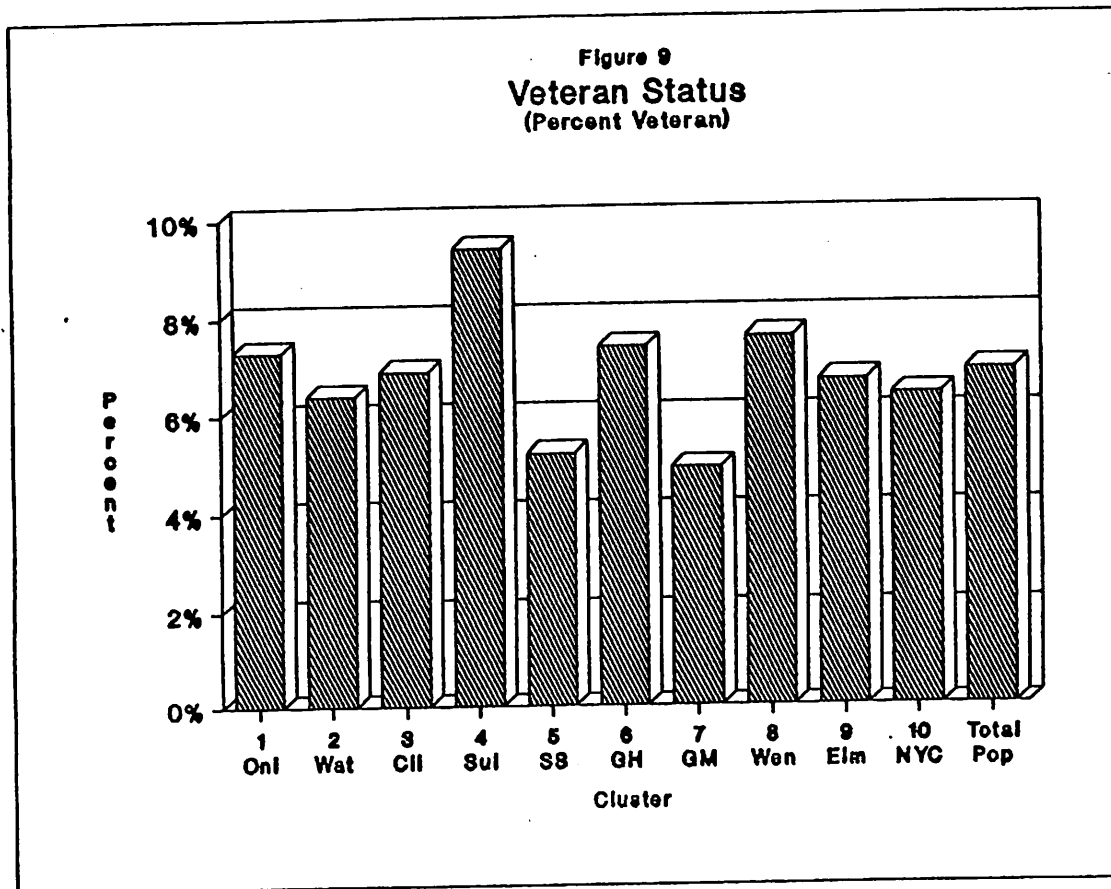


TABLE 9. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY VETERAN STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	NOT VETERAN	VETERANS SERVICE ERA UNKNOWN	PREVIETNAM VETERAN	VIETNAM VETERAN	POSTVIETNAM VETERAN	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)						
HALE CREEK ASACTC	207	1	0	3	9	220
MARCY	1371	4	6	29	77	1487
MID-STATE	1534	4	6	29	64	1637
MOHAWK	1222	6	6	26	45	1305
ONEIDA	1065	4	10	40	60	1179
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	233	0	0	0	12	245
TOTAL	5632	19	28	127	267	6073
	92.7%	.3%	.5%	2.1%	4.4%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)						
CAPE VINCENT	1171	2	6	28	51	1258
GOUVERNEUR	810	1	3	11	36	861
OGDENSBURG	744	0	5	16	34	799
RIVERVIEW	1222	4	5	21	37	1289
WATERTOWN	793	2	5	17	40	857
TOTAL	4740	9	24	93	198	5064
	93.6%	.2%	.5%	1.8%	3.9%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)						
ADIRONDACK	590	4	6	10	27	637
ALTONA	697	0	3	13	24	737
BARE HILL	1454	4	5	26	60	1549
CAMP GABRIELS	333	3	0	6	20	362
CHATEAUSAY ASACTC	207	1	0	1	9	218
CLINTON	2529	20	19	74	128	2770
FRANKLIN	1452	1	1	24	52	1534
LYON MOUNTAIN	150	0	0	3	5	158
TOTAL	7412	37	34	157	325	7965
	93.1%	.5%	.4%	2.0%	4.1%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)						
EASTERN	1017	0	11	56	45	1129
SHAWANGUNK	477	3	5	12	14	511
SULLIVAN	662	5	4	28	30	729
ULSTER	639	4	1	21	25	690
WALLKILL	486	0	7	19	26	538
WOODBORNE	783	5	12	56	31	887
TOTAL	4064	17	40	192	171	4484
	90.6%	.4%	.9%	4.3%	3.8%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)						
BEDFORD HILLS	728	0	0	0	8	736
SING SING	2066	15	20	59	73	2233
TACONIC	411	1	0	0	1	413
TOTAL	3205	16	20	59	82	3382
	94.8%	.5%	.6%	1.7%	2.4%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)						
BEACON FEMALE	221	0	0	0	2	223
DOWNSTATE	1344	5	9	26	64	1448
FISHKILL	1878	10	10	42	86	2026
GREEN HAVEN	1885	10	28	78	56	2057
MID-ORANGE	608	5	6	12	23	654
OTISVILLE	577	3	2	20	23	625
TOTAL	6513	33	55	178	254	7033
	92.6%	.5%	.8%	2.5%	3.6%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)						
CAMP MCGREGOR	249	3	0	5	12	269
COXSACKIE	935	2	0	4	15	956
GREAT MEADOW	1508	6	8	35	36	1593
GREENE	1496	4	1	11	22	1534
HUDSON	429	1	5	9	19	463
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	177	1	1	8	14	201
MORIAH SHOCK	272	0	0	0	9	281
MT MCGREGOR	494	4	5	19	39	561
WASHINGTON	1031	0	3	12	25	1071
TOTAL	6591	21	23	103	191	6929
	95.1%	.3%	.3%	1.5%	2.8%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)						
ALBION FEMALE	1267	0	0	4	1	1272
ALBION WORK RELEASE	84	0	0	0	0	84
ATTICA	1916	9	15	84	66	2090
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	322	0	2	19	23	366
GROVELAND MALE MIN	140	0	2	8	6	156
COLLINS	1210	2	10	34	58	1314
GOWANDA	704	1	2	11	31	749
GROVELAND	995	13	21	160	78	1267
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	493	0	0	0	11	504
LAKEVIEW RECEP	187	0	0	0	5	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	162	0	0	0	1	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	9	0	0	0	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	196	0	0	0	5	201
LIVINGSTON	4	0	0	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	725	7	2	19	33	786
ORLEANS	1211	2	14	25	39	1291
ROCHESTER	167	0	1	11	6	185
WENDE	724	1	9	26	35	795
WYOMING	1540	5	11	24	46	1626
TOTAL	12056	40	89	425	444	13054
	92.4%	.3%	.7%	3.3%	3.4%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)						
AUBURN	1561	9	14	55	49	1688
BUTLER ASACTC	212	1	0	3	6	222
BUTLER MIN MALE	273	0	2	6	19	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	238	0	1	7	10	256
CAMP PHARSALIA	234	0	0	7	12	253
CAYUGA	1139	3	8	35	39	1224
ELMIRA	1618	6	6	47	62	1739
MONTEREY SHOCK	289	0	0	0	10	299
SOUTHPORT	743	2	2	11	21	779
TOTAL	6307	21	33	171	228	6760
	93.3%	.3%	.5%	2.5%	3.4%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)						
ARTHURKILL	801	14	1	30	28	874
BAYVIEW	153	0	0	1	0	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	142	0	0	0	0	142
EDGECOMBE	872	0	4	16	32	924
FULTON	705	0	2	13	20	740
LINCOLN	802	5	4	26	33	870
PARKSIDE	366	0	0	1	4	371
QUEENSBORO	1338	10	8	40	65	1461
TOTAL	5179	29	19	127	162	5536
	93.6%	.5%	.3%	2.3%	3.3%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	61699	242	365	1632	2342	66280
	93.1%	.4%	.6%	2.5%	3.5%	100.0%

Section Two

CRIMINAL HISTORY

Minimum Sentence

The median minimum sentence of undercustody inmates is 36.0 months. However, the average minimum sentence length is 73.1 months (over six years) reflecting the influence of lengthy minimum sentences received by many inmates in the maximum security facilities (see Table 10 and Table 10B).

There are differences between clusters in average and median minimum sentence length (see Figure 10), but these differences are partially driven by the number of maximum security facilities in each cluster. Inmates with long sentences are more likely to be confined in maximum security facilities. Appendix B shows average and median minimum sentence by security status. The median minimum sentence for persons in maximum security facilities is 96 months, for those at medium security it is 36 months, for inmates at minimum security the median minimum term is 30 months. Clusters where the ratio of maximum security inmates to all other inmates is high will tend to have a higher proportion of inmates with lengthy minimum terms. Median minimum sentence length ranges from 30 months in cluster 10 (New York City Hub) to a high of 84 months in cluster 5 (Sing-Sing Hub).

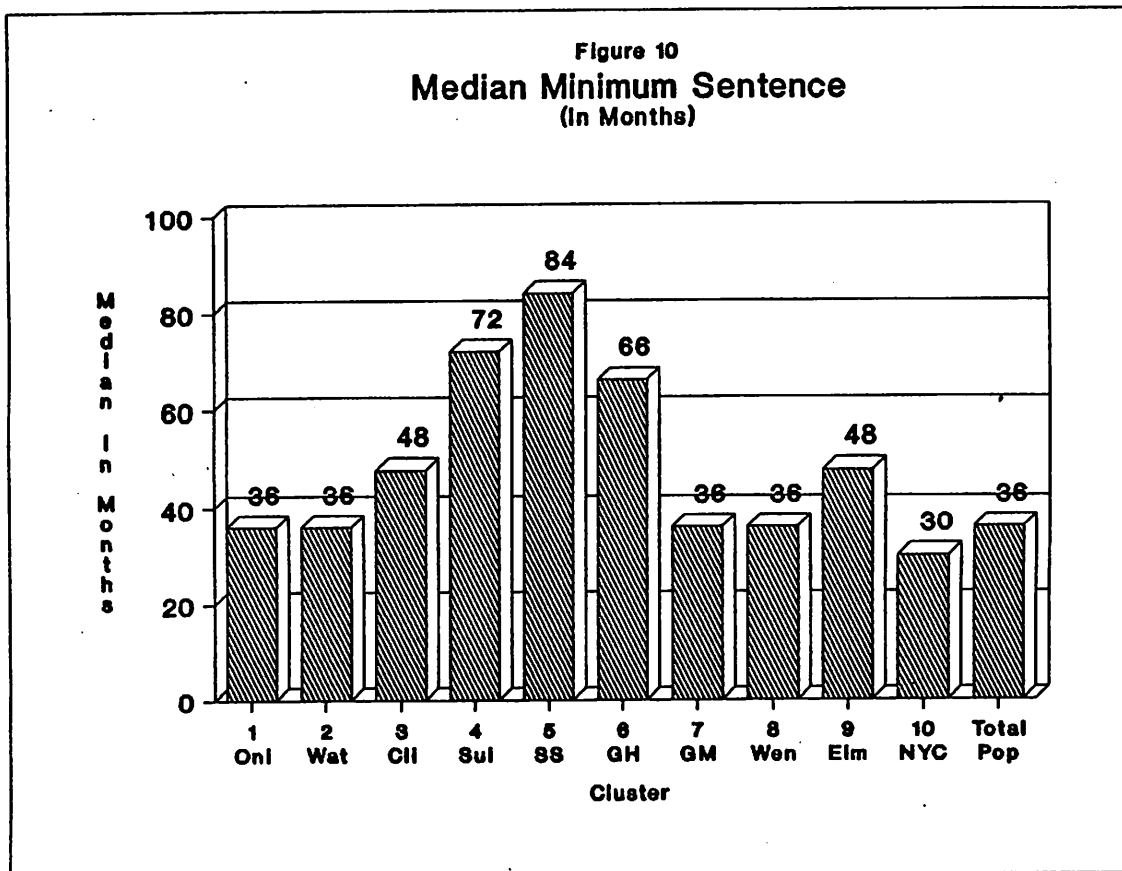


TABLE 10. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY MINIMUM SENTENCE/ UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-35 MONTHS	36-47 MONTHS	48-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180-239 MONTHS	240 + MONTHS	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)										
MALE CREEK ASACTC	3	26	97	53	33	7	1	0	0	220
MARCY	64	120	401	308	376	163	25	11	2	1495
MID-STATE	63	131	390	350	447	227	26	8	3	1645
MOHAWK	125	130	350	203	277	120	25	14	5	1315
ONEIDA	121	145	330	227	223	115	15	4	2	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	80	43	88	37	0	0	0	0	0	248
TOTAL	456	603	1656	1228	1356	665	92	37	12	6105
	7.5%	9.9%	27.1%	20.1%	22.2%	10.9%	1.5%	.6%	.2%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)										
CAPE VINCENT	53	180	628	264	106	24	4	1	0	1262
GOVERNOR	33	69	200	169	241	130	12	6	2	862
ODGENSBURG	49	69	238	194	166	68	12	3	1	800
RIVERVIEW	61	123	347	275	317	154	22	5	7	1291
WATERTOWN	57	118	285	172	154	59	13	0	0	858
TOTAL	253	559	1698	1074	984	415	65	15	10	5073
	5.0%	11.0%	33.5%	21.2%	19.4%	8.2%	1.3%	.3%	.2%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)										
ADIRONDACK	24	65	181	135	151	69	9	3	2	639
ALTONA	51	82	216	149	142	79	15	2	3	739
BARE HILL	69	145	364	259	362	304	30	16	3	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	27	68	162	68	29	7	1	0	0	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	0	22	73	61	49	11	2	0	0	218
CLINTON	53	116	357	269	373	585	290	206	532	2781
FRANKLIN	58	120	319	238	434	320	27	19	6	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	4	21	48	42	30	11	2	0	0	150
TOTAL	286	639	1722	1221	1570	1386	376	246	546	7992
	3.6%	8.0%	21.5%	15.3%	19.6%	17.3%	4.7%	3.1%	6.8%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)										
EASTERN	22	35	117	59	80	154	189	192	294	1142
SHAWANGUNK	1	2	12	15	18	59	51	89	268	515
SULLIVAN	26	54	187	77	75	96	54	70	172	731
ULSTER	108	149	271	164	108	22	3	1	1	887
WALKILL	38	51	126	70	93	22	25	9	538	891
WOODBORNE	18	45	71	49	162	314	104	79	37	4624
TOTAL	205	336	704	460	513	738	423	456	781	4624
	4.4%	7.3%	15.2%	10.1%	11.1%	16.0%	9.1%	9.9%	16.9%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)										
BEDFORD HILLS	84	57	141	85	70	107	27	77	92	740
SING SING	20	59	167	133	186	596	368	326	391	2266
TACONIC	36	58	186	87	32	11	1	1	1	413
TOTAL	140	174	494	305	288	714	396	404	484	3399
	4.1%	5.1%	14.5%	9.0%	8.5%	21.0%	11.7%	11.9%	14.2%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)										
BEACON FEMALE	39	39	88	49	5	2	0	1	0	223
DOWNSTATE	136	141	294	168	161	305	102	46	103	1456
FISHKILL	100	160	310	257	402	554	138	82	33	2036
GREEN HAVEN	11	41	124	86	128	314	258	331	781	2074
MID-ORANGE	18	39	113	127	132	169	37	25	2	662
OTISVILLE	26	40	120	87	130	163	38	22	3	629
TOTAL	330	460	1049	774	958	1507	573	507	922	7080
	4.7%	6.5%	14.8%	10.9%	13.5%	21.3%	8.1%	7.2%	13.0%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)										
CAMP MCGREGOR	3	51	164	32	15	5	0	0	0	270
COXSACKIE	71	73	146	101	120	220	83	55	89	958
GREAT MEADOW	36	109	208	166	167	303	138	141	341	1601
GREENE	231	183	381	207	327	184	15	7	3	1540
HUDSON	74	66	148	79	61	29	6	0	2	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	55	18	42	22	32	8	4	0	0	201
MORRIS SHOCK	112	40	80	49	0	0	0	0	0	281
MT MCGREGOR	7	60	276	138	43	30	2	5	1	562
WASHINGTON	171	147	269	188	164	112	15	6	2	1074
TOTAL	760	747	1726	982	929	893	263	214	438	6952
	10.9%	10.7%	24.8%	14.1%	13.4%	12.8%	3.0%	3.1%	6.3%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)										
ALBION FEMALE	160	154	392	229	239	89	3	4	2	1272
ALBION WORK RELEASE	13	10	30	16	13	2	0	1	0	85
ATTICA	27	64	194	159	220	385	239	218	599	2105
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	72	38	101	79	50	19	6	3	0	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	15	19	51	34	28	8	0	2	0	157
COLLINS	118	107	289	186	270	244	50	33	30	1327
GOWANDA	74	69	226	209	127	36	6	4	0	751
GROVELAND	105	98	327	245	248	180	41	20	9	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	145	85	160	110	5	0	0	0	0	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	73	36	59	22	2	0	0	0	0	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	35	28	73	34	1	0	0	0	0	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	5	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	95	43	47	16	2	0	0	0	0	293
LIVINGSTON	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	11	106	436	151	69	22	0	0	0	786
ORLEANS	109	144	321	244	275	163	28	5	9	1298
ROCHESTER	46	19	50	34	30	7	0	2	0	188
WENDE	28	34	79	60	90	135	76	98	205	805
WYOMING	85	139	406	279	386	274	39	13	11	1632
TOTAL	1216	1187	3246	2108	2046	1564	488	403	865	13123
	9.3%	9.0%	24.7%	16.1%	15.6%	11.9%	3.7%	3.1%	6.6%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)										
AUBURN	33	73	198	129	191	230	202	173	468	1697
BUTLER ASACTC	2	20	111	54	28	7	1	0	0	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	57	38	83	50	65	7	0	0	0	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	44	46	108	33	26	0	1	0	0	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	40	48	113	43	10	-1	0	0	0	255
CAYUGA	115	130	292	218	261	164	26	17	3	1226
ELMIRA	108	101	277	182	189	351	173	109	251	1741
MONTEREY SHOCK	111	51	97	42	0	0	0	0	0	301
SOUTHPORT	26	48	120	99	125	159	73	44	92	786
TOTAL	536	555	1399	850	895	919	476	343	814	6787
	7.9%	8.2%	20.6%	12.5%	13.2%	13.5%	7.0%	5.1%	12.0%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)										
ARTHURKILL	43	100	240	165	154	116	24	26	10	878
BAYVIEW	12	18	42	24	37	17	1	3	0	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	7	21	68	19	26	10	0	1	0	144
EDGEcombe	89	124	355	178	111	50	2	4	4	925
FULTON	43	78	298	162	113	37	6	5	2	744
LINCOLN	91	104	328	180	108	46	5	8	2	872
PARKSIDE	46	61	139	82	32	8	0	2	1	371
QUEENSBORO	164	206	454	272	245	101	8	13	7	1470
TOTAL	495	712	1916	1082	826	393	46	62	26	5558
	8.9%	12.8%	34.5%	19.5%	14.9%	7.1%	.8%	1.1%	.5%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	4677	5972	15610	10092	10365	9194	3198	2687	4898	66693
	7.0%	9.0%	23.4%	15.1%	15.5%	13.8%	4.8%	4.0%	7.3%	100.0%

TABLE 10B. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS))
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
ONEIDA HUB (1)			
HALE CREEK ASACTC	220	33.8	30.0
MARCY	1495	44.8	36.0
MID-STATE	1645	45.9	36.0
MOHAWK	1315	42.4	36.0
ONEIDA	1182	39.1	31.0
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	240	21.8	24.0
SUBTOTAL	6105	42.1	36.0
WATERTOWN HUB (2)			
CAPE VINCENT	1262	30.9	30.0
GOUVERNEUR	863	46.3	42.0
OGDENSBURG	800	40.5	36.0
RIVERVIEW	1291	43.9	36.0
WATERTOWN	850	36.9	30.0
SUBTOTAL	5074	39.3	36.0
CLINTON HUB (3)			
ADIRONDACK	639	42.7	36.0
ALTONA	739	41.5	36.0
BARE HILL	1554	48.7	42.0
CAMP GABRIELS	362	29.0	24.0
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	210	38.7	36.0
CLINTON	2785	129.8	84.0
FRANKLIN	1541	51.3	48.0
LYON MOUNTAIN	150	38.1	36.0
SUBTOTAL	7996	74.9	48.0
SULLIVAN HUB (4)			
EASTERN	1142	150.0	144.0
SHAWANGUNK	517	277.4	240.0
SULLIVAN	734	136.3	72.0
ULSTER	807	30.9	24.0
WALLKILL	530	56.1	36.0
WOODBORNE	891	90.7	78.0
SUBTOTAL	4629	119.1	72.0
SING SING HUB (5)			
BEDFORD HILLS	740	92.7	48.0
SING SING	2246	130.8	108.0
TACONIC	413	31.0	24.0
SUBTOTAL	3399	110.4	84.0
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)			
BEACON FEMALE	223	26.4	24.0
DOWNSTATE	1479	78.0	42.0
FISHKILL	2036	66.1	54.0
GREEN HAVEN	2074	192.5	180.0
MID-ORANGE	662	59.9	48.0
OTISVILLE	629	61.7	54.0
SUBTOTAL	7103	103.3	66.0
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)			
CAMP MCGREGOR	270	27.7	24.0
COXSACKIE	950	86.5	60.0
GREAT MEADOW	1603	139.3	84.0
GREENE	1540	39.6	30.0
HUDSON	465	34.1	24.0
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	201	32.1	24.0
MORIAH SHOCK	281	21.5	18.0
MT MCGREGOR	562	35.2	30.0
WASHINGTON	1074	37.9	30.0
SUBTOTAL	6954	66.6	36.0
WENDE HUB (8)			
ALBION FEMALE	1273	35.8	30.0
ALBION WORK RELEASE	85	32.7	24.0
ATTICA	2106	166.8	120.0
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	368	35.1	28.0
GROVELAND MALE MIN	157	35.7	30.0
COLLINS	1327	56.1	42.0
GOWANDA	751	36.3	36.0
GROVELAND	1273	47.7	36.0
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	505	23.3	24.0
LAKEVIEW RECAP	192	20.8	18.0
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	163	24.1	24.0
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	9	16.4	16.0
LAKEVIEW ASAT	203	18.9	18.0
LIVINGSTON	4	28.5	27.0
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	786	30.7	30.0
ORLEANS	1299	43.9	36.0
ROCHESTER	188	32.0	24.0
WENDE	820	148.4	100.0
WYOMING	1633	48.5	36.0
SUBTOTAL	13142	67.8	36.0
ELMIRA HUB (9)			
AUBURN	1700	162.4	111.0
BUTLER ASACTC	223	33.5	30.0
BUTLER MIN MALE	300	32.3	26.0
CAMP GEORGETOWN	258	26.8	24.0
CAMP PHARSALIA	255	25.3	24.0
CAYUGA	1227	45.0	36.0
ELMIRA	1747	106.9	72.0
MONTEREY SHOCK	301	21.2	18.0
SOUTHPORT	786	105.0	60.0
SUBTOTAL	6797	93.8	48.0
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)			
ARTHURKILL	879	49.6	36.0
BAYVIEW	154	42.3	36.0
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	144	35.7	30.0
EDGEcombe	925	34.4	30.0
FULTON	744	36.4	30.0
LINCOLN	872	35.2	30.0
PARKSIDE	371	30.4	24.0
QUEENSBORO	1470	37.0	30.0
SUBTOTAL	5559	37.9	30.0
GRAND TOTAL	66693	73.1	36.0

Commitment Crime

Over a third (34.6%) of undercustody inmates have been committed for drug offenses; just under 20% are undercustody for robbery; 8.1% for murder and 7.6% for other homicides.

Variation in the drug offender levels between clusters is considerable; the cluster percents range from 27.1% (cluster 4, Sullivan Hub) to 55.9% (cluster 10, New York City facilities, see Table 11B). Similarly, the percent of inmates that are violent felony offenders ranges from 31.8% in cluster 10 (New York City Hub) to 63.3% in cluster 4 (Sullivan Hub) (see Figure 11 and Table 11B).

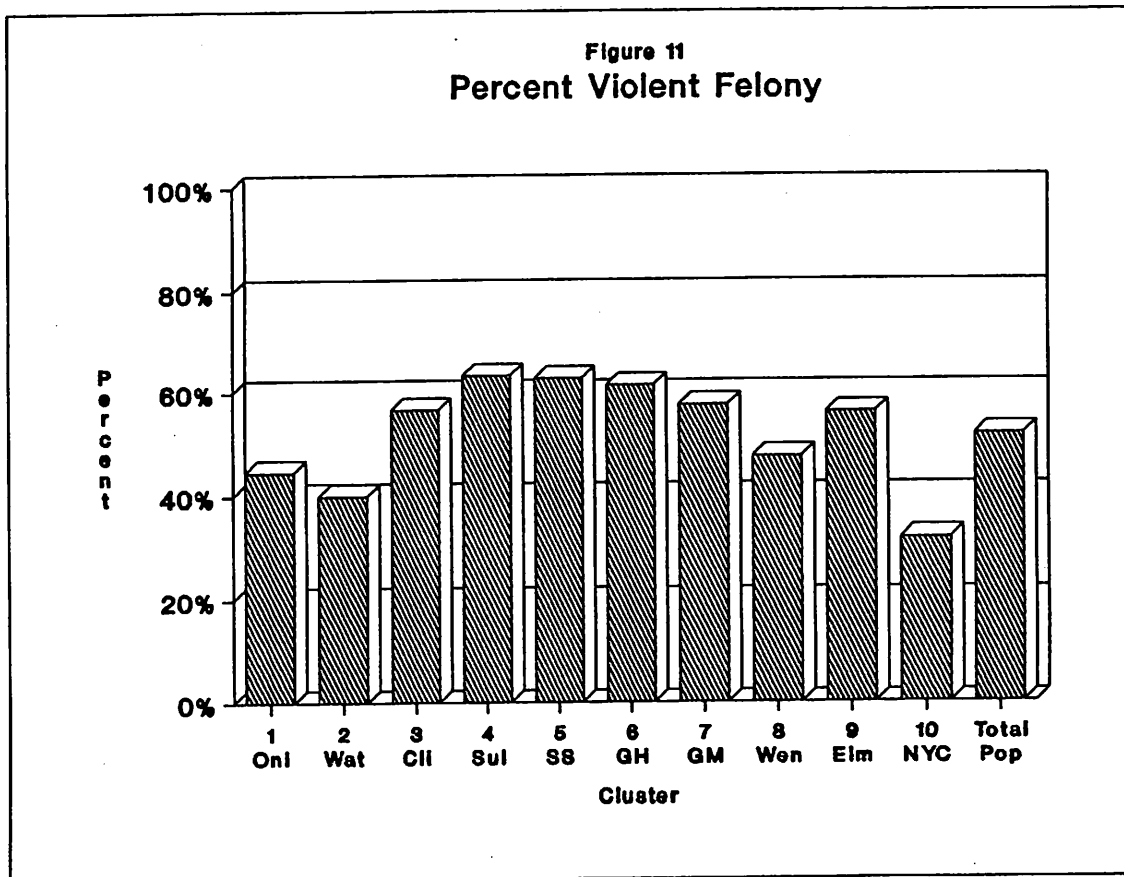


TABLE 11. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY CRIME STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	MURDER	ATT MURDER	MANSLAUGHT 1	RAPE 1ST	ROB 1ST	ROB 2ND	ASAULT 1ST	ASAULT 2ND	BURG 1ST	BURG 2ND	ARSON 1ST,2N	SODOMY 1ST	SEXUAL ABUS 1	WEAPON CRIME	KIDNAP 1ST 2N
ONEIDA HUB (1)															
HALE CREEK ASACTC	0	0	0	0	6	25	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	7	0
MARCY	14	32	58	56	160	92	33	26	13	78	5	34	27	81	6
MID-STATE	12	34	50	45	191	133	33	23	16	80	2	42	28	87	7
MOHAWK	15	17	44	44	135	107	24	30	14	65	7	14	23	63	10
ONEIDA	6	24	36	59	85	75	12	24	10	81	1	35	51	51	5
SURMIT SHOCK MALE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
TOTAL	47	107	188	204	577	432	102	103	53	317	15	125	129	292	28
	1.8%	1.8%	3.1%	3.3%	9.5%	7.1%	1.7%	1.7%	.9%	5.2%	.2%	2.0%	2.1%	4.8%	.5%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)															
CAPE VINCENT	0	0	0	0	70	97	11	8	9	64	0	0	1	67	0
GOVERNOUR	8	21	40	31	98	86	25	15	10	41	3	10	10	47	7
OGDENSBURG	0	0	14	0	89	62	15	14	8	52	5	15	13	41	4
RIVERVIEW	9	36	30	32	125	114	28	26	15	64	3	5	9	70	9
WATERTOWN	0	1	20	2	67	76	13	12	10	41	8	9	18	60	1
TOTAL	17	58	104	65	449	435	92	75	52	262	19	39	51	285	21
	1.3%	1.1%	2.0%	1.3%	8.8%	8.6%	1.8%	1.5%	1.0%	5.2%	.4%	.8%	1.0%	5.6%	.4%
CLINTON HUB (3)															
ADIRONDACK	7	18	20	18	56	36	16	17	4	35	1	12	15	23	3
ALTONA	6	14	16	18	81	69	13	3	7	50	0	2	9	44	4
BARE HILL	16	41	93	40	180	129	25	20	18	96	3	15	22	62	2
CAMP GABRIELS	0	0	1	0	24	27	2	3	2	25	0	0	0	13	0
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	0	0	0	0	14	12	0	0	1	13	0	0	0	8	0
CLINTON	528	112	204	157	399	187	42	36	44	84	4	105	45	109	37
FRANKLIN	21	46	74	56	256	122	41	30	21	84	4	16	13	83	7
LYON MOUNTAIN	0	0	1	0	5	5	1	1	0	12	0	0	0	6	0
TOTAL	578	231	409	289	1015	587	140	110	97	399	12	150	104	348	53
	7.2%	2.9%	5.1%	3.6%	12.7%	7.3%	1.8%	1.4%	1.2%	5.0%	.2%	1.9%	1.3%	4.4%	.7%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)															
EASTERN	349	36	80	32	138	61	10	12	13	38	8	10	7	33	10
SHAWANGUNK	268	25	27	18	58	12	5	1	2	10	0	8	0	11	7
SULLIVAN	188	16	33	27	80	32	9	5	8	32	4	14	7	18	5
ULSTER	2	2	5	7	68	74	12	9	2	32	1	4	2	39	0
WALLKILL	26	18	35	11	36	41	8	3	3	24	1	9	3	29	3
WOODBORNE	96	36	98	74	146	48	17	10	15	37	7	30	10	24	8
TOTAL	929	133	278	169	526	268	61	40	43	173	21	75	29	154	33
	20.1%	2.9%	6.0%	3.7%	11.4%	5.8%	1.3%	.9%	.9%	3.7%	.5%	1.6%	.6%	3.3%	.7%
SING SING HUB (5)															
BEDFORD HILLS	126	8	71	4	33	40	16	14	10	18	9	3	1	5	6
SING SING	463	103	209	93	397	123	35	22	44	76	11	39	13	70	24
TACONIC	2	1	3	0	5	12	2	1	1	14	1	0	0	2	0
TOTAL	591	112	283	97	435	175	53	37	55	108	21	42	14	77	30
	17.4%	3.3%	8.3%	2.9%	12.8%	5.1%	1.6%	1.1%	1.6%	3.2%	.6%	1.2%	.4%	2.3%	.9%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)															
BEACON FEMALE	1	0	2	0	4	4	0	0	1	8	0	0	0	0	0
DOWNSTATE	100	29	64	23	252	105	20	19	19	67	3	11	9	86	8
FISHKILL	84	58	187	95	279	135	40	21	33	112	9	43	11	74	12
GREEN HAVEN	751	90	137	89	250	66	25	8	40	52	7	32	8	38	34
MID-ORANGE	17	16	41	18	85	46	20	5	9	43	5	7	5	26	2
OTISVILLE	18	21	43	28	86	44	13	4	16	36	2	5	5	20	1
TOTAL	971	214	474	253	956	400	118	57	118	318	26	98	38	244	57
	13.7%	3.0%	6.7%	3.6%	13.5%	5.6%	1.7%	.8%	1.7%	4.5%	.4%	1.4%	.5%	3.4%	.8%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)															
CAMP MCGREGOR	0	0	0	0	4	9	1	0	0	17	0	0	0	10	0
COXSACKIE	123	47	89	27	205	96	26	13	15	19	1	6	6	51	7
GREAT MEADOW	345	79	107	76	260	117	24	30	28	55	7	19	8	66	8
GREENE	14	69	82	38	276	169	55	52	23	56	5	12	7	103	10
HUDSON	2	8	14	8	32	24	8	9	3	28	1	4	6	14	1
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	0	0	0	0	10	9	0	3	1	16	0	0	0	4	0
MORIAH SHOCK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
MT MCGREGOR	2	1	4	1	55	44	6	11	4	32	0	1	0	33	2
WASHINGTON	8	40	45	22	168	115	32	24	16	40	6	14	14	70	6
TOTAL	494	244	341	172	1010	583	152	142	90	263	20	56	41	355	34
	7.1%	3.5%	4.9%	2.5%	14.5%	8.4%	2.2%	2.0%	1.3%	3.8%	.3%	.8%	.6%	5.1%	.5%
WENDE HUB (8)															
ALBION FEMALE	6	10	71	3	57	55	28	26	10	38	5	4	2	9	5
ALBION WORK RELEASE	1	0	1	0	3	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
ATTICA	565	92	151	99	329	116	36	24	38	82	4	35	5	64	19
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	3	0	5	0	16	11	3	5	5	57	0	0	0	9	0
GROVELAND MALE MIN	0	1	1	0	7	8	0	2	1	11	0	0	0	7	0
COLLINS	60	39	72	78	118	79	21	19	31	69	7	50	34	51	12
GOWANDA	0	1	0	0	123	91	10	6	3	51	0	0	1	61	0
GROVELAND	27	23	40	76	107	68	30	18	23	85	9	51	46	46	5
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0
LAKEVIEW RECEP	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	12	0
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LAKEVIEW ASAT	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0
LIVINGSTON	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	0	0	0	0	33	56	2	5	1	29	0	0	0	46	0
ORLEANS	10	26	41	53	108	97	14	20	10	64	5	40	36	78	4
ROCHESTER	2	0	0	0	9	5	0	5	0	15	0	0	0	14	0
WENDE	204	29	50	41	102	52	15	8	24	39	2	13	6	19	8
WYOMING	21	34	83	59	181	138	43	34	18	90	10	22	20	84	6
TOTAL	899	255	515	409	1195	778	202	175	164	633	42	215	150	534	59
	6.8%	1.9%	3.9%	3.1%	9.1%	5.9%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	4.8%	.3%	1.6%	1.1%	4.1%	.4%
ELMIRA HUB (9)															
AUBURN	444	62	99	72	234	90	27	20	34	57	4	37	12	43	15
BUTLER ASACTC	0	0	0	0	17	5	0	3	1	15	0	0	0	8	0
BUTLER MIN MALE	0	2	1	0	10	3	3	1	0	22	0	0	0	15	0
CAMP GEORGETOWN	0	2	0	0	10	16	1	3	1	11	0	0	0	26	1
CAMP PHARSALIA	0	4	0	0	14	17	4	1	0	13	0	0	0	23	0
CAYUGA	14	22	59	43	118	80	20	15	15	82	3	24	17	60	6
ELMIRA	235	51	103	73	229	95	34	29	72	10	43	31	58	1	23
MONTEREY SHOCK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0
SOUTHPORT	107	37	71	26	142	78	14	7	7	29	1	12	2	60	7
TOTAL	800	180	333	214	774	384	103	84	87	301	18	116	62	294	52
	11.8%	2.7%	4.9%	3.2%	11.4%	5.7%	1.5%	1.2%	1.3%	4.4%	.3%	1.7%	.9%	4.3%	.8%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)															
ARTHURKILL	32	9	39	21	74	55	15	7	7	45	3	14	11	25	6
BAYVIEW	1	2	9	3	14	4	2	2	1	2	0	1	0	2	0
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	0	0	3	0	7	4	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
EDGEcombe	4	1	8	0	100	83	5	2	5						

TABLE 11. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY CRIME STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	MANS LA 2ND	OTHER HOMICI	ROB 3RD	ASAU LT 2(ATT)	SEX CRIMES	OTHER COERCI	DRUG CRIMES	BURGLA RV 3RD	GRAND LARCNY	FORGRY	STOLEN PROPTY	DRIVE INTOXI	OTHER FELONY	YOUTH OFFNDR	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)															
HALE CREEK ASACTC	0	0	6	0	0	0	132	15	7	2	4	2	1	0	220
MARCY	16	3	29	6	32	12	582	42	21	10	12	7	5	3	1495
MID-STATE	13	3	36	3	28	23	618	53	29	8	24	11	11	3	1645
MOHAWK	6	3	38	7	24	8	474	50	48	8	19	9	3	6	1315
ONEIDA	6	4	30	4	39	15	376	62	31	6	23	15	10	6	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	0	0	21	1	0	1	158	13	17	5	6	6	2	15	248
TOTAL	41	13	160	21	123	59	2340	235	153	39	88	50	32	32	6105
	.7%	.2%	2.6%	.3%	2.0%	1.0%	38.3%	3.8%	2.5%	.6%	1.4%	.8%	.5%	.5%	100%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)															
CAPE VINCENT	0	0	33	5	1	7	739	73	36	9	18	6	4	4	1262
GOVERNEUR	7	1	16	5	13	7	316	14	13	3	9	1	3	3	863
OGDENSBURG	4	3	21	3	3	5	357	29	16	6	11	2	1	7	800
RIVERVIEW	8	0	33	5	9	21	530	33	32	6	25	7	4	3	1291
WATERTOWN	6	1	33	3	7	4	378	39	22	5	16	1	3	2	858
TOTAL	25	5	136	21	33	44	2320	188	119	29	79	17	15	19	5074
	.5%	.1%	2.7%	.4%	.7%	.9%	45.7%	3.7%	2.3%	.6%	1.6%	.3%	.3%	.4%	100%
CLINTON HUB (3)															
ADIRONDACK	4	0	13	2	15	9	253	24	17	3	10	2	5	1	639
ALTONA	0	1	19	1	7	8	291	27	24	4	6	2	4	8	738
BARE HILL	13	2	30	4	11	7	576	57	30	7	26	12	14	3	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	1	2	5	0	0	3	191	23	10	2	15	8	4	1	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	0	0	7	0	0	0	138	17	3	3	0	0	1	0	217
CLINTON	10	0	36	11	45	18	456	44	22	6	19	4	11	9	2784
FRANKLIN	13	3	26	5	11	19	491	34	29	4	19	3	4	6	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	0	0	1	1	0	0	110	9	5	0	1	0	0	0	158
TOTAL	41	8	137	24	89	64	2506	235	140	29	96	31	43	28	7993
	.5%	.1%	1.7%	.3%	1.1%	.8%	31.4%	2.9%	1.8%	.4%	1.2%	.4%	.5%	.4%	100%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)															
EASTERN	3	0	17	4	2	4	240	8	9	3	7	4	2	2	1142
SHAWANGUNK	6	0	2	0	0	0	48	1	1	1	2	0	4	0	517
SULLIVAN	2	2	8	3	3	6	186	15	9	3	5	8	4	2	734
ULSTER	4	0	26	5	2	8	402	34	30	6	16	2	8	5	807
WALLKILL	3	3	7	1	3	2	205	21	16	4	8	8	6	1	538
WOODBORNE	7	0	8	1	4	7	172	13	9	4	8	0	2	0	891
TOTAL	25	5	68	14	14	27	1253	92	74	21	46	22	26	10	4629
	.5%	.1%	1.5%	.3%	.3%	.6%	27.1%	2.0%	1.6%	.5%	1.0%	.5%	.6%	.2%	100%
SING SING HUB (5)															
BEDFORD HILLS	7	1	9	4	0	12	291	2	15	16	9	1	3	6	740
SING SING	9	1	21	9	3	15	408	21	25	2	6	1	3	0	2246
TACONIC	2	0	5	1	0	3	333	1	10	5	4	2	1	2	413
TOTAL	18	2	35	14	3	30	1032	24	50	23	19	4	7	8	3399
	.5%	.1%	1.0%	.4%	.1%	.9%	30.4%	.7%	1.5%	.7%	.6%	.1%	.2%	.2%	100%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)															
BEACON FEMALE	1	0	1	0	0	0	181	1	6	5	5	1	1	1	223
DOWNSTATE	9	4	37	7	6	6	409	46	45	9	23	15	16	9	1456
FISHKILL	21	3	40	10	10	15	592	58	28	6	18	23	9	10	2036
GREEN HAVEN	12	1	14	2	12	8	347	19	12	4	8	1	7	0	2074
MID-ORANGE	9	3	8	3	5	4	235	21	10	1	10	5	3	0	662
OTISVILLE	5	2	10	6	6	4	200	18	18	4	7	5	2	0	629
TOTAL	57	13	110	28	39	37	1964	163	119	29	71	50	38	20	7080
	.8%	.2%	1.6%	.4%	.6%	.5%	27.7%	2.3%	1.7%	.4%	1.0%	.7%	.5%	.3%	100%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)															
CAMP MCGREGOR	0	0	1	0	0	1	182	26	6	2	8	1	2	0	270
COXSACKIE	10	0	10	6	1	2	156	6	7	1	9	0	2	17	958
GREAT MEADOW	4	5	31	4	3	12	242	30	25	1	6	1	5	9	1603
GREENE	28	5	22	0	5	13	343	19	26	2	34	4	4	64	1540
HUDSON	3	4	6	1	4	6	192	18	20	13	10	14	7	5	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	0	1	4	0	0	3	78	18	12	4	5	23	7	3	201
MORIAH SHOCK	0	0	11	0	0	1	197	20	11	6	1	2	2	26	281
MT MCGREGOR	2	3	24	3	0	2	277	26	9	4	10	2	4	0	562
WASHINGTON	13	4	16	5	5	5	267	33	26	1	11	2	7	59	1074
TOTAL	60	18	125	19	18	45	1934	196	142	34	94	49	40	183	6954
	.9%	.3%	1.8%	.3%	.3%	.6%	27.8%	2.8%	2.0%	.5%	1.4%	.7%	.6%	2.6%	100%
WENDE HUB (8)															
ALBION FEMALE	18	7	13	2	3	9	784	8	34	35	14	4	3	10	1273
ALBION WORK RELEASE	6	1	0	0	0	1	54	0	6	3	0	2	2	0	85
ATTICA	10	0	37	4	4	19	305	30	12	4	13	0	8	1	2106
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	2	1	3	0	0	4	140	40	18	10	4	14	7	11	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	0	1	2	0	0	1	79	17	6	4	1	7	1	0	157
COLLINS	12	3	34	13	39	17	341	46	22	16	13	19	7	5	1327
GOWANDA	0	0	20	2	1	5	288	27	18	3	10	8	9	13	751
GROVELAND	10	4	23	6	33	15	370	64	25	13	17	24	10	5	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	0	0	17	0	0	3	342	37	20	9	24	10	6	26	505
LAKEVIEW RECEPT	0	0	17	0	0	0	109	4	13	3	10	2	4	15	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	0	0	3	0	0	0	134	0	6	9	3	1	1	5	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	0	0	1	0	0	1	5	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	0	0	14	4	0	1	111	11	16	1	5	3	4	13	203
LIVINGSTON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	0	0	32	2	0	4	486	36	19	15	9	6	5	0	786
ORLEANS	6	0	28	16	25	20	449	53	37	11	21	15	9	3	1299
ROCHESTER	0	0	8	1	0	1	58	18	5	9	9	21	6	2	188
WENDE	4	1	8	5	10	6	117	18	10	0	6	1	4	3	805
WYOMING	14	3	36	10	9	18	532	60	44	11	22	19	8	4	1633
TOTAL	82	21	296	65	124	125	4704	469	311	157	182	156	94	116	13127
	.6%	.2%	2.0%	.4%	.6%	.9%	35.8%	3.6%	2.4%	1.2%	1.4%	1.2%	.7%	.9%	100%
ELMIRA HUB (9)															
AUBURN	8	0	17	9	8	10	300	43	18	4	11	3	15	4	1700
BUTLER ASACTC	0	0	3	0	0	0	141	16	6	2	4	2	0	0	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	0	4	10	0	0	4	154	23	10	4	9	16	6	3	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	1	3	5	0	0	1	126	20	6	4	4	10	1	6	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	0	1	4	0	0	1	119	20	12	4	8	8	2	0	255
CAYUGA	14	3	31	2	16	11	424	60	25	11	25	15	10	2	1227
ELMIRA	13	3	41	13	16	22	344	54	28	16	22	11	14	24	1741
MONTREY SHOCK	0	0	11	0	0	3	194	27	14	1	7	3	3	37	301
SOUTHPORT	3	0	12	2	3	6	122	13	14	2	7	0	0	2	786
TOTAL	39	14	134	26	43	58	1924	276	133	48	97	68	51	78	6791
	.6%	.2%	2.0%	.4%	.6%	.9%	28.3%	4.1%	2.0%	.7%	1.4%	1.0%	.8%	1.1%	100%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)															
ARTHURKILL	4	1	16	7	6	9	399	33	22	2	9	5	3	0	879
BAYVIEW	5	0	1	0	2	2	96	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	0	0	0	0	0	2	110	0	8	2	1	0	1	0	144
EDGEcombe	1	0	21	3	0	3	511	24	24	7	16	3	5	13	925
FULTON	1	1	6	1	0	4	454	19	15	7	9	1	2	2	744
LINCOLN	0	0	11	1	0	5	506	19	20	4	8	3	4	6	872
PARKSIDE	1	0	3	0	0	3	300	3	14	13	0	1	3	0	371
QUEENSBORO	3	1	23	1	0	14	730	47	45	12	37	19	14	16	1470
TOTAL	15	3	81	13	8	42	3106	146	149	45	81	32	32	37	5559
	.3%	.1%	1.5%	.2%	.1%	.8%	55.9%	2.6%	2.7%	.8%	1.5%	.6%	.6%	.7	

TABLE 11B. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY CRIME STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	VIOLENT FELONY	OTHER COERCIVE	DRUG OFFENSES	PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)						
HALE CREEK ASACTC	51	6	132	31	0	220
MARCY	715	98	582	97	3	1495
MID-STATE	783	106	618	136	2	1645
MOHAWK	612	86	474	137	6	1315
ONEIDA	555	98	376	147	15	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	3	23	158	49	15	248
TOTAL	2719	417	2348	597	32	6105
	44.5%	6.8%	38.3%	9.8%	.5%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)						
CAPE VINCENT	327	46	739	146	4	1262
GOUVERNEUR	452	49	316	43	3	863
OGDENSBURG	332	39	357	65	7	800
RIVERVIEW	575	76	538	187	3	1291
WATERTOWN	338	54	378	86	2	858
TOTAL	2024	264	2320	447	19	5074
	39.9%	5.2%	45.7%	8.8%	.4%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)						
ADIRONDACK	281	43	253	61	1	639
ALTONA	336	36	291	47	8	738
BARE HILL	762	67	576	144	3	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	97	11	191	42	1	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	48	7	138	24	0	217
CLINTON	2993	120	456	106	9	2784
FRANKLIN	874	77	491	93	6	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	31	2	110	15	0	158
TOTAL	4522	363	2506	574	28	7993
	56.6%	4.5%	31.4%	7.2%	.4%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)						
EASTERN	837	30	240	33	2	1142
SHAWANGUNK	452	8	48	9	0	517
SULLIVAN	478	24	186	44	2	734
ULSTER	259	45	402	96	5	807
WALLKILL	258	19	205	63	1	538
WOODBORNE	656	27	172	36	0	891
TOTAL	2932	153	1253	281	10	4629
	63.3%	3.3%	27.1%	6.1%	.2%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)						
BEDFORD HILLS	364	33	291	46	6	740
SING SING	1722	58	408	58	0	2246
TACONIC	44	11	333	23	2	413
TOTAL	2130	102	1032	127	8	3399
	62.7%	3.0%	30.4%	3.7%	.2%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)						
BEACON FEMALE	20	2	181	19	1	223
DOWNSTATE	815	69	409	154	9	1456
FISHKILL	1193	99	592	142	18	2036
GREEN HAVEN	1627	49	347	51	0	2074
MID-ORANGE	345	32	235	58	0	662
OTISVILLE	342	33	200	54	0	629
TOTAL	4342	284	1964	478	20	7080
	61.3%	4.0%	27.7%	6.6%	.3%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)						
CAMP MCGREGOR	41	2	182	45	0	270
COXSACKIE	731	29	156	25	17	958
GREAT MEADOW	1229	55	242	68	9	1603
GREENE	971	73	343	89	64	1540
HUDSON	162	24	192	82	5	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	43	8	78	69	3	201
MORIAN SHOCK	4	12	197	42	26	281
MT MCGREGOR	196	34	277	55	0	562
WASHINGTON	620	48	267	80	59	1074
TOTAL	3997	285	1934	555	183	6954
	57.5%	4.1%	27.8%	8.0%	2.6%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)						
ALBION FEMALE	329	52	784	98	10	1273
ALBION WORK RELEASE	10	8	54	13	0	85
ATTICA	1659	74	305	67	1	2106
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	114	10	140	93	11	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	38	4	79	34	0	157
COLLINS	740	118	341	123	5	1327
GOWANDA	347	28	288	75	13	751
GROVELAND	654	91	370	153	5	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	11	20	342	106	26	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	15	17	109	34	15	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	1	3	134	20	5	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	0	2	5	2	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	20	19	111	40	13	203
LIVINGSTON	4	0	0	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	172	38	486	90	0	786
ORLEANS	606	95	449	146	3	1299
ROCHESTER	50	10	58	68	2	188
WENDE	612	34	117	39	3	805
WYOMING	843	90	532	164	4	1633
TOTAL	6225	713	4704	1369	116	13127
	47.4%	5.4%	35.8%	10.4%	.9%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)						
AUBURN	1250	52	300	94	4	1700
BUTLER ASACTC	49	3	141	30	0	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	57	18	154	68	3	308
CAMP GEORGETOWN	71	10	126	45	6	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	76	6	119	54	0	255
CAYUGA	578	77	424	146	2	1227
ELMIRA	1120	108	344	145	24	1741
MONTEREY SHOCK	1	14	194	55	37	301
SOUTHPORT	600	26	122	36	2	786
TOTAL	3802	314	1924	673	78	6791
	56.0%	4.6%	28.3%	9.9%	1.1%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)						
ARTHURKILL	363	43	399	74	0	879
BAYVIEW	43	10	96	5	0	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	20	2	110	12	0	144
EDGEcombe	298	28	511	75	13	925
FULTON	222	13	454	53	6	744
LINCOLN	285	17	506	58	2	872
PARKSIDE	30	7	300	34	0	371
QUEENSBORO	508	42	730	174	16	1470
TOTAL	1769	162	3106	485	37	5559
	31.8%	2.9%	55.9%	8.7%	.7%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	34462	3057	23083	5578	531	66711
	51.7%	4.6%	34.6%	8.4%	.8%	100.0%

Second Felony Offender Status

More than half of the inmates undercustody on January 1, 1995 were second felony offenders (55.3%) (see Table 12) and 2.7% were persistent felony offenders. There is variation across the clusters in the percent of second felony offenders undercustody (see Figure 12). The range is from 42.9% (cluster 7, Great Meadow Hub) to 69.3% (cluster 2, Watertown Hub).

Second felony offenders are more heavily concentrated among those committed for drug offenses or property offenses than is the case for violent felony offenses. For example, in the population undercustody on January 1, 1995, 71% of drug and property offenders were sentenced as a second felony offenders. Among violent felony offenders only 43% were sentenced as a second felony offender. So, while some clusters may have a higher percent of second felony offenders when compared with other clusters, it is the case that many of these second felony offenders have been convicted of relatively low level drug or property offenses which carry comparatively shorter sentences.

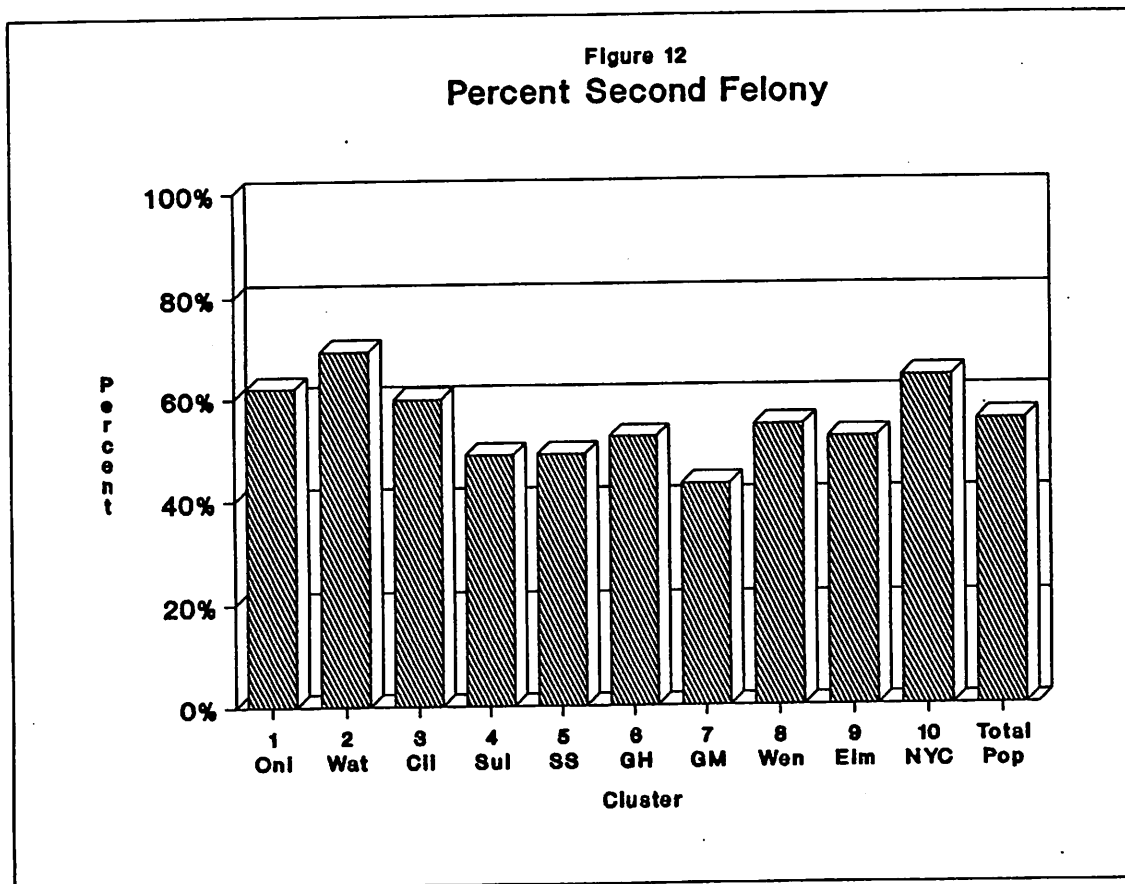


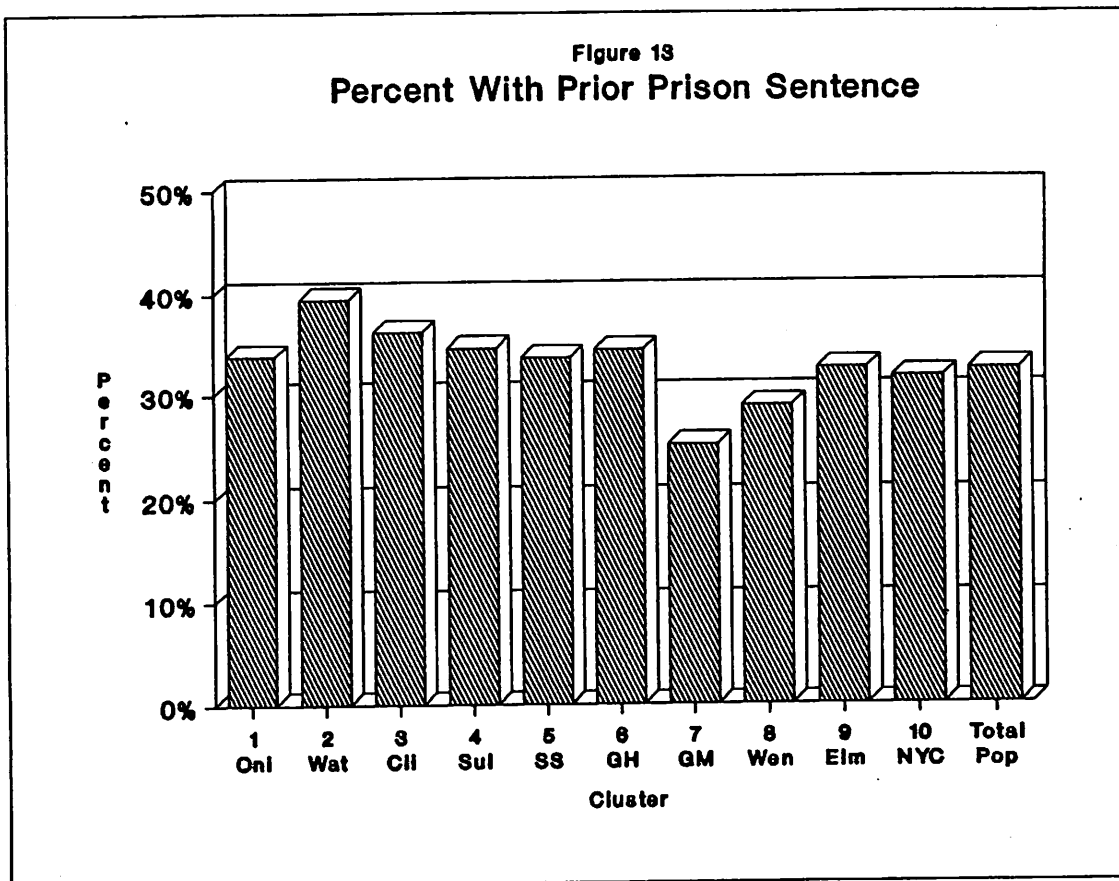
TABLE 12. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY SECOND FELONY STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER	SECOND FELONY OFFENDER	PERSIST FELONY OFFENDER	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)				
HALE CREEK ASACTC	46	173	1	220
MARCY	525	953	17	1495
MID-STATE	534	1085	26	1645
MOHAWK	500	796	19	1315
ONEIDA	483	682	17	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	149	98	1	248
TOTAL	2237	3787	81	6105
	36.6%	62.0%	1.3%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)				
CAPE VINCENT	294	964	4	1262
GOUVERNEUR	300	551	12	863
OGDENSBURG	229	557	14	800
RIVERVIEW	487	861	23	1291
WATERTOWN	263	585	10	858
TOTAL	1493	3518	63	5074
	29.4%	69.3%	1.2%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)				
ADIRONDACK	213	416	10	639
ALTONA	223	502	14	739
BARE HILL	587	1020	27	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	82	278	2	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	38	180	0	218
CLINTON	1371	1266	148	2785
FRANKLIN	515	982	44	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	25	132	1	158
TOTAL	2974	4776	246	7996
	37.2%	59.7%	3.1%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)				
EASTERN	619	448	75	1142
SHAWANGUNK	356	119	42	517
SULLIVAN	332	375	27	734
ULSTER	281	519	7	807
WALLKILL	190	328	20	538
WOODBORNE	385	467	39	891
TOTAL	2163	2256	210	4629
	46.7%	48.7%	4.5%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)				
BEDFORD HILLS	460	268	12	740
SING SING	981	1087	178	2246
TACONIC	109	303	1	413
TOTAL	1550	1658	191	3399
	45.6%	48.8%	5.6%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)				
BEACON FEMALE	77	144	2	223
DOWNSTATE	588	818	73	1479
FISHKILL	810	1167	59	2036
GREEN HAVEN	1211	714	149	2074
MID-ORANGE	192	445	25	662
OTISVILLE	199	413	17	629
TOTAL	3077	3701	325	7103
	43.3%	52.1%	4.6%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)				
CAMP MCGREGOR	40	230	0	270
COXSACKIE	617	321	20	958
GREAT MEADOW	854	652	97	1603
GREENE	1022	505	13	1540
HUDSON	188	276	1	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	121	79	1	201
MORIAH SHOCK	181	100	0	281
MT MCGREGOR	124	432	6	562
WASHINGTON	674	389	11	1074
TOTAL	3821	2984	149	6954
	54.9%	42.9%	2.1%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)				
ALBION FEMALE	566	703	4	1273
ALBION WORK RELEASE	55	30	0	85
ATTICA	1045	939	122	2106
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	220	148	0	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	38	119	0	157
COLLINS	608	703	16	1327
GOWANDA	302	443	6	751
GROVELAND	497	762	14	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	289	216	0	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	114	78	0	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	86	76	1	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	7	2	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	127	76	0	203
LIVINGSTON	0	4	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	135	647	4	786
ORLEANS	478	798	23	1299
ROCHESTER	108	80	0	188
WENDE	439	331	50	820
WYOMING	604	999	30	1633
TOTAL	5718	7154	270	13142
	43.5%	54.4%	2.1%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)				
AUBURN	862	735	103	1700
BUTLER ASACTC	54	169	0	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	104	195	1	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	73	184	1	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	84	170	1	255
CAYUGA	490	723	14	1227
ELMIRA	826	846	75	1747
MONTEREY SHOCK	190	111	0	301
SOUTHPORT	363	393	30	786
TOTAL	3046	3526	225	6797
	44.8%	51.9%	3.3%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)				
ARTHURKILL	298	566	15	879
BAYVIEW	59	94	1	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	47	97	0	144
EDGEcombe	322	600	3	925
FULTON	195	544	5	744
LINCOLN	278	588	2	872
PARKSIDE	118	251	5	371
QUEENSBORO	1465	820	5	1470
TOTAL	1962	3560	37	5559
	35.3%	64.0%	.7%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	28041	36920	1797	66758
	42.0%	55.3%	2.7%	100.0%

Prior Adult Criminal Record

According to Table 13, a majority of the inmates undercustody (57.4%) had either served a prior jail term (24.9%) or a prior prison term (32.4%).⁴ Twenty-one percent had a prior conviction without prior jail or prior prison. Nine percent (8.8%) had no prior conviction and 12.8% had no prior arrest.

The percent of inmates with a prior prison term varies from 25.1% in clusters 7 (Great Meadow Hub) to 39.5% in cluster 2 (Watertown Hub) (see Figure 13).



⁴The groups used for this variable are mutually exclusive. Only the most serious prior contact with the criminal justice system is listed for each inmate.

TABLE 13. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY PRIOR CRIMINAL RECORD; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	NO PRIOR ARREST	NO PRIOR CONVICTION	CONVICTION NO JAIL	PRIOR JAIL TERM	PRIOR PRISON TERM	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)						
HALE CREEK ASACTC	13	8	30	70	99	220
MARCY	192	102	316	372	513	1495
MID-STATE	182	105	317	416	625	1645
MOHAWK	150	100	269	375	430	1315
ONEIDA	140	87	252	316	387	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	41	26	71	102	8	248
TOTAL	718	428	1246	1651	2062	6105
	11.8%	7.0%	20.4%	27.0%	33.8%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)						
CAPE VINCENT	65	60	222	408	507	1262
GOUVERNEUR	103	62	176	196	326	863
OGDENSBURG	74	44	165	205	312	800
RIVERVIEW	139	82	233	317	520	1291
WATERTOWN	85	43	163	227	340	858
TOTAL	466	291	959	1353	2005	5074
	9.2%	5.7%	18.9%	26.7%	39.5%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)						
ADIRONDACK	80	38	130	167	224	639
ALTONA	60	50	140	210	279	739
BARE HILL	157	117	296	431	553	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	19	16	55	100	172	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	14	13	30	71	90	218
CLINTON	398	299	565	583	939	2784
FRANKLIN	161	126	276	404	573	1540
LYON MOUNTAIN	8	3	31	50	66	158
TOTAL	897	662	1523	2016	2896	7994
	11.2%	8.3%	19.1%	25.2%	36.2%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)						
EASTERN	154	139	265	184	399	1141
SHAWANGUNK	67	96	121	69	163	516
SULLIVAN	62	82	165	147	278	734
ULSTER	139	49	176	203	240	807
WALKILL	64	42	98	124	210	538
WOODBORNE	126	97	209	149	309	890
TOTAL	612	505	1034	876	1599	4626
	13.2%	10.9%	22.4%	18.9%	34.6%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)						
BEDFORD HILLS	238	74	130	187	111	740
SING SING	282	227	447	372	918	2246
TACONIC	54	11	69	166	113	413
TOTAL	574	312	646	725	1142	3399
	16.9%	9.2%	19.0%	21.3%	33.6%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)						
BEACON FEMALE	21	12	45	68	77	223
DOWNSTATE	200	109	343	329	476	1457
FISHKILL	256	194	437	468	681	2036
GREEN HAVEN	317	257	496	330	674	2074
MID-ORANGE	66	38	130	145	283	662
OTISVILLE	62	46	136	137	248	629
TOTAL	922	656	1587	1477	2439	7081
	13.0%	9.3%	22.4%	20.9%	34.4%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)						
CAMP MCGREGOR	11	5	46	77	131	270
COXSACKIE	207	151	199	224	177	958
GREAT MEADOW	184	202	371	355	491	1603
GREENE	340	217	375	325	283	1540
HUDSON	37	40	97	135	156	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	22	12	66	63	38	201
MORIAH SHOCK	42	32	84	121	2	281
MT MCGREGOR	35	25	87	142	273	562
WASHINGTON	212	144	244	278	196	1074
TOTAL	1090	828	1569	1728	1747	6954
	15.7%	11.9%	22.6%	24.7%	25.1%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)						
ALBION FEMALE	284	81	216	442	250	1273
ALBION WORK RELEASE	26	6	20	21	12	85
ATTICA	233	261	437	395	780	2106
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	63	51	88	87	79	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	13	8	27	45	64	157
COLLINS	185	125	305	310	402	1327
GOWANDA	80	65	168	245	193	751
GROVELAND	132	94	312	315	420	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	76	47	152	211	19	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	30	19	44	92	7	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	44	5	30	83	1	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	5	1	2	1	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	25	27	50	92	9	203
LIVINGSTON	0	0	1	2	1	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	30	18	160	275	303	786
ORLEANS	161	87	294	328	429	1299
ROCHESTER	23	19	58	47	41	188
WENDE	84	92	195	164	270	805
WYOMING	159	132	383	452	507	1633
TOTAL	1653	1138	2942	3607	3787	13127
	12.6%	8.7%	22.4%	27.5%	28.8%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)						
AUBURN	200	218	387	314	581	1700
BUTLER ASACTC	17	10	39	53	104	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	22	14	76	94	94	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	14	10	48	81	105	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	26	12	41	73	103	255
CAYUGA	149	119	227	327	405	1227
ELMIRA	299	160	398	331	555	1743
MONTEREY SHOCK	47	43	79	129	3	301
SOUTHPORT	99	95	165	167	260	786
TOTAL	873	681	1460	1569	2210	6793
	12.9%	10.0%	21.5%	23.1%	32.5%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)						
ARTHURKILL	90	62	167	237	323	879
BAYVIEW	28	8	21	50	47	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	32	6	29	48	29	144
EDGECONBE	106	73	182	254	310	925
FULTON	83	57	132	226	266	744
LINCOLN	108	54	190	252	267	871
PARKSIDE	67	12	53	140	99	371
QUEENSBORO	232	125	301	396	416	1470
TOTAL	746	377	1075	1603	1757	5558
	13.4%	6.8%	19.3%	28.8%	31.6%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	8551	5878	14041	16597	21644	66711
	12.8%	8.8%	21.0%	24.9%	32.4%	100.0%

Length of Time Served at Current Holding Facility

The average amount of time served at the current facility for the population undercustody was 11.0 months and the median was 5.4 months (see Table 14 and 14B). Among the clusters, there is some variation in the average time served at current facility and in the median time served at current facility. For example, among the clusters, the range in average time served is 5.2 months (cluster 10, New York City Hub) to 17.8 months (cluster 5, Sing Sing Hub). The median time among clusters ranged from 2.9 months at cluster 10 (New York City Hub) to 7.9 months at cluster 4 (Sullivan) (see figure 14). Information on length of time served at current holding facility is useful to facility staff when planning inmate program assignments. Staff can use this information to help them design assignments that minimize the risk of disruption to the inmate's program plan due to transfer or release.

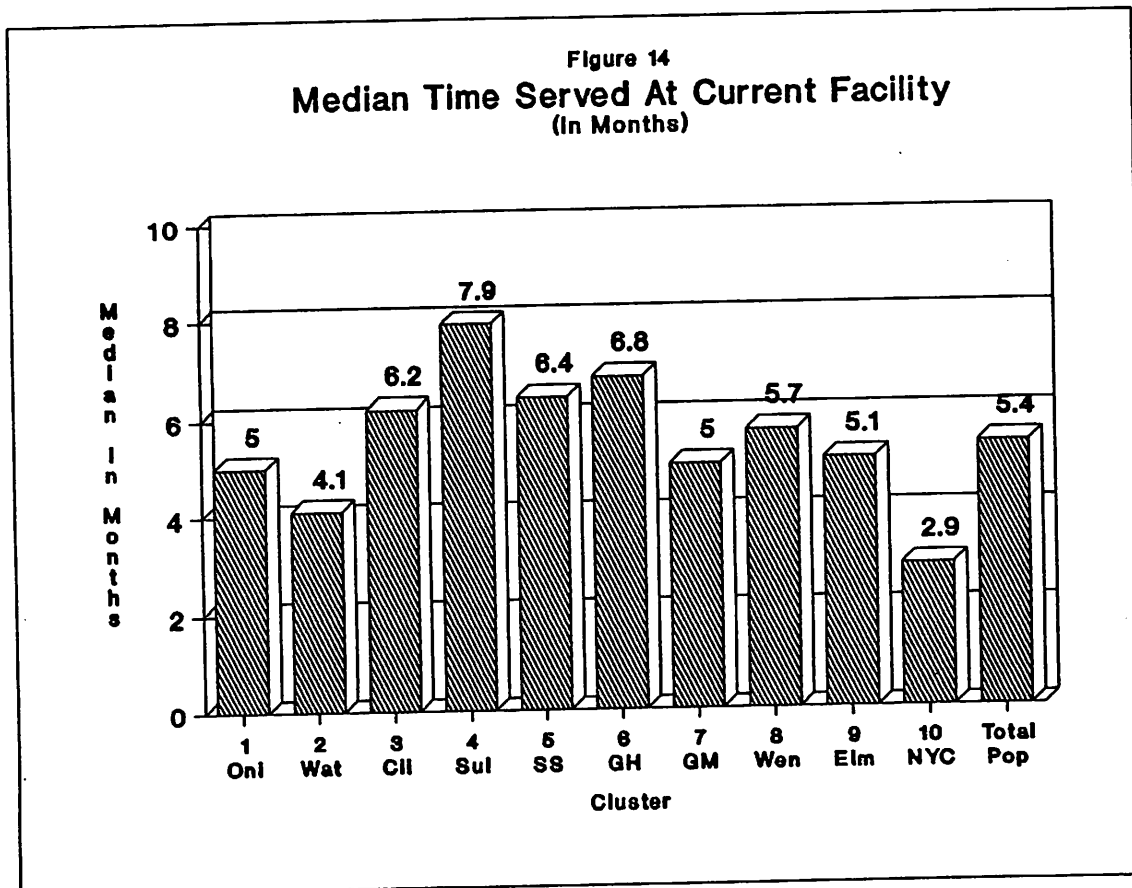


TABLE 14. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY TIME SERVED AT CURRENT FACILITY (IN MONTHS);
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER	0-2 MO	3-5	6-8	9-11	12-17	18-23	24-29	30-35	36-47	48-71	72 +	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)												
HALE CREEK ASACTC	119	93	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	220
MARCY	419	341	179	124	169	120	60	36	36	11	0	1495
MID-STATE	398	303	275	163	209	122	83	33	28	28	3	1645
MOHAWK	464	266	183	93	157	64	39	28	21	0	0	1315
ONEIDA	593	173	104	92	102	50	20	18	22	8	0	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	145	103	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	248
SUBTOTAL	2138	1279	749	472	637	356	202	115	107	47	3	6105
	35.0%	21.0%	12.3%	7.7%	10.4%	5.8%	3.3%	1.9%	1.8%	.8%	.0%	100%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)												
CAPE VINCENT	1078	147	34	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1262
GOVERNOR	187	194	114	90	123	95	25	28	6	1	0	863
OGDENSBURG	205	187	105	66	132	44	31	16	11	3	0	800
RIVERVIEW	284	302	375	88	99	99	44	0	0	0	0	1291
WATERTOWN	500	173	111	99	98	41	9	22	3	2	0	858
SUBTOTAL	2054	1003	739	345	453	279	109	66	20	6	0	5074
	40.5%	19.8%	14.6%	6.8%	8.9%	5.5%	2.1%	1.3%	.4%	.1%	.0%	100%
CLINTON HUB (3)												
ADIRONDACK	150	128	91	98	82	45	20	15	8	2	0	639
ALTONA	241	165	108	63	86	41	17	7	9	2	0	739
BARE HILL	422	372	172	147	189	135	74	21	10	12	0	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	191	97	40	16	14	4	0	0	0	0	0	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	129	84	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	218
CLINTON	691	448	332	293	340	178	132	77	108	87	83	2769
FRANKLIN	380	281	194	172	198	181	88	33	12	2	0	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	70	57	16	11	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	158
SUBTOTAL	2274	1632	958	800	913	584	331	153	147	105	83	7980
	28.5%	20.5%	12.0%	10.0%	11.4%	7.3%	4.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.3%	1.0%	100%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)												
EASTERN	197	170	109	84	141	52	44	41	81	106	114	1139
SHAWANGUNK	38	45	46	54	70	49	32	34	44	64	41	517
SULLIVAN	199	113	66	67	73	41	42	34	39	36	24	734
ULSTER	752	26	9	5	8	5	0	0	2	0	0	807
WALLKILL	144	100	106	43	40	27	14	8	29	20	6	537
WOODBORNE	149	98	69	95	150	101	53	49	62	55	10	891
SUBTOTAL	1479	552	405	348	482	275	185	166	257	281	195	4625
	32.0%	11.9%	8.8%	7.5%	10.4%	5.9%	4.0%	3.6%	5.6%	6.1%	4.2%	100%
SING SING HUB (5)												
BEDFORD HILLS	270	57	58	37	50	40	26	21	39	45	97	740
SING SING	533	377	278	113	221	171	114	63	172	126	71	2239
TACONIC	231	108	43	10	15	1	2	1	2	0	0	413
SUBTOTAL	1034	542	379	160	286	212	142	85	213	171	168	3392
	30.5%	16.0%	11.2%	4.7%	8.4%	6.3%	4.2%	2.5%	6.3%	5.0%	5.0%	100%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)												
BEACON FEMALE	97	64	34	12	11	2	2	1	0	0	0	223
DOWNSTATE	1137	158	43	46	35	19	16	6	10	4	3	1479
FISHKILL	605	324	197	141	248	150	127	55	119	55	14	2035
GREEN HAVEN	241	175	215	206	211	107	96	120	170	230	252	2023
MID-ORANGE	117	121	112	72	92	53	32	24	27	10	2	662
OTTISVILLE	174	111	60	65	87	55	35	6	18	16	2	629
SUBTOTAL	35.6%	13.5%	9.4%	7.7%	9.7%	5.5%	4.4%	3.0%	4.9%	4.5%	3.9%	100%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)												
CAMP MCGREGOR	190	50	18	7	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	270
COXSACKIE	276	161	156	103	150	55	35	19	16	6	0	957
GREAT MEADOW	357	269	184	226	194	97	62	57	56	58	36	1596
GREENE	544	322	192	133	137	91	52	30	30	9	0	1540
HUDSON	185	94	68	32	41	21	9	3	8	4	0	465
HUDSON WORK												
RELEASE	102	44	26	18	8	2	1	0	0	0	0	201
MORIAN SHOCK	181	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	281
MT MCGREGOR	256	183	54	18	28	16	0	4	1	2	0	562
WASHINGTON	345	231	172	96	86	75	39	10	13	5	2	1074
SUBTOTAL	2436	1454	870	633	627	359	198	123	124	84	38	6946
	35.1%	20.9%	12.5%	9.1%	9.0%	5.2%	2.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.2%	.5%	100%
WENDE HUB (8)												
ALBION FEMALE	366	248	149	146	166	113	47	24	12	1	0	1272
ALBION WORK												
RELEASE	27	20	13	8	12	4	1	0	0	0	0	85
ATTICA	354	254	212	263	281	203	83	103	114	82	121	2070
BUFFALO WORK												
RELEASE	181	73	64	22	17	9	2	0	0	0	0	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	65	47	16	13	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	157
COLLINS	358	249	96	122	169	119	65	59	42	35	13	1327
GOWANDA	426	325	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	751
GROVELAND	290	215	141	129	212	91	72	25	57	36	5	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	244	234	21	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	190	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	106	44	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	202	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	203
LIVINGSTON	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	128	244	414	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	786
ORLEANS	333	249	164	143	188	92	68	22	32	8	0	1299
ROCHESTER	91	46	39	5	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	188
WENDE	290	82	48	83	86	56	18	31	31	67	27	819
WYOMING	451	279	176	136	218	182	96	61	24	10	0	1633
SUBTOTAL	4111	2611	1568	1077	1371	870	453	325	313	239	166	13104
	31.4%	19.9%	12.0%	8.2%	10.5%	6.6%	3.5%	2.5%	2.4%	1.8%	1.3%	100%
ELMIRA HUB (9)												
AUBURN	409	211	179	136	190	130	77	50	70	99	115	1666
BUTLER ASACTC	123	86	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	155	73	62	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	135	64	30	11	11	6	1	0	0	0	0	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	131	74	28	11	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	255
CAYUGA	290	203	407	50	85	72	88	18	9	4	1	1227
ELMIRA	706	263	201	118	132	79	72	41	88	31	11	1742
MONTEREY SHOCK	168	128	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	301
SOUTHPORT	329	159	77	55	44	38	20	20	43	1	0	786
SUBTOTAL	2446	1261	1003	384	477	329	258	129	210	135	127	6758
	36.2%	18.7%	14.8%	5.7%	7.0%	4.9%	3.8%	1.9%	3.1%	2.0%	1.9%	100%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)												
ARTHURKILL	264	221	122	68	77	46	21	17	33	9	1	879
BAYVIEW	43	34	27	6	22	17	3	0	1	1	0	154
BAYVIEW WORK												
RELEASE	83	19	20	20	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	144
EDGECHAMBE	529	188	127	36	34	7	3	0	1	0	0	925
FULTON	433	117	98	64	24	5	1	0	2	0	0	744
LINCOLN	505	166	105	56	30	7	1	1	1	0	0	872
PARKSIDE	201	77	33	43	11	3	2	0	1	0	0	371
QUEENSBORO	735	312	172	125	89	26	5	5	1	0	0	1470
SUBTOTAL	2793	1134	704	418	288	112	36	23	40	10	1	5559
	50.2%	20.4%	12.7%	7.5%	5.2%	2.0%	.6%	.4%	.7%	.2%	.0%	100%
GRAND TOTAL	23136	12421	8036	5179	6217	3762	2224	1397	1775	1393	1054	66594
	34.7%	18.7%	12.1%	7.8%	9.3%	5.6%	3.3%	2.1%	2.7%	2.1%	1.6%	100%

TABLE 14B. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY TIME SERVED AT CURRENT FACILITY (IN MONTHS);
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
ONEIDA HUB (1)			
HALE CREEK ASACTC	220	2.9	2.9
MARCY	1495	9.8	5.9
MID-STATE	1645	10.6	7.2
MOHAWK	1315	8.1	5.2
ONEIDA	1182	6.9	3.0
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	248	2.5	2.0
SUBTOTAL	6105	8.5	5.0
WATERTOWN HUB (2)			
CAPE VINCENT	1262	1.9	1.6
GOUVERNEUR	853	10.0	7.4
OGDENSBURG	800	9.2	6.4
RIVERVIEW	1291	7.8	6.8
WATERTOWN	850	7.6	5.0
SUBTOTAL	5074	6.9	4.1
CLINTON HUB (3)			
ADIRONDACK	639	9.5	7.5
ALTONA	739	7.8	5.0
BARE HILL	1554	9.2	5.9
CAMP GABRIELS	362	3.9	2.8
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	218	2.7	2.4
CLINTON	2785	14.6	8.2
FRANKLIN	1541	10.2	7.6
LYON MOUNTAIN	158	4.1	3.4
SUBTOTAL	7996	10.6	6.2
SULLIVAN HUB (4)			
EASTERN	1142	25.1	12.5
SHAWANGUNK	517	27.5	18.8
SULLIVAN	734	16.3	8.2
ULSTER	807	1.2	.4
WALLKILL	538	12.1	6.4
WOODBOURNE	891	18.1	13.7
SUBTOTAL	4629	16.9	7.9
SING SING HUB (5)			
BEDFORD HILLS	740	26.7	8.5
SING SING	2246	17.5	7.5
TACONIC	413	4.8	2.8
SUBTOTAL	3399	17.8	6.4
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)			
BEACON FEMALE	223	4.9	3.6
DOWNSTATE	1479	3.4	1.1
FISHKILL	2036	12.9	7.3
GREEN HAVEN	2074	30.9	16.9
MID-ORANGE	662	12.6	9.6
OTISVILLE	629	11.4	7.4
SUBTOTAL	7103	15.6	6.8
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)			
CAMP MCGREGOR	270	2.8	2.0
COXSACKIE	958	9.3	6.5
GREAT MEADOW	1603	14.4	8.8
GREENE	1540	8.4	5.0
HUDSON	465	7.3	4.4
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	201	4.3	2.9
MORIAN SHOCK	281	2.7	2.6
MT MCGREGOR	562	4.9	3.4
WASHINGTON	1074	8.3	5.4
SUBTOTAL	6954	9.0	5.0
WENDE HUB (8)			
ALBION FEMALE	1273	9.1	6.4
ALBION WORK RELEASE	85	6.9	4.8
ATTICA	2106	20.6	11.6
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	368	4.9	3.3
GROVELAND MALE MIN	157	5.1	3.5
COLLINS	1327	12.9	7.8
GOWANDA	751	2.3	2.1
GROVELAND	1273	13.0	8.6
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	505	3.4	3.5
LAKEVIEW RECEP	192	.6	.3
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	163	2.7	2.7
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	9	.8	1.0
LAKEVIEW ASAT	203	1.2	1.1
LIVINGSTON	4	16.0	15.6
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	786	5.0	6.1
ORLEANS	1299	10.2	7.1
ROCHESTER	188	4.3	3.1
WENDE	820	16.6	8.2
WYOMING	1633	11.0	7.3
SUBTOTAL	13142	11.1	5.7
ELMIRA HUB (9)			
AUBURN	1700	20.2	9.6
BUTLER ASACTC	223	2.9	2.6
BUTLER MIN MALE	300	3.7	2.8
CAMP GEORGETOWN	258	4.2	2.6
CAMP PHARSALIA	255	4.0	2.9
CAYUGA	1227	9.2	6.7
ELMIRA	1747	10.3	4.8
MONTEREY SHOCK	301	2.5	2.2
SOUTHPORT	786	8.6	3.8
SUBTOTAL	6797	11.0	5.1
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)			
ARTHURKILL	879	9.3	5.6
BAYVIEW	154	8.7	5.9
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	144	4.1	2.6
EDGECOMBE	925	3.9	2.4
FULTON	744	4.1	2.4
LINCOLN	872	4.0	2.4
PARKSIDE	371	4.3	2.7
QUEENSBORO	1470	4.7	3.0
SUBTOTAL	5559	5.2	2.9
GRAND TOTAL	66594	11.0	5.4

Length of Time in Department Custody to Date

Table 15B shows that the inmates on average had spent 30.6 months in DOCS custody as of January 1, 1995. The median length of time was 16.4 months. Table 15 shows that 7,502 (11.2%) had spent 72 months or more under custody as of January 1, 1995 and 12.1% (N=8,046) had spent less than 3 months under custody as of that date.

The 7,502 inmates under custody 72 months or more is a rough indicator of the current "long term" population in New York State correctional facilities. Long term inmates may require a somewhat different sequence (or mix) of education, vocational training and then work assignment than would be true for most other inmates who serve approximately 2 years in state prison.

Figure 15 shows the variability in median time served in DOCS custody by cluster. Inmates in cluster 4 (Sullivan Hub) have served the longest (median 32.5 months) which occurs in part because there are three maximum security institutions in this cluster (Eastern C.F., Shawangunk C.F., and Sullivan C.F.). Cluster 2 (Watertown Hub) with the lowest median time served (9.5 months) has no maximum security facilities.

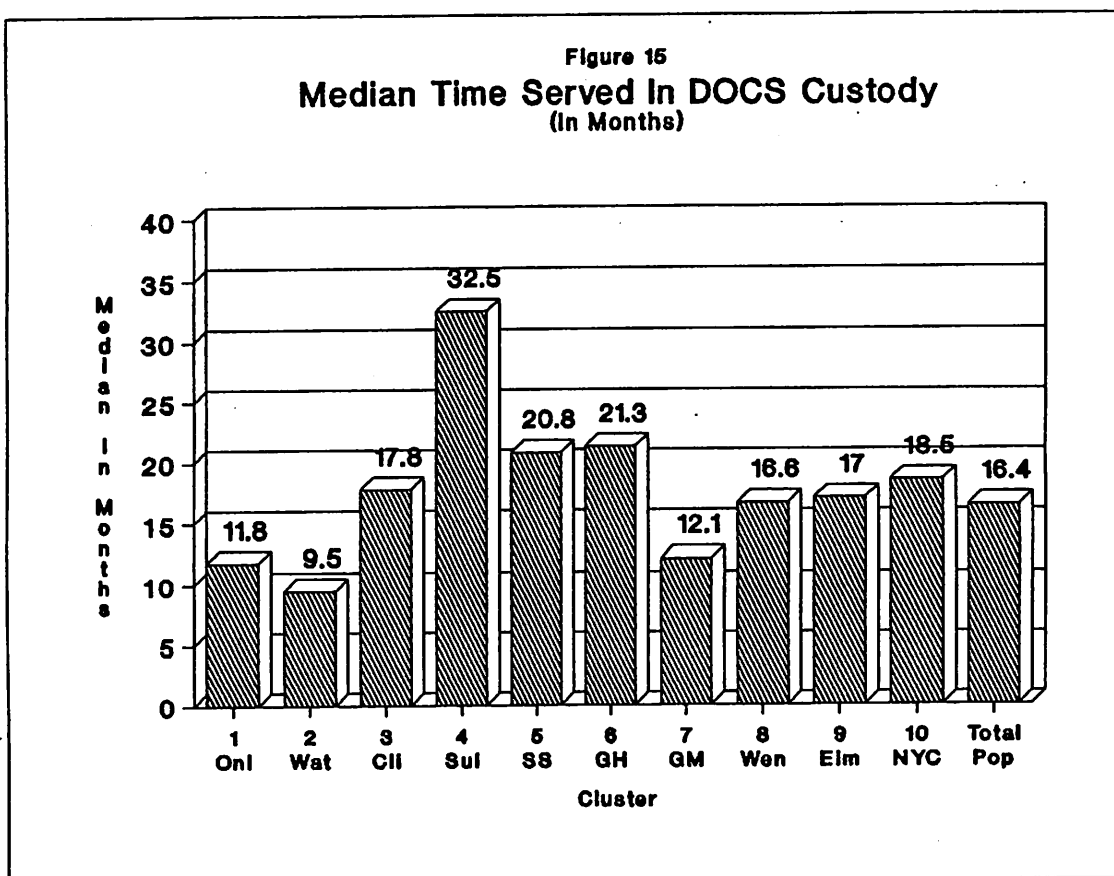


TABLE 15. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY TIME SERVED IN DOCS CUSTODY (IN MONTHS);
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER	0-2 MO	3-5	6-8	9-11	12-17	18-23	24-29	30-35	36-47	48-71	72 +	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)												
MALE CREEK ASACTC	2	37	53	27	41	22	18	8	4	6	2	220
MARCY	67	235	243	100	226	158	133	81	107	71	74	1495
MID-STATE	107	180	270	142	255	160	168	111	93	91	68	1645
MOHAWK	184	207	213	100	167	124	75	60	65	52	68	1315
ONEIDA	319	149	120	71	128	100	73	44	66	58	54	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	126	95	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	248
SUBTOTAL	805	903	926	448	817	564	467	304	335	278	266	6105
	13.2%	14.8%	15.2%	7.2%	13.4%	9.2%	7.6%	5.0%	5.5%	4.6%	4.4%	100%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)												
CAPE VINCENT	354	245	223	87	135	79	51	34	31	11	12	1262
GOUVERNEUR	69	132	119	70	132	120	74	53	39	25	32	863
OGDENSBURG	85	138	96	84	126	89	45	39	39	36	23	800
RIVERVIEW	107	186	281	153	142	158	95	46	42	37	44	1291
WATERTOWN	121	146	127	75	149	94	29	38	35	23	21	858
SUBTOTAL	736	847	846	469	684	540	294	210	186	130	132	5074
	14.5%	16.7%	16.7%	9.2%	13.5%	10.6%	5.8%	4.1%	3.7%	2.6%	2.6%	100%
CLINTON HUB (3)												
ADIRONDACK	54	102	72	72	120	44	24	33	50	39	29	639
ALTONA	92	116	59	44	133	73	51	47	49	47	28	739
BARE HILL	159	278	127	96	204	155	115	94	144	99	83	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	30	21	29	61	89	61	34	11	16	8	2	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	1	28	45	24	34	25	10	20	20	8	3	218
CLINTON	146	105	155	207	384	340	190	199	263	313	482	2784
FRANKLIN	150	176	127	127	242	168	120	111	141	98	80	1540
LYON MOUNTAIN	21	30	13	12	33	20	5	12	6	5	1	158
SUBTOTAL	653	856	627	643	1239	886	549	527	689	617	708	7994
	8.2%	10.7%	7.8%	8.0%	15.5%	11.1%	6.9%	6.6%	8.6%	7.7%	8.9%	100%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)												
EASTERN	20	52	63	62	87	62	55	63	82	141	451	1138
SHAWANGUNK	4	10	19	15	20	19	21	14	39	84	270	515
SULLIVAN	49	57	46	48	60	56	32	26	54	81	224	733
ULSTER	691	26	21	19	14	17	5	5	6	1	2	807
WALLKILL	31	39	85	58	45	50	22	18	40	43	107	538
WOODBORNE	43	22	27	32	62	53	30	42	103	154	321	889
SUBTOTAL	838	206	261	234	288	257	165	168	324	504	1375	4620
	18.1%	4.5%	5.6%	5.1%	6.2%	5.6%	3.6%	3.6%	7.0%	10.9%	29.8%	100%
SING SING HUB (5)												
BEDFORD HILLS	222	65	60	62	47	47	26	23	45	44	99	740
SING SING	96	280	213	73	136	142	138	127	188	247	605	2245
TACONIC	47	72	68	58	84	42	17	3	10	5	7	413
SUBTOTAL	365	417	341	193	267	231	181	153	243	296	711	3398
	10.7%	12.3%	10.0%	5.7%	7.9%	6.8%	5.3%	4.5%	7.2%	8.7%	20.9%	100%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)												
BEACON FEMALE	65	67	44	15	13	8	3	1	3	2	2	223
DOWNSTATE	887	186	83	75	71	36	36	27	30	19	29	1479
FISHKILL	205	145	105	109	220	181	87	94	213	276	401	2036
GREEN HAVEN	24	53	60	70	204	148	101	94	194	337	784	2069
MID-ORANGE	15	21	46	83	105	78	35	24	66	89	180	662
OTISVILLE	45	54	39	46	79	58	33	29	64	74	108	629
SUBTOTAL	1241	526	377	398	692	509	295	269	570	797	1424	7098
	17.5%	7.4%	5.3%	5.6%	9.7%	7.2%	4.2%	3.8%	8.0%	11.2%	20.1%	100%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)												
CAMP MCGREGOR	76	87	35	17	30	8	5	5	2	5	0	270
COXSACKIE	77	101	123	88	177	120	83	52	56	41	40	958
GREAT MEADOW	35	54	84	83	198	158	143	113	170	213	351	1602
GREENE	329	281	193	127	190	130	83	46	71	49	41	1540
HUDSON	84	95	55	34	53	39	26	15	25	25	14	465
HUDSON WORK												
RELEASE	11	17	17	25	39	36	10	7	19	14	6	201
MORIAH SHOCK	112	139	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	281
MT MCGREGOR	116	188	61	31	43	29	18	17	26	19	14	562
WASHINGTON	156	217	197	82	128	94	39	32	49	37	43	1074
SUBTOTAL	996	1179	795	487	858	614	407	287	418	403	509	6953
	14.3%	17.0%	11.4%	7.0%	12.3%	8.8%	5.9%	4.1%	6.0%	5.8%	7.3%	100%
WENDE HUB (8)												
ALBION FEMALE	154	218	167	137	230	140	73	39	63	33	19	1273
ALBION WORK												
RELEASE	2	3	11	10	21	7	8	6	7	4	6	85
ATTICA	38	46	125	95	237	228	145	158	244	301	486	2103
BUFFALO WORK												
RELEASE	6	30	28	43	72	55	41	18	24	29	22	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	8	7	6	13	43	29	16	12	12	8	3	157
COLLINS	106	190	83	85	138	123	80	77	139	104	201	1326
GOWANDA	129	27	52	55	148	111	80	51	52	29	17	751
GROVELAND	96	118	75	86	215	176	99	69	89	108	141	1272
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	115	216	156	14	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	155	22	8	4	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	68	55	39	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	124	35	39	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	203
LIVINGSTON	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	4	32	184	203	235	46	24	23	20	13	2	786
ORLEANS	113	207	153	132	197	148	79	60	103	55	52	1299
ROCHESTER	4	11	15	20	47	32	12	14	23	6	4	188
WENDE	55	49	47	39	64	72	45	51	72	107	219	820
WYOMING	156	168	118	125	239	229	142	104	139	93	120	1633
SUBTOTAL	1340	1436	1507	1066	1893	1396	846	683	987	891	1292	13137
	10.2%	10.9%	9.9%	8.1%	14.4%	10.6%	6.4%	5.2%	7.5%	6.8%	9.8%	100%
ELMIRA HUB (9)												
AUBURN	64	71	115	89	149	176	115	89	147	191	490	1696
BUTLER ASACTC	3	26	66	19	42	27	18	7	7	5	3	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	63	32	44	17	51	36	22	19	10	6	0	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	43	35	32	23	34	31	21	18	17	2	2	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	43	47	27	29	44	28	14	8	12	3	0	255
CAYUGA	101	137	304	131	114	76	67	65	80	74	78	1227
ELMIRA	401	158	198	120	152	147	151	87	146	87	99	1746
MONTEREY SHOCK	127	133	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	301
SOUTHPORT	6	22	38	45	102	91	87	51	88	114	142	786
SUBTOTAL	851	661	865	473	688	612	495	344	507	482	814	6792
	12.5%	9.7%	12.7%	7.0%	10.1%	9.0%	7.3%	5.1%	7.5%	7.1%	12.0%	100%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)												
ARTHURKILL	37	75	107	89	131	85	61	53	67	77	97	879
BAYVIEW	6	9	34	16	22	20	12	6	13	9	7	154
BAYVIEW WORK												
RELEASE	3	4	18	16	37	19	15	6	18	5	3	144
EDGECOMBE	40	30	84	102	205	171	106	44	69	45	29	925
FULTON	17	15	43	66	185	151	80	53	64	46	24	744
LINCOLN	31	43	63	77	195	168	106	57	57	43	32	872
PARKSIDE	5	20	25	40	103	76	29	22	30	15	6	371
QUEENSBORO	82	82	118	130	287	227	150	88	144	89	73	1470
SUBTOTAL	221	278	492	536	1165	917	559	329	462	329	271	5559
	4.0%	5.0%	8.9%	9.6%	21.0%	16.5%	10.1%	5.				

TABLE 15B. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY TIME SERVED IN DOCS CUSTODY (IN MONTHS);
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
ONEIDA HUB (1)			
HALE CREEK ASACTC	220	15.1	10.6
MARCY	1495	22.8	14.4
MID-STATE	1645	22.5	14.2
MOHAWK	1515	20.2	10.5
ONEIDA	1182	19.2	9.2
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	260	3.5	3.0
TOTAL	6105	20.4	11.8
WATERTOWN HUB (2)			
CAPE VINCENT	1262	10.7	6.4
GOVERNMENT	863	20.1	13.5
OGDENSBURG	800	18.7	11.9
RIVERVIEW	1291	18.2	9.6
WATERTOWN	850	15.9	10.3
TOTAL	5074	16.4	9.5
CLINTON HUB (3)			
ADIRONDACK	639	21.8	12.6
ALTONA	739	21.6	14.8
BARE HILL	1554	24.3	15.1
CAMP GABRIELS	362	16.9	14.6
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	218	19.1	13.5
CLINTON	2785	41.8	25.7
FRANKLIN	1541	24.8	16.5
LYON MOUNTAIN	158	15.5	12.3
TOTAL	7996	29.4	17.8
SULLIVAN HUB (4)			
EASTERN	1142	68.7	52.8
SHAWANGUNK	517	81.5	74.8
SULLIVAN	734	55.7	34.3
ULSTER	807	2.8	4
WALLKILL	538	41.2	19.7
WOODBORNE	891	69.5	52.9
TOTAL	4629	53.5	32.5
SING SING HUB (5)			
BEDFORD HILLS	740	28.0	9.7
SING SING	2246	51.1	32.1
TACONIC	415	13.8	9.8
TOTAL	3399	41.5	20.8
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)			
BEACON FEMALE	223	8.3	4.9
DOWNSTATE	1479	8.4	2.8
FISHKILL	2036	44.7	27.9
GREEN HAVEN	2874	67.7	54.7
MID-ORANGE	662	39.3	22.1
OTISVILLE	629	39.3	22.4
TOTAL	7103	41.7	21.3
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)			
CAMP MCGREGOR	278	8.2	4.7
COXSACKIE	950	22.2	15.1
GREAT MEADOW	1683	48.4	32.1
GREENE	1540	16.3	8.4
HUDSON	465	18.2	8.8
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	201	23.8	16.7
MORRIS SHOCK	281	3.7	3.6
MT MCGREGOR	562	14.6	5.6
WASHINGTON	1074	17.5	8.4
TOTAL	6954	24.8	12.1
WENDE HUB (8)			
ALBION FEMALE	1273	15.9	11.8
ALBION WORK RELEASE	85	26.8	16.3
ATTICA	2106	51.4	35.2
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	368	26.9	18.8
GROVELAND MALE MIN	157	23.2	18.3
COLLINS	1327	38.2	20.9
CONANDA	751	20.3	17.0
GROVELAND	1273	32.3	18.8
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	505	5.0	5.0
LAKEVIEW RECEP	192	2.6	1.1
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	163	3.8	3.4
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	9	2.2	1.9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	203	3.6	2.5
LIVINGSTON	4	17.2	17.6
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	786	14.1	11.3
ORLEANS	1299	21.1	13.0
ROCHESTER	188	23.4	17.6
WENDE	820	53.0	34.4
WYOMING	1633	26.8	18.2
TOTAL	13142	29.4	16.6
ELMIRA HUB (9)			
AUBURN	1700	55.6	34.1
BUTLER ASACTC	223	16.0	11.4
BUTLER MIN MALE	300	14.2	11.0
CAMP GEORGETOWN	258	15.4	11.3
CAMP PHARSALIA	255	12.9	10.1
CAYUGA	1227	23.8	9.8
ELMIRA	1747	22.7	11.9
MONTREY SHOCK	301	3.6	3.3
SOUTHPORT	786	44.6	30.2
TOTAL	6797	31.4	17.0
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)			
ARTHURKILL	879	33.2	18.2
BAYVIEW	154	23.9	16.2
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	144	23.0	16.5
EDGECOMBE	925	23.6	18.1
FULTON	744	25.9	19.6
LINCOLN	872	24.7	18.8
PARKSIDE	371	22.4	17.6
QUEENSBORO	1470	26.5	19.2
TOTAL	5559	26.3	18.5
GRAND TOTAL	66730	30.6	16.4

Estimated Time to Earliest Release

Time to earliest release date is a measure of the earliest possible date at which the inmate can be legally released. Inmates are not necessarily released on this date because the parole board may require the inmate to remain in prison beyond the earliest legal release date.

Table 16B shows that the "average time to earliest release" for the total undercustody population on January 1, 1995 was 37.1 months and the median was 14.2 months.

The range of median time to serve by cluster is considerable. At cluster 10 (New York City Hub), the median time to earliest release is just 6.2 months. However, at cluster 5 (Sing-Sing Hub) it is 34.7 months (see Figure 16). Looking at figures on average time to earliest release shows even wider variation, 7.7 months at cluster 10 (New York City Hub) and 63.5 months at cluster 4 (Sullivan Hub).

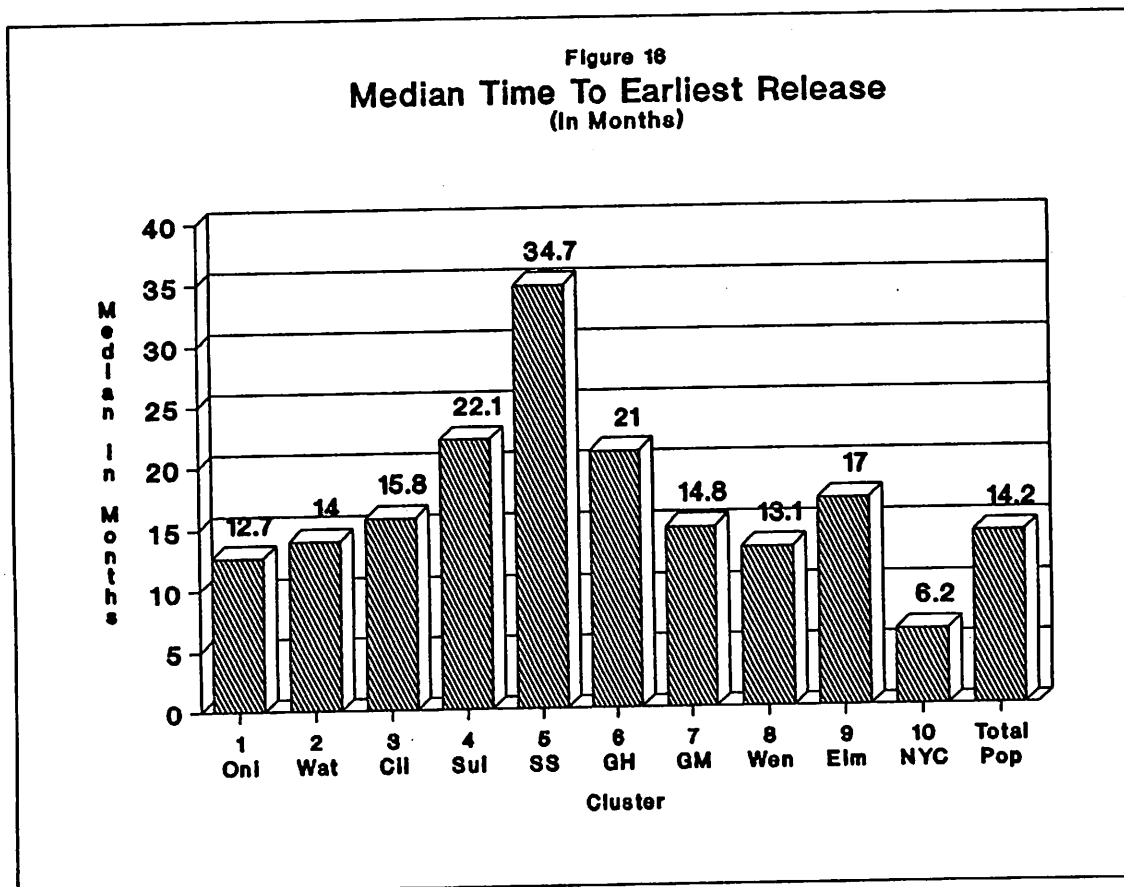


TABLE 16. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY TIME TO EARLIEST RELEASE; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER	0-2 MO	3-5	6-8	9-11	12-17	18-23	24-29	30-35	36-47	48-71	72 +	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)												
MALE CREEK ASACTC	3	8	14	39	128	35	1	0	0	0	0	228
MARCY	148	162	126	157	307	178	142	94	118	71	0	1495
MID-STATE	169	181	182	134	227	226	156	116	154	100	0	1645
MOHAWK	271	196	151	116	167	124	89	78	87	40	4	1315
ONEIDA	201	229	130	121	146	107	70	60	79	38	0	1181
SURMIT SHOCK MALE	1	16	45	58	23	24	13	0	0	0	0	248
TOTAL	785	792	648	605	1025	723	482	353	438	249	4	6104
	12.9%	13.0%	10.6%	9.9%	16.8%	11.8%	7.9%	5.8%	7.2%	4.1%	.1%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)												
CAPE VINCENT	99	98	68	97	359	401	143	3	0	2	0	1262
COUVERNEUR	88	97	88	74	122	104	87	61	87	63	0	863
ODDENSBURG	118	104	100	89	122	82	65	57	57	12	0	800
RIVERVIEW	177	165	111	138	146	152	115	82	128	77	0	1291
WATERTOWN	158	130	111	79	124	83	69	44	49	18	1	858
TOTAL	624	588	478	477	873	822	479	247	321	172	1	5074
	12.3%	11.6%	9.3%	9.4%	17.2%	16.2%	9.4%	4.9%	6.3%	3.4%	.0%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)												
ADIRONDACK	48	72	81	67	97	103	62	68	39	10	0	639
ALTONA	146	127	79	63	99	88	40	49	33	15	0	739
BARE HILL	274	210	158	104	204	177	114	84	145	81	0	1553
CAMP GABRIELS	66	91	77	41	55	32	0	0	0	0	0	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	4	6	9	35	112	52	0	0	0	0	0	218
CLINTON	202	196	187	199	265	211	123	94	157	272	878	2784
FRANKLIN	215	198	136	114	165	166	130	123	188	105	1	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	23	16	6	7	23	31	31	21	0	0	0	158
TOTAL	972	916	733	630	1020	860	500	439	562	483	879	7994
	12.2%	11.5%	9.2%	7.9%	12.8%	10.8%	6.3%	5.5%	7.0%	6.0%	11.0%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)												
EASTERN	48	125	63	33	57	54	26	29	51	157	507	1142
SHAWANGUNK	14	9	12	10	22	15	12	9	26	46	342	517
SULLIVAN	52	58	62	48	87	68	46	26	33	51	203	734
ULSTER	158	73	43	80	115	109	78	60	61	36	1	806
WALLKILL	63	60	70	66	82	91	64	21	19	2	0	538
WOODBORNE	77	103	79	87	133	112	64	59	111	64	1	890
TOTAL	396	428	329	324	496	449	290	204	301	356	1054	4627
	8.6%	9.3%	7.1%	7.0%	10.7%	9.7%	6.3%	4.4%	6.5%	7.7%	22.8%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)												
BEDFORD HILLS	77	62	50	58	73	54	37	32	40	72	184	739
SING SING	115	104	91	86	153	137	105	72	159	334	890	2246
TACONIC	53	49	49	54	95	92	8	7	5	1	0	413
TOTAL	245	215	190	198	321	283	150	111	204	407	1074	3398
	7.2%	6.3%	5.6%	5.8%	9.4%	8.3%	4.4%	3.3%	6.0%	12.0%	31.6%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)												
BEACON FEMALE	23	17	26	21	59	55	14	8	0	0	0	223
DOONSTATE	106	100	79	94	169	135	81	69	99	162	360	1454
FISHKILL	303	278	259	164	280	211	132	100	161	140	0	2036
GREEN HAVEN	68	90	77	74	126	87	42	50	98	252	1110	2874
MID-ORANGE	50	75	74	59	104	115	57	46	51	31	0	662
OTISVILLE	78	68	50	64	87	88	47	46	61	39	0	628
TOTAL	628	628	565	476	825	691	373	327	470	624	1470	7077
	8.9%	8.9%	8.0%	6.7%	11.7%	9.8%	5.3%	4.6%	6.6%	8.8%	20.8%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)												
CAMP MCGREGOR	7	3	14	22	118	106	0	0	0	0	0	278
COXSACKIE	78	100	86	64	78	58	32	34	53	118	273	958
GREAT MEADOW	139	128	125	127	159	115	50	27	77	128	528	1603
GREENE	182	214	188	180	203	157	116	97	126	77	0	1540
HUDSON	103	84	64	47	76	40	32	16	3	0	0	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	58	51	38	38	22	2	0	0	0	0	0	201
MORIAN SHOCK	8	32	45	47	49	53	33	14	0	0	0	281
MT MCGREGOR	13	14	40	63	161	179	85	2	2	1	0	562
WASHINGTON	131	167	124	121	164	130	70	51	75	41	0	1074
TOTAL	711	795	724	701	1022	840	418	241	336	365	801	6954
	10.2%	11.4%	10.4%	10.1%	14.7%	12.1%	6.0%	3.5%	4.8%	5.2%	11.5%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)												
ALBION FEMALE	186	189	141	128	189	132	113	82	78	34	1	1273
ALBION WORK RELEASE	23	14	20	16	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	85
ATTICA	112	179	101	107	181	104	69	53	87	198	915	2106
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	102	93	75	51	46	1	0	0	0	0	0	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	26	42	16	14	21	21	12	5	0	0	0	157
COLLINS	213	191	139	138	182	149	86	73	93	63	0	1327
GOWANDA	47	87	122	127	209	126	11	16	3	3	0	751
GROVELAND	189	187	150	139	215	149	92	58	59	33	0	1271
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	22	66	62	69	110	78	75	23	0	0	0	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	4	9	32	37	39	43	14	14	0	0	0	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	5	6	22	20	39	35	22	14	0	0	0	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	0	1	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	7	35	42	36	48	17	14	3	1	0	0	203
LIVINGSTON	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	3	27	142	179	315	118	1	0	1	0	0	786
ORLEANS	179	183	148	128	184	139	103	73	98	84	0	1299
ROCHESTER	41	45	44	35	21	2	0	0	0	0	0	188
WENDE	55	55	57	35	59	54	32	29	39	75	315	805
WYOMING	225	201	152	152	210	217	157	89	127	63	1	1633
TOTAL	1448	1612	1467	1413	2102	1587	801	532	586	553	1232	13125
	11.0%	12.3%	11.2%	10.8%	16.0%	10.6%	6.1%	4.1%	4.5%	4.2%	9.4%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)												
AUBURN	116	118	112	110	128	114	52	39	83	125	702	1699
BUTLER ASACTC	2	18	26	26	106	44	1	0	0	0	0	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	37	49	48	25	39	40	36	26	0	0	0	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	34	59	45	41	48	31	0	0	0	0	0	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	45	49	49	36	46	30	0	0	0	0	0	255
CAYUGA	198	167	140	124	158	123	90	78	104	53	0	1227
ELMIRA	161	130	120	116	142	124	79	53	89	147	576	1737
MONTEREY SHOCK	8	29	53	44	66	52	29	20	0	0	0	301
SOUTHPORT	53	74	82	70	96	75	35	37	47	66	151	786
TOTAL	646	693	675	592	829	633	322	253	323	391	1429	6786
	9.5%	10.2%	9.9%	8.7%	12.2%	9.3%	4.7%	3.7%	4.8%	5.8%	21.1%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)												
ARTHURKILL	97	100	88	114	254	101	45	35	36	9	0	879
BAYVIEW	17	21	18	15	29	24	15	11	4	0	0	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	13	30	35	37	23	6	0	0	0	0	0	144
EDGECOMBE	258	198	202	130	125	19	0	1	0	0	0	925
FULTON	196	171	146	95	113	23	0	0	0	0	0	744
LINCOLN	239	201	171	133	113	15	0	0	0	0	0	872
PARKSIDE	141	109	62	25	25	8	0	0	0	0	1	371
QUEENSBORO	418	332	260	231	195	34	0	0	0	0	0	1470
TOTAL	1371	1162	982	780	877	230	60	47	40	9	1	5559
	24.7%	20.9%	17.7%	14.0%	15.8%	4.1%	1.1%	.8%	.7%	.2%	.0%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	7818	7829	6783	6196	9390	6918	3875	2754	3581	3609	7945	66698
	11.7%	11.7%	10.2%	9.3%	14.1%	10.4%	5.8%	4.1%	5.4%	5.4%	11.9%	100.0%

TABLE 16B. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY TIME TO EARLIEST RELEASE; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER	NUMBER	AVG	MEDIAN
ONEIDA HUB (1)			
HALE CREEK ASACTC	228	13.5	13.9
MARCY	1495	18.0	14.8
MID-STATE	1645	18.9	15.1
MOHAWK	1315	14.8	9.2
ONEIDA	1182	14.1	9.0
SARMIT SHOCK MALE	248	14.9	14.0
TOTAL	6105	16.5	12.7
WATERTOWN HUB (2)			
CAPE VINCENT	1262	15.3	16.2
GOUVERNEUR	863	19.8	16.0
OGDENSBURG	889	15.1	11.1
RIVERVIEW	1291	18.2	13.6
WATERTOWN	858	14.0	10.0
TOTAL	5874	16.5	14.0
CLINTON HUB (3)			
ADIRONDACK	639	17.2	15.1
ALTONA	739	13.2	9.4
BARE HILL	1554	16.7	12.5
CAMP GABRIELS	362	7.8	6.5
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	218	14.3	14.2
CLINTON	2785	79.0	30.4
FRANKLIN	1541	19.4	15.4
LYON MOUNTAIN	158	17.0	19.4
TOTAL	7996	30.2	15.8
SULLIVAN HUB (4)			
EASTERN	1142	72.4	63.3
SHAWANGUNK	517	230.4	106.8
SULLIVAN	734	69.8	22.7
ULSTER	807	17.7	15.3
WALLKILL	538	14.3	13.0
WOODBOURNE	891	20.9	15.6
TOTAL	4629	63.5	22.1
SING SING HUB (5)			
BEDFORD HILLS	740	52.9	23.1
SING SING	2246	68.6	53.2
TACONIC	413	12.2	11.7
TOTAL	3399	58.4	34.7
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)			
BEACON FEMALE	223	13.8	14.1
DOWNSTATE	1479	58.5	26.3
FISHKILL	2036	17.0	11.8
GREEN HAVEN	2074	114.3	77.6
MID-ORANGE	662	18.4	16.0
OTISVILLE	629	18.7	15.9
TOTAL	7103	54.2	21.0
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)			
CAMP MCGREGOR	270	15.5	16.2
COXSACKIE	958	56.3	29.8
GREAT MEADOW	1603	83.8	24.6
GREENE	1540	16.0	11.7
HUDSON	465	10.3	7.4
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	201	5.8	5.0
MORTIAN SHOCK	281	14.4	13.0
MT MCGREGOR	562	16.8	17.1
WASHINGTON	1074	15.6	11.4
TOTAL	6954	36.6	14.8
WENDE HUB (8)			
ALBION FEMALE	1273	15.2	11.1
ALBION WORK RELEASE	85	6.5	6.3
ATTICA	2106	105.7	54.8
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	368	5.8	4.9
GROVELAND MALE MIN	157	10.4	7.1
COLLINS	1327	15.9	11.0
GOWANDA	751	12.2	11.1
GROVELAND	1273	14.2	10.9
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	505	14.5	13.7
LAKEVIEW RECAP	192	15.2	13.9
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	163	16.5	16.7
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	9	10.0	8.9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	203	11.5	9.2
LIVINGSTON	4	5.2	3.2
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	786	12.4	12.4
ORLEANS	1299	17.1	11.8
ROCHESTER	188	6.5	6.4
WENDE	828	84.3	41.8
WYOMING	1633	16.8	13.3
TOTAL	15142	33.4	13.1
ELMIRA HUB (9)			
AUBURN	1788	98.0	44.4
BUTLER ASACTC	223	13.4	14.1
BUTLER MIN MALE	300	13.3	9.6
CAMP GEORGETOWN	258	8.9	7.9
CAMP PHARSALIA	255	8.8	7.8
CAYUGA	1227	16.2	11.3
ELMIRA	1747	74.1	28.6
MONTEREY SHOCK	301	14.4	13.4
SOUTHPORT	786	57.6	18.9
TOTAL	6797	55.4	17.0
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)			
ARTHURKILL	879	14.0	12.6
BAYVIEW	154	14.4	13.1
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	144	8.4	8.0
EDGEcombe	925	6.4	5.8
FULTON	744	6.6	5.6
LINCOLN	872	6.2	5.4
PARKSIDE	371	4.9	3.4
QUEENSBORO	1478	6.3	5.3
TOTAL	5559	7.7	6.2
GRAND TOTAL	66698	37.1	14.2

Section Three

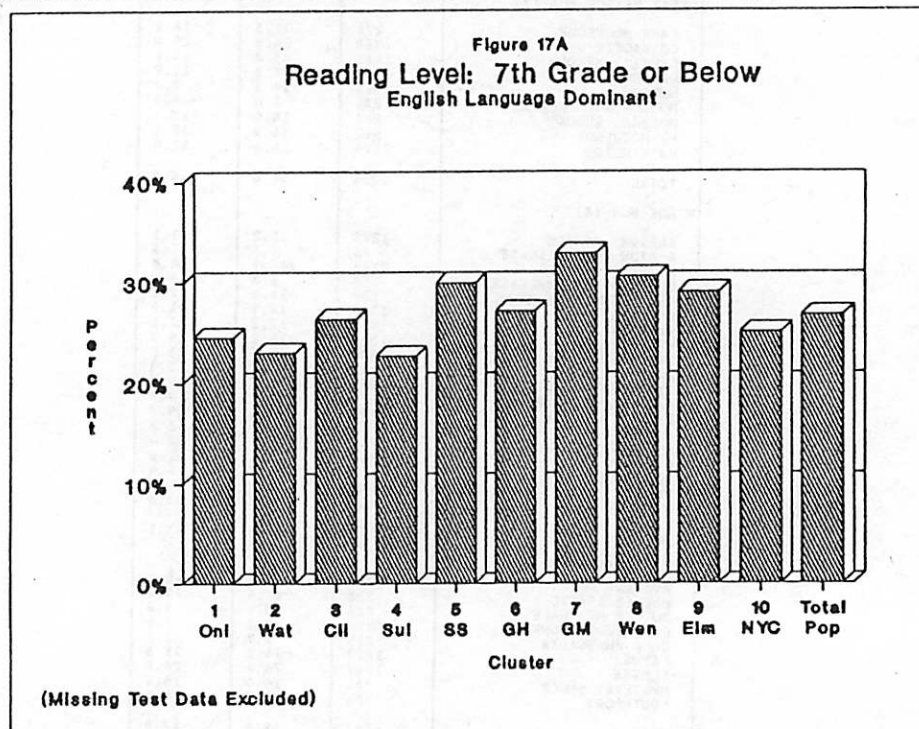
PROGRAM RELEVANT CHARACTERISTICS

Reading Proficiency

Among inmates undercustody on January 14, 1995,⁵ 35.5% (23,650) of all inmates have a verified English speaking high school diploma (see Table 17). There are 6,829 inmates in custody who are Spanish language dominant and of these 26.7% (N=1,823) have a verified high school diploma (see Table 17C).

Table 17B shows that there were 34,799 English dominant inmates undercustody who did not possess a high school diploma. Of that number 18.6% (6,490) were reading below the fifth grade level. An additional 9,160 (26.3%) were reading at less than the eighth grade level, a level necessary to pass the examination for a high school equivalency degree (G.E.D.). Thus, 45% of the inmates without a high school diploma needed educational services simply to help them read at the level necessary to earn a General Education Diploma.

There is some variation across the respective clusters in the percent of English language dominant inmates who read at 7th grade or below (see Figure 17A).



⁵Data on reading proficiency, math proficiency, and academic degree status were taken from a data file compiled on January 14. The number of cases on these educational tables (N=66,682) is slightly different than that for earlier tables (e.g. 66,758 in Table 1).

TABLE 17. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY ENGLISH READING LEVEL AND DIPLOMA STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 14, 1995

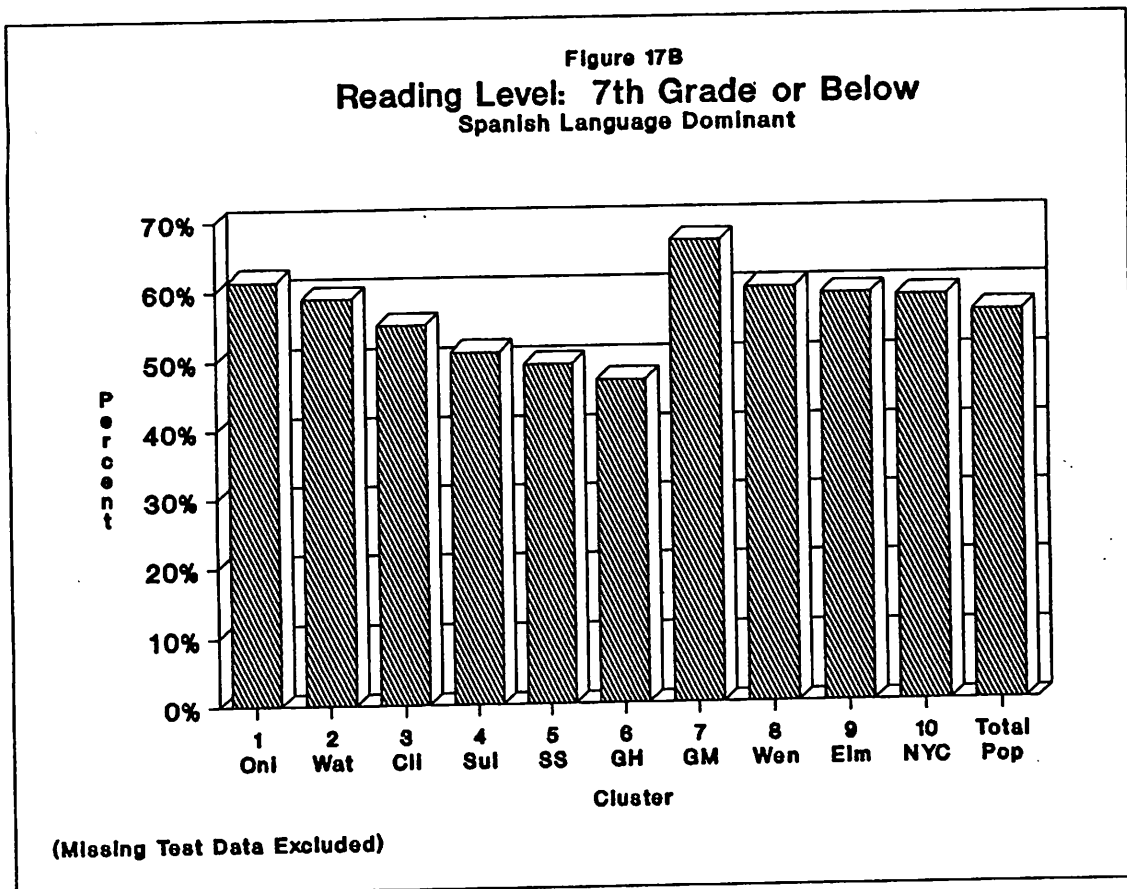
CLUSTER AND FACILITY	ENGLISH READING LEVEL						TOTAL
	0 - 4TH GRADE	5TH - 7TH	8TH - 12	MISSING TEST DATA	VERIFIED HS DIPLOMA OR DEGREE	SPANISH DOMINANT	
ONEIDA HUB (1)							
HALE CREEK ASACTC	16	39	53	0	75	24	207
MARCY	96	184	451	11	574	167	1483
MID-STATE	149	204	547	12	527	207	1646
MOHAWK	175	151	333	21	404	227	1311
ONEIDA	69	145	387	6	516	66	1189
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	33	38	76	8	63	28	246
TOTAL	538	761	1847	58	2159	719	6082
	8.8%	12.5%	30.4%	1.0%	35.5%	11.8%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)							
CAPE VINCENT	128	193	458	16	298	148	1241
GOUVERNEUR	81	86	259	3	333	113	875
OGDENSBURG	65	77	287	3	268	106	806
RIVERVIEW	97	129	477	5	411	184	1303
WATERTOWN	61	100	254	4	362	89	870
TOTAL	432	585	1735	31	1672	640	5095
	8.5%	11.5%	34.1%	.6%	32.6%	12.6%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)							
ADIRONDACK	55	87	171	5	254	75	647
ALTONA	85	114	200	1	249	87	736
BARE HILL	150	176	462	7	554	199	1548
CAMP GABRIELS	32	57	122	1	122	26	360
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	19	27	59	0	59	22	186
CLINTON	310	381	602	93	1148	249	2783
FRANKLIN	120	160	519	6	538	196	1539
LYON MOUNTAIN	16	24	51	0	48	20	159
TOTAL	787	1026	2186	113	2972	874	7958
	9.9%	12.9%	27.5%	1.4%	37.3%	11.0%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)							
EASTERN	82	74	238	9	622	113	1138
SHAWANGUNK	31	34	143	8	242	56	514
SULLIVAN	129	98	128	26	292	67	740
ULSTER	96	89	226	165	175	75	826
WALLKILL	46	42	110	7	204	49	538
WOODBORNE	75	90	166	5	434	118	888
TOTAL	459	427	1011	220	2049	478	4644
	9.9%	9.2%	21.8%	4.7%	44.1%	10.3%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)							
BEDFORD HILLS	92	124	187	39	259	55	756
SING SING	199	289	458	43	964	281	2234
TACONIC	71	91	137	4	62	50	415
TOTAL	362	504	782	86	1285	386	3405
	10.6%	14.8%	23.0%	2.5%	37.7%	11.3%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)							
BEACON FEMALE	33	59	66	2	48	12	220
DOWNSTATE	181	236	417	212	363	133	1542
FISHKILL	189	255	522	18	810	256	2050
GREEN HAVEN	144	173	549	41	932	241	2080
MID-ORANGE	52	87	171	5	264	82	661
OTISVILLE	60	87	178	10	213	71	619
TOTAL	659	897	1903	288	2630	795	7172
	9.2%	12.5%	26.5%	4.0%	36.7%	11.1%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)							
CAMP MCGREGOR	47	42	82	6	65	29	271
COXSACKIE	122	211	245	13	382	63	956
GREAT MEADOW	177	268	405	58	573	127	1600
GREENE	176	253	471	9	507	125	1541
HUDSON	43	73	127	9	178	40	470
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	8	14	67	1	94	3	187
MORIAH SHOCK	37	58	142	4	25	32	298
MT MCGREGOR	66	87	122	9	228	54	566
WASHINGTON	124	214	248	16	385	84	1071
TOTAL	800	1220	1909	117	2357	557	6960
	11.5%	17.5%	27.4%	1.7%	33.9%	8.0%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)							
ALBION FEMALE	144	324	425	8	267	104	1272
ALBION WORK RELEASE	3	9	28	1	45	5	91
ATTICA	186	294	590	56	796	179	2101
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	29	34	138	8	151	7	367
GROVELAND MALE MIN	17	34	46	2	48	9	156
COLLINS	135	122	421	13	521	111	1523
GOWANDA	81	106	280	13	204	63	747
GROVELAND	82	151	309	16	549	91	1278
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	42	97	227	10	32	82	506
LAKEVIEW RECEP	42	38	75	7	9	27	198
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	19	40	75	0	6	12	152
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	3	3	5	0	0	0	11
LAKEVIEW ASAT	38	42	81	7	6	28	202
LIVINGSTON	0	1	1	0	1	0	3
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	89	122	233	12	234	94	784
ORLEANS	101	168	442	5	433	146	1295
ROCHESTER	14	22	77	3	62	11	189
WENDE	98	88	220	49	319	40	814
WYOMING	131	268	454	27	592	157	1629
TOTAL	1270	1963	4207	237	4275	1166	13118
	9.7%	15.0%	32.1%	1.8%	32.6%	8.9%	100.0%
ELMHIRA HUB (9)							
AUBURN	136	243	427	23	713	144	1686
BUTLER ASACTC	23	26	54	3	62	32	208
BUTLER MIN MALE	32	38	119	3	84	19	295
CAMP GEORGETOWN	32	44	86	3	67	26	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	31	35	110	0	55	25	256
CAYUGA	114	172	355	25	478	147	1291
ELMHIRA	165	198	533	116	603	129	1744
MONTEREY SHOCK	28	51	146	3	27	34	289
SOUTHPORT	76	134	204	26	275	63	778
TOTAL	637	941	2034	202	2364	619	6797
	9.4%	13.8%	29.9%	3.0%	34.8%	9.1%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)							
ARTHURKILL	135	123	162	14	345	96	875
BAYVIEW	10	26	47	0	70	5	158
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	17	34	37	1	36	12	137
EDGEcombe	83	138	281	6	303	96	907
FULTON	73	113	215	4	216	126	747
LINCOLN	72	128	251	10	262	121	844
PARKSIDE	46	72	129	1	60	42	350
QUEENSBORO	110	202	413	16	595	97	1433
TOTAL	546	836	1535	52	1887	595	5451
	10.8%	15.3%	28.2%	1.0%	34.6%	10.9%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	6490	9160	19149	1404	23650	6829	66682
	9.7%	13.7%	28.7%	2.1%	35.5%	10.2%	100.0%

TABLE 17B. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY ENGLISH READING LEVEL (EXCLUDING H.S. DIPLOMA OR MORE, MISSING DATA, AND SPANISH DOMINANT)
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 14, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	ENGLISH READING LEVEL AND HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA STATUS			TOTAL
	0 - 4TH GRADE	5TH - 7TH	8TH - 12	
ONEIDA HUB (1)				
MALE CREEK ASACTC	16	39	53	108
MARCY	96	184	451	731
MID-STATE	149	204	547	900
MOHAWK	175	151	333	659
ONEIDA	69	145	387	601
SUPMITT SHOCK MALE	33	38	76	147
TOTAL	538	761	1847	3146
	17.1X	24.2X	58.7X	100.0X
WATERTOWN HUB (2)				
CAPE VINCENT	128	193	458	779
GOUVERNEUR	81	86	259	426
OGDENSBURG	65	77	287	429
RIVERVIEW	97	129	477	703
WATERTOWN	61	100	254	415
TOTAL	432	585	1735	2752
	15.7X	21.3X	63.0X	100.0X
CLINTON HUB (3)				
ADIRONDACK	55	87	171	313
ALTONA	85	114	200	399
BARE HILL	150	176	462	788
CAMP GABRIELS	32	57	122	211
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	19	27	59	105
CLINTON	310	381	602	1293
FRANKLIN	120	160	519	799
LYON MOUNTAIN	16	24	51	91
TOTAL	787	1026	2186	3999
	19.7X	25.7X	54.7X	100.0X
SULLIVAN HUB (4)				
EASTERN	82	74	238	394
SHAWANGUNK	31	34	143	208
SULLIVAN	129	98	128	355
ULSTER	96	89	226	411
WALLKILL	46	42	110	198
WOODBORNE	75	90	166	331
TOTAL	459	427	1011	1897
	24.2X	22.5X	53.3X	100.0X
SING SING HUB (5)				
BEDFORD HILLS	92	124	187	403
SING SING	199	289	458	946
TACONIC	71	91	137	299
TOTAL	362	504	782	1648
	22.0X	30.6X	47.5X	100.0X
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)				
BEACON FEMALE	33	59	66	158
DOWNSTATE	181	236	417	834
FISHKILL	189	255	522	966
GREEN HAVEN	144	173	549	866
MID-ORANGE	52	87	171	310
OTISVILLE	68	87	178	325
TOTAL	659	897	1903	3459
	19.1X	25.9X	55.0X	100.0X
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)				
CAMP MCGREGOR	47	42	82	171
COXSACKIE	122	211	245	578
GREAT MEADOW	177	268	405	850
GREENE	176	253	471	900
HUDSON	43	73	127	243
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	8	14	67	89
MORIAH SHOCK	37	58	142	237
MT MCGREGOR	66	87	122	275
WASHINGTON	124	214	248	586
TOTAL	800	1220	1909	3929
	20.4X	31.1X	48.6X	100.0X
WENDE HUB (8)				
ALBION FEMALE	144	324	425	893
ALBION WORK RELEASE	3	9	28	40
ATTICA	186	294	599	1079
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	29	34	158	221
GROVELAND MALE MIN	17	34	46	97
COLLINS	135	122	421	678
GOWANDA	81	106	280	467
GROVELAND	82	151	389	622
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	58	97	227	382
LAKEVIEW RECEP	42	38	75	155
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	19	40	75	134
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	3	5	5	11
LAKEVIEW ASAT	38	42	81	161
LIVINGSTON	0	1	1	2
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	89	122	233	444
ORLEANS	101	168	442	711
ROCHESTER	14	22	77	113
WENDE	98	88	220	406
WYCHING	131	268	454	853
TOTAL	1270	1963	4207	7440
	17.1X	26.4X	56.5X	100.0X
ELMIRA HUB (9)				
AUBURN	136	243	427	806
BUTLER ASACTC	23	26	54	103
BUTLER MIN MALE	32	38	119	189
CAMP GEORGETOWN	32	44	86	162
CAMP PHARSALIA	31	35	110	176
CAYUGA	114	172	355	641
ELMIRA	165	198	533	896
MONTEREY SHOCK	28	51	146	225
SOUTHPORT	76	134	204	414
TOTAL	637	941	2034	3612
	17.6X	26.1X	56.3X	100.0X
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)				
ARTHURKILL	135	123	162	420
BAYVIEW	10	26	47	83
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	17	34	37	88
EDGECOMBE	83	138	281	502
FULTON	73	113	215	401
LINCOLN	72	128	251	451
PARKSIDE	46	72	129	247
QUEENSBORO	110	202	413	725
TOTAL	546	836	1535	2917
	18.7X	28.7X	52.6X	100.0X
GRAND TOTAL	6490	9160	19149	34799
	18.6X	26.3X	55.0X	100.0X

Table 17C shows the reading level for the 6,829 Spanish dominant inmates under custody on January 14, 1995 (see also Figure 17B). Spanish dominant inmates with verified diplomas from high school or degrees beyond the high school diploma level totaled 1,823 or 26.7% . Of the remaining inmates, 1,099 can read at eighth grade or above. Inmates in Department custody must be able to read at the eighth grade level in order to take the General Education Diploma (GED).⁶

About 2% of the 6,829 Spanish language dominant inmates have unknown reading skills. These inmates as well as all those without the ability to speak fluent English, are regarded by the DOCS as requiring bilingual education (program entitled "Teaching English as a Foreign Language") and other educational services.



⁶See Academic Teacher's Handbook, Section 2.5, New York State Department of Correctional Services.

TABLE 17C. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY SPANISH READING LEVEL (SPANISH LANGUAGE DOMINANT INMATES ONLY)
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 14, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	SPANISH READING LEVEL AND HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA STATUS					TOTAL
	0 - 4TH GRADE	5TH - 7TH	8TH - 12	MISSING TEST DATA	VERIFIED HS DIPLOMA OR DEGREE	
ONEIDA HUB (1)						
MALE CREEK ASACTC	8	9	4	0	3	24
MARCY	24	39	47	0	57	167
MID-STATE	52	51	48	1	55	207
MOHAWK	85	69	42	2	29	227
ONEIDA	22	16	9	1	18	66
SURBIT SHOCK MALE	6	14	8	0	0	28
TOTAL	197	198	158	4	162	719
	27.4%	27.5%	22.0%	.6%	22.5%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)						
CAPE VINCENT	57	35	24	4	28	148
GOUVERNEUR	40	30	18	0	25	113
OGDENSBURG	23	31	27	0	25	106
RIVERVIEW	53	55	37	1	38	184
WATERTOWN	29	21	17	0	22	89
TOTAL	202	172	123	5	138	640
	31.6%	26.9%	19.2%	.8%	21.6%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)						
ADIRONDACK	21	18	18	1	17	75
ALTONA	37	18	12	1	19	87
BARE HILL	55	56	38	3	55	199
CAMP GABRIELS	8	6	5	0	7	26
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	7	5	4	0	6	22
CLINTON	78	55	31	9	76	249
FRANKLIN	47	49	34	1	65	196
LYON MOUNTAIN	7	6	9	0	9	29
TOTAL	260	213	140	16	245	874
	29.7%	24.4%	16.0%	1.8%	28.0%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)						
EASTERN	29	20	13	2	49	113
SHAWANGUNK	7	11	8	2	28	56
SULLIVAN	28	12	7	2	18	67
ULSTER	32	21	5	4	13	75
WALLKILL	16	11	8	2	12	49
WOODBORNE	29	21	18	2	48	118
TOTAL	141	96	59	14	168	478
	29.5%	20.1%	12.3%	2.9%	35.1%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)						
BEDFORD HILLS	16	16	8	1	14	55
SING SING	56	70	26	7	122	281
TACONIC	12	16	6	1	15	50
TOTAL	84	102	40	9	151	386
	21.8%	26.4%	10.4%	2.3%	39.1%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)						
BEACON FEMALE	3	5	1	1	2	12
DOWNSTATE	49	27	23	19	15	133
FISHKILL	68	46	33	8	101	256
GREEN HAVEN	46	36	38	2	119	241
MID-ORANGE	22	24	12	0	24	82
OTISVILLE	17	16	11	0	27	71
TOTAL	205	154	118	30	288	796
	25.8%	19.4%	14.8%	3.8%	36.2%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)						
CAMP MCGREGOR	12	10	1	2	4	29
COXSACKIE	16	21	14	1	11	63
GREAT MEADOW	39	38	17	0	33	127
GREENE	48	32	19	0	26	125
HUDSON	14	8	9	0	9	40
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	0	2	0	0	1	3
MORIAH SHOCK	14	13	3	2	0	32
MT MCGREGOR	31	8	5	2	8	54
WASHINGTON	34	26	10	2	12	84
TOTAL	208	158	78	9	104	557
	37.3%	28.4%	14.0%	1.6%	18.7%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)						
ALBION FEMALE	25	35	13	0	31	104
ALBION WORK RELEASE	0	3	0	0	2	5
ATTICA	45	37	38	2	57	179
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	1	2	1	0	3	7
GROVELAND MALE MIN	1	4	1	0	3	9
COLLINS	44	20	14	2	31	111
GOWANDA	26	19	4	1	13	63
GROVELAND	17	30	23	0	21	91
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	35	28	12	4	3	82
LAKEVIEW RECEP	16	9	2	0	0	27
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	3	4	4	0	1	12
LAKEVIEW ASAT	19	7	2	0	0	28
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	37	30	9	2	16	94
ORLEANS	42	35	43	0	26	146
ROCHESTER	6	0	8	2	1	11
WENDE	10	11	6	2	9	40
WYOMING	45	43	19	3	47	157
TOTAL	372	317	195	18	264	1166
	31.9%	27.2%	16.7%	1.5%	22.6%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)						
AUBURN	47	27	10	2	58	144
BUTLER ASACTC	12	9	2	0	9	32
BUTLER MIN MALE	5	6	5	0	3	19
CAMP GEORGETOWN	13	3	5	0	5	26
CAMP PHARSALIA	11	7	4	0	3	25
CAYUGA	59	35	27	3	23	147
ELMIRA	31	39	23	2	34	129
MONTEREY SHOCK	14	13	7	0	0	34
SOUTHPORT	12	17	12	2	20	63
TOTAL	204	156	95	9	155	619
	33.0%	25.2%	15.3%	1.5%	25.0%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)						
ARTHURKILL	29	23	14	5	25	96
BAYVIEW	4	0	0	0	1	5
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	5	2	1	0	4	12
EDGECOMBE	31	23	14	4	24	96
FULTON	41	27	21	3	34	126
LINCOLN	40	34	21	1	25	121
PARKSIDE	9	15	7	0	11	42
QUEENSBORO	31	27	15	0	24	97
TOTAL	190	151	93	13	148	595
	31.9%	25.4%	15.6%	2.2%	24.9%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	2063	1717	1099	127	1823	6829
	30.2%	25.1%	16.1%	1.9%	26.7%	100.0%

Academic Degree Status

Table 18 presents data on the educational attainment of persons under custody on January 14, 1995. The data reveal that 37,644 (56.5%) of undercustody inmates lacked a high school diploma or equivalent. Over 25,000 (25,473) claim a verified high school degree or more.

The proportion of unverified claims of a high school diploma or higher suggests that 37,644 is a conservative estimate of persons without at least a high school degree (see Table 18B). For instance, there were 3,358 inmates (5.0% of undercustody population) who claimed a high school diploma or a G.E.D. but had not yet substantiated this claim (see Table 18).

The problem of unverified claims of a high school diploma or more varies somewhat from cluster to cluster. It affects about 2.5% of inmates in cluster 7 (Great Meadow Hub) but 7% in cluster 8 (Wende Hub) (see Table 18).

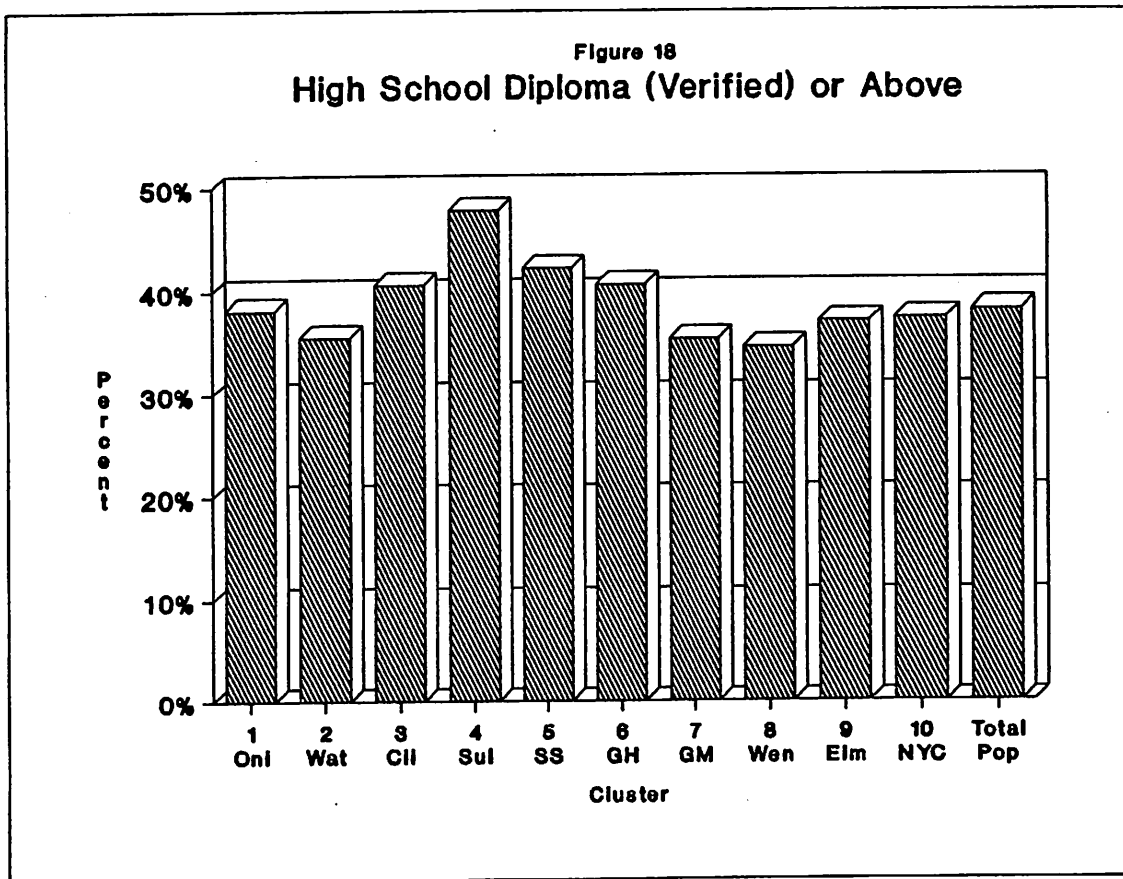


TABLE 18. CLUSTER BY EDUCATION DIPLOMA AND COLLEGE DEGREE STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 14, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	EDUCATION DEGREE STATUS												TOTAL
	NO DEGREE		H.S. DIPLOMA OR GED		1 YEAR CERTIFICATE		ASSOCIATE DEGREE		BACHELOR DEGREE		MASTERS DEGREE OR ABOVE		
	DEGREE VERIFICATION		DEGREE VERIFICATION		DEGREE VERIFICATION		DEGREE VERIFICATION		DEGREE VERIFICATION		DEGREE VERIFICATION		
	NOT VER	VERIF	NOT VER	VERIF	NOT VER	VERIF	NOT VER	VERIF	NOT VER	VERIF	NOT VER	VERIF	
ONEIDA HUB (1)													
HALE CREEK ASACTC	117	0	12	75	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	207
NARCY	770	0	78	602	1	2	2	19	1	4	0	4	1483
MID-STATE	978	0	83	564	0	3	1	11	2	2	0	2	1646
MOHAWK	819	0	59	395	0	4	0	26	0	5	0	3	1311
ONEIDA	598	1	53	502	0	2	2	18	1	10	0	2	1189
SURMITT SHOCK MALE	176	0	7	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	246
TOTAL	3458	1	292	2201	1	11	5	76	4	22	0	11	6082
	56.9%	.0%	4.8%	36.2%	.0%	.2%	.1%	1.2%	.1%	.4%	.0%	.2%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)													
CAPE VINCENT	859	0	56	308	0	3	0	13	0	1	0	1	1241
GOUVENEUR	482	0	35	344	0	2	0	10	0	2	0	0	875
OGDENSBURG	478	0	33	280	0	2	2	8	0	3	0	0	806
RIVERVIEW	773	0	78	427	0	4	2	12	1	6	0	0	1303
WATERTOWN	430	0	55	366	0	2	1	11	0	5	0	0	870
TOTAL	3022	0	257	1725	0	13	5	54	1	17	0	1	5095
	59.3%	.0%	5.0%	33.9%	.0%	.3%	.1%	1.1%	.0%	.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)													
ADIRONDACK	352	0	24	251	0	1	0	16	0	2	0	1	647
ALTONA	440	0	25	251	0	1	2	11	1	5	0	0	736
BARE HILL	886	0	52	571	0	5	0	27	1	5	0	1	1548
CAMP GABRIELS	205	0	26	124	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	360
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	114	0	7	62	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	186
CLINTON	1465	2	89	1110	0	8	1	70	0	24	2	12	2783
FRANKLIN	893	1	42	551	0	9	0	28	0	14	0	1	1539
LYON MOUNTAIN	100	1	10	45	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	159
TOTAL	4455	4	275	2965	0	28	3	156	2	52	2	16	7958
	56.0%	.1%	3.5%	37.3%	.0%	.4%	.0%	2.0%	.0%	.7%	.0%	.2%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)													
EASTERN	445	0	22	502	0	8	0	87	0	69	0	14	1138
SHAWANGUNK	226	0	18	221	0	0	0	31	0	16	0	2	514
SULLIVAN	397	0	33	235	0	3	0	47	0	19	0	6	740
ULSTER	597	0	40	178	0	1	1	6	0	2	0	1	826
WALLKILL	211	0	31	237	0	6	0	38	0	11	0	4	538
WOODBORNE	378	0	26	346	0	15	2	88	0	25	0	8	888
TOTAL	2254	0	170	1719	0	33	3	297	0	133	0	35	4644
	48.5%	.0%	3.7%	37.0%	.0%	.7%	.1%	6.4%	.0%	2.9%	.0%	.8%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)													
BEDFORD HILLS	360	0	103	183	9	7	6	22	5	56	0	5	756
SING SING	1107	1	37	867	0	47	3	101	0	55	0	16	2234
TACONIC	245	3	80	66	3	1	5	3	2	7	0	0	415
TOTAL	1712	4	220	1116	12	55	14	126	7	118	0	21	3405
	50.3%	.1%	6.5%	32.8%	.4%	1.6%	.4%	3.7%	.2%	3.5%	.0%	.6%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)													
BEACON FEMALE	120	1	46	44	1	2	2	3	0	1	0	0	220
DOWNSTATE	1138	0	25	355	0	11	1	10	0	1	0	1	1542
FISHKILL	1053	2	83	776	0	17	1	73	0	40	0	5	2050
GREEN HAVEN	970	1	57	889	0	17	0	80	1	56	0	9	2080
MID-ORANGE	336	0	36	256	0	7	1	18	0	7	0	0	661
OTISVILLE	337	1	38	207	0	5	3	19	0	8	0	1	619
TOTAL	3954	5	285	2527	1	59	8	203	1	113	0	16	7172
	55.1%	.1%	4.0%	35.2%	.0%	.8%	.1%	2.8%	.0%	1.6%	.0%	.2%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)													
CAMP MCGREGOR	190	0	12	67	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	271
COXSACKIE	632	1	10	304	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	956
GREAT MEADOW	944	0	48	567	0	3	0	21	1	13	1	2	1600
GREENE	984	0	24	511	0	2	0	17	0	2	0	1	1541
HUDSON	262	0	19	172	0	4	1	9	1	1	0	1	470
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	78	1	13	91	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	187
MORIAH SHOCK	268	0	5	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	298
MT MCGREGOR	310	1	18	218	0	3	0	13	1	2	0	0	566
WASHINGTON	650	0	24	383	0	2	0	5	0	6	0	1	1071
TOTAL	4318	3	173	2337	0	15	1	79	3	25	1	5	6960
	62.0%	.0%	2.5%	33.6%	.0%	.2%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.4%	.0%	.1%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)													
ALBION FEMALE	781	6	164	276	11	4	6	8	3	10	3	0	1272
ALBION WORK RELEASE	23	1	15	40	3	2	0	4	2	1	0	0	91
ATTICA	1154	0	91	745	0	4	1	57	2	42	0	5	2101
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	150	1	61	141	0	0	0	8	0	4	0	1	367
GROVELAND MALE MIN	93	0	12	48	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	156
COLLINS	691	0	78	452	1	5	0	51	1	43	0	1	1323
GOWANDA	497	0	33	202	0	1	0	11	0	2	0	1	747
GROVELAND	614	0	92	506	0	2	1	36	1	25	0	1	1278
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	449	0	22	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	506
LAKEVIEW RECEP	185	0	4	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	198
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	92	0	46	7	3	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	152
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	5	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
LAKEVIEW ASAT	193	0	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	202
LIVINGSTON	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	483	1	48	238	0	3	1	8	1	1	0	0	784
ORLEANS	754	0	78	437	0	4	1	11	2	7	1	0	1295
ROCHESTER	94	0	32	58	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	189
WENDE	445	0	41	280	0	3	0	24	0	20	0	1	814
WYOMING	903	0	86	569	0	2	1	44	0	23	0	1	1629
TOTAL	7608	9	912	4050	18	30	16	267	12	180	4	12	13118
	58.0%	.1%	7.0%	30.9%	.1%	.2%	.1%	2.0%	.1%	1.4%	.0%	.1%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)													
AUBURN	840	0	69	666	0	1	4	61	2	36	0	7	1686
BUTLER ASACTC	108	0	20	67	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	200
BUTLER MIN MALE	177	0	31	82	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	295
CAMP GEORGETOWN	171	0	15	64	0	0	0	7	0	1	0	0	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	175	0	22	57	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	256
CAYUGA	717	0	70	451	0	2	2	38	1	8	0	2	1291
ELMIRA	1014	0	91	573	0	7	0	48	2	9	0	0	1744
MONTEREY SHOCK	256	0	5	27	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	289
SOUTHPORT	444	1	36	274	0	0	1	17	1	4	0	0	778
TOTAL	3902	1	359	2261	1	11	9	178	6	60	0	9	6797
	57.4%	.0%	5.3%	33.3%	.0%	.2%	.1%	2.6%	.1%	.9%	.0%	.1%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)													
ARTHURKILL	469	5	30	318	0	4	1	25	0	20	0	3	875
BAYVIEW	63	1	20	60	1	3	1	5	1	3	0	0	158
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	79	0	16	34	1	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	137
EDGEcombe	508	0	67	305	0	6	4	10	1	6	0	0	907
FULTON	430	0	65	237	0	2	1	5	1	5	0	1	747
LINCOLN	484	1	69	261	0	4	1	15	1	3	1	3	844
PARKSIDE	196	5	72	57	3	6	2	3	1	0	0	2	350
QUEENSBORO	732	2	76	562	0	8	2	25	2				

TABLE 18B. CLUSTER BY EDUCATION DIPLOMA AND COLLEGE DEGREE STATUS; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 14, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	EDUCATION DEGREE STATUS						TOTAL
	NO DEGREE	H.S. DIPLOMA OR GED	1 YEAR CERTIFICAT E	ASSOCIATE DEGREE	BACHELOR DEGREE	MASTERS DEGREE OR ABOVE	
ONEIDA HUB (1)							
HALE CREEK ASACTC	117	87	0	2	1	0	207
HARCY	770	680	3	21	5	4	1483
MID-STATE	978	647	3	12	4	2	1646
MOHAWK	819	454	4	26	5	3	1311
ONEIDA	599	555	2	20	11	2	1189
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	176	70	0	0	0	0	246
TOTAL	3459	2493	12	81	26	11	6082
	56.9%	41.0%	.2%	1.3%	.4%	.2%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)							
CAPE VINCENT	859	364	3	13	1	1	1241
GOVERNEUR	482	379	2	10	2	0	875
OGDENSBURG	478	313	2	10	3	0	806
RIVERVIEW	773	505	4	14	7	0	1303
WATERTOWN	430	421	2	12	5	0	870
TOTAL	3022	1982	13	59	18	1	5095
	59.3%	38.9%	.3%	1.2%	.4%	.0%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)							
ADIRONDACK	352	275	1	16	2	1	647
ALTONA	440	276	1	13	6	0	736
BARE HILL	886	623	5	27	6	1	1548
CAMP GABRIELS	205	150	1	2	1	1	360
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	114	69	1	2	0	0	186
CLINTON	1467	1199	8	71	24	14	2783
FRANKLIN	894	593	9	28	14	1	1539
LYON MOUNTAIN	101	55	2	0	1	0	159
TOTAL	4459	3240	28	159	54	18	7958
	56.0%	40.7%	.4%	2.0%	.7%	.2%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)							
EASTERN	445	524	8	87	60	14	1138
SHAWANGUNK	226	239	0	31	16	2	514
SULLIVAN	397	268	3	47	19	6	740
ULSTER	597	218	1	7	2	1	826
WALLKILL	211	268	6	38	11	4	538
WOODBORNE	378	372	15	90	25	8	888
TOTAL	2254	1889	33	300	133	35	4644
	48.5%	40.7%	.7%	6.5%	2.9%	.8%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)							
BEDFORD HILLS	360	286	16	28	61	5	756
SING SING	1108	904	47	104	55	16	2234
TACONIC	248	146	4	8	9	0	415
TOTAL	1716	1336	67	140	125	21	3405
	50.4%	39.2%	2.0%	4.1%	3.7%	.6%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)							
BEACON FEMALE	121	90	3	5	1	0	220
DOWNSTATE	1138	380	11	11	1	1	1542
FISHKILL	1055	859	17	74	40	5	2050
GREEN HAVEN	971	946	17	80	57	9	2080
MID-ORANGE	336	292	7	19	7	0	661
OTISVILLE	338	245	5	22	8	1	619
TOTAL	3959	2812	60	211	114	16	7172
	55.2%	39.2%	.8%	2.9%	1.6%	.2%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)							
CAMP MCGREGOR	190	79	0	2	0	0	271
COXSACKIE	633	314	0	9	0	0	956
GREAT MEADOW	944	615	3	21	14	3	1600
GREENE	984	535	2	17	2	1	1541
HUDSON	262	191	4	10	2	1	470
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	79	104	1	3	0	0	187
MORIAH SHOCK	268	29	0	0	1	0	298
MT MCGREGOR	311	236	3	13	3	0	566
WASHINGTON	650	407	2	5	6	1	1071
TOTAL	4321	2510	15	80	28	6	6960
	62.1%	36.1%	.2%	1.1%	.4%	.1%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)							
ALBION FEMALE	787	440	15	14	13	3	1272
ALBION WORK RELEASE	24	55	5	4	3	0	91
ATTICA	1154	836	4	58	44	5	2101
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	151	202	0	9	4	1	367
GROVELAND MALE MIN	93	60	0	2	0	1	156
COLLINS	691	530	6	51	44	1	1323
GOWANDA	497	235	1	11	2	1	747
GROVELAND	614	598	2	37	26	1	1278
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	449	57	0	0	0	0	506
LAKEVIEW RECEP	185	13	0	0	0	0	198
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	92	53	3	4	0	0	152
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	5	6	0	0	0	0	11
LAKEVIEW ASAT	193	9	0	0	0	0	202
LIVINGSTON	2	1	0	0	0	0	3
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	484	286	3	9	2	0	784
ORLEANS	754	515	4	12	9	1	1295
ROCHESTER	94	90	0	3	2	0	189
WENDE	445	321	3	24	20	1	814
WYOMING	903	655	2	45	23	1	1629
TOTAL	7617	4962	48	283	192	16	13118
	58.1%	37.8%	.4%	2.2%	1.5%	.1%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)							
AUBURN	840	735	1	65	38	7	1686
BUTLER ASACTC	108	87	0	5	0	0	200
BUTLER MIN MALE	177	113	1	2	2	0	295
CAMP GEORGETOWN	171	79	0	7	1	0	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	175	79	1	1	0	0	256
CAYUGA	717	521	2	40	9	2	1291
ELMIRA	1014	664	7	48	11	0	1744
MONTEREY SHOCK	256	32	0	1	0	0	289
SOUTHPORT	445	310	0	18	5	0	778
TOTAL	3903	2620	12	187	66	9	6797
	57.4%	38.5%	.2%	2.8%	1.0%	.1%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)							
ARTHURKILL	474	348	4	26	20	3	875
BAYVIEW	64	80	4	6	4	0	158
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	79	50	4	2	2	0	137
EDGECOMBE	508	372	6	14	7	0	907
FULTON	430	302	2	6	6	1	747
LINCOLN	485	330	4	16	5	4	844
PARKSIDE	201	129	9	5	4	2	350
QUEENSBORO	734	658	8	27	20	6	1433
TOTAL	2975	2249	41	102	68	16	5451
	54.6%	41.3%	.8%	1.9%	1.2%	.3%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	37685	26093	329	1602	824	149	66682
	56.5%	39.1%	.5%	2.4%	1.2%	.2%	100.0%

English Language Proficiency

The vast majority (88.9%) of inmates under custody are English language dominant (see Table 19). There are also 6,836 inmates who are Spanish language dominant (10.2%). Spanish dominant is significant in several clusters (see also Figure 19). For instance, cluster 8 (Wende Hub) in the western part of the state has over 1,150 Spanish dominant inmates. Cluster 3 (Clinton Hub) has nearly 900 and Cluster 6 (Green Haven Hub) has nearly 800 Spanish dominant inmates. These inmates may require special programming (e.g. Teaching English as a Foreign Language), possibly foreign language vocational training, etc. and present special security problems because of their limited English comprehension.

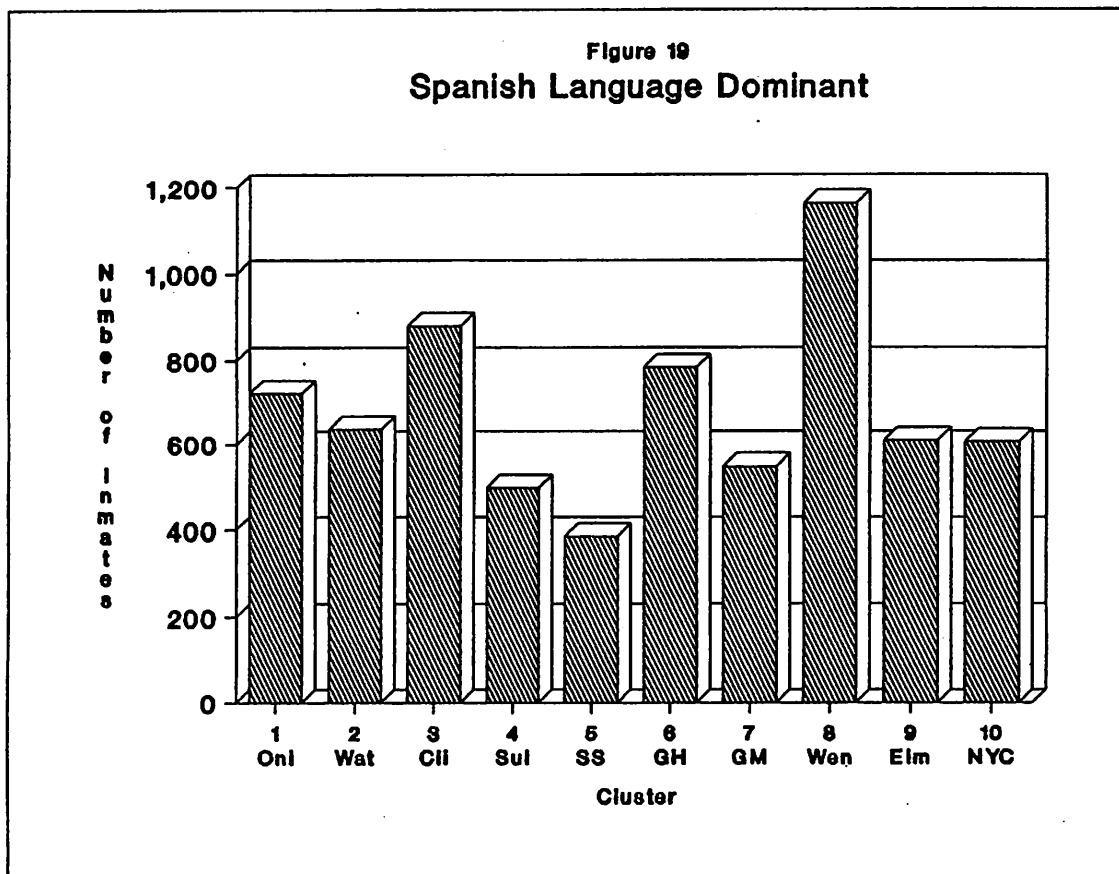
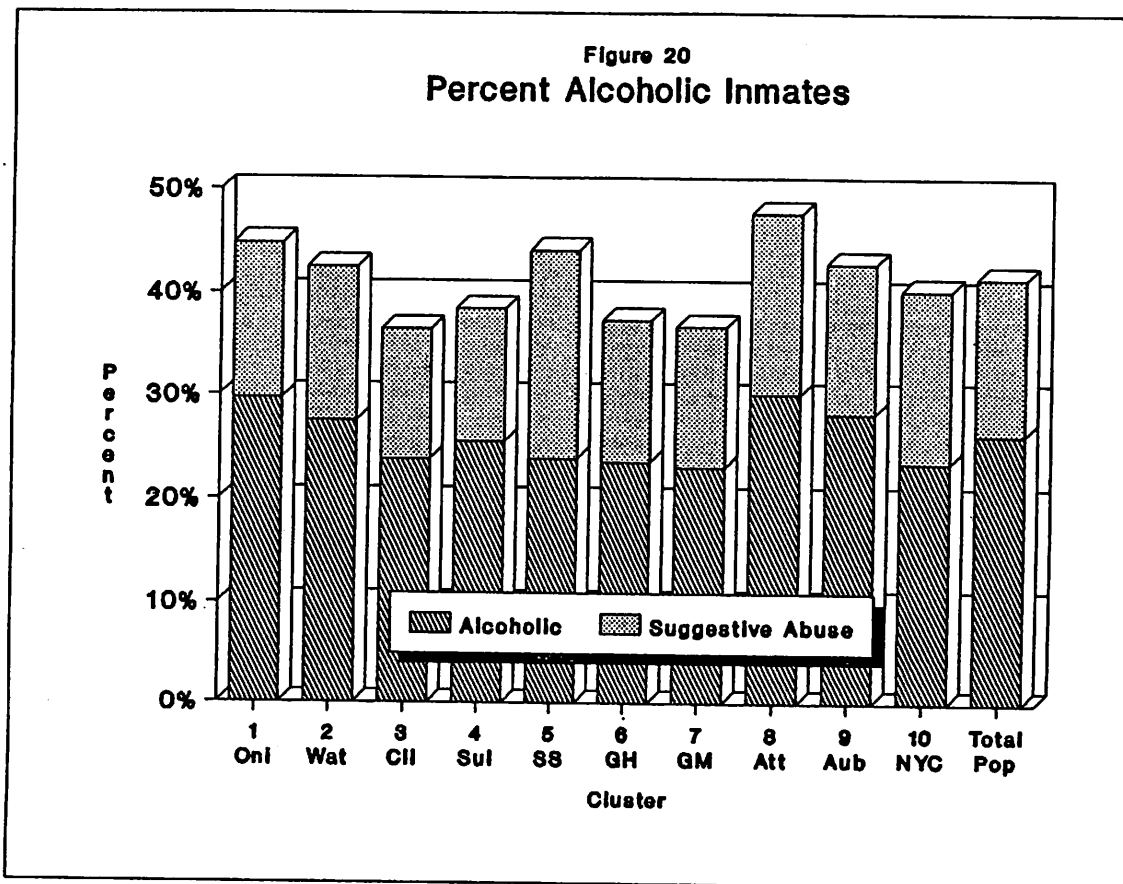


TABLE 19. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY DOMINANT LANGUAGE; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	SPANISH ONLY	SPANISH & LIMITED ENGLISH	SPANISH & MODERATE ENGLISH	FLUENT ENGLISH	OTHER LANGUAGE	NO PREFERENCE	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)							
HALE CREEK ASACTC	12	3	0	204	0	1	220
MARCY	116	31	22	1316	6	4	1495
MID-STATE	135	43	27	1426	4	10	1645
MOHAWK	167	38	24	1074	6	6	1315
ONEIDA	52	12	10	1102	2	4	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	27	0	3	218	0	0	248
TOTAL	509	127	86	5340	18	25	6105
	8.3%	2.1%	1.4%	87.5%	.3%	.4%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)							
CAPE VINCENT	109	14	17	1115	2	5	1262
GOUVERNEUR	91	13	8	741	4	6	863
OGDENSBURG	77	19	11	690	1	2	800
RIVERVIEW	145	25	12	1100	3	6	1291
WATERTOWN	67	18	11	756	4	2	858
TOTAL	489	89	59	4402	14	21	5074
	9.6%	1.8%	1.2%	86.8%	.3%	.4%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)							
ADIRONDACK	55	10	10	559	4	1	639
ALTONA	48	22	17	648	1	3	739
BARE HILL	131	46	30	1333	7	7	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	23	2	1	336	0	0	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	19	1	3	193	1	1	218
CLINTON	133	69	44	2512	15	12	2785
FRANKLIN	120	47	30	1334	2	0	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	14	4	2	138	0	0	158
TOTAL	543	201	137	7053	30	32	7996
	6.8%	2.5%	1.7%	88.2%	.4%	.4%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)							
EASTERN	69	26	17	1009	6	15	1142
SHAWANGUNK	36	11	10	449	2	9	517
SULLIVAN	43	13	7	666	1	4	734
ULSTER	81	7	13	702	1	3	807
WALLKILL	39	5	3	488	0	3	538
WOODBORNE	75	27	16	764	2	7	891
TOTAL	343	89	66	4078	12	41	4629
	7.4%	1.9%	1.4%	88.1%	.3%	.9%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)							
BEDFORD HILLS	31	14	6	686	3	0	740
SING SING	155	67	64	1926	15	19	2246
TACONIC	23	12	13	365	0	0	413
TOTAL	209	93	83	2977	18	19	3399
	6.1%	2.7%	2.4%	87.6%	.5%	.6%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)							
BEACON FEMALE	5	5	3	210	0	0	223
DOWNSTATE	65	22	32	1334	17	9	1479
FISHKILL	150	69	37	1753	9	18	2036
GREEN HAVEN	144	67	30	1792	19	22	2074
MID-ORANGE	56	15	11	572	2	6	662
OTISVILLE	54	10	9	554	1	1	629
TOTAL	474	188	122	6215	48	56	7103
	6.7%	2.6%	1.7%	87.5%	.7%	.8%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)							
CAMP MCGREGOR	18	4	2	245	0	1	270
COXSACKIE	38	8	14	887	8	3	958
GREAT MEADOW	78	31	19	1458	6	11	1603
GREENE	95	18	15	1396	11	5	1540
HUDSON	33	5	4	421	0	2	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	2	1	0	198	0	0	201
MORIAH SHOCK	22	1	2	255	0	1	281
MT MCGREGOR	43	7	5	501	4	2	562
WASHINGTON	55	16	13	985	4	1	1074
TOTAL	384	91	74	6346	33	26	6954
	5.5%	1.3%	1.1%	91.3%	.5%	.4%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)							
ALBION FEMALE	51	35	20	1165	2	0	1273
ALBION WORK RELEASE	3	2	1	79	0	0	85
ATTICA	105	42	33	1908	8	10	2106
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	6	0	1	356	0	5	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	7	3	0	146	0	1	157
COLLINS	78	19	14	1205	7	4	1327
GOWANDA	40	7	8	693	0	3	751
GROVELAND	67	11	13	1166	4	12	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	73	6	6	419	1	0	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	22	3	2	165	0	0	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	4	6	3	149	1	0	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	0	1	0	8	0	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	24	2	4	172	1	0	203
LIVINGSTON	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	67	15	9	692	1	2	786
ORLEANS	103	29	13	1119	6	29	1299
ROCHESTER	11	0	0	176	0	1	188
WENDE	25	7	5	766	4	13	820
WYOMING	117	22	18	1463	6	7	1633
TOTAL	803	210	150	11851	41	87	13142
	6.1%	1.6%	1.1%	90.2%	.3%	.7%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)							
AUBURN	107	28	17	1528	5	15	1700
BUTLER ASACTC	23	1	2	197	0	0	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	15	3	1	281	0	0	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	25	1	2	229	0	1	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	24	3	2	226	0	0	255
CAYUGA	101	22	15	1080	4	5	1227
ELMIRA	74	26	18	1616	4	9	1747
MONTEREY SHOCK	31	0	4	266	0	0	301
SOUTHPORT	48	15	2	718	0	3	786
TOTAL	448	99	63	6141	13	33	6797
	6.6%	1.5%	.9%	90.3%	.2%	.5%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)							
ARTHURKILL	58	18	19	773	1	10	879
BAYVIEW	4	0	1	149	0	0	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	5	3	4	132	0	0	144
EDGEcombe	59	17	15	825	2	7	925
FULTON	98	22	13	606	0	5	744
LINCOLN	95	19	15	738	3	2	872
PARKSIDE	14	14	12	331	0	0	371
QUEENSBORO	84	8	10	1361	5	2	1470
TOTAL	417	101	89	4915	11	26	5559
	7.5%	1.8%	1.6%	88.4%	.2%	.5%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	4619	1288	929	59318	238	366	66758
	6.9%	1.9%	1.4%	88.9%	.4%	.5%	100.0%

Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test Score

Alcoholism is a serious problem in the undercustody population. To assess the extent of alcoholism the Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (MAST) is administered to inmates during the reception/classification process. Of the inmates for whom test results are available 25.3% (N=13,086) are defined as alcoholic and another 17.1% (N=8,871) are possibly alcoholic (see Table 21).⁷ The clusters vary in the percent alcoholic or possibly alcoholic; cluster 3 (Clinton Hub) has 37.4% alcoholic or possibly alcoholic and cluster 8 (Wende Hub) has 47.2% alcoholic or possibly alcoholic.



⁷Alcoholism is defined as a score of 9 or higher on the Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (MAST). A score of between 5 and 8 on the MAST is defined as "suggestive alcoholism" because some authorities believe that a score of 7 on the MAST is evidence of alcoholism.

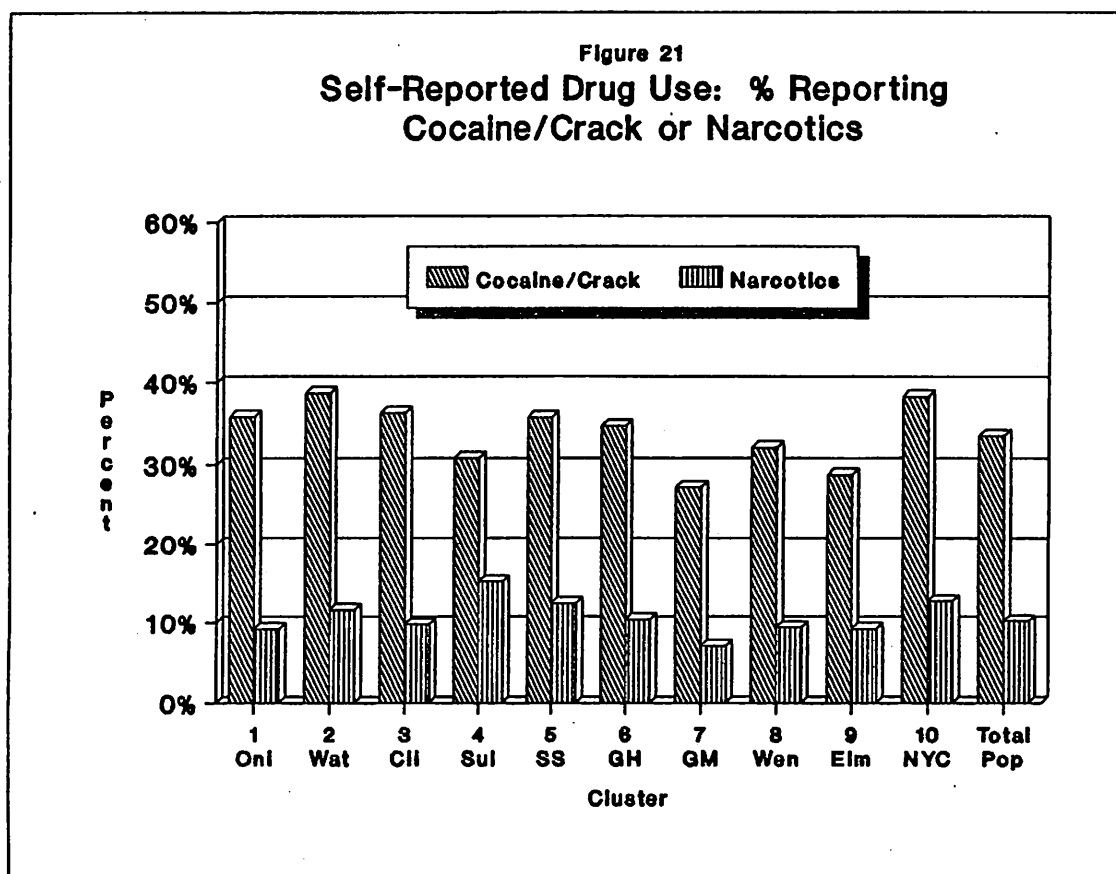
TABLE 20. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY INMATE ALCOHOLISM;
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	ALCOHOLISM OF INMATES			TOTAL
	NON ALCOHOLIC	SUGGESTIVE ABUSE	ALCOHOLIC	
ONEIDA HUB (1)				
HALE CREEK ASACTC	81	38	57	176
MARCY	612	206	352	1170
MID-STATE	719	221	332	1272
MOHAWK	552	146	277	975
ONEIDA	479	165	297	941
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	140	43	59	242
TOTAL	2583	819	1374	4776
	54.1%	17.1%	28.8%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)				
CAPE VINCENT	560	206	304	1070
GOUVERNEUR	372	106	151	629
OGDENSBURG	349	101	136	586
RIVERVIEW	523	191	235	949
WATERTOWN	365	106	160	631
TOTAL	2169	710	986	3865
	56.1%	18.4%	25.5%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)				
ADIRONDACK	302	82	115	499
ALTONA	336	90	126	552
BARE HILL	774	175	273	1222
CAMP GABRIELS	158	41	60	259
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	91	38	48	177
CLINTON	1428	285	465	2178
FRANKLIN	753	170	304	1227
LYON MOUNTAIN	62	37	28	127
TOTAL	3904	918	1419	6241
	62.6%	14.7%	22.7%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)				
EASTERN	506	120	190	816
SHAWANGUNK	231	49	63	343
SULLIVAN	258	70	135	463
ULSTER	348	136	138	622
WALLKILL	227	64	105	396
WOODBOURNE	398	80	145	623
TOTAL	1968	519	776	3263
	60.3%	15.9%	23.8%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)				
BEDFORD HILLS	248	189	169	606
SING SING	1191	223	330	1744
TACONIC	120	162	114	396
TOTAL	1559	574	613	2746
	56.8%	20.9%	22.3%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)				
BEACON FEMALE	95	64	61	220
DOWNSTATE	802	151	202	1155
FISHKILL	892	220	408	1520
GREEN HAVEN	992	199	314	1505
MID-ORANGE	274	79	115	468
OTISVILLE	265	70	129	464
TOTAL	3320	783	1229	5332
	62.3%	14.7%	23.0%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)				
CAMP MCGREGOR	116	47	69	232
COXSACKIE	531	120	132	783
GREAT MEADOW	808	176	258	1242
GREENE	826	209	251	1286
HUDSON	199	73	109	381
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	76	22	83	181
MORIAH SHOCK	158	58	57	273
MT MCGREGOR	235	102	146	483
WASHINGTON	530	139	183	852
TOTAL	3479	946	1288	5713
	60.9%	16.6%	22.5%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)				
ALBION FEMALE	435	406	366	1207
ALBION WORK RELEASE	30	22	28	80
ATTICA	1019	218	368	1605
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	118	73	129	320
GROVELAND MALE MIN	59	25	26	110
COLLINS	531	168	333	1032
GOWANDA	325	91	128	544
GROVELAND	489	159	323	971
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	280	103	106	489
LAKEVIEW RECEP	113	24	48	185
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	71	42	50	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	3	2	4	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	115	33	46	194
LIVINGSTON	4	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	293	114	178	585
ORLEANS	584	180	267	1031
ROCHESTER	58	36	82	176
WENDE	340	89	169	598
WYOMING	727	201	355	1283
TOTAL	5594	1986	3006	10586
	52.8%	18.8%	28.4%	100.0%
ELMHIRA HUB (9)				
AUBURN	718	171	336	1225
BUTLER ASACTC	86	28	64	178
BUTLER MIN MALE	101	51	87	239
CAMP GEORGETOWN	109	35	56	200
CAMP PHARSALIA	108	40	54	202
CAYUGA	542	202	280	1024
ELMHIRA	800	238	381	1419
MONTEREY SHOCK	179	45	65	289
SOUTHPORT	392	83	129	604
TOTAL	3035	893	1452	5380
	56.4%	16.6%	27.0%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)				
ARTHURKILL	368	113	208	689
BAYVIEW	51	55	39	145
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	45	46	46	137
EDGECOMBE	352	76	113	541
FULTON	252	65	96	413
LINCOLN	328	84	118	530
PARKSIDE	128	119	96	343
QUEENSBORO	639	165	227	1031
TOTAL	2163	723	943	3829
	56.5%	18.9%	24.6%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	29774	8871	13086	51731
	57.6%	17.1%	25.3%	100.0%

Drug Use

About sixty percent (59.8%) of undercustody inmates admit to drug use prior to confinement on the instant offense (see Table 21). This includes 32.5% who admit to cocaine use (including crack or crystalline cocaine) either alone or in combination with other drugs. Other drugs used by a substantial number of inmates include substances containing cannabis (e.g. marijuana) and narcotics. Table 21 shows that many inmates are multiple drug users. The following ranking system has been used to assign multiple drug users to a category: (1) cocaine or crack, (2) narcotics, (3) hallucinogens (4) cannabis (5) other drugs.⁸

There appears to be variation among the clusters in the percentage of persons denying drug use, admitting cocaine use, and admitting other drug use (see Figure 21). For example, in cluster 2 (Watertown Hub), 36.0% of inmates admitted prior use of cocaine in some form whereas only 26.9% of inmates in cluster 7 (Great Meadow Hub) claimed to have used it. Twenty-six percent (26.1%) of persons in cluster 4 (Sullivan Hub) deny drug use compared to 38.9% of inmates in Cluster 1 (Oneida).



⁸If a person uses cocaine and narcotics, cocaine use is counted. Similarly, if marijuana and narcotics are both used, narcotics is counted.

TABLE 21. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY PATTERN OF INMATE DRUG USE;
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

-55-

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	PATTERN OF DRUG USE											PATTERN OF DRUG USE NOT AVAILABLE	TOTAL
	NO DRUGS USED	COCAINE OR DERIVATIVES ONLY	HALLUCINO GENS ONLY	NARCOTICS ONLY	CANNABIS ONLY	OTHER SINGLE DRUG USE	UNKNOWN DRUGS	COCAINE OR CRACK AND OTHER	HALLUCIN AND ALL OTHER	NARCOTICS AND ALL OTHER	OTHER POLYDRUG USE		
ONEIDA HUB (1)													
HALE CREEK ASACTC	48	57	1	21	34	0	0	53	2	3	1	0	220
MARCY	578	291	2	103	212	0	6	225	6	23	5	42	1495
HID-STATE	695	263	4	122	203	1	8	259	10	27	3	50	1645
MOHAWK	509	215	0	109	185	1	8	208	10	18	1	51	1315
ONEIDA	454	203	5	87	183	1	6	183	8	15	6	31	1182
SURMITT SHOCK MALE	89	45	0	15	55	0	0	32	2	5	0	5	248
TOTAL	2373	1074	12	457	872	3	28	960	40	91	16	179	6105
	38.9%	17.6%	.2%	7.5%	14.3%	.0%	.5%	15.7%	.7%	1.5%	.3%	2.9%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)													
CAPE VINCENT	316	299	1	170	203	1	2	241	5	20	0	4	1262
GOUVERNEUR	342	134	2	62	146	1	4	139	4	10	0	19	863
OGDENSBURG	285	150	1	72	122	1	3	139	5	7	0	15	800
RIVERVIEW	519	228	2	135	176	1	5	178	6	15	1	25	1291
WATERTOWN	308	176	0	79	123	2	4	143	2	11	0	10	858
TOTAL	1770	987	6	518	770	6	18	840	22	63	1	73	5074
	34.9%	19.5%	.1%	10.2%	15.2%	.1%	.4%	16.6%	.4%	1.2%	.0%	1.4%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)													
ADIRONDACK	239	120	4	61	77	0	5	109	7	7	1	9	639
ALTONA	254	126	1	69	113	0	2	139	4	9	3	19	739
BARE HILL	517	310	2	137	241	2	4	267	7	15	1	51	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	106	78	0	32	67	0	1	70	1	6	0	1	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	37	51	1	37	37	0	0	49	3	2	0	1	218
CLINTON	1018	333	7	190	450	4	49	473	27	27	4	203	2785
FRANKLIN	576	274	4	110	218	1	14	271	12	24	2	35	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	57	43	1	24	12	0	0	35	1	3	0	2	158
TOTAL	2784	1335	20	660	1215	7	75	1413	62	93	11	321	7996
	34.8%	16.7%	.3%	8.3%	15.2%	.1%	.9%	17.7%	.8%	1.2%	.1%	4.0%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)													
EASTERN	263	155	6	156	168	0	42	202	13	11	1	125	1142
SHAWANGUNK	125	43	0	49	91	0	25	78	7	6	4	89	517
SULLIVAN	208	102	4	95	74	1	35	118	3	5	1	734	734
ULSTER	218	149	1	86	99	0	3	103	3	15	1	129	807
WALLKILL	169	77	1	70	60	0	11	109	3	4	2	32	538
WOODBORNE	227	122	5	104	119	2	21	152	10	14	3	112	891
TOTAL	1210	648	17	560	611	3	137	762	39	55	12	575	4629
	26.1%	14.0%	.4%	12.1%	13.2%	.1%	3.0%	16.5%	.8%	1.2%	.3%	12.4%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)													
BEDFORD HILLS	314	178	2	65	22	0	0	79	3	1	1	75	740
SING SING	679	304	9	210	322	2	59	408	18	19	8	208	2246
TACONIC	106	152	0	89	5	0	0	54	0	0	0	7	413
TOTAL	1099	634	11	364	349	2	59	541	21	20	9	290	3399
	32.3%	18.7%	.3%	10.7%	10.3%	.1%	1.7%	15.9%	.6%	.6%	.3%	8.5%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)													
BEACON FEMALE	59	82	0	31	4	0	0	44	0	1	0	2	223
DOWNSTATE	478	257	5	128	294	0	7	239	11	9	3	48	1479
FISHKILL	570	377	6	154	299	0	39	389	23	16	2	161	2036
GREEN HAVEN	595	254	5	188	307	0	70	312	20	20	5	298	2074
HID-ORANGE	244	113	1	55	78	0	6	125	4	6	1	29	662
OTISVILLE	179	102	2	61	87	0	12	132	2	10	0	42	629
TOTAL	2125	1185	19	617	1069	0	134	1241	60	62	11	580	7103
	29.9%	16.7%	.3%	8.7%	15.0%	.0%	1.9%	17.5%	.8%	.9%	.2%	8.2%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)													
CAMP MCGREGOR	63	76	1	44	26	1	0	52	0	7	0	0	270
COXSACKIE	377	61	3	34	310	1	2	113	15	9	1	32	958
GREAT MEADOW	540	174	3	87	356	2	35	235	7	23	2	139	1603
GREENE	669	151	8	56	425	2	5	165	19	9	2	29	1540
HUDSON	158	85	1	40	60	0	2	93	4	8	1	13	465
HUDSON WORK													
RELEASE	64	37	0	7	40	1	0	44	0	1	2	5	201
MORIAH SHOCK	92	47	0	15	87	0	0	37	1	1	1	0	281
MT MCGREGOR	117	160	1	67	106	0	0	99	2	6	0	4	562
WASHINGTON	429	106	2	45	300	0	2	138	14	18	4	16	1074
TOTAL	2509	897	19	395	1710	7	46	976	62	82	13	238	6954
	36.1%	12.9%	.3%	5.7%	24.6%	.1%	.7%	14.0%	.9%	1.2%	.2%	3.4%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)													
ALBION FEMALE	524	398	1	137	29	2	0	158	0	1	0	23	1273
ALBION WORK													
RELEASE	34	34	1	1	5	0	0	6	1	0	0	3	85
ATTICA	696	252	6	172	341	4	40	306	17	37	6	229	2106
BUFFALO WORK													
RELEASE	172	75	0	10	63	0	0	30	2	0	0	16	368
GROVELAND MALE													
MIN	71	30	0	11	20	0	1	18	0	2	0	4	157
COLLINS	494	204	3	103	188	3	12	177	20	9	0	114	1327
GOWANDA	343	97	3	48	140	0	2	97	4	8	0	9	751
GROVELAND	489	193	2	106	171	1	10	195	7	12	3	84	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	208	60	0	30	117	0	0	75	5	10	0	0	505
LAKEVIEW RECEPTION	55	34	0	13	64	1	0	21	0	4	0	0	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK													
FEM	62	54	0	16	6	0	0	22	0	3	0	0	163
LAKEVIEW FEM													
TRANS	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	77	29	0	11	51	0	0	30	1	2	0	2	203
LIVINGSTON	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	168	217	0	101	119	0	0	158	4	17	0	2	786
ORLEANS	542	221	3	88	204	0	6	174	5	12	1	43	1299
ROCHESTER	97	34	0	2	23	0	0	22	3	0	0	7	186
WENDE	254	103	4	74	122	1	10	108	5	6	3	130	820
WYOMING	654	281	4	100	262	0	7	230	5	13	4	73	1633
TOTAL	4944	2319	27	1025	1927	12	88	1829	79	136	17	739	13142
	37.6%	17.6%	.2%	7.8%	14.7%	.1%	.7%	13.9%	.6%	1.0%	.1%	5.6%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)													
AUBURN	553	193	2	162	248	2	37	244	10	32	4	213	1700
BUTLER ASACTC	56	51	0	29	29	0	1	47	1	5	2	2	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	127	63	0	22	41	0	0	42	2	0	0	3	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	92	56	1	26	41	0	0	36					

Inmate Security Classification Status

The security classification status of inmates is presented in Table 22. The majority, 50.5%, are medium security, primarily "Medium A". However, 22.3% are "Maximum A"—the highest security classification. There is considerable variation between clusters in the percentages of different types of security classification. For example, cluster 10 (New York City Hub) has 0.1% maximum A inmates, but cluster 9 (Elmira Hub) has 47.8% (see also Figure 22).

Figure 22
Inmates Classified As Maximum Security

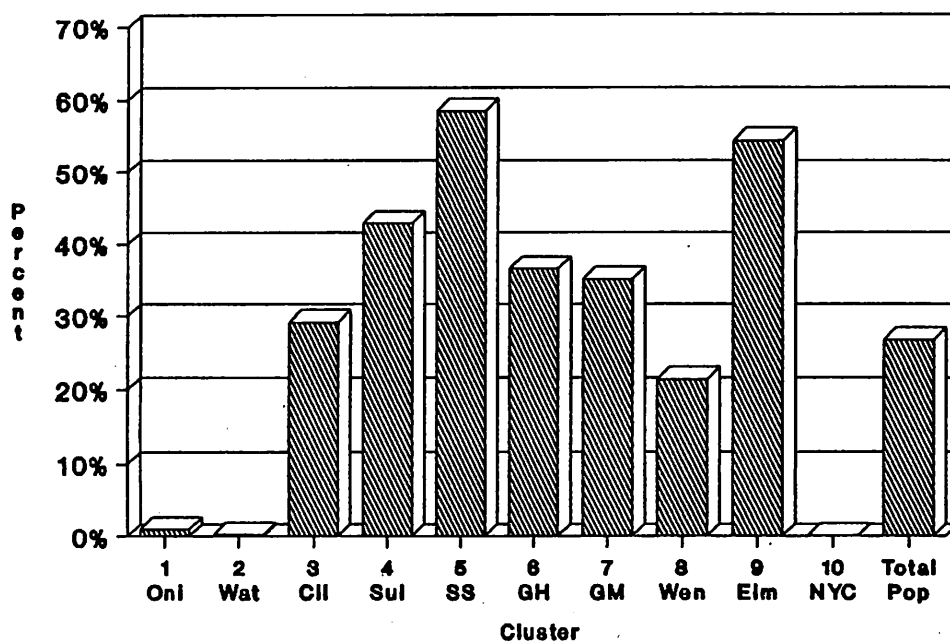


TABLE 22. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF INMATE; UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER	MAX A	MAX B	MED A	MED B	MIN	TOTAL
ONEIDA HUB (1)						
HALE CREEK ASACTC	0	0	107	32	81	220
MARCY	9	0	1189	152	145	1495
MID-STATE	19	1	1254	115	256	1645
MOHAWK	23	1	1101	124	66	1315
ONEIDA	11	0	930	140	101	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	0	0	0	0	248	248
TOTAL	62	2	4581	563	897	6105
	1.0%	.0%	75.0%	9.2%	14.7%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)						
CAPE VINCENT	0	0	623	193	446	1262
GOVERNOUR	3	0	773	66	21	863
OGDENSBURG	1	0	691	64	44	800
RIVERVIEW	6	1	1173	73	38	1291
WATERTOWN	7	0	722	92	37	858
TOTAL	17	1	3982	488	586	5074
	.3%	.0%	78.5%	9.6%	11.5%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)						
ADIRONDACK	2	0	511	75	51	639
ALTONA	1	0	633	52	53	739
BARE HILL	12	0	1372	78	92	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	0	0	0	0	362	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	0	0	95	24	99	218
CLINTON	2086	222	410	44	22	2784
FRANKLIN	7	0	1417	67	50	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	0	0	0	0	158	158
TOTAL	2108	222	4438	340	887	7995
	26.4%	2.8%	55.5%	4.3%	11.1%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)						
EASTERN	433	503	36	134	36	1142
SHAWANGUNK	481	21	11	3	1	517
SULLIVAN	454	24	40	16	209	734
ULSTER	5	5	438	133	102	683
WALLKILL	0	0	38	420	80	538
WOODBORNE	7	0	841	35	8	891
TOTAL	1380	553	1404	741	427	4505
	30.6%	12.3%	31.2%	16.4%	9.5%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)						
BEDFORD HILLS	372	18	114	39	175	718
SING SING	1211	373	572	44	44	2244
TACONIC	0	0	140	41	232	413
TOTAL	1583	391	826	124	451	3375
	46.9%	11.6%	24.5%	3.7%	13.4%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)						
BEACON FEMALE	0	0	0	0	223	223
DOWNSTATE	428	224	382	68	149	1251
FISHKILL	30	1	1591	119	295	2036
GREEN HAVEN	1709	124	166	22	53	2074
MID-ORANGE	0	0	356	236	70	662
OTTISVILLE	1	0	467	113	48	629
TOTAL	2168	349	2962	558	838	6875
	31.5%	5.1%	43.1%	8.1%	12.2%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)						
CAMP MCGREGOR	0	0	0	0	270	270
COXSACKIE	158	723	30	3	44	958
GREAT MEADOW	1467	84	38	8	6	1603
GREENE	0	1	1226	173	140	1540
HUDSON	0	0	12	350	103	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	0	0	1	0	200	201
MORIAH SHOCK	0	0	0	0	281	281
MT MCGREGOR	1	0	381	83	97	562
WASHINGTON	7	3	822	155	87	1074
TOTAL	1633	811	2510	772	1228	6954
	23.5%	11.7%	36.1%	11.1%	17.7%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)						
ALBION FEMALE	3	0	601	161	508	1273
ALBION WORK RELEASE	0	0	3	2	80	85
ATTICA	1890	140	62	8	6	2106
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	0	0	8	5	355	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	0	0	0	0	157	157
COLLINS	9	0	970	158	190	1327
GOWANDA	0	0	40	309	402	751
GROVELAND	19	0	835	228	191	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	0	0	17	5	483	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	1	2	30	15	144	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	0	0	3	2	158	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	0	0	0	1	8	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	0	0	103	49	51	203
LIVINGSTON	0	1	2	1	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	2	1	250	107	426	786
ORLEANS	5	0	1040	174	80	1299
ROCHESTER	0	0	5	2	181	188
WENDE	651	67	58	16	12	804
WYOMING	16	0	1221	152	244	1633
TOTAL	2596	211	5248	1395	3676	13126
	19.8%	1.6%	40.0%	10.6%	28.0%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)						
AUBURN	1385	161	89	20	45	1700
BUTLER ASACTC	0	0	83	22	118	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	0	0	0	0	300	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	0	0	0	0	258	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	0	0	0	0	255	255
CAYUGA	6	0	970	175	76	1227
ELMIRA	1086	278	163	52	49	1628
MONTEREY SHOCK	0	0	1	0	300	301
SOUTHPORT	712	11	60	3	0	786
TOTAL	3189	450	1366	272	1401	6678
	47.8%	6.7%	20.5%	4.1%	21.0%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)						
ARTHURKILL	1	0	455	160	263	879
BAYVIEW	0	0	40	32	82	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	1	0	1	0	142	144
EDGEcombe	0	0	35	7	883	925
FULTON	0	0	28	10	706	744
LINCOLN	0	0	25	5	842	872
PARKSIDE	0	0	7	0	364	371
QUEENSBORO	2	0	.45	10	1413	1470
TOTAL	.1%	.0%	11.4%	4.0%	84.5%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	14740	2990	27953	5477	15086	66246
	22.3%	4.5%	42.2%	8.3%	22.8%	100.0%

Central Monitoring Status

Ten percent of undercustody inmates are identified as "central monitoring status" cases. Due to the nature of the instant offense, to prior criminal record, or to other particular characteristics certain inmates have special limitations on when and to what correctional facilities they may be transferred. "A" status cases may not be moved from one facility to another without review by the Department's Division of Classification and Movement. "B" status cases may be moved to a facility of the same security level but cannot be transferred to a lower security level (e.g. from a maximum security facility to a medium security facility) without review by Classification and Movement.

There is some variation among clusters in the percent of persons who are central monitoring status cases, ranging from 3.0% (cluster 10, New York City Hub) to 14.6% (cluster 9, Elmira Hub) see Figure 23 and Table 23.

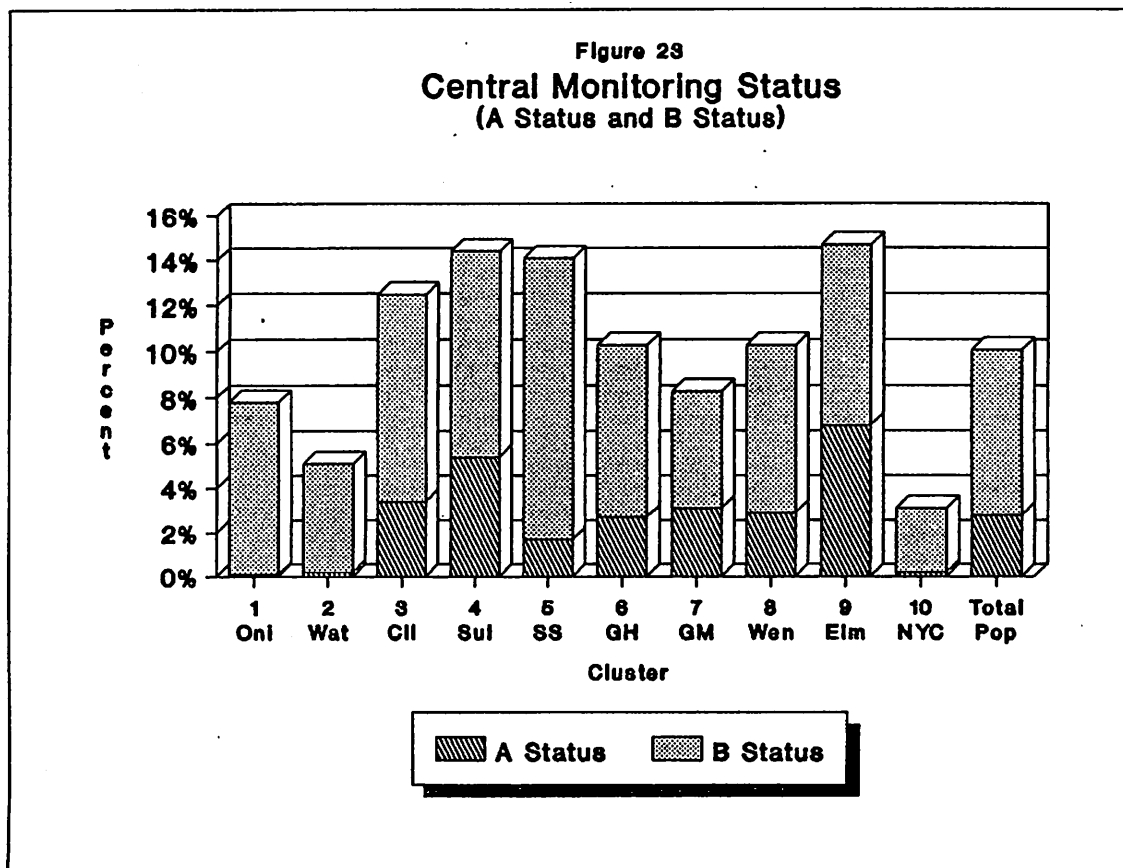


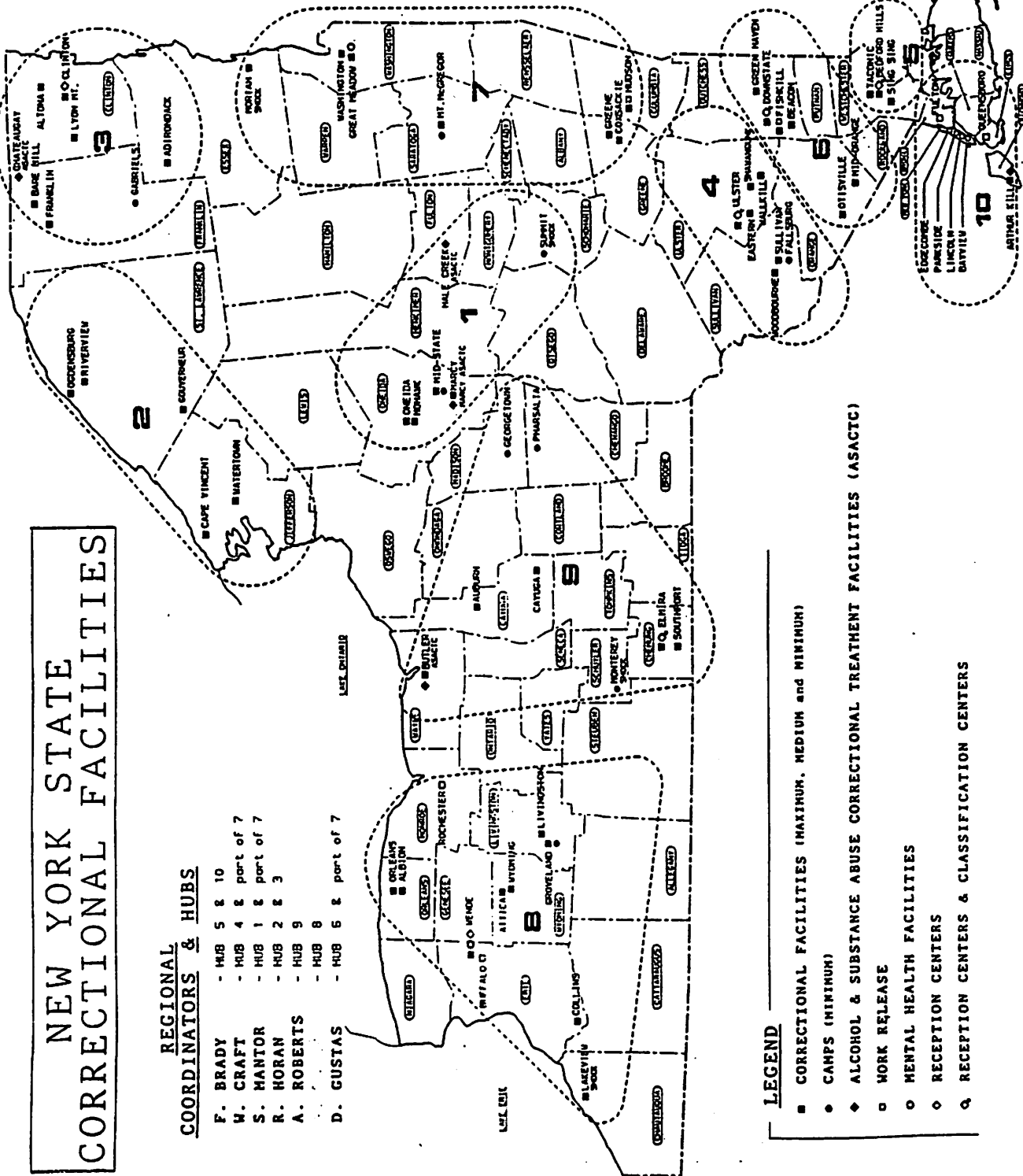
TABLE 23. CLUSTER AND FACILITY BY CENTRAL MONITORING STATUS OF INMATE;
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

CLUSTER AND FACILITY	CENTRAL MONITORING STATUS			TOTAL
	NOT CHC CASE	A STATUS	B STATUS	
ONEIDA HUB (1)				
HALE CREEK ASACTC	219	0	1	220
MARCY	1366	2	127	1495
MID-STATE	1527	1	117	1645
MOHAWK	1225	1	89	1315
ONEIDA	1040	5	137	1182
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	248	0	0	248
TOTAL	5625	9	471	6105
	92.1%	.1%	7.7%	100.0%
WATERTOWN HUB (2)				
CAPE VINCENT	1253	1	8	1262
GOVERNOR	781	4	78	863
OGDENSBURG	748	1	51	800
RIVERVIEW	1229	3	59	1291
WATERTOWN	804	0	54	858
TOTAL	4815	9	250	5074
	94.9%	.2%	4.9%	100.0%
CLINTON HUB (3)				
ADIRONDACK	578	1	60	639
ALTONA	698	0	41	739
BARE HILL	1475	2	77	1554
CAMP GABRIELS	361	0	1	362
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	215	0	3	218
CLINTON	2070	264	451	2785
FRANKLIN	1444	4	93	1541
LYON MOUNTAIN	158	0	0	158
TOTAL	6999	271	726	7996
	87.5%	3.4%	9.1%	100.0%
SULLIVAN HUB (4)				
EASTERN	959	54	129	1142
SHAWANGUNK	352	104	61	517
SULLIVAN	569	85	80	734
ULSTER	785	2	20	807
WALLKILL	515	0	23	538
WOODBORNE	782	5	104	891
TOTAL	3962	250	417	4629
	85.6%	5.4%	9.0%	100.0%
SING SING HUB (5)				
BEDFORD HILLS	583	31	126	740
SING SING	1936	26	284	2246
TACONIC	401	0	12	413
TOTAL	2920	57	422	3399
	85.9%	1.7%	12.4%	100.0%
GREEN HAVEN HUB (6)				
BEACON FEMALE	223	0	0	223
DOWNSTATE	1347	66	66	1479
FISHKILL	1886	4	146	2036
GREEN HAVEN	1672	121	281	2074
MID-ORANGE	641	0	21	662
OTISVILLE	603	0	26	629
TOTAL	6372	191	540	7103
	89.7%	2.7%	7.6%	100.0%
GREAT MEADOW HUB (7)				
CAMP MCGREGOR	270	0	0	270
COXSACKIE	880	4	74	958
GREAT MEADOW	1247	209	147	1603
GREENE	1485	0	55	1540
HUDSON	454	0	11	465
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	197	0	4	201
MORIAH SHOCK	281	0	0	281
MT MCGREGOR	560	0	2	562
WASHINGTON	1002	0	72	1074
TOTAL	6376	213	365	6954
	91.7%	3.1%	5.2%	100.0%
WENDE HUB (8)				
ALBION FEMALE	1155	3	115	1273
ALBION WORK RELEASE	78	0	7	85
ATTICA	1621	271	214	2106
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	362	0	6	368
GROVELAND MALE MIN	157	0	0	157
COLLINS	1157	4	166	1327
GOWANDA	746	0	5	751
GROVELAND	1132	3	138	1273
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	503	0	2	505
LAKEVIEW RECEP	192	0	0	192
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	162	0	1	163
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	8	0	1	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	202	0	1	203
LIVINGSTON	4	0	0	4
LIVINGSTON ASACTC	781	0	5	786
ORLEANS	1169	5	125	1299
ROCHESTER	188	0	0	188
WENDE	628	88	104	820
WYOMING	1547	3	83	1633
TOTAL	11792	377	973	13142
	89.7%	2.9%	7.4%	100.0%
ELMIRA HUB (9)				
AUBURN	1257	236	207	1700
BUTLER ASACTC	219	0	4	223
BUTLER MIN MALE	300	0	0	300
CAMP GEORGETOWN	258	0	0	258
CAMP PHARSALIA	254	0	1	255
CAYUGA	1139	6	82	1227
ELMIRA	1424	142	181	1747
MONTEREY SHOCK	301	0	0	301
SOUTHPORT	650	76	60	786
TOTAL	5802	460	535	6797
	85.4%	6.8%	7.9%	100.0%
NEW YORK CITY HUB (10)				
ARTHURKILL	839	0	40	879
BAYVIEW	139	0	15	154
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	140	0	4	144
EDGEcombe	908	2	15	925
FULTON	729	1	14	744
LINCOLN	858	0	14	872
PARKSIDE	358	1	12	371
QUEENSBORO	1419	5	46	1470
TOTAL	5390	9	160	5559
	97.0%	.2%	2.9%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	60053	1846	4859	66758
	90.0%	2.8%	7.3%	100.0%

NEW YORK STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES

REGIONAL COORDINATORS & HUBS

- F. BRADY - HUB 5 & 10
- W. CRAFT - HUB 4 & part of 7
- S. MANTOR - HUB 1 & part of 7
- R. HORAN - HUB 2 & 3
- A. ROBERTS - HUB 9
- D. GUSTAS - HUB 8
- HUB 5 & part of 7



MALE FACILITIES

MAXIMUM SECURITY

GREAT MEADOW
GREEN HAVEN
SHAWANGUNK
SING SING
SOUTHPORT
SULLIVAN
WENDE

MEDIUM SECURITY

ADIRONDACK
ALTONA
ARTIM KILL
BAPE HILL PLUS ANNEX
CAPE VINCENT
CATUGA
CLINTON
ELLSVILLE
FRANKLIN PLUS ANNEX
GOUVERNEUR
GREEN HAVEN ANNEX
GREENE PLUS ANNEX
GROVELAND
HUDSON
LAWRENCE
MONTGOMERY

ADIRONDACK
ALTONA
ARTIM KILL
BAPE HILL PLUS ANNEX
CAPE VINCENT
CATUGA
CLINTON
ELLSVILLE
FRANKLIN PLUS ANNEX
GOUVERNEUR
GREEN HAVEN ANNEX
GREENE PLUS ANNEX
GROVELAND
HUDSON
LAWRENCE
MONTGOMERY

MID-ORANGE
MID-STATE
MONTAUK
MT. MCGREGOR
ODERBORG
ONEIDA
OTISVILLE
RIVERVIEW
SING SING (IAPPAN)
ULSTER
WALL KILL
WASHINGTON PLUS ANNEX
WATERLOO
WOODBURN
WYOMING PLUS ANNEX

MINIMUM SECURITY: OTHER

LYON MOUNTAIN
MONTAUK
MONTAUK SHOCK
MONTAUK SHOCK
QUEENSBURG
RICHMOND
SULLIVAN SHOCK
SULLIVAN SHOCK
LINDEN

MINIMUM SECURITY: CAMPS

FALLSBURG
GABRIELS
GEORGETOWN
MT. MCGREGOR
MID-STATE

ALCOHOL & SUBSTANCE ABUSE CORRECTIONAL TREATMENT FACILITIES

ARTHUR KILL ASACTC
BUTLER ASACTC
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC
MARCY ASACTC

MENTAL HEALTH FACILITIES

GREAT MEADOW
VENDE

RECEPTION CENTERS

CLINTON
VENDE

RECEPTION & CLASSIFICATION CENTERS

BEVERLY HILLS
DOWNSTATE
ULSTER

FEMALE FACILITIES

ALBION PLUS ANNEX
BAYVIEW
BEACON
BEDFORD HILLS
PARKSIDE
SULLIVAN SHOCK
TACONIC

LEGEND

- CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES (MAXIMUM, MEDIUM and MINIMUM)
- CAMPS (MINIMUM)
- ◆ ALCOHOL & SUBSTANCE ABUSE CORRECTIONAL TREATMENT FACILITIES (ASACTC)
- WORK RELEASE
- MENTAL HEALTH FACILITIES
- ◇ RECEPTION CENTERS
- Q RECEPTION CENTERS & CLASSIFICATION CENTERS

UPDATED 10/04/73

APPENDIX B. TABLE 1. SECURITY LEVEL AND FACILITY
BY MINIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS);
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

SECURITY LEVEL	NUMBER	AVERAGE	MEDIAN
MAXIMUM SECURITY			
ATTICA	2106	166.8	120.0
AUBURN	1700	162.4	111.0
BEDFORD HILLS	740	92.7	48.0
CLINTON	2785	129.8	84.0
COXSACKIE	958	86.5	69.0
DOWNSTATE	1479	78.0	42.0
EASTERN	993	168.1	161.0
ELMIRA	1747	106.9	72.0
GREAT MEADOW	1683	139.3	84.0
GREEN HAVEN	2028	196.2	188.0
SHAWANGUNK	517	277.4	240.0
SING SING	1730	143.0	120.0
SOUTHPORT	786	105.0	60.0
SULLIVAN	547	171.8	132.0
WENDE	820	148.4	100.0
SUBTOTAL	20539	142.2	96.0
MEDIUM SECURITY			
ADIRONDACK	639	42.7	36.0
ALBION FEMALE	1273	35.8	30.0
ALTONA	739	41.5	36.0
ARTHURKILL	879	49.6	36.0
BARE HILL	1554	48.7	42.0
BAYVIEW	154	42.3	36.0
BUTLER ASACTC	223	33.5	30.0
CAPE VINCENT	1262	30.9	30.0
CAYUGA	1227	45.0	36.0
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	218	36.7	36.0
COLLINS	1327	56.1	42.0
EASTERN	149	36.0	30.0
FISHKILL	2036	66.1	54.0
FRANKLIN	1541	51.3	48.0
GOUVERNEUR	863	46.3	42.0
286	751	36.3	36.0
GREEN HAVEN	46	32.0	24.0
GREENE	1540	39.6	30.0
GROVELAND	1273	47.7	36.0
HUDSON	465	34.1	24.0
HALE CREEK ASACTC	220	33.8	30.0
LAKEVIEW RECP	192	20.8	18.0
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	9	16.4	16.0
LAKEVIEW ASAT	203	18.9	18.0
LIVINGSTON	4	28.5	27.0
366	786	30.7	30.0
MARCY	1495	44.8	36.0
MID-ORANGE	662	59.9	48.0
MID-STATE	1645	45.9	36.0
MOHAWK	1315	42.4	36.0
MT MCGREGOR	492	31.0	30.0
OGDENSBURG	800	40.5	36.0
ONEIDA	1182	39.1	31.0
ORLEANS	1299	45.9	36.0
OTISVILLE	629	61.7	54.0
RIVERVIEW	1291	43.9	36.0
SING SING	516	89.7	84.0
TACONIC	400	31.2	24.0
ULSTER	807	30.9	24.0
WALLKILL	538	56.1	36.0
WASHINGTON	1074	37.9	30.0
WATERTOWN	858	36.9	30.0
WOODBORNE	891	90.7	78.0
WYOMING	1633	48.5	36.0
SUBTOTAL	37100	46.1	36.0
MINIMUM SECURITY			
ALBION WORK RELEASE	85	32.7	24.0
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	144	35.7	30.0
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	368	35.1	28.0
BUTLER MIN MALE	300	32.3	26.0
BEACON FEMALE	223	26.4	24.0
GROVELAND MALE MIN	157	35.7	30.0
EDGECOMBE	925	34.4	30.0
FULTON	744	36.4	30.0
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	201	32.1	24.0
LINCOLN	872	35.2	30.0
LYON MOUNTAIN	158	38.1	36.0
MT MCGREGOR	70	65.1	48.0
PARKSIDE	371	30.4	24.0
QUEENSBORO	1470	37.0	30.0
ROCHESTER	188	32.0	24.0
SULLIVAN	187	33.1	30.0
TACONIC	13	23.5	24.0
SUBTOTAL	6476	35.0	30.0
SHOCK INCARCERATION			
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	505	23.3	24.0
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	163	24.1	24.0
MONTREY SHOCK	301	21.2	18.0
MORIAN SHOCK	281	21.5	18.0
SURBIT SHOCK MALE	248	21.8	24.0
SUBTOTAL	1498	22.4	24.0
MINIMUM CAMPS			
CAMP GABRIELS	362	29.0	24.0
CAMP GEORGETOWN	258	26.8	24.0
CAMP MCGREGOR	270	27.7	24.0
CAMP PHARSALIA	255	25.3	24.0
SUBTOTAL	1145	27.4	24.0
GRAND TOTAL	66693	73.1	36.0

APPENDIX B TABLE 2. SECURITY LEVEL AND FACILITY BY MINIMUM SENTENCE/
UNDERCUSTODY POPULATION JAN 1, 1995

SECURITY LEVEL AND FACILITY	12-17 MONTHS	18-23 MONTHS	24-35 MONTHS	36-47 MONTHS	48-71 MONTHS	72-119 MONTHS	120-179 MONTHS	180-239 MONTHS	240 + MONTHS	TOTAL
MAXIMUM SECURITY										
ATTICA	27	64	194	159	220	355	239	218	599	2105
AUBURN	33	73	198	129	191	230	202	173	468	1697
BEDFORD HILLS	84	57	141	85	70	107	27	77	92	749
CLINTON	53	116	357	269	373	585	290	206	532	2781
COXSACKIE	71	73	146	101	120	220	83	55	89	958
DOWNSTATE	136	141	294	168	161	305	102	46	103	1456
EASTERN	7	19	59	34	56	146	187	191	294	993
ELMHURST	108	101	277	182	189	351	173	109	251	1741
GREAT MEADOW	36	109	200	166	167	303	138	141	341	1601
GREEN HAVEN	9	32	100	80	125	313	250	331	780	2028
SHAMANGURK	1	2	12	15	18	59	51	89	268	515
SING SING	13	43	129	88	119	368	301	294	375	1730
SOUTHPORT	26	48	120	99	125	159	73	44	92	786
SULLIVAN	10	20	48	36	50	84	54	70	172	544
WENDE	28	34	79	60	90	135	76	98	205	805
TOTAL	642	932	2354	1671	2074	3750	2254	2142	4661	20480
	5.1%	4.6%	11.5%	8.2%	10.1%	10.3%	11.0%	10.5%	22.8%	100.0%
MEDIUM SECURITY										
ADIRONDACK	24	65	181	135	151	69	9	3	2	639
ALBION FEMALE	160	154	392	229	239	89	3	4	2	1272
ALTONA	51	82	216	149	142	79	15	2	3	739
ARTHURKILL	43	100	240	165	154	116	24	26	10	878
BARE HILL	69	145	366	259	362	504	30	16	3	1554
BAYVIEW	12	18	42	24	37	17	1	3	0	154
BUTLER ASACTC	2	20	111	54	28	7	1	0	0	223
CAPE VINCENT	53	180	628	264	106	24	6	1	0	1262
CAYUGA	115	130	292	218	261	164	26	17	3	1226
CHATEAUGAY ASACTC	0	22	73	61	49	11	2	0	0	218
COLLINS	118	107	289	186	270	244	50	33	30	1327
EASTERN	15	16	58	25	24	8	2	1	0	149
FISHKILL	100	160	310	257	402	554	138	82	33	2036
FRANKLIN	58	120	319	238	434	320	27	19	6	1541
GOVERNOR	33	69	200	169	241	130	12	6	2	862
286	74	69	226	209	127	36	6	4	0	751
GREEN HAVEN	2	9	24	6	3	1	0	1	1	46
GREENE	231	183	381	207	327	186	15	7	3	1540
GROVELAND	105	98	327	245	248	180	41	20	9	1273
HUDSON	74	66	148	79	61	29	6	0	2	465
HALE CREEK ASACTC	3	26	97	53	33	7	1	0	0	220
LAKEVIEW RECEP	73	36	59	22	2	0	0	0	0	192
LAKEVIEW FEM TRANS	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
LAKEVIEW ASAT	95	43	47	16	2	0	0	0	0	203
LIVINGSTON	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
366	11	106	436	151	60	22	0	0	0	786
MARCY	64	120	401	308	376	188	25	11	2	1495
MID-ORANGE	18	39	113	127	132	169	37	25	2	662
MID-STATE	63	131	390	350	447	227	26	8	3	1645
MOHAWK	125	138	350	253	277	128	25	14	5	1315
MT MCGREGOR	6	59	268	117	26	16	0	0	0	492
OGDENSBURG	49	69	238	194	166	68	12	3	1	800
ONEIDA	121	145	350	227	223	115	15	4	2	1182
ORLEANS	109	144	321	244	275	163	28	5	9	1298
OTTISVILLE	26	40	120	87	130	134	38	22	3	629
RIVERVIEW	61	123	347	275	317	134	22	5	7	1291
SING SING	7	16	38	45	67	228	67	32	16	516
TACONIC	36	55	176	87	32	11	1	1	1	400
ULSTER	108	149	271	144	108	22	3	1	1	807
WALLKILL	38	51	126	104	70	93	22	25	9	538
WASHINGTON	171	147	269	188	164	112	15	6	2	1074
WATERTOWN	57	118	285	172	154	59	13	0	0	858
WOODBORNE	10	45	71	69	162	314	104	79	37	891
WYOMING	85	139	406	279	386	274	39	13	11	1632
TOTAL	2680	3754	9987	6692	7275	5081	907	498	220	37094
	7.2%	10.1%	26.9%	18.0%	19.6%	13.7%	2.4%	1.3%	.6%	100.0%
MINIMUM SECURITY										
ALBION WORK RELEASE	13	10	30	16	13	2	0	1	0	85
BAYVIEW WORK RELEASE	7	21	60	19	26	10	0	1	0	144
BUFFALO WORK RELEASE	72	38	101	79	50	19	6	3	0	368
BUTLER MIN MALE	57	38	83	50	65	7	0	0	0	300
BEACON FEMALE	39	39	88	49	5	2	0	1	0	223
GROVELAND MALE MIN	15	19	51	34	28	8	0	2	0	157
EDGECOMBE	89	124	355	178	111	58	2	4	4	925
FULTON	43	78	298	162	113	37	6	5	2	744
HUDSON WORK RELEASE	55	18	62	22	32	8	4	0	0	201
LINCOLN	91	104	328	180	108	46	5	8	2	872
LYON MOUNTAIN	4	21	48	42	30	11	2	0	0	158
MT MCGREGOR	1	1	8	21	17	14	2	5	1	70
PARKSIDE	46	61	139	82	32	8	0	2	1	371
QUEENSBORO	164	206	454	272	245	101	8	13	7	1470
ROCHESTER	46	19	50	34	30	7	0	2	0	188
SULLIVAN	16	34	59	41	25	12	0	0	0	187
TACONIC	0	3	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
TOTAL	758	834	2224	1281	930	350	35	47	17	6476
	11.7%	12.9%	34.3%	19.8%	14.4%	5.4%	.5%	.7%	.3%	100.0%
SHOCK INCARCERATION										
LAKEVIEW SHOCK	145	85	160	110	5	0	0	0	0	505
LAKEVIEW SHOCK FEM	35	20	73	34	1	0	0	0	0	163
MONTEREY SHOCK	111	51	97	42	0	0	0	0	0	301
MORIAH SHOCK	112	40	80	49	0	0	0	0	0	281
SUMMIT SHOCK MALE	80	43	88	37	0	0	0	0	0	268
TOTAL	483	239	498	272	6	0	0	0	0	1498
	32.2%	16.0%	33.2%	10.2%	.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
MINIMUM CAMPS										
CAMP GABRIELS	27	68	162	68	29	7	1	0	0	362
CAMP GEORGETOWN	44	46	108	33	26	0	1	0	0	258
CAMP MCGREGOR	3	51	164	32	15	5	0	0	0	270
CAMP PHARSALIA	40	48	113	43	10	1	0	0	0	255
TOTAL	114	213	547	176	80	13	2	0	0	1145
	10.0%	18.6%	47.8%	15.4%	7.0%	1.1%	.2%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	4677	5972	15610	10092	10365	9194	3198	2687	4898	66693
	7.0%	9.0%	23.4%	15.1%	15.5%	13.8%	4.8%	4.0%	7.3%	100.0%

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