

Homicide trends in the United States

by James Alan Fox, The Lipman Family Professor of Criminal Justice, Northeastern University and Marianne W. Zawitz, BJS Statistician

This site contains a series of charts that describe homicide patterns and trends in the United States since 1976. Homicide is of interest not only because of its severity but also because it is a fairly reliable barometer of all violent crime. At a national level, no other crime is measured as accurately and precisely.

The charts and text presented here are updated as new data become available. The latest updates and additions are listed on [What's new in Homicide Trends in the United States](#). The data on this site may differ slightly from previously published figures because of updates to the data files after publication and the imputation methods used.

To ease printing, a [consolidated version](#) of all of these pages in *Homicide trends in the United States* is available for downloading in Adobe Acrobat format (892K).

Additional information on violent crime is available from [Key Facts at a Glance](#) and [Crime and Victims](#).

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Homicide trends in the U.S.

What's new in Homicide Trends in the United States

All charts, tables and other information have been updated with the 1999 preliminary and 1998 final Supplementary Homicide Reports data and the 1999 Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted data. Tables with the data used in the charts are presented in html. Spreadsheet versions of these tables are also available.

The following tables have been added to the site:

Trends by age

- [Homicide Type by Age, 1976-99](#)

Trends by gender

- [Homicide Type by Gender, 1976-99](#)

Trends by race

- [Homicide Type by Race, 1976-99](#)

Intimate homicide

- [Victim /offender relationship, 1976-99](#)

City trends

- [Homicide Type by Urbanicity, 1976-99](#)

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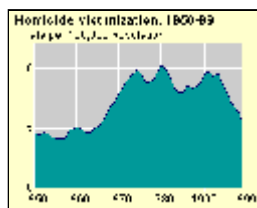
Overview

This overview summarizes the primary findings for each topic and lists the charts presented in *Homicide trends in the United States*. Link within this overview to the primary findings and small versions or thumbnails of the charts by selecting one of the following:

- Long term trends
- Demographic trends by
 - Age
 - Gender
 - Race
 - Age, gender, and race
- Trends in special groups
 - Infanticide
 - Eldercide
 - Intimates
 - Law enforcement officers
- Multiple victims and offenders
- Circumstances
- Weapons trends
- Regional trends
- Trends by city size
- Clearances
- Additional information about the data

Full size versions of the graphics, additional findings, and links to the data are available on the topical pages. To link to topical pages, select the links below.

Long term trends

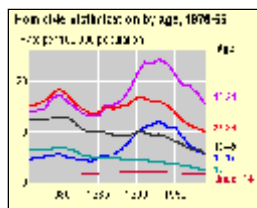


Homicide rates recently declined to levels last seen in the late 1960's

- [Homicide victimization rates, 1950-99](#)

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Trends by age



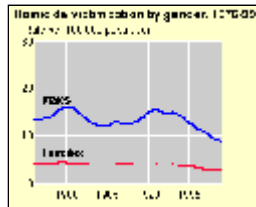
The rise in teen involvement in homicide as both victims and offenders beginning in the mid-1980's was dramatic

- [Homicide victimization rates by age, 1976-99](#)
- [Homicide offending rates by age, 1976-99](#)
- [Average age of homicide victims and offenders, 1976-99](#)
- [Homicide victimization rates by age, 1980-99, an animation](#)
- [Homicide offending rates by age, 1980-99, an animation](#)

- Percent of homicides in which the offender was known to the victim, 1976-99 aggregate

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Trends by gender

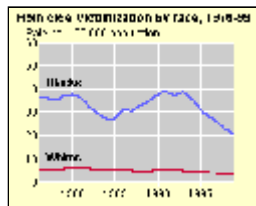


Most victims and perpetrators in homicides are male

- Homicide victimization rates by gender, 1976-99
- Homicide offending rates by gender, 1976-99

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Trends by race

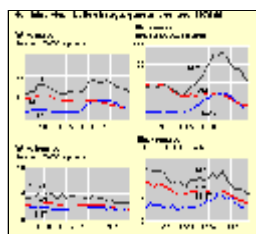


Racial differences exist, with blacks disproportionately represented among homicide victims and offenders

- Homicide victimization rates by race, 1976-99
- Homicide offending rates by race, 1976-99
- Homicides by race of victim and offender, 1976-99
- Stranger and acquaintance homicides by race of victim and offender, 1976-99

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Trends by age, gender, and race

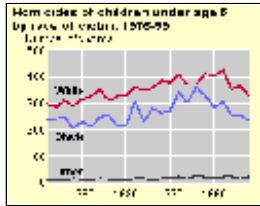


Dramatic increases in both homicide victimization and offending rates were experienced by young males, particularly young black males, in the late 1980's and early 1990's

- Homicide victimization rates by age, gender, and race, 1976-99
- Homicide offending rates by age, gender, and race, 1976-99
- Young males as a proportion of the population, homicide victims, and homicide offenders by race, 1976-99

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Infanticide

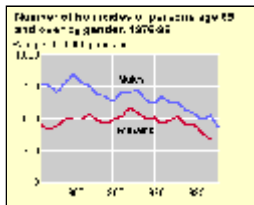


The number of homicides of children under age 5 increased over the past two decades but declined recently

- The number of homicides of children under age 5 by race, 1976-99
- Homicide victimization rates for children under age 5 by race, 1976-99
- The number of homicides of children under age 5 by age of victim, 1976-99
- Homicides of children under age 5 by relationship to the offender, 1976-99
- Homicides of children under age 5 by gender of victim and offender, 1976-99

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Eldercide

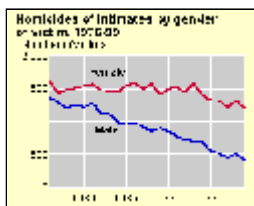


The number of homicides of persons age 65 or older has been decreasing

- Homicides of persons age 65 and older by gender of victim, 1976-99
- Homicide victimization and offending rates for persons age 65 and older, 1976-99
- Percent of homicides committed during a felony by age of victim, 1976-99 aggregate

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Intimates



There has been a decline in homicide of intimates, especially male victims

- Homicides of intimates by gender of victim, 1976-99
- Homicides of intimates by gender and race of victim, 1976-99
- Proportion of all homicides involving intimates by gender of victim, 1976-99
- Number of homicides of intimates by relationship of the victim to the offender, 1976-99
- Intimate homicide rates by race, gender and relationship, 1976-99
- Intimate homicides by type of weapon and gender of victim, 1976-99

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Law enforcement officers

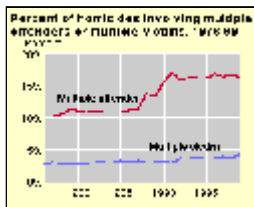


The number of law enforcement officers killed in the line of duty has declined since the early 1970's

- Law enforcement officers killed in the line of duty, 1973-99
- Law enforcement officers killed in the line of duty by weapon type, 1973-99

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Multiple victims and offenders

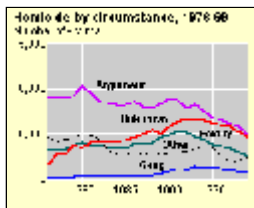


Few homicides involve multiple offenders and fewer involve multiple victims

- Percent of homicides involving multiple offenders or multiple victims, 1976-99
- Percent of homicides involving multiple victims by number of victims, 1976-99
- Percent of homicides involving multiple offenders by age of offender, 1976-99
- Percent of homicides involving guns by number of victims, 1976-99

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Circumstances

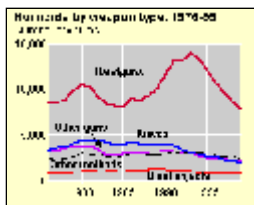


The mix of circumstances surrounding homicides has changed over the last two decades

- Number of homicides by circumstance, 1976-99
- Percent of homicides involving guns by circumstance, 1976-99

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Weapons trends

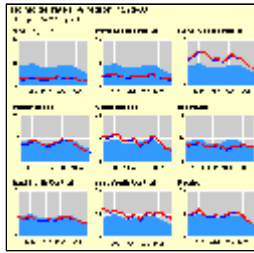


Homicides are most often committed with guns, especially handguns

- Homicides by weapon type, 1976-99
- Homicide offending by weapon type and age of offender, 1976-99
- Percent of homicides involving guns by age of victim, 1976-99 aggregate

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Regional trends

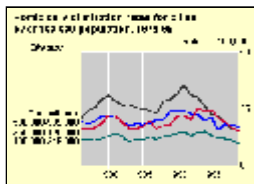


The southern regions historically have had higher homicide rates than other regions

- Homicide victimization rates by region, 1976-99
- Gun homicide victimization rates by region, 1976-99
- Teen homicide offending rates by region, 1976-99

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Trends by city size

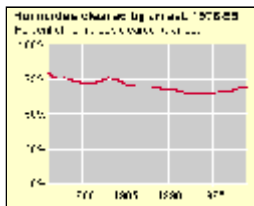


Changes in homicide trends have been driven by changes in the number of homicides in large American cities

- Number of homicides in urban, suburban, and rural areas, 1976-99
- Homicide victimization rates by size of city, 1976-99
- Homicide offending rates by size of city, 1976-99
- Percent of all homicides involving intimates by urban, suburban, and rural area, 1976-99

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Clearances



The percentage of homicides cleared by arrest has been declining until recently

- Percent of homicides cleared by arrest, 1976-99
- Percent of homicides cleared by age of victim, 1976-99 aggregate

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Additional information about the data

Data sources, methodology, and related sites

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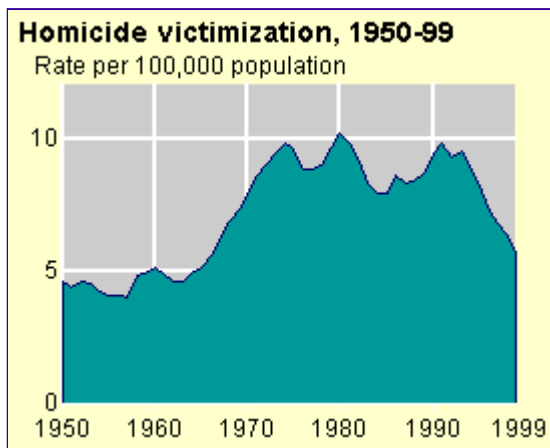
Homicide trends in the U.S.

Long term trends and patterns

Homicide rates recently declined to levels last seen in the late 1960's

The homicide rate doubled from the mid 1960's to the late 1970's. In 1980, it peaked at 10.2 per 100,000 population and subsequently fell off to 7.9 per 100,000 in 1985. It rose again in the late 1980's and early 1990's to another peak in 1991 of 9.8 per 100,000. Since then, the rate has declined sharply, reaching 5.7 per 100,000 by 1999.

To view data, click on the chart.



Source: FBI, Uniform Crime Reports, 1950-99

Additional information about the data used in *Homicide trends in the U.S.*

See also **Key Facts at a Glance** chart on **Homicide victimization rates, 1900-98** based on data from the Vital Statistics of the United States.

The demographic characteristics of homicide victims and offenders differ from the general population

Based on data for the years 1976-99 -

- Blacks are disproportionately represented as both homicide victims and offenders. In terms of rates per 100,000, blacks are six times more likely to be victimized and eight times more likely to commit homicide than are whites.
- Males represent three-quarters of homicide victims and nearly ninety percent of offenders. In terms of rates per 100,000, males are three times more likely to be killed, and eight times more likely to commit homicide than are females.
- Approximately one-third of murder victims and almost half the offenders are under the age of 25. For both victims and offenders, the rate per 100,000 peaks in the 18-24 year-old age group.

Victims and Offenders by Demographic Group, 1976-99

	Percent of -			Rate per 100,000 population	
	Victims	Offenders	Population	Victims	Offenders
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	8.3	9.2
Age					
Under 14	4.7%	.5%	20.7%	1.8	.2
14-17	5.1%	10.2%	6.2%	6.7	15.2
18-24	23.4%	34.5%	11.2%	17.0	28.2
25-34	29.3%	29.2%	16.4%	14.6	16.3
35-49	22.6%	18.1%	19.7%	9.4	8.4
50-64	9.5%	5.6%	13.8%	5.6	3.8
65+	5.5%	1.9%	12.1%	3.7	1.5
Gender					
Male	76.3%	87.7%	48.7%	13.0	16.5
Female	23.7%	12.3%	51.3%	3.8	2.2
Race					
White	51.2%	46.5%	84.3%	5.1	5.2
Black	46.6%	51.5%	12.1%	32.4	40.0
Other	2.2%	2.0%	3.6%	5.1	5.3

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Homicide trends in the U.S. Long term trends

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Homicide victimization, 1950-99

Year	Homicide rate per 100,000 population	Estimated number of homicides
1950	4.6	7,020
1951	4.4	6,820
1952	4.6	7,210
1953	4.5	7,210
1954	4.2	6,850
1955	4.1	6,850
1956	4.1	6,970
1957	4.0	8,060
1958	4.8	8,220
1959	4.9	8,580
1960	5.1	9,110
1961	4.8	8,740
1962	4.6	8,530
1963	4.6	8,640
1964	4.9	9,360
1965	5.1	9,960
1966	5.6	11,040
1967	6.2	12,240
1968	6.9	13,800
1969	7.3	14,760
1970	7.9	16,000
1971	8.6	17,780
1972	9.0	18,670
1973	9.4	19,640
1974	9.8	20,710
1975	9.6	20,510
1976	8.8	18,780
1977	8.8	19,120
1978	9.0	19,560
1979	9.7	21,460
1980	10.2	23,040
1981	9.8	22,520
1982	9.1	21,010
1983	8.3	19,310

1984	7.9	18,690
1985	7.9	18,980
1986	8.6	20,610
1987	8.3	20,100
1988	8.4	20,680
1989	8.7	21,500
1990	9.4	23,440
1991	9.8	24,700
1992	9.3	23,760
1993	9.5	24,530
1994	9.0	23,330
1995	8.2	21,610
1996	7.4	19,650
1997	6.8	18,210
1998	6.3	16,910
1999	5.7	15,533

Source: FBI, Uniform Crime Reports, 1950-99

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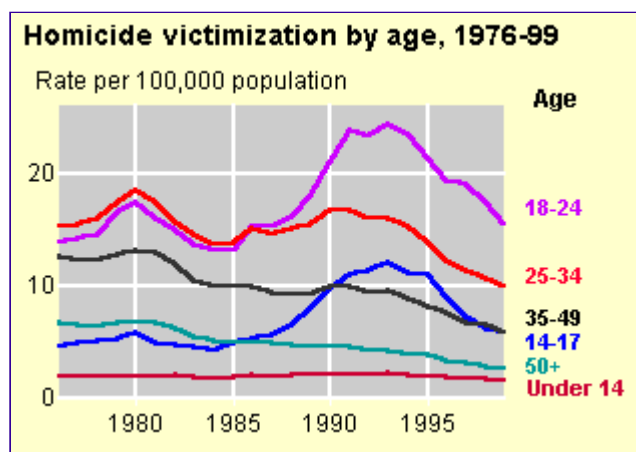
Age trends

The rise in teen involvement in homicide as both victims and offenders beginning in the mid-1980's was dramatic

Homicide victimization rates for teenagers and young adults increased dramatically in the late 1980's while rates for older age groups declined

- Homicide victimization rates for children under age 14 have remained stable and low relative to older groups
- The homicide victimization rate for 14-17 year-olds increased almost 150% from 1985 to 1993
- 18-24 year-olds experienced the highest homicide victimization rates, a change from the late 1970's when 25-34 year-olds had the highest rates
- The victimization rates have generally declined for adults ages 25-34, 35-49, and 50 and over
- Since 1993, victimization rates for teens and young adults have declined but still remain higher than the levels of the mid-1980's

To view data, click on the chart.



View an [animation of homicide victimization rates by age from 1980 to 1998](#).

Additional detail is available about homicides of children under age 5, **infanticide**, and homicides of persons age 65 and older, **eldercide**.

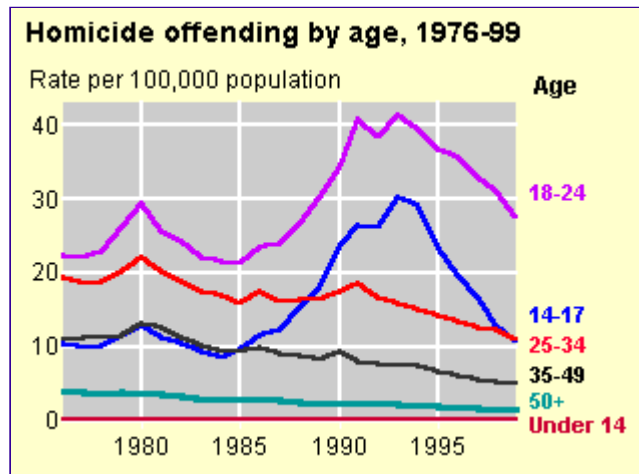
For more information about age patterns in violent victimization see [Key Facts at a Glance](#).

Homicide offending rates followed a similar pattern

Offending rates for teenagers and young adults increased dramatically in the late 1980's while rates for older age groups declined

- the offending rates for children under age 14 changed little
- 18-24 year-olds have historically had the highest offending rates and their rates doubled from 1985 to 1993
- the homicide offending rates of 14-17 year-olds exploded after 1985, surpassing the rates of 25-34 year-olds and 35-49 year-olds
- Since 1993, offending rates for teens and young adults have declined but remain higher than levels prior to the mid-1980's

To view data, click on the chart.



View an [animation of homicide offending rates by age from 1980 to 1998](#).

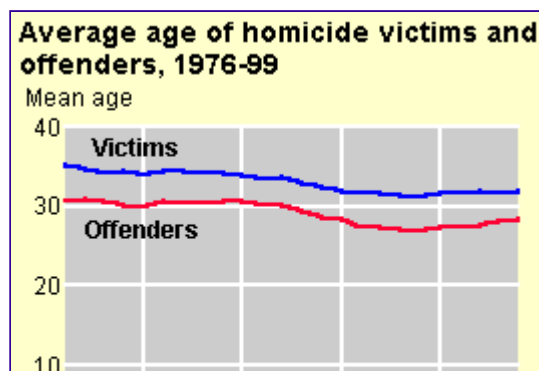
For more information about age patterns in violent offending see [Key Facts at a Glance](#).

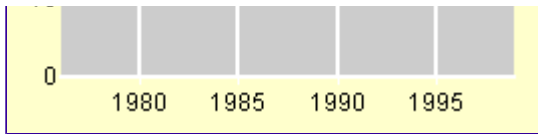
After many years of decline, the average age of both victims and offenders has leveled off

The average age of --

- victims is greater than that of offenders and fell from 35 years in 1976 to 31 years in 1994
- offenders fell from about 31 years in 1976 to 27 years in 1994
- both offenders and victims has increased slightly in recent years yet remains lower than it was prior to the mid-1980's

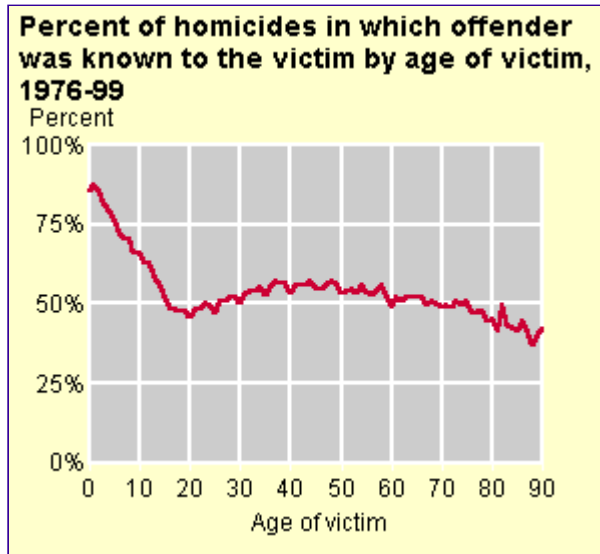
To view data, click on the chart.





Young victims were more likely to know the offender than older victims

To view data, click on the chart.



Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99

Additional information about the data used in *Homicide trends in the U.S.*

The age distribution of homicide victims and offenders differs by type of homicide

For the years 1976-99 combined -

- Over one-quarter of the victims of gang-related killings are under the age of 18. Juveniles are also unusually involved as victims of family, sex-related homicides, and homicide by arson or poison. At the other extreme, felony-murder, workplace murder and arson homicides claim a relatively large percentage of older victims.
- Juveniles are especially implicated as offenders in homicides that involve multiple perpetrators, that are gang-related, and, to a lesser extent, that are felony-related

Homicide Type by Age, 1976-99

Homicide type	Victims				Offenders			
	Under 18	18-34	35-49	50+	Under 18	18-34	35-49	50+
All homicides	9.8%	52.7%	22.6%	14.9%	10.7%	63.7%	18.1%	7.5%
Victim/offender relationship								
Intimate	3.2%	47.4%	22.2%	17.1%	4.1%	47.5%	22.6%	17.8%

intimate	2.2%	41.4%	33.2%	17.1%	1.1%	41.5%	33.0%	17.0%
Family	18.6%	33.4%	26.5%	21.5%	5.9%	49.6%	27.5%	17.0%
Infanticide	100.0%				8.5%	81.5%	8.9%	1.0%
Eldercide				100.0%	10.3%	48.6%	17.7%	23.4%
Circumstances								
Felony murder	7.7%	46.3%	21.3%	24.7%	15.7%	72.7%	9.6%	1.9%
Sex related	19.8%	45.6%	15.8%	18.8%	10.9%	74.5%	12.5%	2.0%
Drug related	5.5%	72.4%	19.1%	3.0%	12.1%	75.9%	10.8%	1.2%
Gang related	27.2%	65.8%	5.7%	1.3%	33.4%	65.0%	1.4%	.3%
Argument	5.4%	56.7%	25.9%	12.0%	6.9%	60.1%	23.2%	9.8%
Workplace	1.9%	28.8%	31.0%	38.3%	5.2%	52.2%	26.7%	15.9%
Weapon								
Gun homicide	7.5%	58.7%	22.5%	11.2%	11.5%	62.2%	17.6%	8.7%
Arson	28.4%	27.2%	18.6%	25.8%	12.1%	58.5%	22.4%	7.0%
Poison	27.2%	25.6%	15.5%	31.7%	3.8%	53.3%	26.0%	16.9%
Multiple victims or offenders								
Multiple victims	18.8%	45.5%	18.9%	16.8%	9.6%	65.1%	19.2%	6.2%
Multiple offenders	11.4%	54.8%	19.7%	14.1%	18.9%	72.4%	7.4%	1.2%

Related charts on this site

- [Percent of homicides committed during a felony by age of victim, 1976-99 aggregate](#)
- [Percent of homicides involving multiple offenders by age of offender, 1976-99](#)
- [Homicide offending by weapon type and age of offender, 1976-99](#)
- [Percent of homicides involving guns by age of victim, 1976-99 aggregate](#)
- [Teen homicide offending rates by region, 1976-99](#)
- [Percent of homicides cleared by age of victim, 1976-99 aggregate](#)

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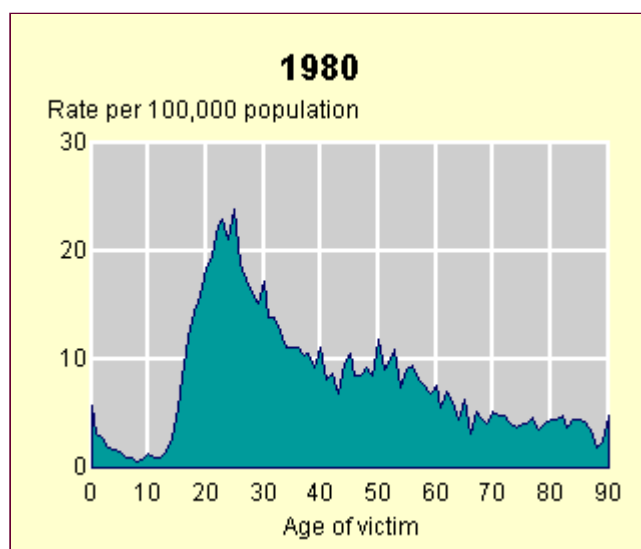
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Homicide trends in the U.S.

Age trends - victimization rates animation

To view this animation again, select reload or refresh on your browser.
To view the data click on the chart.



In general -

- homicide victimization rates are higher for very young children than older children who have the lowest rates of all age groups
- older teens and young adults have the highest rates of victimization
- after age 25, victimization rates decline with age

In the mid 1980's, the pattern in homicide victimization rates by age changed as the rates for teens and young adults increased rapidly. By 1991, the rates for older teens and those in their early 20's greatly exceeded those for all other age groups. Since 1993, victimization rates have shown a similar pattern by age despite declines in the rates.

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99

Additional information about the data used in *Homicide trends in the U.S.*

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Homicide trends in the U.S.
Trends by offending rates by age

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Homicide Victimization Rates per 100,000 Population by Age and Year

Age	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
0	5.58	5.67	6.75	6.23	5.58	5.59	7.58	7.04	7.32	7.47	7.66	8.84	6.72	7.31	7.04	7.09	8.14	7.36	7.06	6.75
1	3.05	3.6	3.46	3.6	3.39	3.64	3.94	3.19	3.65	3.79	4.45	4.47	4.95	5.41	4.58	4.51	5.15	4.24	4.03	3.29
2	2.78	3.29	3.73	3.23	3.68	3.02	3.53	3.08	3.58	2.77	2.8	3.6	2.96	3.48	3.76	3.41	3.15	2.55	2.82	2.99
3	1.82	2.07	2.18	1.78	1.72	2.09	2.51	2.01	2.03	2.15	1.49	1.9	1.59	2.19	2.62	1.88	2.47	1.74	2.23	2.03
4	1.51	1.58	1.73	1.67	1.35	1.24	1.6	1.36	1.26	1.82	1.16	1.26	1.44	1.18	1.63	1.6	1.27	1.14	1.13	1
5	1.35	1.22	1.32	1.29	1.05	1.11	0.9	1.02	1.33	1.05	1.1	0.68	0.93	1.18	0.87	0.91	1.09	1.09	1.24	0.93
6	0.77	1.52	0.93	0.76	0.82	1.34	0.67	0.78	0.8	0.81	0.68	1.02	0.57	1.03	0.7	0.7	1.07	0.8	0.65	0.73
7	0.87	1.14	1.03	0.85	1.11	0.84	0.9	0.6	1.06	1	0.67	0.73	0.79	0.6	0.79	0.66	0.45	0.66	0.79	0.78
8	0.54	0.75	1.02	0.6	1.02	0.85	0.83	0.58	1.08	1.12	0.66	0.78	0.7	1.22	0.53	0.63	0.45	0.77	0.67	0.59
9	0.72	0.88	1.03	0.84	0.53	0.74	0.7	0.95	0.72	1.06	0.66	0.39	0.72	0.92	0.97	0.39	0.72	0.73	0.47	0.61
10	1.2	0.86	0.83	0.75	0.6	0.82	0.26	0.76	0.91	0.77	0.97	0.74	0.77	1	0.57	0.42	0.45	0.62	0.82	0.63
11	0.79	0.73	0.86	0.66	0.99	0.75	1.05	1.05	1.13	0.97	0.86	0.96	0.8	0.79	0.62	0.76	0.58	0.66	0.74	0.53
12	0.87	1.22	0.88	0.94	1.04	1.16	1.18	1.1	1.33	1.35	1.44	1.05	1.37	1.18	1.21	1.37	1.04	0.94	1.02	0.63
13	1.31	1.58	1.49	1.34	1.03	1.34	1.56	1.26	1.79	1.97	2.15	2.1	2.4	2.79	2.27	2.18	1.46	1.41	1.33	1.43
14	2.69	2.22	1.9	1.82	2.27	2.56	2.33	2.98	2.82	3.37	3.87	4.77	5.06	5.43	4.28	4.42	3.05	2.24	2.68	2.3
15	5.46	3.86	3.31	2.96	3.33	4.06	4.13	3.78	5.1	6.23	6.85	7.15	8.47	8.59	8.8	7.65	6.83	4.56	4.1	3.86
16	8.15	5.67	5.27	5.53	5.16	5.38	6.22	6.14	7.63	9.7	10.7	13.56	13.5	14.65	12.29	13.36	10.7	9.24	6.71	6.43
17	11.98	8.21	8.81	7.93	6.38	7.35	7.6	9.56	10.29	13.57	17.15	18.74	17.9	19.51	18.47	18.13	15.18	12.66	11.2	10.52
18	14.35	12.33	10.07	9.25	9.86	8.67	11.29	12.06	12.92	15.35	20.24	25.38	22.28	23.65	25	20.75	18.1	17.63	16.38	13.12
19	15.91	12.55	12.7	11.68	10.84	13.12	13.94	14.34	15.56	16.29	21.09	24.08	25.19	27.24	25.7	24.77	21.9	18.89	17.19	15.56
20	18.44	15.79	15.38	13.69	11.79	13.32	16.35	15.85	16.06	18.49	20.17	25.19	25.89	27.2	26.38	22.98	21.85	20.13	17.31	14.37
21	19.59	17.21	14.95	13.08	13.83	12.69	15.78	16.52	16.56	18.77	20.08	23.36	23.27	25.44	25.97	23.09	20.37	19.93	17.03	15.65

22	22.38	16.96	15.78	15.2	14.61	14.28	17.05	16.67	18	18.55	21.68	24.98	23.03	24.45	24.2	22.54	20.02	18.46	19.15	16.07
23	22.82	17.98	17.11	15.99	15.11	14.77	15.98	16.21	17.16	18.53	22.35	23.89	22.83	24.71	21.79	20.52	18.3	19.01	16.47	15.17
24	20.97	17.51	16.78	15.35	14.76	14.44	16.47	16.4	17.18	18.71	21.87	20.69	20.63	20.62	19.74	17.95	17.07	18.27	15.05	15.14
25	23.8	21.22	17.26	16.87	16.56	16.94	18.67	20	22.99	22.38	21.98	21.99	22.31	23.13	20.28	19.12	17.47	16.26	15.83	12.78
26	18.85	18.37	16.22	15.27	14.49	13.8	16.96	16.55	16.92	16.52	19.38	18.87	19.72	18.96	20.18	16.07	15.92	14.2	14.32	13.98
27	17.36	18.62	16.21	14.98	14.59	13.64	16.19	15.56	16.67	16.66	18.71	18.57	17.4	17.99	17.57	16.32	13.38	13.61	12.06	11.52
28	15.93	17.49	17.02	15.84	13.75	15.18	15.17	15.54	15.52	16.42	17.56	18.86	16.85	17.41	17.46	15.28	14.04	12.05	12.33	12.07
29	15.14	16.26	16.07	14.37	14.38	14.62	15.47	13.47	14.56	15.06	16.27	15.45	15.09	16.27	14.52	13.5	11.88	10.46	10.75	10.28
30	17.09	20.69	16.8	15.34	14.17	14.21	16.53	15.57	15.99	15.88	18.67	18.83	17.41	17.04	17.81	14.91	12.9	12.39	10.6	10.36
31	13.81	17.15	14.84	12.61	12.68	12.53	13.01	13.01	13.2	13.26	13.97	15.62	14.13	14.59	13.53	12	11.77	10.08	9.26	8.08
32	13.86	16.63	15.61	14.56	12.56	13.73	14.57	12.94	13.54	13.75	14.12	14.18	14.07	14.95	12.83	13.77	11.41	9.96	8.86	8.48
33	12.5	14.18	12.81	13.59	11.94	12.07	13.58	12.76	11.98	12.65	13.58	12.93	13.37	13.44	12.96	11.01	9.99	9.68	8.54	8.04
34	10.98	13.67	13.56	11.59	11.67	12.09	11.26	10.97	11.59	13.48	13.46	13.31	13.09	13.29	12.64	10.93	8.65	9.2	8.18	7.91
35	11.01	16.25	13.59	12.91	12.78	13.55	14.09	12.83	12.87	13.74	13.97	14.16	13.14	12.82	11.38	10.87	10.68	9.2	8.85	8.08
36	10.93	13.73	14.91	9.36	10.44	11.11	11.52	11.35	11.19	10.4	11.79	12.27	11.63	10.97	10.71	10.31	10.43	8.34	7.92	7.46
37	10.33	14.14	12.26	13.42	10.67	10.77	10.61	10.94	10.15	10.75	11.5	11.33	10.05	11.46	10.15	8.5	8.76	8	7.36	5.94
38	10.48	12.79	13	11.69	11.49	9.51	11.43	10.36	11.89	11.64	12.31	12.18	10.68	11.94	11.32	8.84	8.86	8.68	7.9	7.12
39	9.23	13.6	10.76	11.92	10.9	10.05	9.35	9.35	9.15	9.37	10.33	10.01	10	9.47	10.52	9.12	7.4	6.04	6.5	6.69
40	11.08	15.55	13.47	11.37	10.39	11.31	11.73	9.51	10.05	9.65	10.69	11.27	10.82	10.73	9.92	9.35	8.03	6.87	6.58	6.78
41	8.06	14.05	12	10.19	8.57	10.88	9.97	8.98	8.74	7.93	10.34	9.9	9.03	9.48	8.23	7.6	8.02	7.05	6.6	4.92
42	8.67	13.2	13.88	12.08	11.16	10.25	10.66	9.88	9.25	9.19	8.91	9.2	10.76	8.58	8.96	8.27	6.92	6.83	7.02	6.43
43	6.83	10.68	10.58	10.45	10.44	8.57	8.96	8.39	8.41	8.82	8.06	8.86	8.28	8.39	7.44	8.42	6.73	6.2	5.75	5.52
44	9.53	11.56	10.19	7.92	9.39	8.21	8.17	7.52	8.23	6.85	7.9	6.82	7.16	7.19	7.18	6.58	6.2	5.6	6.12	5.76
45	10.42	12.26	11.6	9.64	9.26	9.46	9.49	8.61	6.96	8.53	7.93	10.17	7.71	7.11	6.99	7.11	6.96	6.17	5.51	5.07
46	8.48	11.89	9.71	8.98	8.78	8.18	8.94	8.03	6.7	7.5	8.44	8.36	8.08	6.98	6.43	6.57	6.49	5.32	4.4	4.89
47	8.36	11.63	10.3	9.35	7.74	8.09	8.42	8.38	7.77	6.72	7.09	7.44	6.97	8.35	6.25	5.89	5.31	5.44	4.67	3.88
48	9.12	10.9	9.98	8.6	8.56	8.54	7	6.51	6.09	6.95	6.76	7.26	6.87	7.25	5.89	5.39	5.94	5.72	5.13	4.28
49	8.43	9.64	8.86	7.52	7.3	7.16	7	6.65	6.31	5.78	7.42	6.62	7.12	5.98	6.18	5.55	4.66	4.98	4.5	4.18
50	11.84	12.41	10.82	9.83	9.64	7.91	7.48	7.95	5.97	6.71	7.61	7.71	7.51	6.54	5.77	6.44	5.49	4.16	4.09	3.81
51	8.94	10.33	8.35	7.08	6.61	7.95	6.37	6.14	6	6.06	5.65	5.7	6.01	5.94	5.37	5.26	4.99	4.18	3.62	3.83
52	10.01	9.54	11.01	8.92	7.9	6.33	7.34	6.45	6.47	6.48	5.36	6.94	5.44	6.73	5.55	3.96	4.81	4.65	4.17	2.79

53	10.83	8.94	9	6.9	5.9	6.3	7.09	6.41	6.01	6.23	5.7	6.45	4.83	5.73	4.89	4.53	4.14	4.2	3.79	3.01
54	7.4	9.62	7.24	6.64	6.64	5.74	7.14	5.43	4.77	6.84	5.53	5.59	6.19	4.64	5.68	5.22	4.98	3.32	3.19	3.58
55	8.96	10.02	7.12	7.24	6.63	6.5	6.14	5.7	5.94	5.63	6.25	5.3	4.4	5.6	4.35	5.12	4.77	3.5	3.83	3.21
56	9.26	9.31	8.19	6.15	5.69	6.83	6.43	5.44	4.27	4.99	4.88	4.93	4.8	3.9	3.57	5.3	4	3.82	2.78	3
57	7.97	7	7	6.37	6.05	5.26	5.14	5.62	5.82	5.03	5.26	5.18	5.6	5.51	5.14	4.37	3.39	3.9	2.52	2.53
58	7.53	7.17	6.15	5.46	5.36	5.06	5.18	4.68	4.05	4.89	4.16	4.51	4.29	4.02	4.29	4.35	4.13	2.97	3.74	2.59
59	6.8	5.77	5.51	5.76	4.52	5.89	5.04	5.13	5.03	4.53	4.6	5.19	3.46	3.63	4.14	3.63	3.45	3.97	2.59	2.54
60	7.6	7.43	6.32	5.84	5.15	6.25	5.25	5.64	4.78	5.3	5.75	5.1	4.23	4.71	3.84	4.08	4.07	3.14	3.09	2.6
61	5.39	5.8	5.36	4.56	5.43	5.18	4.66	3.98	4.57	4.32	4.86	4.72	4.23	4.65	3.95	3.62	3.26	3.17	3.03	3.04
62	6.99	6.38	7.08	6.41	5.74	4.67	5.12	4.87	4.55	5.1	4.21	4.88	4.72	4.52	3.98	4.06	3.2	3.43	2.48	2.56
63	6.04	6.56	5.64	4.61	4.68	3.79	3.91	4.36	5.12	3.67	4.6	4.62	3.47	3.5	3.23	3.45	3.94	3.05	2.32	2.39
64	4.32	5.02	4.75	4.37	3.78	5.18	3.61	3.47	3.33	4.37	3.7	3.47	4.14	3.01	2.99	3.65	2.84	2.92	2.31	1.68
65	6.17	5.01	6.04	4.36	4.88	5.21	5.92	4.78	5.35	3.88	4.1	4.57	4.12	3.69	3.44	4.12	3.23	2.65	2.78	2.53
66	2.97	4.24	3.88	3.36	3.6	4.36	4.76	3.35	4.16	3.16	2.92	3.59	3.05	3.43	2.76	2.68	2.01	2.42	1.94	2.51
67	5.11	4.83	4.96	4.85	3.78	3.86	3.1	4.66	4.93	3.56	2.72	3.66	2.98	3.62	2.85	3.22	2.69	2.66	2.06	2.51
68	4.57	5.92	4.75	4	3.31	3.89	3.83	3.97	3.81	4.37	3.54	3.11	3.41	3.44	3.34	3.15	2.68	2.31	2.5	1.99
69	4.07	3.58	3.7	4.35	3.08	3.56	3.79	2.95	3.62	2.81	3.1	3.37	2.85	2.74	2.67	2.61	3.09	2.36	1.88	2.16
70	5.15	4.32	5.15	4.29	4.77	4.14	4.07	4.21	4.23	4.31	3.7	3.57	3.35	4.34	3.22	3.09	2.45	2.66	2.07	2.1
71	4.75	5.53	5.13	3.08	3.59	3.2	3.55	4.53	3.69	2.68	2.74	3.82	3.08	3.37	2.64	2.54	1.58	3.02	2.17	1.31
72	4.79	4.8	5.95	4.97	4.69	3.98	4.34	3.93	3.73	3.8	3.96	3.46	3.77	3.25	3.03	2.93	3.18	2.18	2.71	1.91
73	3.94	4.75	3.49	3.8	4.75	3.66	4.39	4.47	3.23	3.78	2.16	3	2.55	4.1	2.81	2.33	1.81	2.32	1.96	2.69
74	3.49	3.33	3.96	3.48	4.53	3.71	4.13	4.41	3.85	4.32	4.39	2.81	3.53	2.65	3.12	2.67	2.91	2.83	2.02	2.04
75	3.99	4.95	3.9	5.26	3.9	3.63	4.4	5.5	3.71	3.86	3.8	4.22	3.1	3.68	3.08	3.84	2.89	2.27	2.03	2.04
76	3.89	5.35	6.08	4.4	2.91	3.39	3.8	4.52	2.83	3.72	2.85	3.33	3.35	3.36	2.46	2.75	2.32	2.02	2.46	2.32
77	4.45	4.54	4.44	3.06	3.32	3.83	2.37	3.38	4.56	3.75	4.41	3.57	3.19	2.47	2.61	2.29	2.83	2.65	2.51	2.76
78	3.48	4.58	3.7	4.09	3.84	4.6	3.93	4.53	4.12	3.36	4.32	2.84	2.83	2.96	3.28	2.55	1.89	2.35	2.19	1.26
79	3.95	6.07	4.67	4.81	4.65	4.06	4.8	4.32	5.24	4.26	3.36	3.66	3.67	2.57	2.76	2.62	2.5	2.16	1.71	2.53
80	4.33	4.83	4.38	3.96	4.16	5.08	4.89	5.09	5.89	4.42	4.88	4.35	4.01	2.75	4.43	3.29	2.56	2	2.25	1.69
81	4.39	7.65	4.45	4.44	4.98	5.1	2.93	4.51	3.94	3.64	4.55	3.87	3.59	3.43	3.61	3.19	2.76	2.5	2.44	1.86
82	4.68	4.41	5.89	6.31	4.21	2.94	3.43	5.64	4.98	3.11	3.81	3.84	4.08	4.17	3.33	3.6	1.91	3.2	2.28	2.16
83	3.58	3.52	4.84	4.89	4.81	3.95	4.69	3.86	4.02	4.33	3.93	2.93	3.2	4.96	4.3	2.14	3.44	2.7	2.3	1.64

84	4.37	6.64	4.29	4.01	5.11	4.59	3.26	3.73	3.32	4.28	4.79	4.41	3.41	4.63	2.41	3.6	2.05	1.49	2.13	3
85	4.41	4.8	6.22	3.94	3.29	3.42	6.15	4.89	5.14	5.29	3.37	2.31	4.32	3.09	3.57	3.73	3.92	3.26	2.32	1.97
86	4.24	5.44	8.66	6.46	6.58	3.18	5.87	6.24	4.43	2.51	4.66	4.59	3.21	4.42	4.62	3.02	4.44	4.3	3.52	2.4
87	3.42	5.57	3.63	4.1	3.85	4.36	5.35	8.15	4.25	3.78	6.92	2.43	3.53	5.8	2.35	2.75	2.42	2.58	2.6	1.64
88	1.93	5.8	5.04	4.43	2.72	4.54	7.63	5.12	7	6.05	2.82	3.52	3.35	3.49	2.72	2.43	1.66	3.79	1.09	2.16
89	2.45	3.46	7.72	3.36	3.47	2.16	4.93	2.88	4.03	4.22	4.22	3.17	5.36	2.25	2.45	0.95	4.3	2.82	1.59	1.89
90	4.51	7.44	2.84	7.4	3.79	5.97	4.34	4.4	6.03	3.62	3.95	4.8	6.3	1.17	2.6	3.24	3.53	2.27	2.24	2.23

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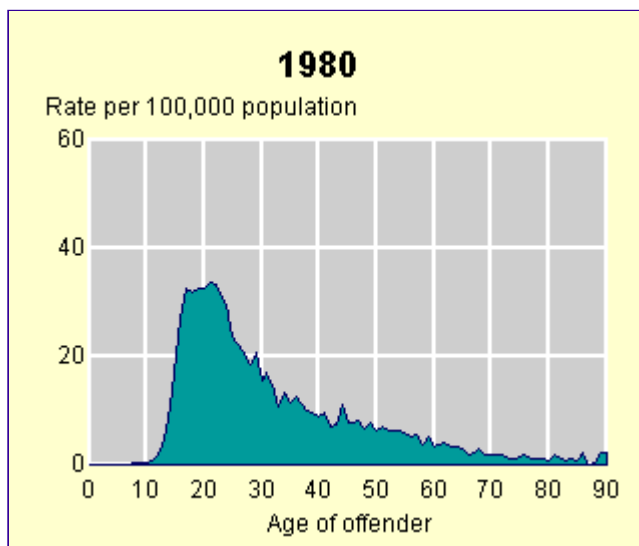
Homicide trends in the U.S. **Age trends - offending rates animation**

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In general -

- older teens have the highest offending rates of all age groups
- after the teenage years, the rates decline with age

In the mid 1980's the rates for teens and young adults increased rapidly until after 1993 when the rates began to decline. Throughout the entire period, the rates for older teens have been the highest of all ages.

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99

Additional information about the data used in *Homicide trends in the U.S.*

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Homicide trends in the U.S.
Offending rates trends by age

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Homicide Offending Rates per 100,000 Population by Age and Year

Age	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0.08	0.12	0	0.04	0.09	0.19	0	0	0	0.11	0	0.04	0	0	0.08	0.09	0.03	0.03
8	0	0	0	0.04	0.1	0.08	0.03	0.17	0	0.15	0.16	0	0.07	0.05	0.03	0	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03
9	0.14	0.07	0.08	0.07	0	0	0.17	0.08	0	0.1	0	0.03	0	0	0.12	0.13	0	0	0.06	0.06
10	0.32	0.15	0.29	0.03	0	0.17	0.12	0.3	0.05	0.29	0.03	0	0.2	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.06	0.14	0.1
11	0.35	0.15	0.14	0.42	0.32	0.12	0.39	0.45	0.26	0.28	0.33	0.38	0.32	0.23	0.34	0.07	0.06	0.23	0.22	0.24
12	0.7	0.47	0.67	0.52	0.68	0.65	0.5	0.51	0.68	0.66	0.8	0.4	0.95	1.04	0.75	0.91	0.44	0.58	0.21	0.35
13	1.61	1.27	1.45	0.91	0.83	1.55	1.53	1.65	1.88	2.06	1.66	2.8	2.33	2.79	3.45	2.42	1.81	1.45	1.74	1.34
14	4.54	3.26	2.94	3.29	2.83	3.28	4.09	4.8	5.15	6.54	6.01	8.05	7.65	10.09	8.82	7.12	5.67	3.41	3.04	2.86
15	10.6	8.42	7.07	7.23	6.03	7.07	8.56	8	11.31	12.99	17.48	20.02	17.78	21.8	20.11	15.69	12.59	9.78	8.06	6.63
16	20.03	12.68	13.24	12.3	10.12	11.87	13.4	14.58	19.1	22.39	29.18	32.71	34.15	36.58	34.97	30.63	23.16	20.51	14.1	12.65
17	26.85	20.31	18.68	15.85	15.45	16.7	19.88	20.69	26.03	33.24	40.84	45.67	45.66	51.71	50.78	40.07	35.58	31.82	26.05	20.22
18	32.54	24.97	22.29	21.34	17.6	18.68	23.32	25.31	29.77	34.43	45.7	58.34	54.36	57.69	56	47.42	45.25	39.58	34.08	31.08
19	31.6	25.75	23.73	21.83	21.2	22.68	23.78	23.58	27.6	33.45	41.11	48.09	47.22	52.9	49.06	46.02	44.14	38.19	34.7	30.4
20	32.46	25.8	25.73	24	22.79	23.48	28.13	28.33	35.23	35.51	38.83	49.76	50.05	54.03	48.81	46.09	43.3	39.16	37.87	32.59
21	32.47	27.28	23.86	20.97	19.56	21.6	24.64	23.39	24.78	25.78	30.32	36.32	34.83	38.95	37.72	35.91	32.76	30.74	29.48	25.71
22	33.39	23.95	24.89	22.49	22.24	20.69	23.18	24.97	26.08	30.1	29.57	35.45	32.58	35.11	36.23	33.42	32.4	28.95	28.59	25.51
23	33.21	26.2	22.74	21.53	22.96	21.11	23.05	22.66	23.26	27.02	27.99	32.39	27.77	32.51	30.76	27.66	30.05	27.37	22.72	23.31
24	31.6	23.64	23.28	20.13	22.1	20.82	18.9	21.46	21.52	21.44	25.83	25.71	23.89	25.59	26.21	24.3	23.05	23.42	21.7	17.92

25	29.53	26.39	24.42	22.14	22.04	22.37	24.34	22.55	23.98	26.16	27.69	32.98	28.66	26.9	25.8	23.6	21.88	20.94	20.79	18.5
26	23.43	23.43	21.29	19.28	17.9	18.94	20.99	17.6	18.08	18.51	20.37	21.36	22.4	22.38	19.54	17.72	16.91	16.62	18.05	13.31
27	21.86	20.35	21.22	19.48	19.03	17.19	19.34	17.36	20.05	17.01	18.48	18.19	19.79	20.34	18.86	17.13	15.81	16.71	15.3	13.09
28	20.43	22.62	21.11	18.58	18.55	17.43	19.09	18.02	18.96	19.41	19.21	21.8	18.64	20.42	16.62	17.84	16.41	13.33	14.53	13.55
29	18.19	20.29	18.42	16.94	15.98	14.9	17.36	14.81	15.42	16.66	18.5	15.63	16.44	14.43	15.28	13.06	11.56	12.41	11.76	11.07
30	20.43	21.29	18.98	18.35	18.8	16.53	20.26	18.49	18.09	17.64	20.68	20.16	17.47	15.98	15.52	16.12	14.4	13.77	12.61	12.59
31	15.36	19.1	17.17	14.98	13.92	14.42	14.6	13.78	13.28	14.05	13.17	16.87	12.47	12.73	12.75	12.02	12.48	10.71	9.15	8.72
32	16.78	19.3	17.18	14.93	15.01	12.89	14.27	14.12	14.2	12.61	13.98	15.26	13.16	13.05	12.44	11.69	11.38	9.66	10.33	8.59
33	14.57	16.26	15.24	15.49	14.21	13	12.97	13.27	12.19	12.07	11.54	12.91	12.19	11.7	12.1	10.47	9.56	9.43	8.43	7.18
34	10.44	12.75	13.6	13.11	12.5	12.03	11.92	12.61	11.43	10.62	12.16	13.57	10.05	9.14	9.78	9.77	8.1	7.93	7.9	7.92
35	12.97	18.51	13.44	12.95	13.13	13.57	14.48	12.42	13.27	12.78	13.72	13.02	11.54	10.82	11.92	9.21	9.19	7.44	7.44	6.81
36	11.13	15.73	14.44	10.62	11.56	9.99	11.97	11.97	9.66	9.1	11.19	10.21	9.16	9.33	8.63	9.33	8.14	7.45	7.44	6.4
37	12.48	15.03	13.93	12.32	9.19	10.69	12	10.26	10.46	9.72	9.66	10.38	9.92	8.91	8.64	7.92	7.19	6.38	7.05	6.39
38	10.81	13.44	13.18	12.5	12.89	9.99	12.13	11.6	11.1	9.88	9.99	9.4	8.86	8.74	8.63	8.32	6.92	6.55	6.51	6.68
39	9.81	13.05	11.39	11.1	10.43	11.06	9.64	9.88	9.54	10.66	21.97	8.35	8.04	7.43	7.6	6.72	7.51	6.49	5.46	5.32
40	9.43	14.06	12.54	10.17	10.73	10.76	11.23	9.01	9.56	9.64	8.58	9.45	8.28	7.86	8.85	6.98	6.52	6.84	5.58	5.89
41	8.6	13.61	11.62	9.49	8.04	9.54	9.76	9.52	8.6	8.17	7.79	7.86	8.33	7.23	6.37	6.55	6.18	4.76	4.98	5.2
42	9.44	12.84	13.4	10.14	8.26	8.56	8.01	8.82	8.79	7.75	7.81	7.75	7.32	7.41	7.89	6.61	5.91	5.07	5.17	5
43	6.87	10.79	10.15	9.95	9.97	8.95	8.75	8.07	9.22	7.81	6.34	7.18	6.31	5.67	5.45	5.95	6.03	4.28	5.43	4.61
44	7.2	11.14	8.84	10.08	8.92	10.32	9.02	7.66	6.51	7.27	7.58	4.94	5.18	6.01	5.33	5.55	3.93	4.65	5	3.97
45	10.85	12.08	10.1	9.32	7.21	7.83	7.15	8.76	6.56	6.34	7.84	7.67	5.97	5.9	6.18	5.75	5.07	5.35	4.52	3.76
46	7.5	9.47	9.14	8.32	7.25	6.15	7.61	7.39	6.23	5.07	6.74	6.27	6.36	4.22	6	4.33	4.47	4.94	4.63	3.04
47	7.71	9.94	8.1	8.37	6.99	7.7	6.86	6.81	7.16	5.57	5.25	5.52	6.51	6.24	4.37	4.59	4.49	4.09	3.27	3.64
48	7.98	10.32	7.58	8.56	7.56	5.92	8.42	7.18	6.57	7.1	6.19	4.67	6.37	5.48	5.73	4.17	4.62	4.22	3.76	3.72
49	6.39	7.44	7.26	6.77	6.49	6.84	6.4	5.44	6.48	5.86	6.08	5.96	3.77	5.05	4.47	4.21	3.1	2.3	2.76	3.26
50	7.54	7.87	6.77	5.91	6.26	8.2	6.97	6.13	5.26	5.69	5.41	4.97	4.8	4.28	4.19	2.91	4.1	3.21	3.13	3.1
51	6.1	6.63	6.29	5.53	5.51	6.39	5.39	4.75	4.83	4.18	6.42	4.6	4.61	5.14	3.3	3.91	3.69	3.43	2.5	2.43
52	7	6.19	6.68	5.05	4.93	5.92	5.94	4.85	4.56	4.29	3.68	4.76	4.64	4.67	4.65	4.28	2.51	3.39	3.73	2.1
53	6.29	5.72	5.99	5.76	5.11	5.68	5.37	4.85	4.2	4.17	4.72	4.37	3.87	3.98	2.98	2.83	2.92	2.93	2.66	2.39
54	6.17	5.87	4.68	4.83	4.38	3.18	5.05	5.1	4.75	3.09	4.15	3.54	3.01	3.33	3.06	3.64	3.04	2.77	1.9	2.41
55	6.02	5.92	6.05	5.75	4.54	4.71	4.65	4.63	5.39	3.63	2.77	4.11	3.95	3.73	3.1	3.39	3.16	2	2.83	2.25
56	5.62	6.35	4.81	4.09	4.2	3.66	3.83	4.85	3.07	3.82	3.35	3.82	4.52	3.26	2.52	3.18	3.11	2.69	2.35	1.99
57	5.05	5.04	3.8	3.78	3.2	3.49	3.42	2.98	3.93	3.04	3.02	2.12	3.05	3.82	2.55	2.9	1.79	2.58	2.18	2.49
58	5.37	5.66	5.04	3.97	4.66	4.42	3.45	3.53	3.82	3.27	2.9	3.16	2.6	2.88	2.81	2.92	1.84	2.49	1.83	1.84

59	3.62	5.2	5.23	3.5	3.72	4.33	3.47	3.6	3.12	2.72	2.33	2.62	2.16	3	1.74	2.13	2.31	2.37	2.05	2.09
60	5	4.41	3.26	3.12	3.61	3.75	3.48	2.4	3.42	3.84	3.31	3.19	2.16	2.63	2.4	2.32	1.97	1.83	0.93	1.72
61	3.23	3.02	3.66	2.74	2.79	2.66	2.43	3.27	2.46	3.27	2.21	1.86	2.34	2.62	1.88	1.94	2.37	1.79	2.39	1.28
62	3.42	2.76	3.89	3.02	3.04	3.3	3.6	2.68	1.75	2.56	2.37	1.83	2.44	2.82	2.17	2.27	1.56	1.72	0.96	1.54
63	4.07	2.62	2.31	2.99	2.14	2.18	2.3	2.34	1.84	2.78	2.9	1.54	1.79	1.82	1.88	2.01	1.94	1.19	1.63	1.46
64	3.08	2.93	2.55	2.81	2.19	2.39	1.74	2.15	2.44	2.47	2.12	2.24	2.19	2.75	2.07	1.95	1.44	1.54	1.38	0.99
65	3.23	2.93	3.63	2.27	2.07	2.93	2.12	2.06	2.68	2.37	1.7	1.82	1.69	1.94	1.55	2.04	1.24	1.04	1.11	0.54
66	2.81	2.77	1.61	2.11	2.54	1.71	2.09	2.93	1.73	1.73	1.48	1.15	2.01	1.6	1.5	1	1.61	1.21	1.12	1.5
67	1.84	3.5	2.25	1.92	2	1.89	1.58	2.79	2.49	1.53	2	2.12	2.12	2.05	1.17	1.69	1.44	1.39	1.05	1.28
68	2.09	2.42	2.76	1.73	2.26	2	1.62	1.14	1.92	2.16	1.14	2	1.48	1.41	1.98	1.27	0.78	1.36	1.78	1.72
69	2.69	2.49	1.66	1.3	2.28	1.94	2.43	2.57	2.4	1.68	1.98	1.3	1.2	0.81	1.06	1.22	0.74	0.93	0.65	0.82
70	1.64	2.06	2.2	2.03	2.95	1.71	1.5	1.47	1.8	1.34	2.55	1.28	1.56	0.64	1.16	0.65	0.85	1.42	1	0.58
71	1.77	2.14	0.96	1.87	2.39	1.75	1.93	2.47	1.99	2.18	0.96	1.32	1.14	1.39	0.8	1.21	0.8	1.25	0.58	0.97
72	1.49	2.09	2.12	1.78	1.71	1.96	1.11	2.35	1.5	1.01	1.18	1.04	1.56	1.59	1.65	1.42	1.05	0.97	0.97	0.83
73	1.69	1.77	2.22	2.01	1.55	1.25	2.19	1.48	1.56	1.79	0.99	1.6	1.1	1.14	0.83	1.07	1.01	0.95	0.42	0.72
74	1.04	1.53	2.41	1.21	1.5	2.06	1.65	1.16	1.1	1.33	0.93	1.56	0.59	1.3	1	1.5	0.54	0.46	0.75	0.45
75	0.86	2.96	2.51	1.72	2.16	1.57	1.36	0.9	1.01	1.38	1.1	1.08	0.53	1.11	0.8	0.65	0.85	1.1	0.72	1.3
76	1.19	1.64	1.5	0.89	1.41	0.78	1.51	1.85	1.71	0.77	1.64	0.9	0.95	1.02	0.58	1.04	1.18	0.85	1.03	1.16
77	1.59	2.03	1.54	0.62	0.77	1.43	1.51	1.85	2.55	1.11	1.18	0.74	1.21	0.65	0.54	1.46	0.74	0.71	1.38	1.03
78	0.97	1.94	0.19	0.93	1.44	0.53	1.99	1.55	1.31	1.45	1.31	1.07	0.69	0.79	0.97	0.83	1.23	0.09	1.45	0.61
79	0.95	0.84	0.19	1.56	0.99	1.36	1.5	1.82	1.24	0.84	1.67	0.76	1.62	1.07	0.2	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.46	1.11
80	0.85	1.51	1.21	0.4	0.91	1.69	2.04	1.85	1.28	1.47	0.73	0.98	0.93	0.95	0.54	1.07	0.92	0.38	0.67	0
81	0.71	2.01	1.66	0.29	1.13	0.93	1.47	1.41	0.96	1.32	0.34	1.05	1.72	0.45	0.2	0.56	1.14	0.56	1.27	0.56
82	1.67	1.15	1.1	1.18	1.27	1.33	1.65	1.56	0.67	0.81	2	1.25	1.37	1.55	0.71	0.33	0.32	1.27	0.65	0.8
83	1	0.96	0.26	1.73	0.39	0.92	1.33	1.87	1.78	1.2	1.14	0.51	0.81	2.2	1.11	0.34	0.14	1.1	0.31	0.14
84	0.45	0.57	0.34	0.24	2.09	1.75	0	0.91	1.44	0	1.19	0.44	1.59	0.92	0.77	0.45	1.45	0.5	0.5	0.53
85	0.87	0.61	1.31	0.64	0.33	2.01	1.93	1.27	1.45	2.73	0.78	2.15	1.16	0.7	1.19	0.49	0.74	0.86	0.21	0.74
86	0.5	1.81	2.05	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.35	0.29	0.97	0.78	1.39	0.52	0.56	1.37	0.82	0.27	0.27	0	0.74
87	2.17	0.87	1.71	0.92	0.49	0.4	0	2.32	1.56	0.34	2.13	1.1	1.38	1.49	0.58	0.58	2	1.12	0.81	0.92
88	0	3.81	1.09	0.63	1.01	1.98	0.89	2.18	1.59	0.54	1.15	0.8	1.57	0.42	0.75	0	0.69	0	1.16	0.57
89	0.35	0	1.37	1.73	0.67	0.5	0.83	0.45	1.49	0	0.49	1.97	0	1.02	0.79	0.48	0	0.42	0.37	0.76
90	2.11	0	1.16	0	0.74	0.64	1.21	0	1.36	1.3	1.29	0.88	0	0.76	0.94	1.14	1.44	0	0.44	0

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**Homicide Victimization Rates per 100,000
 Population by Age**

	Under 14	14- 17	18-24	25-34	35-49	50+
1976	1.8	4.5	13.8	15.4	12.6	6.8
1977	1.9	4.9	14.3	15.5	12.3	6.6
1978	1.9	5.1	14.6	16.1	12.2	6.3
1979	1.8	5.2	16.5	17.5	12.8	6.7
1980	1.8	5.9	17.5	18.5	13.2	6.8
1981	1.9	5.0	16.0	17.5	13.0	6.7
1982	2.0	4.8	15.0	15.7	11.9	6.2
1983	1.8	4.5	13.7	14.6	10.5	5.5
1984	1.7	4.2	13.2	13.7	10.0	5.1
1985	1.8	4.9	13.2	13.9	9.9	5.0
1986	2.0	5.2	15.3	15.2	10.0	5.0
1987	1.8	5.7	15.4	14.6	9.4	4.9
1988	2.0	6.5	16.3	15.2	9.2	4.7
1989	2.0	7.9	18.1	15.5	9.2	4.6
1990	2.0	9.8	21.1	16.8	9.9	4.5
1991	2.1	11.1	23.9	16.7	10.0	4.5
1992	2.0	11.3	23.4	16.1	9.4	4.2
1993	2.2	12.1	24.4	16.1	9.5	4.2
1994	2.0	11.2	23.6	15.4	8.9	3.8
1995	1.9	11.0	21.5	13.9	8.2	3.8
1996	1.9	9.1	19.5	12.3	7.7	3.4
1997	1.7	7.3	19.1	11.4	6.8	3.2
1998	1.7	6.2	17.4	10.6	6.5	2.8
1999	1.6	5.9	15.5	10.0	5.9	2.6

Homicide Victims by Age

	Under 14	14-17	18-24	25-34	35-49	50+
1976	872	757	3,861	4,918	4,390	3,737
1977	885	807	4,064	5,128	4,322	3,672
1978	892	833	4,192	5,449	4,365	3,565
1979	844	844	4,785	6,109	4,648	3,834
1980	863	950	5,146	6,845	4,885	3,957
1981	892	796	4,768	6,802	4,835	4,010
1982	944	743	4,436	6,190	4,625	3,740
1983	858	678	4,044	5,858	4,260	3,311
1984	833	630	3,842	5,634	4,210	3,112
1985	857	716	3,796	5,808	4,302	3,087
1986	961	758	4,335	6,445	4,521	3,105
1987	880	834	4,289	6,289	4,376	3,059
1988	1,003	934	4,438	6,605	4,433	2,933
1989	1,023	1,131	4,834	6,740	4,591	2,889
1990	999	1,296	5,650	7,215	5,085	2,829
1991	1,087	1,487	6,304	7,178	5,314	2,901
1992	1,026	1,537	6,055	6,856	5,217	2,741
1993	1,167	1,674	6,364	6,903	5,292	2,798
1994	1,088	1,575	6,099	6,500	5,092	2,570
1995	1,019	1,601	5,459	5,757	4,832	2,580
1996	1,051	1,354	4,886	5,069	4,657	2,350
1997	943	1,115	4,721	4,619	4,233	2,231
1998	956	964	4,315	4,238	4,059	2,018
1999	877	912	3,907	3,889	3,768	1,920

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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**Homicide Offending Rates per 100,000
 Population by Age**

	Under 14	14-17	18-24	25-34	35-49	50+
1976	.2	10.6	22.4	19.4	11.1	4.0
1977	.2	10.0	22.1	18.7	11.4	4.0
1978	.3	10.1	23.1	19.0	11.4	3.7
1979	.2	11.7	26.2	20.3	11.6	4.1
1980	.2	12.9	29.5	22.2	13.3	3.8
1981	.2	11.2	25.7	20.3	12.8	3.8
1982	.2	10.4	24.2	19.0	11.3	3.5
1983	.2	9.4	22.1	17.5	10.2	3.0
1984	.2	8.5	21.5	16.9	9.5	3.0
1985	.2	9.8	21.4	16.0	9.4	3.0
1986	.2	11.7	23.4	17.6	9.9	2.9
1987	.2	12.3	24.1	16.2	9.2	2.9
1988	.2	15.5	26.9	16.5	8.9	2.7
1989	.3	18.1	30.2	16.4	8.4	2.5
1990	.2	23.7	34.4	17.6	9.5	2.5
1991	.3	26.6	40.8	18.6	8.2	2.3
1992	.3	26.3	38.4	16.8	7.7	2.3
1993	.3	30.2	41.3	15.9	7.4	2.4
1994	.3	29.3	39.6	15.2	7.4	2.0
1995	.3	23.6	36.7	14.4	6.7	2.0
1996	.2	19.6	35.7	13.4	6.2	1.8
1997	.2	16.7	33.1	12.6	5.5	1.8
1998	.2	12.9	31.0	12.3	5.4	1.6
1999	.2	10.7	27.7	11.0	5.0	1.5

Homicide Offenders by Age

	Under 14	14-17	18-24	25-34	35-49	50+
1976	103	1,775	6,244	6,192	3,855	2,184
1977	101	1,660	6,265	6,186	3,978	2,199
1978	120	1,645	6,630	6,425	4,058	2,105
1979	98	1,894	7,578	7,086	4,205	2,324
1980	112	2,083	8,705	8,200	4,901	2,199
1981	77	1,793	7,674	7,883	4,765	2,283
1982	98	1,616	7,179	7,500	4,408	2,079
1983	77	1,437	6,512	7,022	4,150	1,809
1984	72	1,266	6,268	6,933	3,982	1,815
1985	93	1,437	6,162	6,706	4,104	1,871
1986	94	1,718	6,634	7,476	4,448	1,810
1987	111	1,793	6,696	6,989	4,318	1,796
1988	101	2,240	7,325	7,158	4,300	1,708
1989	129	2,594	8,055	7,114	4,222	1,592
1990	103	3,143	9,187	7,552	4,906	1,573
1991	131	3,576	10,734	7,984	4,356	1,487
1992	140	3,596	9,964	7,125	4,235	1,488
1993	158	4,172	10,798	6,816	4,126	1,566
1994	180	4,115	10,227	6,413	4,238	1,316
1995	139	3,432	9,318	5,978	3,945	1,376
1996	97	2,914	8,929	5,483	3,749	1,242
1997	92	2,548	8,174	5,120	3,429	1,238
1998	98	2,005	7,684	4,903	3,395	1,167
1999	89	1,674	7,009	4,285	3,197	1,133

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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[BJS home page](#)***Homicide trends in the U.S.***
Trends by age[Contents of Homicide trends in the U.S.](#)[To the chart based on these data](#) | [Download spreadsheet version](#)**Mean Age of Victims and Offenders**

	Victims	Offenders
1976	35.2 yrs.	30.8 yrs.
1977	34.7	30.9
1978	34.3	30.6
1979	34.4	30.3
1980	34.1	29.9
1981	34.4	30.6
1982	34.4	30.5
1983	34.3	30.5
1984	34.3	30.7
1985	34.1	30.7
1986	33.5	30.3
1987	33.6	30.3
1988	33.0	29.5
1989	32.5	28.8
1990	32.0	28.4
1991	31.6	27.4
1992	31.7	27.5
1993	31.4	27.1
1994	31.3	27.0
1995	31.6	27.5
1996	31.6	27.5
1997	31.9	27.7
1998	31.7	28.1
1999	32.0	28.4

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Victims who knew the offender by victim age

Age	Known		Stranger/Unsolved	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
0	5,178	85.6%	871	14.4%
1	3,004	87.2%	442	12.8%
2	2,419	85.5%	409	14.5%
3	1,452	81.9%	320	18.1%
4	987	79.2%	259	20.8%
5	741	77.6%	214	22.4%
6	542	72.2%	209	27.8%
7	509	71.2%	206	28.8%
8	472	70.5%	197	29.5%
9	435	66.3%	221	33.7%
10	435	66.2%	222	33.8%
11	430	63.2%	250	36.8%
12	606	62.9%	358	37.1%
13	832	58.1%	599	41.9%
14	1,456	56.3%	1,129	43.7%
15	2,314	51.8%	2,153	48.2%
16	3,563	48.9%	3,717	51.1%
17	5,119	48.3%	5,476	51.7%
18	6,372	47.6%	7,017	52.4%
19	7,689	47.5%	8,507	52.5%
20	7,774	45.7%	9,237	54.3%
21	8,185	48.4%	8,743	51.6%
22	8,362	48.3%	8,943	51.7%
23	8,538	50.0%	8,537	50.0%
24	8,326	49.9%	8,361	50.1%
25	8,604	47.1%	9,655	52.9%
26	8,266	51.1%	7,906	48.9%
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27	7,902	50.8%	7,645	49.2%
28	7,682	52.2%	7,024	47.8%
29	7,602	52.4%	6,906	47.6%
30	7,798	50.1%	7,772	49.9%
31	6,721	53.7%	5,802	46.3%
32	6,950	54.3%	5,851	45.7%
33	6,246	54.3%	5,246	45.7%
34	6,320	55.1%	5,145	44.9%
35	6,214	52.5%	5,620	47.5%
36	5,479	55.0%	4,478	45.0%
37	5,360	57.4%	3,978	42.6%
38	5,146	56.4%	3,973	43.6%
39	4,803	56.4%	3,706	43.6%
40	4,762	53.6%	4,115	46.4%
41	4,073	55.9%	3,218	44.1%
42	4,203	55.8%	3,324	44.2%
43	3,604	56.0%	2,827	44.0%
44	3,364	57.2%	2,516	42.8%
45	3,378	55.3%	2,734	44.7%
46	2,922	55.0%	2,393	45.0%
47	2,884	56.2%	2,248	43.8%
48	2,581	57.0%	1,947	43.0%
49	2,530	56.7%	1,932	43.3%
50	2,614	53.1%	2,307	46.9%
51	2,056	54.2%	1,736	45.8%
52	2,151	54.4%	1,804	45.6%
53	1,916	53.4%	1,670	46.6%
54	1,932	55.9%	1,522	44.1%
55	1,851	54.1%	1,572	45.9%
56	1,642	52.8%	1,468	47.2%
57	1,610	54.0%	1,374	46.0%
58	1,442	55.7%	1,144	44.3%
59	1,334	52.8%	1,193	47.2%
60	1,361	49.2%	1,403	50.8%
61	1,211	52.2%	1,108	47.8%
62	1,290	50.8%	1,252	49.2%
63	1,150	50.4%	1,144	47.6%

63	1,150	52.4%	1,044	47.6%
64	992	52.0%	916	48.0%
65	1,176	52.2%	1,075	47.8%
66	840	52.1%	772	47.9%
67	886	49.8%	893	50.2%
68	824	51.0%	792	49.0%
69	746	50.5%	732	49.5%
70	805	49.2%	829	50.8%
71	656	49.8%	662	50.2%
72	728	49.1%	754	50.9%
73	617	51.0%	592	49.0%
74	591	49.3%	607	50.7%
75	620	51.0%	596	49.0%
76	495	47.0%	557	53.0%
77	454	47.7%	498	52.3%
78	440	48.0%	477	52.0%
79	398	44.7%	493	55.3%
80	393	45.3%	474	54.7%
81	309	41.8%	431	58.2%
82	355	49.5%	361	50.5%
83	263	42.9%	351	57.1%
84	233	42.8%	312	57.2%
85	208	41.7%	291	58.3%
86	220	44.8%	271	55.2%
87	149	40.6%	218	59.4%
88	109	36.7%	187	63.3%
89	91	41.0%	131	59.0%
90	98	41.8%	137	58.2%

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
 See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
 for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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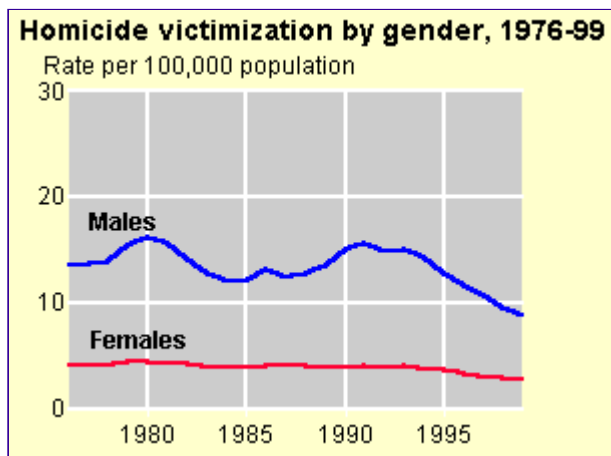
Most victims and perpetrators in homicides are male

Male offender/male victim	65.1%
Male offender/female victim	22.4%
Female offender/male victim	10.1%
Female offender/female victim	2.4%

Victimization rates for males have fluctuated while those for females have declined

- Males were 3.2 times more likely than females to be murdered in 1999
- In 1999, rates for males and females reached their lowest point in more than two decades

To view data, click on the chart.

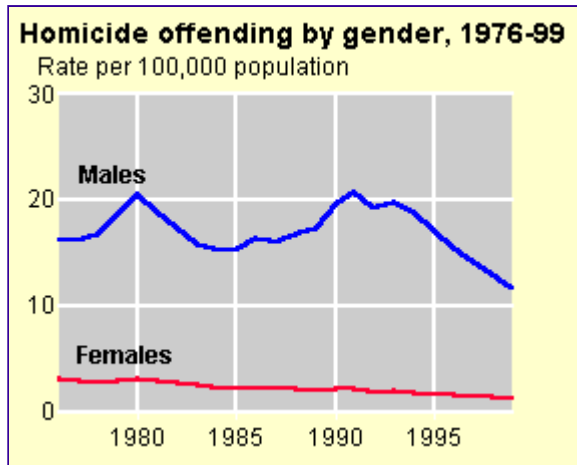


For more information about gender patterns in violent victimization see [Key Facts at a Glance](#).

Offending rates for both males and females followed the same pattern as victimization rates

- Males were almost 9 times more likely than females to commit murder in 1999
- Both male and female offenders are more likely to target male victims than female victims
- The offending rates for females have declined since the early 1980's while those for males peaked in the early 1990's and have fallen considerably since then

To view data, click on the chart.



Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99

Additional information about the data used in *Homicide trends in the U.S.*

The gender distribution of homicide victims and offenders differs by type of homicide

For the years 1976-99 combined -

- Among all homicide victims, women are particularly at risk for intimate and other family killings, sex-related homicides, and murder by arson or poison.
- Among homicide offenders generally, women are more likely to commit murder within a family relationship or murder by poison.

Homicide Type by Gender, 1976-99

	Victims		Offenders	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
All homicides	76.4%	23.6%	87.8%	12.2%
Victim/offender relationship				
Intimate	38.3%	61.7%	63.5%	36.5%
Family	52.7%	47.3%	70.0%	30.0%
Infanticide	54.5%	45.5%	61.1%	38.9%
Eldercide	58.5%	41.5%	85.4%	14.6%
Circumstances				
Felony murder	77.8%	22.2%	93.4%	6.6%
Sex related	19.3%	80.7%	93.3%	6.7%
Drug related	90.1%	9.9%	95.8%	4.2%
Gang related	94.4%	5.6%	98.5%	1.5%
Argument	78.4%	21.6%	85.1%	14.9%
Workplace	78.0%	22.0%	92.3%	7.7%
Weapon				
Gun homicide	82.4%	17.6%	90.3%	9.7%
Arson	57.0%	43.0%	79.7%	20.3%
Poison	55.0%	45.0%	63.8%	36.2%
Multiple victims or offenders				
Multiple victims	62.4%	37.6%	93.7%	6.3%

**Multiple
offenders**

85.4% 14.6% 91.7% 8.3%

Related charts on this site

- [Homicides of children under age 5 by gender of victim and offender, 1976-99](#)
- [Homicides of persons age 65 and older by gender of victim, 1976-99](#)
- [Homicides of intimates by gender of victim, 1976-99](#)
- [Homicides of intimates by gender and race of victim, 1976-99](#)
- [Proportion of all homicides involving intimates by gender of victim, 1976-99](#)
- [Intimate homicide rates by race, gender and relationship, 1976-99](#)
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Homicide trends in the U.S. Trends by gender

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Homicide Offending Rates per 100,000 Population by Gender

	Male	Female
1976	16.3	3.1
1977	16.2	3.0
1978	16.8	2.8
1979	18.6	2.9
1980	20.6	3.1
1981	18.9	2.9
1982	17.4	2.8
1983	15.8	2.6
1984	15.2	2.3
1985	15.2	2.2
1986	16.5	2.3
1987	16.0	2.2
1988	16.8	2.2
1989	17.4	2.1
1990	19.6	2.2
1991	20.7	2.2
1992	19.3	1.9
1993	19.9	2.0
1994	18.8	1.9
1995	17.2	1.6
1996	15.5	1.7
1997	14.2	1.5
1998	13.0	1.5
1999	11.7	1.3

Homicide Offenders by Gender

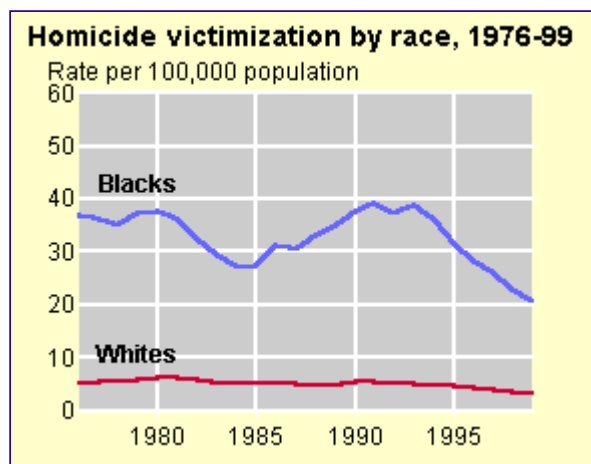
	Male	Female
1976	16,978	3,374
1977	17,079	3,309
1978	17,801	3,181
1979	19,884	3,301
1980	22,596	3,605
1981	21,064	3,411
1982	19,588	3,293
1983	17,928	3,079
1984	17,509	2,828
1985	17,637	2,735
1986	19,324	2,853
1987	18,955	2,748
1988	20,077	2,755
1989	20,994	2,712
1990	23,709	2,756
1991	25,452	2,816
1992	24,005	2,543
1993	25,009	2,628
1994	23,920	2,570
1995	22,049	2,140
1996	20,141	2,271
1997	18,520	2,082
1998	17,167	2,085
1999	15,592	1,796

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

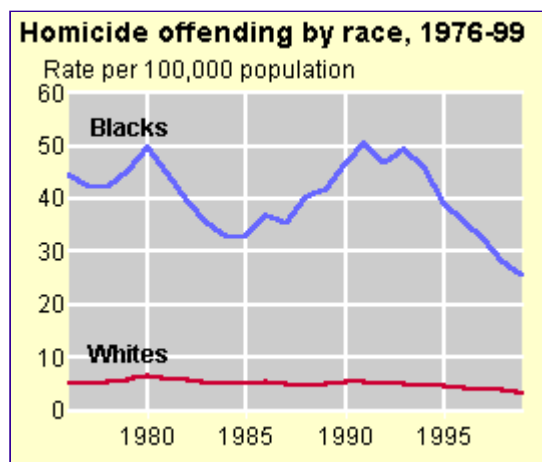
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***Homicide trends in the U.S.***
Trends by race**Racial differences exist, with blacks disproportionately represented among homicide victims and offenders****Blacks were 6 times more likely than whites to be murdered in 1999**

To view data, click on the chart.

For more information about racial patterns in violent victimization see [Key Facts at a Glance](#).**Blacks were 7 times more likely than whites to commit homicide in 1999**

To view data, click on the chart.

**The race distribution of homicide victims and offenders differs by type of homicide**

For the years 1976-99 combined -

- Black victims are greatly over represented in homicides involving arguments or drugs. Compared with the overall involvement of blacks as victims, blacks are less often the victims of sex-related homicides, homicide by poison and workplace killings.
- Race patterns among offenders are similar to those among victims, except that black offenders are involved in a relatively large percentage of felony-murders (nearly six out of ten).

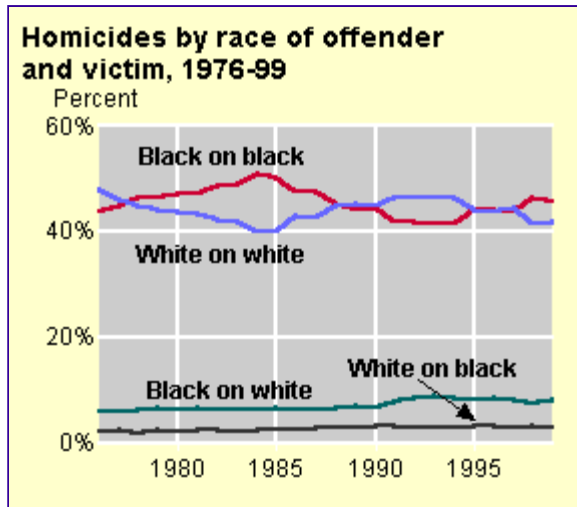
Homicide Type by Race, 1976-99

	Victims			Offenders		
	White	Black	Other	White	Black	Other
All homicides	51.2%	46.6%	2.2%	46.5%	51.5%	2.0%
Victim/ offender relationship						
Intimate	55.5%	42.4%	2.2%	53.3%	44.6%	2.1%
Family	59.6%	38.1%	2.4%	58.2%	39.5%	2.3%
Infanticide	55.5%	41.8%	2.7%	55.2%	42.1%	2.6%
Eldercide	68.3%	30.1%	1.6%	54.3%	44.2%	1.5%
Circumstances						
Felony murder	55.3%	42.0%	2.6%	39.3%	59.1%	1.5%
Sex related	67.0%	30.3%	2.7%	56.6%	41.6%	1.8%
Drug related	36.6%	62.5%	.9%	32.4%	66.6%	1.0%
Gang related	58.1%	38.4%	3.5%	56.6%	39.3%	4.1%
Argument	47.8%	50.1%	2.1%	45.7%	52.2%	2.2%
Workplace	85.2%	12.0%	2.8%	70.4%	26.8%	2.8%
Weapon						
Gun homicide	47.9%	50.2%	1.9%	43.8%	54.5%	1.7%
Arson	59.6%	37.6%	2.9%	54.4%	43.3%	2.3%
Poison	78.3%	18.4%	3.3%	74.4%	22.8%	2.8%
Multiple victims or offenders						
Multiple victims	64.8%	31.8%	3.5%	58.1%	38.4%	3.6%
Multiple offenders	55.7%	41.6%	2.8%	46.3%	51.4%	2.3%

Although slightly less true now than before, most murders are intraracial

- From 1976 to 1999 --
 - 86% of white victims were killed by whites
 - 94% of black victims were killed by blacks
- While 38% of intraracial murders involve offenders under age 25, half of interracial killings involve younger perpetrators

To view data, click on the chart.

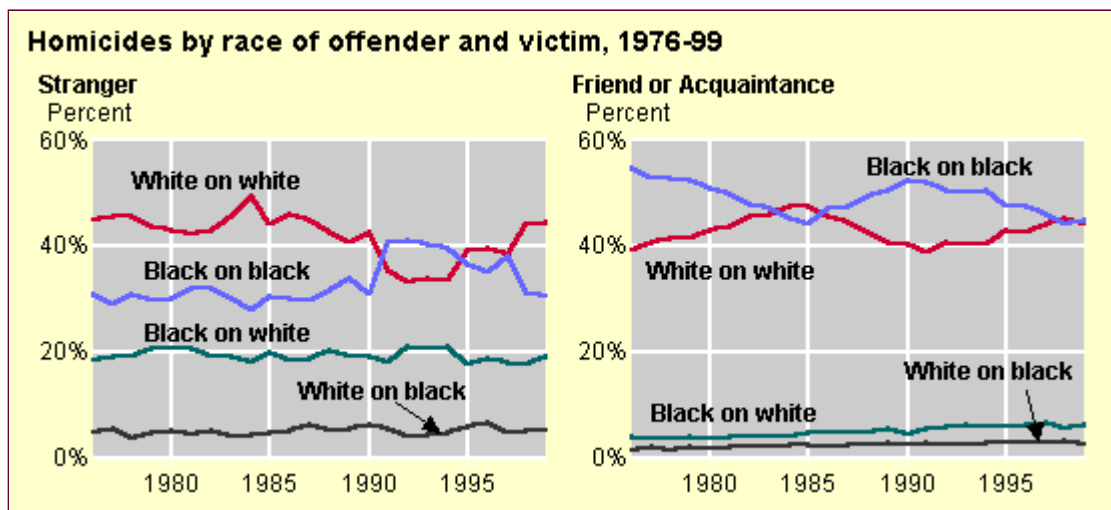


Stranger homicides are more likely to cross racial lines than those that involve friends or acquaintances

For homicides committed by --

- a friend or acquaintance of the victim, 1 in 10 is interracial
- a stranger to the victim, 3 in 10 are interracial

To view data, click on the chart.



Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99

Additional information about the data used in *Homicide trends in the U.S.*

Related charts on this site

- [The number of homicides of children under age 5 by race, 1976-99](#)
- [Homicide victimization rates for children under age 5 by race, 1976-99](#)
- [Homicides of intimates by gender and race of victim, 1976-99](#)
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[BJS home page](#)[Contents of Homicide trends in the U.S.](#)***Homicide trends in the U.S.***
Trends by race[To the chart based on these data](#) | [Download spreadsheet version](#)[Rates](#) | [Numbers](#)**Homicide Victimization
Rates per 100,000
Population by Race**

	White	Black	Other
1976	5.1	37.1	7.9
1977	5.4	36.2	7.6
1978	5.6	35.1	7.1
1979	6.1	37.5	8.9
1980	6.3	37.7	5.7
1981	6.2	36.4	6.1
1982	5.9	32.3	6.5
1983	5.3	29.4	6.4
1984	5.2	27.2	5.4
1985	5.2	27.5	5.4
1986	5.3	31.3	6.2
1987	5.1	30.6	5.2
1988	4.9	33.3	4.0
1989	4.9	34.9	4.2
1990	5.4	37.7	4.2
1991	5.5	39.3	6.0
1992	5.3	37.2	5.4
1993	5.3	38.7	5.5
1994	5.0	36.4	4.6
1995	4.8	31.6	4.9
1996	4.3	28.3	4.1
1997	3.9	26.1	4.1
1998	3.8	23.0	2.9
1999	3.5	20.6	3.2

Homicide Victims by Race

	White	Black	Other
1976	9,585	8,745	387
1977	10,041	8,669	377
1978	10,568	8,572	367
1979	11,625	9,311	470
1980	12,275	9,767	327
1981	12,163	9,862	348
1982	11,643	8,880	399
1983	10,604	8,200	417
1984	10,490	7,678	377
1985	10,589	7,891	399
1986	10,916	9,107	484
1987	10,526	9,000	424
1988	10,184	9,959	344
1989	10,325	10,566	390
1990	11,279	11,488	400
1991	11,661	12,226	608
1992	11,229	11,777	573
1993	11,278	12,435	601
1994	10,773	11,856	526
1995	10,371	10,444	585
1996	9,482	9,477	512
1997	8,619	8,842	524
1998	8,359	7,903	392
1999	7,757	7,174	450

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Trends by race[To the chart based on these data](#) | [Download spreadsheet version](#)[Rates](#) | [Numbers](#)**Homicide Offending Rates
per 100,000 Population by
Race**

	White	Black	Other
1976	5.1	44.7	7.4
1977	5.3	42.3	8.3
1978	5.5	42.3	7.0
1979	6.0	45.2	9.5
1980	6.7	49.9	6.2
1981	6.1	44.8	6.2
1982	5.8	39.8	6.8
1983	5.3	35.6	6.4
1984	5.3	32.8	5.2
1985	5.1	33.3	5.6
1986	5.4	36.8	6.4
1987	5.3	35.6	4.9
1988	5.0	40.3	4.3
1989	5.1	41.9	4.3
1990	5.6	46.9	4.1
1991	5.7	50.4	5.4
1992	5.2	46.8	5.8
1993	5.2	49.3	5.6
1994	5.0	46.1	4.9
1995	4.9	39.1	5.1
1996	4.5	35.8	4.7
1997	4.1	32.4	4.5
1998	4.1	28.3	3.5
1999	3.5	25.6	3.9

Homicide Offenders by Race

	White	Black	Other
1976	9,467	10,523	362
1977	9,842	10,133	414
1978	10,293	10,329	361
1979	11,455	11,227	503
1980	12,935	12,911	354
1981	11,976	12,145	354
1982	11,524	10,943	414
1983	10,651	9,941	415
1984	10,709	9,270	358
1985	10,410	9,548	415
1986	10,981	10,700	497
1987	10,804	10,496	404
1988	10,417	12,040	375
1989	10,608	12,707	391
1990	11,790	14,281	394
1991	12,057	15,665	545
1992	11,135	14,804	609
1993	11,179	15,844	614
1994	10,895	15,036	558
1995	10,643	12,931	615
1996	9,844	11,985	584
1997	9,022	11,005	575
1998	9,057	9,725	470
1999	7,938	8,911	538

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Percent of All Homicides by Racial Composition of Victims and Offenders

	White on White	Black on White	Other on White	White on Black	Black on Black	Other on Black	White on Other	Black on Other	Other on Other
1976	43.5%	6.0%	.3%	2.0%	47.5%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.4%
1977	44.6%	5.9%	.4%	2.4%	45.8%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.5%
1978	46.3%	6.1%	.3%	1.8%	44.8%	.0%	.3%	.0%	.3%
1979	46.0%	6.8%	.4%	2.5%	43.7%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.4%
1980	46.8%	6.4%	.3%	2.2%	43.6%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.4%
1981	46.8%	6.8%	.2%	2.5%	43.0%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.4%
1982	48.1%	6.4%	.3%	2.5%	41.7%	.0%	.3%	.1%	.5%
1983	48.7%	6.3%	.3%	2.3%	41.6%	.0%	.3%	.1%	.5%
1984	50.3%	6.2%	.3%	2.6%	39.8%	.0%	.3%	.1%	.5%
1985	49.7%	6.7%	.3%	2.7%	39.8%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.5%
1986	47.1%	6.5%	.4%	2.6%	42.6%	.1%	.3%	.0%	.6%
1987	47.3%	6.3%	.4%	2.9%	42.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.5%
1988	44.9%	6.6%	.4%	2.7%	44.5%	.1%	.3%	.0%	.4%
1989	43.9%	7.0%	.3%	3.1%	44.8%	.0%	.3%	.0%	.5%
1990	44.1%	6.9%	.3%	3.2%	44.8%	.0%	.3%	.1%	.4%
1991	41.5%	7.7%	.3%	3.4%	46.3%	.0%	.3%	.1%	.4%
1992	41.7%	8.5%	.3%	2.7%	46.1%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.4%
1993	41.1%	8.9%	.3%	2.7%	46.2%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.4%
1994	41.1%	8.6%	.4%	3.1%	46.1%	.0%	.3%	.1%	.3%
1995	43.8%	8.0%	.4%	3.3%	43.6%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.5%
1996	43.8%	8.4%	.4%	3.3%	43.4%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.3%
1997	43.4%	8.4%	.3%	2.9%	44.0%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.6%

1998	46.4%	7.5%	.3%	3.2%	41.6%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.5%
1999	45.8%	8.1%	.4%	2.8%	41.8%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.8%

Homicides by Racial Composition of Victims and Offenders

	White on White	Black on White	Other on White	White on Black	Black on Black	Other on Black	White on Other	Black on Other	Other on Other
1976	6,279	862	44	290	6,855	2	29	12	59
1977	6,299	828	52	346	6,469	7	36	10	71
1978	6,776	899	40	269	6,547	5	37	5	48
1979	7,054	1,037	54	390	6,706	4	31	10	64
1980	7,384	1,011	42	343	6,886	7	34	9	67
1981	7,588	1,106	37	402	6,972	8	33	11	71
1982	7,183	960	44	377	6,227	3	44	12	79
1983	6,719	869	41	314	5,739	3	38	8	68
1984	6,664	816	42	341	5,264	3	36	9	63
1985	6,744	913	43	361	5,402	5	27	12	65
1986	6,896	949	54	378	6,235	7	41	6	88
1987	6,574	873	49	408	5,861	8	35	10	70
1988	6,362	939	62	389	6,312	8	40	7	58
1989	6,450	1,029	50	457	6,583	2	42	5	75
1990	6,984	1,089	43	502	7,091	2	42	9	69
1991	6,611	1,220	54	541	7,361	5	51	15	56
1992	6,241	1,272	40	410	6,903	4	35	17	63
1993	6,466	1,393	46	432	7,268	7	32	16	57
1994	6,208	1,306	56	469	6,960	4	42	13	52
1995	6,043	1,110	51	454	6,020	8	37	17	72
1996	5,602	1,077	49	417	5,551	13	32	17	41
1997	5,056	974	34	343	5,119	5	28	17	70
1998	5,191	838	36	362	4,650	8	30	12	56
1999	4,646	820	41	285	4,235	2	22	10	82

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.

See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Acquaintance Homicides

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Percent of All Acquaintance Homicides by Racial Composition of Victims and Offenders

	White on White	Black on White	Other on White	White on Black	Black on Black	Other on Black	White on Other	Black on Other	Other on Other
1976	39.0%	4.1%	.2%	1.5%	54.4%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.4%
1977	40.4%	3.7%	.3%	2.3%	52.4%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.5%
1978	41.4%	3.7%	.3%	1.5%	52.5%	.1%	.1%	.0%	.4%
1979	41.1%	3.9%	.3%	2.1%	51.9%	.0%	.2%	.0%	.5%
1980	42.9%	3.7%	.2%	1.8%	50.7%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.5%
1981	43.7%	3.9%	.2%	2.2%	49.5%	.0%	.2%	.0%	.3%
1982	45.2%	3.9%	.3%	2.1%	47.5%	.0%	.3%	.0%	.6%
1983	45.8%	4.1%	.2%	2.0%	46.9%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.6%
1984	47.3%	4.2%	.4%	2.3%	44.8%	.0%	.3%	.1%	.6%
1985	47.4%	4.9%	.3%	2.7%	44.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.3%
1986	45.1%	4.6%	.5%	2.2%	46.5%	.1%	.4%	.1%	.6%
1987	44.2%	4.7%	.5%	2.6%	47.0%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.6%
1988	42.2%	4.8%	.6%	2.4%	49.1%	.1%	.4%	.0%	.5%
1989	40.2%	5.4%	.4%	2.9%	50.2%	.0%	.3%	.0%	.6%
1990	40.1%	4.4%	.3%	2.5%	51.8%	.0%	.4%	.0%	.5%
1991	38.7%	5.3%	.5%	2.9%	51.8%	.0%	.4%	.1%	.4%
1992	40.3%	5.8%	.3%	2.6%	50.2%	.0%	.3%	.1%	.5%
1993	40.2%	6.3%	.3%	2.6%	49.8%	.0%	.3%	.1%	.4%

1994	40.1%	5.9%	.4%	2.9%	50.0%	.0%	.3%	.0%	.3%
1995	42.5%	5.8%	.4%	3.0%	47.1%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.7%
1996	42.2%	6.3%	.5%	2.8%	47.2%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.4%
1997	43.5%	6.6%	.4%	2.8%	45.4%	.1%	.2%	.2%	.8%
1998	45.3%	5.7%	.3%	3.3%	44.3%	.0%	.3%	.1%	.6%
1999	44.1%	6.3%	.5%	2.7%	45.0%	.0%	.4%	.1%	.9%

Acquaintance Homicides by Racial Composition of Victims and Offenders

	White on White	Black on White	Other on White	White on Black	Black on Black	Other on Black	White on Other	Black on Other	Other on Other
1976	2,926	311	14	111	4,079	2	17	10	27
1977	3,022	277	25	172	3,923	5	22	4	38
1978	2,946	267	20	103	3,737	4	8	1	25
1979	2,990	280	24	151	3,779	2	16	3	35
1980	3,282	287	18	137	3,880	2	14	4	35
1981	3,580	319	12	176	4,059	3	18	1	25
1982	3,438	298	25	159	3,613	3	25	3	46
1983	3,243	293	18	141	3,319	2	18	5	40
1984	3,269	290	25	162	3,101	3	19	4	41
1985	3,447	355	23	194	3,204	4	11	6	25
1986	3,610	368	39	172	3,717	5	30	5	50
1987	3,340	355	38	195	3,546	7	19	6	45
1988	3,321	375	44	190	3,858	5	33	1	36
1989	3,238	436	28	234	4,041	1	27	3	47
1990	3,366	373	25	208	4,351	2	30	3	39
1991	3,137	432	39	235	4,196	2	30	6	31
1992	3,167	455	20	202	3,944	3	23	5	37
1993	3,269	510	28	213	4,048	3	21	4	32
1994	3,145	460	33	230	3,928	3	26	2	25
1995	2,938	402	26	210	3,258	4	18	5	50
1996	2,886	432	36	189	3,227	9	21	8	25
1997	2,635	397	23	171	2,748	5	15	10	51
1998	2,624	327	19	193	2,567	2	19	6	32
1999	2,258	325	24	139	2,306	2	19	5	47

Stranger Homicides

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Percent of All Stranger Homicides by Racial Composition of Victims and Offenders

	White on White	Black on White	Other on White	White on Black	Black on Black	Other on Black	White on Other	Black on Other	Other on Other
1976	44.6%	18.5%	.9%	4.7%	30.8%		.3%	.1%	.2%
1977	45.1%	18.9%	.6%	5.6%	28.8%	.0%	.3%	.2%	.3%
1978	45.4%	19.1%	.5%	3.6%	30.6%		.6%	.0%	.2%
1979	43.2%	20.6%	.7%	4.9%	29.7%		.3%	.2%	.4%
1980	43.0%	20.7%	.5%	5.1%	30.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.2%
1981	41.9%	20.5%	.5%	4.6%	31.9%	.1%	.2%	.2%	.1%
1982	42.9%	19.1%	.5%	5.0%	31.9%		.4%	.2%	.1%
1983	45.4%	19.0%	.7%	4.1%	30.0%		.6%	.1%	.1%
1984	48.9%	17.7%	.3%	4.5%	27.6%		.5%	.1%	.3%
1985	43.6%	19.7%	.6%	4.9%	30.1%	.1%	.5%	.3%	.4%
1986	45.6%	18.3%	.3%	5.1%	30.1%	.1%	.4%	.1%	.2%
1987	44.9%	18.7%	.3%	6.2%	29.5%		.2%	.2%	.1%
1988	42.3%	20.2%	.6%	5.1%	31.4%		.1%	.2%	.1%
1989	40.6%	19.0%	.4%	5.4%	33.9%		.5%		.1%
1990	42.6%	18.9%	.5%	6.4%	31.0%		.2%	.2%	.1%
1991	35.1%	17.9%	.3%	5.4%	40.5%	.0%	.4%	.2%	.2%
1992	32.9%	21.1%	.5%	4.0%	40.9%	.0%	.3%	.2%	.1%
1993	33.6%	20.8%	.4%	4.4%	40.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%
1994	33.3%	20.9%	.6%	4.9%	39.5%		.4%	.3%	.2%
1995	38.9%	17.3%	.6%	5.9%	36.3%	.1%	.5%	.3%	.1%
1996	39.2%	18.5%	.1%	6.5%	34.7%	.1%	.4%	.2%	.1%
1997	38.2%	18.0%	.2%	4.9%	37.7%		.5%	.3%	.2%
1998	44.2%	17.5%	.6%	5.3%	31.3%		.4%	.3%	.3%
1999	44.4%	19.3%	.4%	5.1%	30.4%		.1%	.1%	.1%

Stranger Homicides by Racial Composition of Victims and Offenders

	White on White	Black on White	Other on White	White on Black	Black on Black	Other on Black	White on Other	Black on Other	Other on Other
1976	992	413	19	105	685		7	1	3
1977	1,001	420	14	125	639	1	7	4	7
1978	1,055	443	10	84	711		15	1	4
1979	1,029	491	18	118	707		6	4	8
1980	1,104	531	13	131	775	2	4	2	6
1981	1,201	588	13	133	916	3	6	6	2
1982	1,128	504	12	133	839		10	5	2
1983	988	414	14	89	654		13	2	2
1984	1,075	389	8	100	606		11	2	6
1985	917	413	13	103	632	1	10	5	8
1986	953	383	5	106	629	1	7	1	4
1987	883	367	6	122	580		4	3	1
1988	881	421	12	106	654		2	5	2
1989	967	452	10	128	805		12		3
1990	1,201	534	14	182	873		7	6	3
1991	1,120	572	9	171	1,293	1	14	7	6
1992	897	574	14	110	1,116	1	7	5	2
1993	1,020	632	13	133	1,220	3	5	3	4
1994	892	559	15	131	1,056		12	8	4
1995	1,073	478	16	164	1,002	2	13	9	3
1996	914	432	3	152	809	2	9	6	2
1997	770	363	5	98	759		9	6	5
1998	837	332	12	100	593		8	6	6
1999	737	320	7	85	505		2	2	2

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.

See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Homicide trends in the U.S.
Age, gender, and race trends

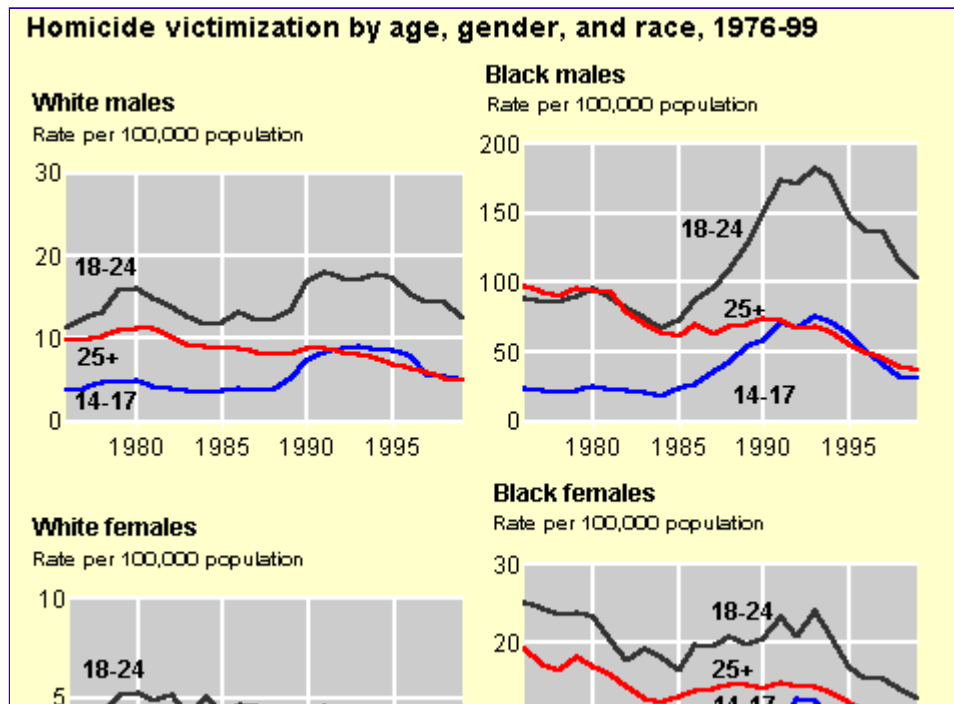
Dramatic increases in both homicide victimization and offending rates were experienced by young males, particularly young black males, in the late 1980's and early 1990's

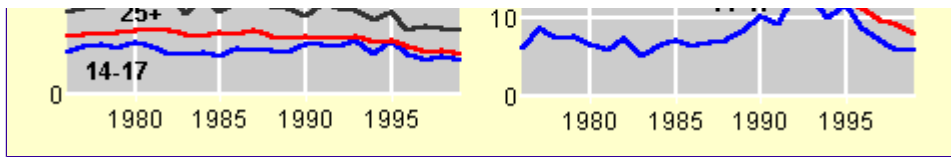
During the past few years, homicide victimization rates have dropped for all groups

In addition, homicide victimization rates --

- for both black and white male teens and black female teens showed similar patterns of an increase in the late 1980's and a more recent decline
- for black male teens and young adults declined more dramatically in recent years, but remain at relatively high levels
- for white male teens increased sharply several years later than those for black male teens
- for white male teens and young adults did not decline as rapidly as the rates for black male teens and young adults
- for those over age 25 of all race and gender groups generally declined over the past two decades
- for male teens ages 14 to 17, which historically had been lower than those for older age groups, rose in the early 1990's to exceed the rates for persons age 25 and over
- for black females in all age groups were closer to those for white males than those for white females
- for white females in all age groups declined

To view data, click on the chart.



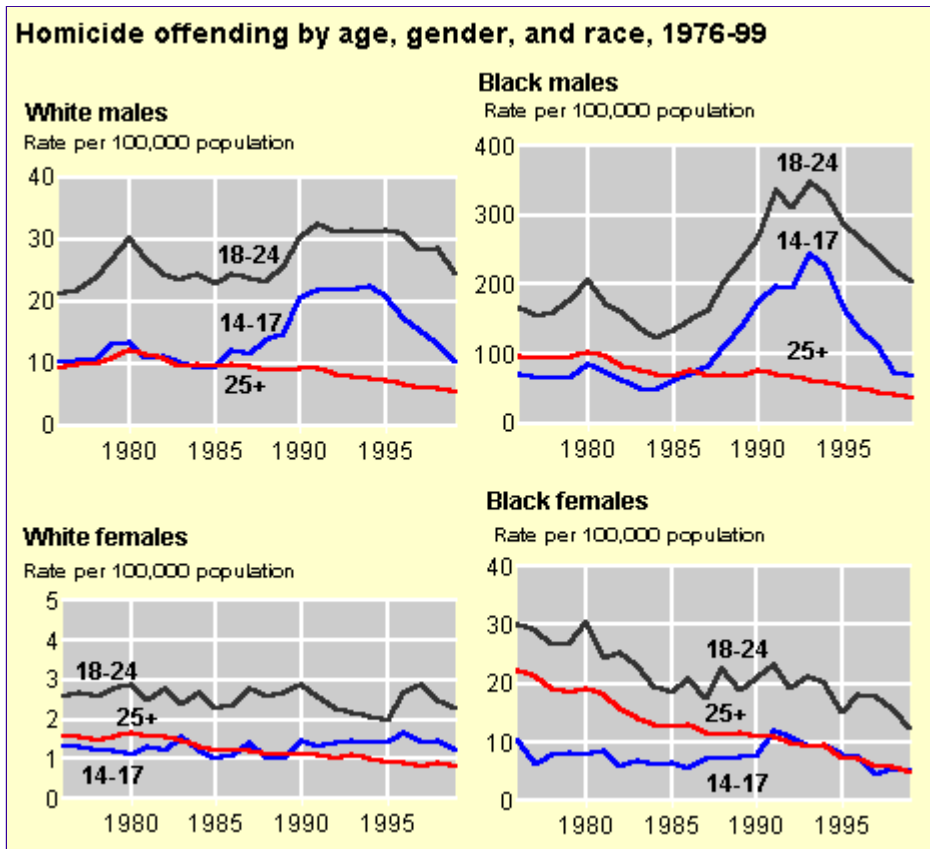


Homicide offending patterns are similar to victimization patterns

Homicide offending rates for--

- adults (ages 25 and over) declined throughout the period from 1976 to 1999 for all racial and gender groups
- young adults (ages 18-24) are the highest among all groups
- black and white males under age 25 increased in the late 1980's
- white males ages 18-24 did not decline as much as those for young black males and white males ages 14-17
- adult females declined over the past two decades for both races
- white female teens (ages 14-17) do not show a consistent pattern due to fairly modest shifts
- black female teens followed a pattern similar to that of male teens both black and white, although without the dramatic increases

To view data, click on the chart.

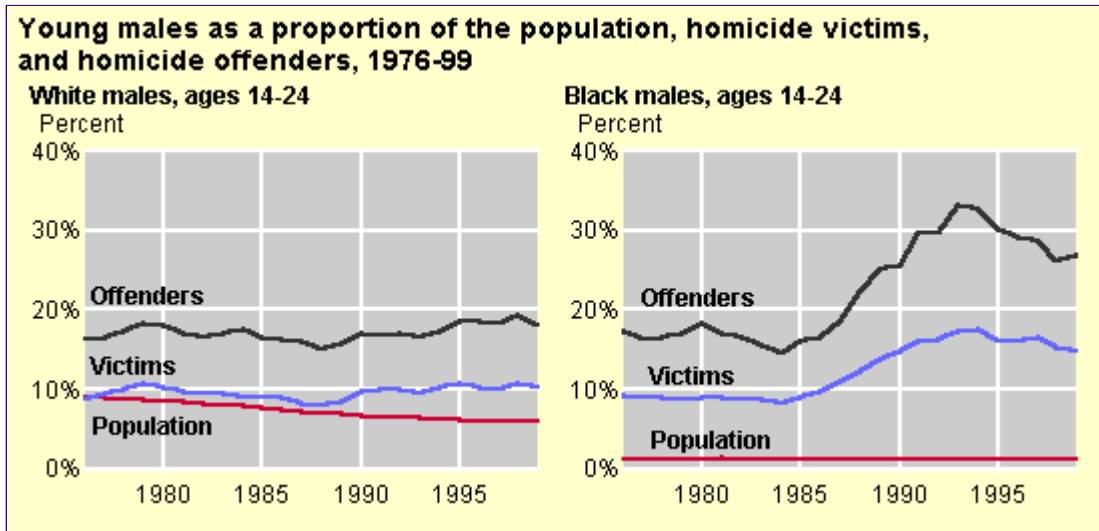


Young males, particularly young black males, are disproportionately involved in homicide compared to their share of the population

The proportion of the population represented by --

- young white males has declined, while the proportions of homicide victims and offenders who were young white males have been increasing
- young black males has remained at about 1%, while the proportions of homicide victims and offenders who were young black males have increased dramatically from the mid 1980's to the early 1990's but have declined recently

To view data, click on the chart.



Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99

[Additional information](#) about the data used in *Homicide trends in the U.S.*

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Age, gender, and race trends

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Homicide Victimization Rates per 100,000 Population by Age, Race, and Gender

	White Male			Black Male			White Female			Black Female		
	14-17	18-24	25+	14-17	18-24	25+	14-17	18-24	25+	14-17	18-24	25+
1976	3.7	11.3	9.8	24.2	89.8	97.2	2.1	4.2	3.0	6.3	25.1	19.3
1977	4.1	12.5	9.9	22.4	86.9	94.1	2.4	4.4	3.1	8.7	24.5	17.2
1978	4.7	13.3	10.4	21.9	86.4	90.3	2.5	4.4	3.1	7.6	23.7	16.5
1979	4.9	16.0	11.0	23.2	90.9	95.7	2.3	5.2	3.2	7.8	24.0	18.2
1980	5.1	16.2	11.4	26.3	96.7	94.8	2.6	5.3	3.3	6.8	23.5	17.1
1981	4.3	14.9	11.3	23.0	89.7	93.2	2.4	4.9	3.3	6.0	20.4	16.0
1982	4.0	13.9	10.4	22.3	82.6	79.5	2.0	5.2	3.3	7.5	17.7	14.4
1983	3.8	12.7	9.4	21.3	75.0	70.6	2.0	4.1	3.1	5.2	19.4	13.0
1984	3.5	11.9	9.1	18.4	67.9	64.5	2.1	5.1	3.0	6.4	18.2	12.4
1985	3.9	12.0	8.9	23.6	73.1	62.2	1.9	4.2	3.2	7.3	16.5	13.2
1986	4.1	13.3	9.0	26.7	87.5	69.9	2.3	4.7	3.1	6.5	19.7	14.0
1987	3.7	12.3	8.4	36.0	95.9	63.7	2.2	4.6	3.3	7.1	19.5	14.3
1988	3.9	12.2	8.1	43.1	108.9	68.9	2.2	4.5	3.0	7.2	20.7	14.7
1989	5.2	13.4	8.2	54.0	127.6	70.1	2.1	4.4	2.8	8.6	19.8	14.6
1990	7.5	16.8	8.8	59.1	151.5	74.6	2.5	4.0	2.9	10.3	20.6	14.3
1991	8.5	18.2	8.8	71.9	173.7	72.6	2.5	4.6	2.8	9.4	23.4	15.0
1992	9.0	17.4	8.3	67.3	171.7	67.6	2.4	4.4	2.8	12.8	20.8	14.4
1993	9.1	17.1	8.1	76.4	183.4	68.2	2.7	4.3	3.0	12.7	24.1	14.5
1994	8.7	17.8	7.7	71.6	176.2	64.3	2.0	3.8	2.6	10.0	20.7	13.7
1995	8.7	17.3	6.9	63.2	148.8	56.4	2.7	4.2	2.7	11.9	17.1	12.3
1996	7.9	15.4	6.5	52.2	138.2	50.0	2.0	3.3	2.4	8.9	15.4	11.3
1997	5.7	14.5	5.9	42.1	136.6	45.5	1.7	3.5	2.1	7.2	15.4	9.9

1998	5.6	14.5	5.3	32.7	116.9	40.4	1.9	3.4	2.2	5.9	14.2	9.2
1999	5.0	12.6	5.0	31.0	102.8	36.7	1.7	3.3	2.0	6.0	12.9	8.0

Homicide Victims by Age, Race and Gender

	White Male			Black Male			White Female			Black Female		
	14-17	18-24	25+	14-17	18-24	25+	14-17	18-24	25+	14-17	18-24	25+
1976	265	1,363	4,974	264	1,471	4,884	147	499	1,718	69	442	1,183
1977	289	1,525	5,114	244	1,468	4,853	161	531	1,809	95	444	1,090
1978	331	1,637	5,458	239	1,496	4,795	167	531	1,804	84	440	1,074
1979	337	1,984	5,926	254	1,608	5,229	152	629	1,897	85	454	1,224
1980	352	2,038	6,306	295	1,780	5,478	170	652	2,037	76	463	1,217
1981	289	1,898	6,381	267	1,735	5,709	153	612	2,051	70	418	1,209
1982	264	1,746	5,977	256	1,601	5,009	123	637	2,136	85	362	1,118
1983	242	1,585	5,486	241	1,457	4,569	124	503	2,025	58	397	1,037
1984	217	1,467	5,401	204	1,320	4,285	126	607	1,947	70	371	1,010
1985	238	1,465	5,383	259	1,422	4,243	113	489	2,167	79	334	1,106
1986	249	1,583	5,525	292	1,701	4,889	132	542	2,093	70	396	1,205
1987	223	1,429	5,284	394	1,845	4,569	128	517	2,257	76	387	1,260
1988	234	1,390	5,131	472	2,068	5,049	125	491	2,112	77	406	1,326
1989	311	1,487	5,251	590	2,388	5,255	116	469	1,986	92	382	1,341
1990	412	1,874	5,672	614	2,827	5,652	131	428	2,051	104	395	1,327
1991	472	1,992	5,796	755	3,225	5,650	131	475	2,026	96	449	1,422
1992	507	1,864	5,556	721	3,185	5,372	128	452	2,051	133	394	1,395
1993	516	1,846	5,411	832	3,440	5,499	144	441	2,192	133	464	1,425
1994	499	1,885	5,204	799	3,287	5,266	107	386	1,926	108	395	1,373
1995	516	1,794	4,756	734	2,762	4,695	152	419	2,027	134	324	1,250
1996	477	1,570	4,486	617	2,561	4,230	111	320	1,789	101	292	1,164
1997	356	1,457	4,100	509	2,510	3,921	100	335	1,610	84	289	1,041
1998	356	1,457	3,719	401	2,161	3,543	111	324	1,710	69	269	989
1999	318	1,287	3,561	379	1,939	3,258	99	326	1,533	70	249	864

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.

See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Age, gender, and race trends

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Homicide Offending Rates per 100,000 Population by Age, Race and Gender

	White Male			Black Male			White Female			Black Female		
	14-17	18-24	25+	14-17	18-24	25+	14-17	18-24	25+	14-17	18-24	25+
1976	10.4	21.3	9.4	72.4	166.4	98.3	1.3	2.6	1.6	10.3	30.0	22.3
1977	10.6	21.7	9.8	66.6	155.4	93.3	1.3	2.7	1.6	6.2	29.0	21.2
1978	10.7	23.7	10.0	64.5	161.2	93.1	1.2	2.6	1.5	7.9	26.6	19.3
1979	13.3	26.8	10.8	70.0	181.5	97.7	1.2	2.8	1.6	8.3	27.1	18.6
1980	13.6	30.2	12.1	85.2	207.9	104.1	1.1	2.9	1.7	8.0	30.6	19.2
1981	10.9	26.9	11.4	73.1	173.1	97.1	1.3	2.5	1.6	8.6	24.5	18.1
1982	11.3	24.3	10.9	61.6	160.2	83.6	1.2	2.8	1.6	5.9	25.5	15.8
1983	10.3	23.5	9.7	50.5	137.7	76.9	1.6	2.4	1.5	7.0	23.1	14.2
1984	9.4	24.5	9.8	47.6	124.2	71.6	1.2	2.7	1.3	6.2	19.6	13.1
1985	9.7	22.8	9.7	62.7	133.7	68.6	1.0	2.3	1.2	6.6	18.7	12.9
1986	12.3	24.3	9.9	72.2	149.9	76.5	1.1	2.4	1.2	5.6	20.8	13.2
1987	11.4	23.8	9.7	81.7	163.0	69.3	1.4	2.8	1.2	7.3	17.5	11.6
1988	13.9	23.0	9.1	111.9	204.0	72.7	1.0	2.6	1.1	7.4	22.6	11.5
1989	14.9	25.8	8.8	141.0	236.9	68.7	1.0	2.7	1.1	7.7	19.0	11.7
1990	20.6	30.2	9.3	175.3	266.7	78.4	1.5	2.9	1.1	7.5	20.9	11.0
1991	21.9	32.6	9.4	199.1	337.5	71.7	1.3	2.6	1.1	12.1	23.4	11.2
1992	21.8	31.3	8.2	195.2	312.0	67.9	1.4	2.3	1.0	11.1	19.2	10.1
1993	21.8	31.5	8.0	244.1	347.6	63.8	1.5	2.2	1.1	9.3	21.3	9.4
1994	22.4	31.1	7.7	226.7	329.8	58.5	1.4	2.1	1.0	9.7	20.1	9.6
1995	20.8	31.6	7.5	165.8	288.3	53.6	1.4	2.0	.9	8.1	15.3	7.2
1996	17.2	30.9	6.6	133.5	268.0	49.9	1.7	2.7	.9	7.6	18.1	7.2
1997	15.3	28.2	6.0	113.0	245.8	46.9	1.4	2.9	.8	4.6	17.9	6.0

1998	13.2	28.7	6.0	75.6	221.4	41.7	1.5	2.5	.9	5.6	15.8	5.8
1999	10.2	24.3	5.5	67.3	205.0	37.7	1.2	2.3	.8	5.3	12.5	4.9

Homicide Offenders by Age, Race and Gender

	White Male			Black Male			White Female			Black Female		
	14-17	18-24	25+	14-17	18-24	25+	14-17	18-24	25+	14-17	18-24	25+
1976	746	2,566	4,810	789	2,725	4,942	92	305	903	113	529	1,369
1977	752	2,647	5,072	726	2,624	4,813	87	321	901	68	526	1,341
1978	749	2,911	5,296	706	2,791	4,940	79	315	874	87	495	1,261
1979	915	3,319	5,807	768	3,211	5,340	79	343	948	91	514	1,252
1980	929	3,796	6,666	956	3,828	6,011	73	362	1,054	90	602	1,367
1981	737	3,417	6,393	849	3,348	5,950	86	307	989	100	503	1,365
1982	742	3,062	6,263	706	3,104	5,269	74	343	991	67	523	1,229
1983	655	2,932	5,685	571	2,677	4,977	95	292	948	78	474	1,131
1984	584	3,013	5,849	528	2,415	4,755	71	324	834	68	401	1,069
1985	595	2,772	5,849	687	2,600	4,677	58	274	822	71	380	1,079
1986	749	2,895	6,112	789	2,913	5,350	65	271	839	61	418	1,131
1987	693	2,772	6,042	894	3,137	4,967	80	309	849	79	347	1,022
1988	835	2,620	5,787	1,227	3,873	5,332	57	285	785	80	442	1,035
1989	883	2,867	5,681	1,540	4,434	5,144	54	282	784	83	366	1,072
1990	1,129	3,375	6,034	1,820	4,976	5,937	77	305	815	75	402	1,020
1991	1,207	3,564	6,144	2,092	6,267	5,577	69	273	764	123	447	1,070
1992	1,225	3,354	5,487	2,091	5,787	5,394	72	232	703	115	365	977
1993	1,232	3,390	5,388	2,658	6,523	5,139	79	230	793	98	410	929
1994	1,287	3,295	5,210	2,530	6,153	4,793	76	212	751	105	384	958
1995	1,236	3,285	5,113	1,924	5,352	4,461	77	198	674	90	290	735
1996	1,041	3,151	4,584	1,578	4,966	4,223	99	264	660	86	342	740
1997	950	2,826	4,220	1,368	4,516	4,039	83	280	632	53	335	630
1998	832	2,885	4,275	928	4,091	3,656	88	235	706	66	299	625
1999	643	2,486	3,889	823	3,866	3,348	72	226	578	63	241	535

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.

See the methodology section in **Additional Information About the Data** for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Homicide trends in the U.S.
Age, gender, and race trends

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Proportion of Population, Victims, and Offenders by Demographic Group

	White Males, Ages 14-24			Black Males, Ages 14-24			All Others		
	Population	Victims	Offenders	Population	Victims	Offenders	Population	Victims	Offenders
1976	8.9%	8.7%	16.3%	1.3%	9.2%	17.3%	89.8%	82.1%	66.5%
1977	8.9%	9.5%	16.7%	1.3%	9.0%	16.4%	89.8%	81.6%	66.9%
1978	8.8%	10.1%	17.4%	1.3%	8.9%	16.7%	89.9%	81.1%	65.9%
1979	8.8%	10.8%	18.3%	1.3%	8.7%	17.2%	89.9%	80.5%	64.6%
1980	8.6%	10.4%	18.0%	1.3%	9.0%	18.3%	90.1%	80.6%	63.7%
1981	8.5%	9.7%	17.0%	1.4%	8.9%	17.1%	90.2%	81.4%	65.9%
1982	8.3%	9.6%	16.6%	1.3%	8.8%	16.7%	90.4%	81.6%	66.7%
1983	8.1%	9.5%	17.1%	1.3%	8.8%	15.5%	90.6%	81.7%	67.5%
1984	7.9%	9.0%	17.7%	1.3%	8.2%	14.5%	90.9%	82.8%	67.8%
1985	7.7%	9.0%	16.5%	1.3%	8.9%	16.1%	91.1%	82.2%	67.3%
1986	7.5%	8.9%	16.4%	1.3%	9.7%	16.7%	91.3%	81.4%	66.9%
1987	7.3%	8.2%	16.0%	1.2%	11.1%	18.6%	91.5%	80.6%	65.5%
1988	7.1%	7.9%	15.1%	1.2%	12.3%	22.3%	91.7%	79.9%	62.5%
1989	6.9%	8.4%	15.8%	1.2%	13.9%	25.2%	91.9%	77.8%	59.0%
1990	6.7%	9.8%	17.0%	1.2%	14.7%	25.7%	92.1%	75.6%	57.3%
1991	6.5%	10.0%	16.9%	1.2%	16.1%	29.6%	92.3%	73.9%	53.5%
1992	6.4%	10.0%	17.2%	1.1%	16.4%	29.7%	92.5%	73.6%	53.1%
1993	6.4%	9.6%	16.7%	1.1%	17.4%	33.2%	92.5%	73.0%	50.1%
1994	6.3%	10.2%	17.3%	1.1%	17.5%	32.8%	92.6%	72.3%	49.9%
1995	6.2%	10.7%	18.7%	1.1%	16.2%	30.1%	92.6%	73.1%	51.2%
1996	6.1%	10.4%	18.7%	1.1%	16.2%	29.2%	92.7%	73.4%	52.1%
1997	6.1%	10.0%	18.3%	1.1%	16.6%	28.6%	92.8%	73.5%	53.1%
1998	6.1%	10.7%	19.3%	1.1%	15.2%	26.1%	92.8%	74.1%	54.6%

1999 6.1% 10.3% 18.0% 1.1% 14.9% 27.0% 92.8% 74.7% 55.0%

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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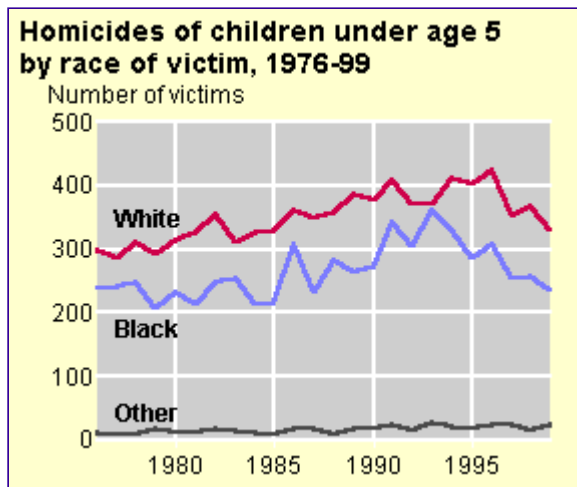
Homicide trends in the U.S.
Infanticide

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The number of homicides of children under age 5 increased over the past two decades but declined recently

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To view data, click on the chart.

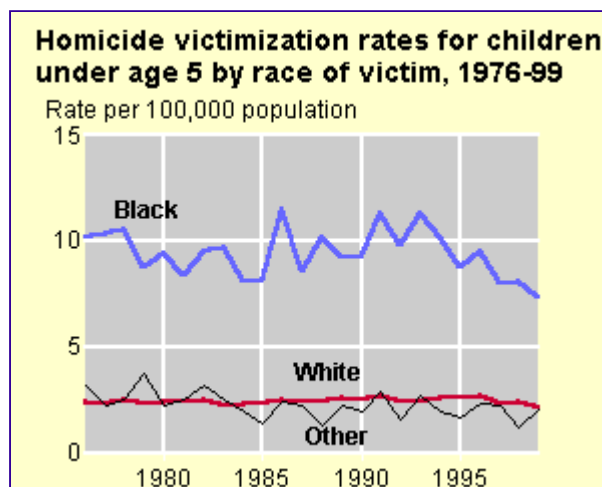


While the incidence of infanticide has increased, the rates have remained fairly stable

Infanticide rates for --

- black children have fluctuated, but are currently lower than in earlier years
- white children have remained stable
- children of other racial groups have declined

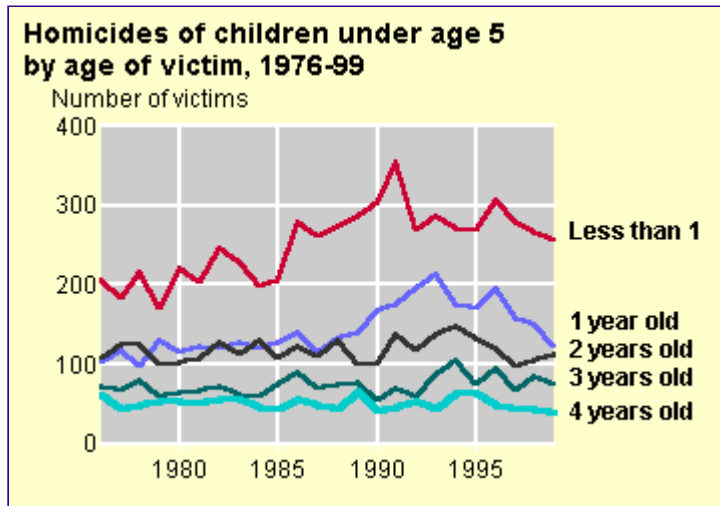
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The younger the child, the greater the risk for infanticide

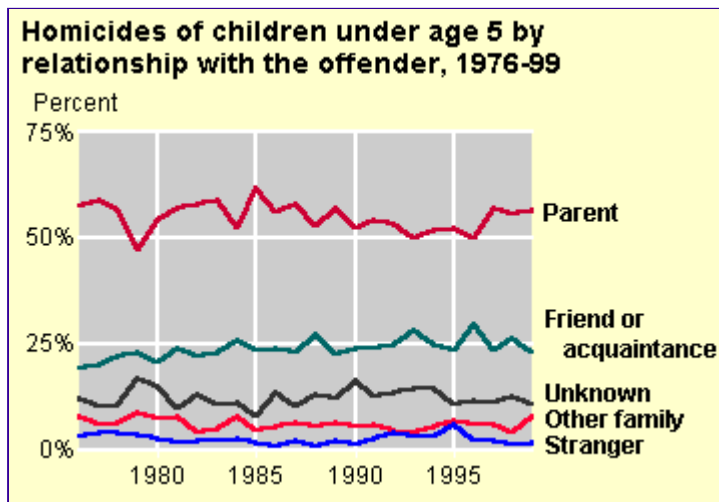
Through the early 1990s, the number of infanticides of children age 1 and younger has increased while the number for older children has remained relatively constant. Recently, the number of infanticides of children age 1 and younger has declined.

To view data, click on the chart.



A parent is the perpetrator in most homicides of children under age 5

To view data, click on the chart.



Note: Parents includes stepparents.

Of all children under age 5 murdered from 1976-99 --

- 31% were killed by fathers
- 30% were killed by mothers
- 23% were killed by male acquaintances
- 6% were killed by other relatives

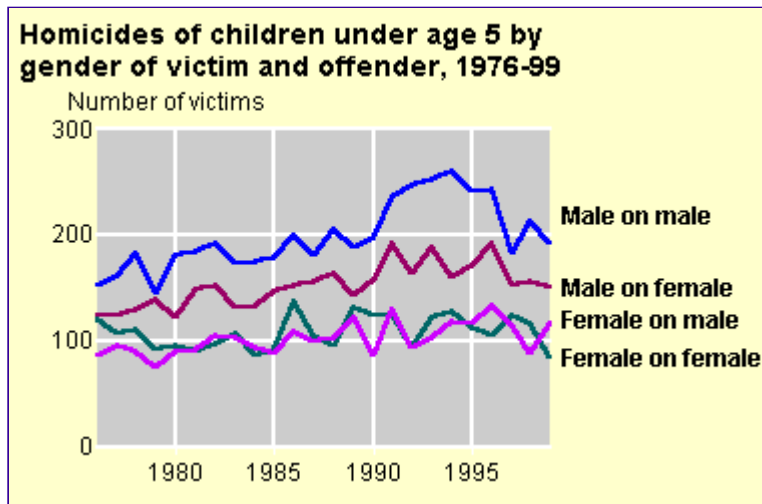
- 3% were killed by strangers

Of those children killed by someone other than their parent, 82% were killed by males.

Gender of offender	Relationship, 1976-99				
	Parent	Other family	Friend/ Acquaintance	Stranger	Unknown
Male	4,179	603	3,081	354	231
Female	4,118	314	560	21	66

Most of the children killed are male and most of the offenders are male

To view data, click on the chart.



Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99

Additional information about the data used in *Homicide trends in the U.S.*

For additional statistical information on this topic, see the BJS publication **Child Victimization: Violent Offenders and Their Victims**.

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[BJS home page](#)***Homicide trends in the U.S.***
Infanticide[Contents of Homicide trends in the U.S.](#)[To the chart based on these data](#) | [Download spreadsheet version](#)**Homicides of Children under Age 5 by Race of Victim**

	White	Black	Other	Total
1976	300	239	11	550
1977	286	242	8	537
1978	310	248	10	569
1979	293	208	17	518
1980	315	231	11	557
1981	328	213	13	555
1982	355	247	18	620
1983	311	254	16	581
1984	328	213	13	554
1985	330	216	10	556
1986	361	308	17	686
1987	350	234	17	601
1988	357	282	10	649
1989	386	263	18	667
1990	379	274	17	671
1991	409	343	26	778
1992	371	304	16	691
1993	371	362	28	761
1994	413	329	21	763
1995	404	287	18	709
1996	424	307	25	756
1997	351	255	25	631
1998	367	258	14	639
1999	331	237	25	593

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Homicide trends in the U.S. Infanticide

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Infanticide Rates per 100,000 Population by Race of Victim

	White	Black	Other
1976	2.4	10.2	3.2
1977	2.3	10.4	2.2
1978	2.5	10.6	2.5
1979	2.3	8.8	3.8
1980	2.4	9.4	2.2
1981	2.4	8.4	2.5
1982	2.5	9.5	3.2
1983	2.2	9.7	2.5
1984	2.3	8.1	2.0
1985	2.3	8.1	1.4
1986	2.5	11.5	2.4
1987	2.4	8.6	2.2
1988	2.4	10.2	1.3
1989	2.6	9.2	2.2
1990	2.5	9.3	2.0
1991	2.7	11.3	2.9
1992	2.4	9.8	1.6
1993	2.4	11.3	2.7
1994	2.6	10.2	2.0
1995	2.6	8.8	1.7
1996	2.7	9.5	2.3
1997	2.3	8.0	2.2
1998	2.4	8.1	1.2
1999	2.2	7.4	2.0

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
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Homicide trends in the U.S.
Infanticide

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Infanticide by Victim Age

	Age of Victim					Total
	Less than 1 year old	1 year old	2 years old	3 years old	4 years old	
1976	206	103	107	72	62	551
1977	184	118	125	67	46	540
1978	216	98	125	79	51	571
1979	170	131	101	61	56	520
1980	222	116	103	66	56	564
1981	204	124	109	67	52	556
1982	246	121	128	73	57	625
1983	228	127	113	62	57	586
1984	199	120	130	61	48	558
1985	206	127	107	75	44	558
1986	280	141	123	90	58	692
1987	261	115	111	70	49	606
1988	275	132	130	74	45	656
1989	288	140	101	78	67	674
1990	305	169	104	54	43	675
1991	354	177	137	71	47	785
1992	268	197	117	61	54	697
1993	286	214	139	87	46	770
1994	272	177	149	105	65	768
1995	270	172	133	74	65	714
1996	307	195	120	96	51	769
1997	278	159	97	67	45	645
1998	267	151	106	84	44	652
1999	256	123	112	76	39	607

Infanticide by Victim Age

	Age of Victim					Total
	Less than 1 year old	1 year old	2 years old	3 years old	4 years old	
1976	37.4%	18.7%	19.5%	13.1%	11.3%	100.0%
1977	34.2%	21.8%	23.2%	12.4%	8.4%	100.0%
1978	37.9%	17.2%	22.0%	13.9%	9.0%	100.0%

1979	32.7%	25.3%	19.4%	11.8%	10.8%	100.0%
1980	39.4%	20.6%	18.3%	11.8%	9.9%	100.0%
1981	36.8%	22.2%	19.6%	12.1%	9.3%	100.0%
1982	39.3%	19.3%	20.5%	11.7%	9.1%	100.0%
1983	38.8%	21.7%	19.2%	10.6%	9.7%	100.0%
1984	35.7%	21.6%	23.3%	10.9%	8.5%	100.0%
1985	36.8%	22.7%	19.2%	13.4%	7.9%	100.0%
1986	40.5%	20.4%	17.8%	13.0%	8.3%	100.0%
1987	43.0%	19.0%	18.3%	11.6%	8.1%	100.0%
1988	41.9%	20.2%	19.8%	11.2%	6.8%	100.0%
1989	42.8%	20.7%	15.0%	11.6%	9.9%	100.0%
1990	45.2%	25.0%	15.4%	8.0%	6.3%	100.0%
1991	45.1%	22.5%	17.4%	9.0%	6.0%	100.0%
1992	38.4%	28.2%	16.8%	8.7%	7.8%	100.0%
1993	37.1%	27.7%	18.0%	11.3%	5.9%	100.0%
1994	35.4%	23.1%	19.4%	13.6%	8.5%	100.0%
1995	37.9%	24.1%	18.6%	10.4%	9.0%	100.0%
1996	39.9%	25.3%	15.7%	12.5%	6.6%	100.0%
1997	43.1%	24.6%	15.0%	10.3%	7.0%	100.0%
1998	40.9%	23.2%	16.2%	13.0%	6.8%	100.0%
1999	42.2%	20.3%	18.5%	12.5%	6.4%	100.0%

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
 See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
 for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Percent of Homicides of Children under age 5 by Relationship with the Offender

	Other Parent	Friend/ Acquaintance	Stranger	Unknown	Total	
1976	57.3%	7.8%	19.5%	3.3%	12.1%	100.0%
1977	59.1%	6.1%	20.2%	4.1%	10.4%	100.0%
1978	56.8%	6.4%	22.0%	4.0%	10.8%	100.0%
1979	47.3%	9.0%	22.8%	3.8%	17.0%	100.0%
1980	54.0%	7.5%	20.7%	2.8%	15.0%	100.0%
1981	57.0%	7.7%	24.0%	1.6%	9.7%	100.0%
1982	57.9%	4.3%	22.2%	2.4%	13.1%	100.0%
1983	58.7%	5.3%	22.9%	2.3%	10.8%	100.0%
1984	52.4%	7.8%	26.0%	2.7%	11.1%	100.0%
1985	61.8%	4.7%	23.6%	1.7%	8.1%	100.0%
1986	56.1%	5.6%	24.0%	.9%	13.4%	100.0%
1987	57.9%	6.3%	23.2%	2.2%	10.3%	100.0%
1988	52.8%	5.8%	27.4%	1.1%	13.0%	100.0%
1989	57.1%	6.6%	22.4%	2.0%	12.0%	100.0%
1990	52.2%	5.7%	24.1%	1.5%	16.4%	100.0%
1991	54.4%	6.2%	24.1%	2.6%	12.6%	100.0%
1992	53.3%	4.5%	24.6%	4.1%	13.5%	100.0%
1993	49.9%	4.3%	28.3%	3.0%	14.6%	100.0%
1994	51.9%	5.5%	25.2%	3.0%	14.4%	100.0%
1995	52.3%	7.1%	23.7%	6.0%	10.9%	100.0%
1996	50.2%	6.0%	29.8%	2.4%	11.6%	100.0%
1997	56.9%	6.2%	23.5%	2.3%	11.1%	100.0%
1998	55.7%	4.2%	26.5%	1.3%	12.4%	100.0%
1999	56.6%	7.8%	22.9%	2.0%	10.8%	100.0%

Homicides of Children under age 5 by Relationship with the Offender

	Other Parent	Friend/ Acquaintance	Stranger	Unknown	Total	
1976	316	43	107	18	67	551
1977	319	33	109	22	56	540
1978	324	37	125	23	62	571
1979	246	47	119	20	89	520
1980	305	42	117	16	84	564

1981	317	43	134	9	54	556
1982	362	27	139	15	82	625
1983	344	31	134	13	63	586
1984	292	43	145	15	62	558
1985	345	26	132	10	45	558
1986	389	39	166	6	93	692
1987	351	38	141	13	63	606
1988	346	38	180	7	85	656
1989	385	44	151	14	81	674
1990	353	38	163	10	111	675
1991	427	49	189	21	99	785
1992	371	31	172	28	94	697
1993	384	33	218	23	112	770
1994	398	42	193	23	111	768
1995	374	51	169	43	78	714
1996	386	46	229	19	89	769
1997	367	40	152	15	71	645
1998	363	27	173	8	81	652
1999	343	47	139	12	65	607

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
 See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
 for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Homicide trends in the U.S.
Infanticide

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Infanticide by Gender of Victim and Offender

	Male on Male	Female on Male	Male on Female	Female on Female
1976	153	120	124	87
1977	162	108	124	96
1978	183	112	130	91
1979	146	93	139	75
1980	182	96	122	90
1981	184	90	148	92
1982	192	98	153	106
1983	174	107	132	104
1984	175	86	134	95
1985	180	92	147	89
1986	200	138	153	109
1987	181	105	157	100
1988	205	96	165	104
1989	188	132	143	123
1990	199	124	158	86
1991	235	126	193	130
1992	247	94	164	94
1993	253	122	189	104
1994	261	128	161	119
1995	241	113	172	116
1996	244	105	193	133
1997	183	125	153	115
1998	214	117	156	89
1999	193	85	151	116

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
 See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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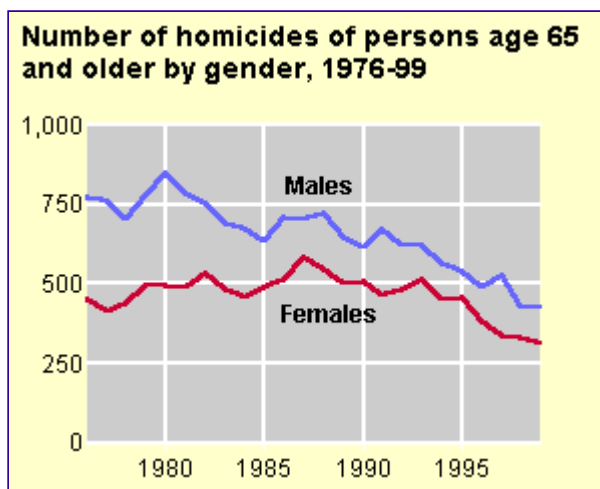


Homicide trends in the U.S.
Eldercide

The number of homicides of persons age 65 or older has been decreasing

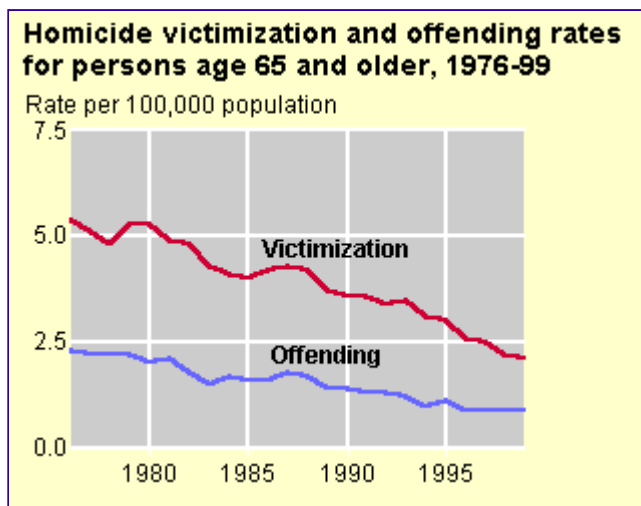
- About 5% of all homicides were of persons age 65 or older
- Males age 65 or older were more likely than females of the same age to be homicide victims
- Most of the offenders who commit eldercide were age 50 or younger
- Elderly females were more likely than elderly males to be killed by an elderly offender

To view data, click on the chart.



The homicide victimization rates and offending rates for persons age 65 or older have been declining

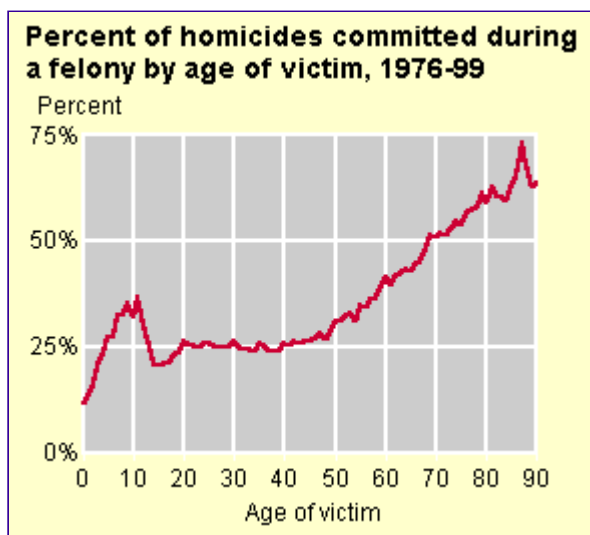
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For additional statistical information on this topic, see the BJS publication [Crimes against persons age 65 or older, 1992-97](#).

Older homicide victims were more likely to have been killed during a felony than younger victims

To view data, click on the chart.



Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99

[Additional information](#) about the data used in *Homicide trends in the U.S.*

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[BJS home page](#)***Homicide trends in the U.S.***
Eldercide[Contents of Homicide trends in the U.S.](#)[To the chart based on these data](#) | [Download spreadsheet version](#)**Homicides of Persons
65 and Older by
Gender of Victim**

	Male	Female
1976	776	450
1977	763	416
1978	703	441
1979	780	499
1980	850	495
1981	788	487
1982	754	533
1983	690	484
1984	675	456
1985	638	493
1986	712	517
1987	707	585
1988	723	547
1989	649	500
1990	617	510
1991	670	467
1992	620	484
1993	623	514
1994	567	451
1995	540	460
1996	490	385
1997	525	340
1998	433	333
1999	428	313

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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[BJS home page](#)***Homicide trends in the U.S.***
Eldercide[Contents of Homicide trends in the U.S.](#)[To the chart based on these data](#) | [Download spreadsheet version](#)**Homicide Victimization and Offending Rates per 100,000 Population for Persons 65 and Older**

	Victims	Offenders
1976	5.4	2.3
1977	5.1	2.2
1978	4.8	2.2
1979	5.3	2.2
1980	5.3	2.0
1981	4.9	2.1
1982	4.8	1.8
1983	4.3	1.5
1984	4.1	1.7
1985	4.0	1.6
1986	4.2	1.6
1987	4.3	1.8
1988	4.2	1.7
1989	3.7	1.4
1990	3.6	1.4
1991	3.6	1.3
1992	3.4	1.3
1993	3.5	1.2
1994	3.1	1.0
1995	3.0	1.1
1996	2.6	.9
1997	2.5	.9
1998	2.2	.9
1999	2.1	.9

Number of Homicide Victims and Offenders Age 65 and Older

	Victims	Offenders
1976	1,226	512
1977	1,179	509
1978	1,145	513
1979	1,279	534
1980	1,345	509
1981	1,276	555

1982	1,287	483
1983	1,174	409
1984	1,132	483
1985	1,133	461
1986	1,229	476
1987	1,292	534
1988	1,269	517
1989	1,149	443
1990	1,127	442
1991	1,137	410
1992	1,105	409
1993	1,138	403
1994	1,019	346
1995	1,000	362
1996	876	323
1997	866	314
1998	766	297
1999	741	300

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Homicide trends in the U.S.
Eldercide

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Victim age by circumstance

Age of Victim	Felony		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
0	631	11.9%	4,663	88.1%
1	415	13.4%	2,684	86.6%
2	413	16.5%	2,094	83.5%
3	324	20.8%	1,235	79.2%
4	257	24.0%	812	76.0%
5	223	27.4%	589	72.6%
6	175	27.6%	459	72.4%
7	187	32.4%	391	67.6%
8	181	32.7%	372	67.3%
9	188	35.4%	342	64.6%
10	166	32.2%	349	67.8%
11	198	36.6%	343	63.4%
12	228	30.0%	533	70.0%
13	290	27.0%	784	73.0%
14	420	21.3%	1,554	78.7%
15	709	20.7%	2,721	79.3%
16	1,180	21.1%	4,408	78.9%
17	1,740	21.4%	6,376	78.6%
18	2,330	22.8%	7,866	77.2%
19	2,973	24.2%	9,330	75.8%
20	3,317	26.3%	9,280	73.7%
21	3,287	25.2%	9,741	74.8%
22	3,355	25.5%	9,799	74.5%
23	3,249	24.8%	9,858	75.2%
24	3,273	25.8%	9,421	74.2%
25	3,440	25.9%	9,844	74.1%
26	3,148	25.5%	9,211	74.5%
27	2,961	25.0%	8,882	75.0%
28	2,813	24.9%	8,473	75.1%
29	2,815	25.4%	8,267	74.6%
30	3,049	26.5%	8,454	73.5%
31	2,415	25.0%	7,231	75.0%
32	2,397	24.3%	7,477	75.7%
33	2,154	24.5%	6,621	75.5%
34	2,130	24.1%	6,690	75.9%
35	2,000	22.0%	7,000	78.0%

35	2,322	26.0%	6,605	74.0%
36	1,960	25.4%	5,750	74.6%
37	1,731	23.8%	5,547	76.2%
38	1,695	24.0%	5,377	76.0%
39	1,612	24.5%	4,978	75.5%
40	1,752	26.0%	4,991	74.0%
41	1,458	25.6%	4,227	74.4%
42	1,549	26.2%	4,351	73.8%
43	1,297	25.8%	3,732	74.2%
44	1,221	26.2%	3,431	73.8%
45	1,254	26.4%	3,501	73.6%
46	1,160	27.5%	3,066	72.5%
47	1,142	28.1%	2,927	71.9%
48	958	26.8%	2,617	73.2%
49	1,029	28.9%	2,530	71.1%
50	1,184	30.9%	2,653	69.1%
51	944	31.2%	2,081	68.8%
52	1,024	32.7%	2,113	67.3%
53	935	32.8%	1,916	67.2%
54	859	31.3%	1,885	68.7%
55	940	35.0%	1,746	65.0%
56	834	34.4%	1,587	65.6%
57	853	36.1%	1,512	63.9%
58	764	36.7%	1,317	63.3%
59	795	39.1%	1,238	60.9%
60	890	41.3%	1,267	58.7%
61	737	39.4%	1,134	60.6%
62	839	41.8%	1,169	58.2%
63	731	42.3%	997	57.7%
64	677	43.5%	880	56.5%
65	777	42.8%	1,039	57.2%
66	577	44.8%	711	55.2%
67	621	45.2%	754	54.8%
68	646	48.7%	681	51.3%
69	615	51.5%	578	48.5%
70	665	50.8%	644	49.2%
71	542	51.9%	502	48.1%
72	615	51.6%	576	48.4%
73	520	53.0%	462	47.0%
74	523	54.9%	429	45.1%
75	524	53.9%	448	46.1%
76	474	56.4%	367	43.6%
77	440	57.7%	322	42.3%
78	432	57.4%	320	42.6%
79	441	61.5%	276	38.5%
80	401	58.8%	281	41.2%
81	367	62.9%	216	37.1%

82	353	60.8%	228	39.2%
83	297	60.3%	196	39.7%
84	264	59.2%	181	40.8%
85	257	63.6%	147	36.4%
86	264	65.4%	139	34.6%
87	224	73.1%	82	26.9%
88	163	68.1%	76	31.9%
89	108	62.7%	64	37.3%
90	116	63.7%	66	36.3%

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Page last revised on *January 4, 2001*



Homicide trends in the U.S.
Intimate homicide

There has been a decline in homicide of intimates, especially male victims

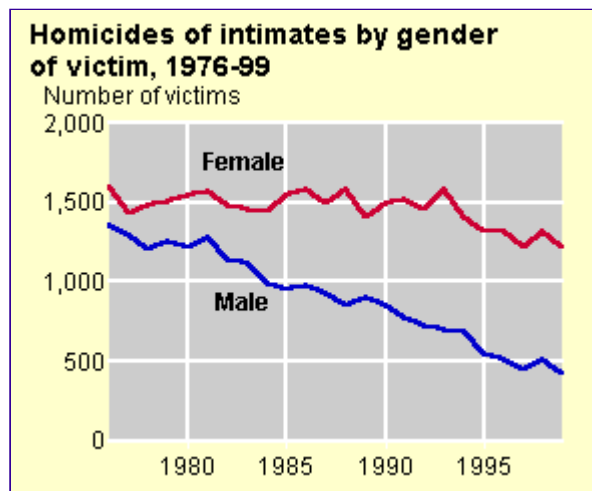
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Intimates are defined to include spouses, ex-spouses, boyfriends, and girlfriends

- The number of men murdered by intimates dropped by 69% since 1976.
- The number of women killed by intimates was stable for two decades and declined after 1993

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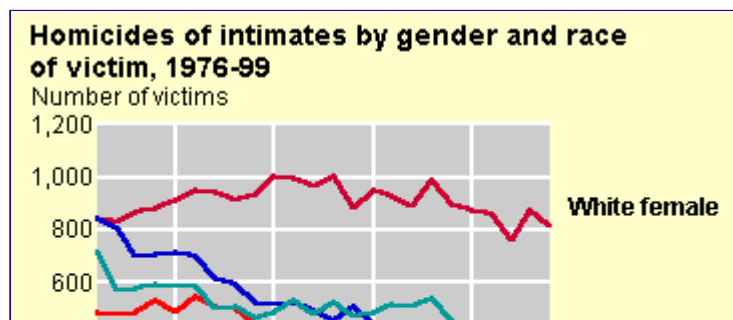


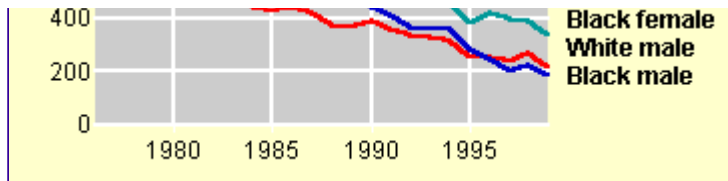
The number of intimate victims in each race and gender group has fallen

Between 1976 and 1999 --

- the number of white females killed by intimates rose in the mid-1980's, declined after 1993, and in 1997 reached the lowest level recorded over the past two decades
- the number of intimate homicides for all other race and gender groups declined over the period; black females killed by intimates dropped 53%, black males by 78%, and white males by 55%

To view data, click on the chart.





About 11% of murder victims were determined to have been killed by an intimate

Most murder victims were familiar with their assailants.

- Spouses and family members made up about 15% of all victims
- About one third of the victims were acquaintances of the assailant
- In 14% of all murders, the victim and the offender were strangers
- The victim/offender relationship were undetermined in about one third of homicides

Victim/Offender Relationship

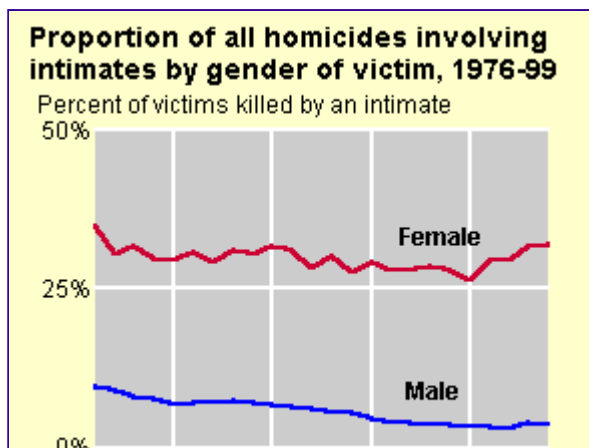
**All homicides,
1976-99**

	Percent	Number
Total	100.0%	497,030
Intimate	11.4%	56,714
Non-intimate	55.1%	273,623
Intimacy undetermined	33.5%	166,692
Total	100.0%	497,030
Stranger	14.0%	69,524
Nonstranger		
Spouse	7.1%	35,253
Other family	7.8%	38,950
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	4.3%	21,462
Other Acquaintance	33.2%	165,149
Relationship undetermined	33.5%	166,692

Female murder victims are substantially more likely than male murder victims to have been killed by an intimate

- About one third of female murder victims were killed by an intimate
- About 4% of male murder victims were killed by an intimate
- Of all female murder victims, the proportion killed by an intimate has been relatively stable while, of male murder victims, the proportion killed by an intimate has dropped.

To view data, click on the chart.



1980	1985	1990	1995
------	------	------	------

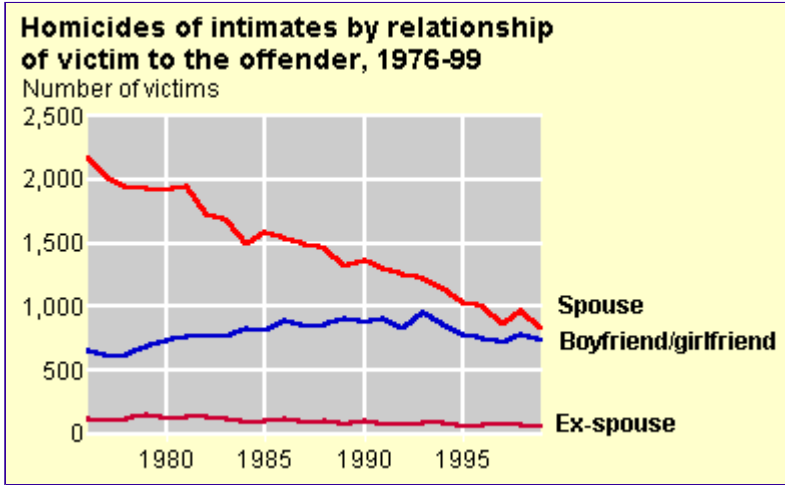
For every age group female murder victims are more likely than male victims to have been killed by an intimate

**Percent of all murders by intimates,
1976-99**

	Male victims	Female victims
Under 18	1%	6%
18-24	2	29
25-29	5	36
30-34	7	41
35-39	9	43
40-44	10	41
45-49	11	40
50-59	10	32
60+	7	20

Most victims of intimate homicide are killed by their spouses, although much less so in recent years

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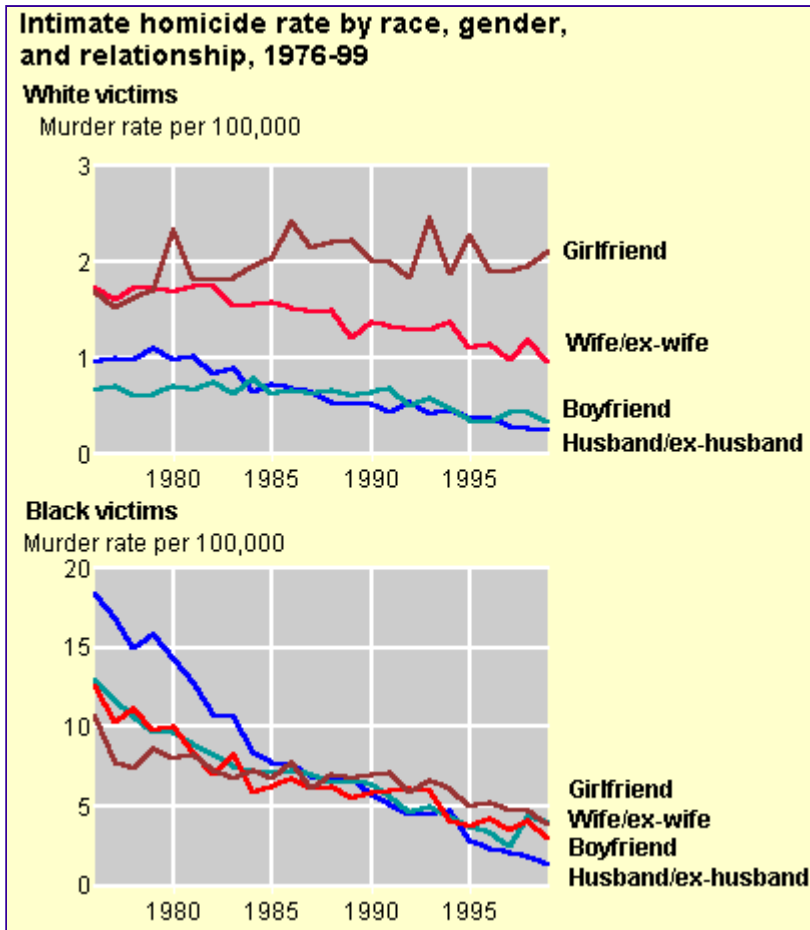


The intimate homicide rate has fallen for blacks in every gender and relationship category while the rate for whites has not declined for all categories

The intimate homicide rate --

- for white girlfriends was higher in 1999 than it was in 1976
- for white wives and ex-wives has declined but not as much as that for white husbands and ex-husbands
- for black husbands and ex-husbands was over thirteen times greater in 1976 than it was in 1999

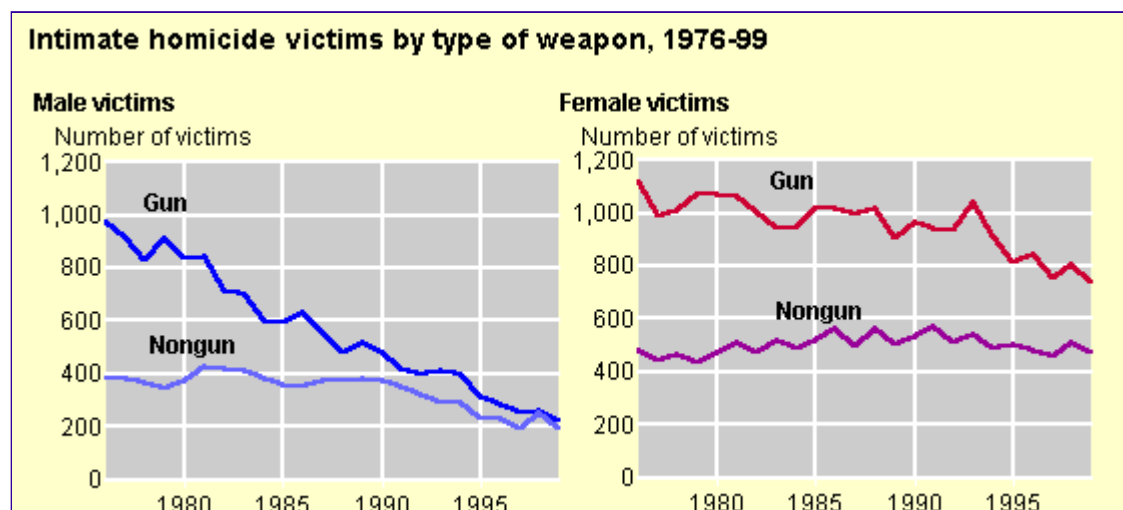
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Note: This chart refers to persons ages 20-44. The number of married or divorced persons is the population base used to calculate spouse and ex-spouse rates and the number of never married or widowed persons is the population base used to calculate boyfriend/girlfriend rates.

The number of intimate victims killed has fallen regardless of weapon type, but the decline in the number killed with guns has been more pronounced than the decline in the number killed by other methods

To view data, click on the chart.



In general, guns are most often used in intimate homicide but weapon type varies by relationship. From 1990 to 1998 --

- Two-thirds of the spouse and ex-spouse victims were killed by guns
- Almost half of the boyfriend victims were killed by knives
- Intimate homicides were more likely to involve knives than nonintimate homicides

Homicides by relationship and weapon type, 1990-99

Relationship of victim to offender	Total	Blunt			Other	
		Gun	Knife	object	Force	weapon
Intimate						
Husband/Ex-husband	100 %	66 %	27 %	2 %	1 %	4 %
Boyfriend	100	43	49	2	2	4
Wife/Ex-wife	100	67	14	5	7	8
Girlfriend	100	58	19	5	10	9
Nonintimate						
	100	68	13	5	6	8

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99

Additional information about the data used in *Homicide trends in the U.S.*

For additional statistical information on this topic, see the BJS publication **Intimate Partner Violence**.

Related charts on this site

- **Percent of all homicides involving intimates by urban, suburban, and rural area, 1976-99**

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[BJS home page](#)***Homicide trends in the U.S.***
Intimate homicide[Contents of Homicide trends in the U.S.](#)[To the chart based on these data](#) | [Download spreadsheet version](#)**Intimate Homicide
Victims by Gender**

	Male	Female
1976	1,357	1,600
1977	1,294	1,437
1978	1,202	1,482
1979	1,262	1,506
1980	1,221	1,549
1981	1,278	1,572
1982	1,141	1,481
1983	1,113	1,462
1984	989	1,442
1985	957	1,546
1986	985	1,586
1987	933	1,494
1988	854	1,582
1989	903	1,415
1990	859	1,501
1991	779	1,518
1992	722	1,455
1993	708	1,581
1994	692	1,405
1995	547	1,321
1996	515	1,324
1997	451	1,217
1998	513	1,319
1999	424	1,218

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Intimate Homicide Victims by Race and Gender

	White		Black		Other	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1976	493	849	846	714	18	37
1977	479	831	804	570	11	34
1978	490	868	703	583	7	30
1979	535	883	712	594	16	29
1980	493	913	718	588	5	34
1981	554	952	703	591	18	27
1982	510	946	619	504	10	29
1983	508	910	594	513	10	37
1984	443	938	530	467	15	34
1985	427	1,005	518	492	12	48
1986	448	1,000	529	532	5	52
1987	424	968	498	486	8	35
1988	376	1,007	459	527	15	36
1989	371	883	512	474	11	42
1990	393	952	441	490	18	45
1991	359	931	413	520	7	55
1992	337	890	369	509	10	48
1993	330	989	362	542	12	43
1994	318	900	359	463	11	35
1995	255	874	282	387	9	50
1996	259	862	248	422	8	28
1997	239	761	202	401	9	40
1998	274	878	224	393	12	38
1999	221	812	190	338	11	62

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Percent Intimate Homicide Victims by Gender

	Male			Female		
	Intimate	Non-intimate or Unknown	Total	Intimate	Non-intimate or Unknown	Total
1976	9.6%	90.4%	100.0%	34.9%	65.1%	100.0%
1977	9.0%	91.0%	100.0%	30.5%	69.5%	100.0%
1978	8.1%	91.9%	100.0%	31.9%	68.1%	100.0%
1979	7.7%	92.3%	100.0%	30.0%	70.0%	100.0%
1980	6.9%	93.1%	100.0%	29.6%	70.4%	100.0%
1981	7.3%	92.7%	100.0%	30.9%	69.1%	100.0%
1982	7.2%	92.8%	100.0%	29.1%	70.9%	100.0%
1983	7.6%	92.4%	100.0%	31.1%	68.9%	100.0%
1984	7.1%	92.9%	100.0%	30.4%	69.6%	100.0%
1985	6.8%	93.2%	100.0%	31.7%	68.3%	100.0%
1986	6.4%	93.6%	100.0%	31.0%	69.0%	100.0%
1987	6.3%	93.7%	100.0%	28.4%	71.6%	100.0%
1988	5.5%	94.5%	100.0%	30.2%	69.8%	100.0%
1989	5.5%	94.5%	100.0%	27.8%	72.2%	100.0%
1990	4.7%	95.3%	100.0%	29.3%	70.7%	100.0%
1991	4.0%	96.0%	100.0%	28.1%	71.9%	100.0%
1992	3.9%	96.1%	100.0%	27.9%	72.1%	100.0%
1993	3.7%	96.3%	100.0%	28.5%	71.5%	100.0%
1994	3.8%	96.2%	100.0%	28.1%	71.9%	100.0%
1995	3.3%	96.7%	100.0%	26.3%	73.7%	100.0%
1996	3.4%	96.6%	100.0%	29.6%	70.4%	100.0%
1997	3.2%	96.8%	100.0%	29.5%	70.5%	100.0%
1998	4.0%	96.0%	100.0%	32.0%	68.0%	100.0%
1999	3.6%	96.4%	100.0%	32.1%	67.9%	100.0%

Intimate Homicide Victims by Gender

	Male			Female		
	Intimate	Non-intimate or Unknown	Total	Intimate	Non-intimate or Unknown	Total
1976	1,357	12,814	14,171	1,600	2,989	4,590
1977	1,294	13,104	14,397	1,437	3,273	4,710
1978	1,300	13,000	14,300	1,400	3,100	4,500

1976	1,202	13,693	14,895	1,482	3,160	4,642
1979	1,262	15,166	16,428	1,506	3,511	5,017
1980	1,221	16,568	17,788	1,549	3,683	5,232
1981	1,278	16,127	17,405	1,572	3,524	5,096
1982	1,141	14,761	15,902	1,481	3,613	5,093
1983	1,113	13,475	14,588	1,462	3,241	4,703
1984	989	12,922	13,910	1,442	3,298	4,741
1985	957	13,121	14,079	1,546	3,334	4,881
1986	985	14,486	15,471	1,586	3,523	5,109
1987	933	13,877	14,811	1,494	3,774	5,268
1988	854	14,560	15,414	1,582	3,656	5,238
1989	903	15,504	16,407	1,415	3,670	5,085
1990	859	17,445	18,304	1,501	3,614	5,115
1991	779	18,491	19,270	1,518	3,877	5,394
1992	722	17,792	18,513	1,455	3,762	5,217
1993	708	18,229	18,937	1,581	3,969	5,550
1994	692	17,602	18,294	1,405	3,602	5,007
1995	547	16,004	16,551	1,321	3,703	5,023
1996	515	14,636	15,152	1,324	3,146	4,470
1997	451	13,606	14,057	1,217	2,908	4,124
1998	513	12,195	12,708	1,319	2,806	4,125
1999	424	11,289	11,713	1,218	2,582	3,800

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
 See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
 for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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	Intimate Homicide Victims by Relationship		
	Spouse	Ex-Spouse	Boyfriend/ Girlfriend
1976	2,174	123	662
1977	2,017	110	603
1978	1,940	116	629
1979	1,940	146	683
1980	1,911	115	744
1981	1,946	136	768
1982	1,722	136	763
1983	1,676	128	770
1984	1,501	97	833
1985	1,581	111	811
1986	1,542	127	901
1987	1,489	96	841
1988	1,467	100	869
1989	1,326	78	913
1990	1,371	110	879
1991	1,297	82	918
1992	1,262	81	834
1993	1,232	94	964
1994	1,145	91	861
1995	1,031	60	777
1996	1,008	73	759
1997	867	72	728
1998	971	76	784
1999	836	63	743

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Intimate Homicide Rates per 100,000 Population by Victim Race, Gender, and Relationship

	Spouse or Ex-spouse				Boyfriend/Girlfriend			
	White		Black		White		Black	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1976	.97	1.73	18.42	12.61	.68	1.70	12.96	10.69
1977	1.01	1.62	16.92	10.26	.72	1.53	11.68	7.83
1978	.98	1.73	14.98	11.21	.61	1.64	10.63	7.46
1979	1.11	1.73	15.88	9.74	.63	1.72	9.63	8.66
1980	.99	1.69	14.35	10.05	.72	2.33	9.62	8.01
1981	1.02	1.76	12.88	8.47	.67	1.83	8.87	8.28
1982	.84	1.76	10.80	7.07	.76	1.81	8.35	7.30
1983	.91	1.54	10.70	8.23	.63	1.84	7.49	6.84
1984	.65	1.56	8.37	5.90	.79	1.97	7.11	7.25
1985	.73	1.60	7.73	6.30	.64	2.05	7.17	6.79
1986	.70	1.53	7.72	6.75	.68	2.42	7.34	7.80
1987	.66	1.48	6.85	6.10	.64	2.16	6.97	6.09
1988	.55	1.51	6.69	6.21	.68	2.22	6.53	7.06
1989	.53	1.21	6.74	5.57	.62	2.24	6.66	6.73
1990	.54	1.39	5.77	5.84	.66	2.03	6.40	7.06
1991	.45	1.35	5.08	6.05	.69	2.01	5.62	7.16
1992	.56	1.29	4.54	6.09	.51	1.84	4.65	5.92
1993	.43	1.29	4.52	6.04	.60	2.46	4.96	6.70
1994	.46	1.39	4.75	4.13	.48	1.89	4.36	6.09
1995	.39	1.12	2.93	3.71	.36	2.28	3.70	4.98
1996	.39	1.15	2.39	4.26	.34	1.92	3.35	5.30
1997	.31	.99	2.08	3.45	.44	1.91	2.50	4.75
1998	.28	1.20	1.83	4.08	.45	1.96	4.41	4.71
1999	.26	.96	1.33	3.03	.34	2.12	3.97	3.87

*Note: The homicide and population data are for persons ages 20-44. The number of married or divorced persons is the population base used to calculate spouse and ex-spouse rates and the number of never married or widowed persons is the population base used to calculate boyfriend/girlfriend rates.

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.

See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Homicide trends in the U.S. Intimate homicide

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Intimate Homicide Victims by Weapon and Gender

	Gun		Nongun	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
1976	973	1,120	385	481
1977	911	990	383	446
1978	832	1,013	370	469
1979	913	1,071	349	435
1980	841	1,074	379	475
1981	845	1,064	433	509
1982	716	1,006	425	474
1983	702	941	411	521
1984	607	954	381	488
1985	598	1,023	359	523
1986	630	1,019	354	567
1987	561	995	373	499
1988	479	1,017	375	565
1989	517	908	386	507
1990	483	968	376	533
1991	424	944	356	574
1992	402	939	320	516
1993	414	1,042	294	539
1994	397	916	295	489
1995	315	817	233	504
1996	284	843	232	481
1997	259	757	192	460
1998	261	808	252	511
1999	226	741	198	477

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Homicide trends in the U.S. **Law enforcement officers killed**

The number of law enforcement officers killed in the line of duty has declined since the early 1970's

Between 1976 and 1999, of the over 1,800 officers killed--

- 17% were on disturbance calls
- 14% were investigating suspicious persons/circumstances
- 14% were in robbery arrest situations
- 14% were making traffic pursuits/stops
- 13% were attempting arrests for offenses other than robbery or burglary
- 11% were in ambush situations
- 7% were in an arrest situation involving drug-related matters
- 5% were in a burglary arrest situation
- 6% were in other situations

Of the 863 assailants identified in the killing of law enforcement officers from 1990-99 --

- almost half had a prior conviction
- one-fifth were on probation or parole at the time

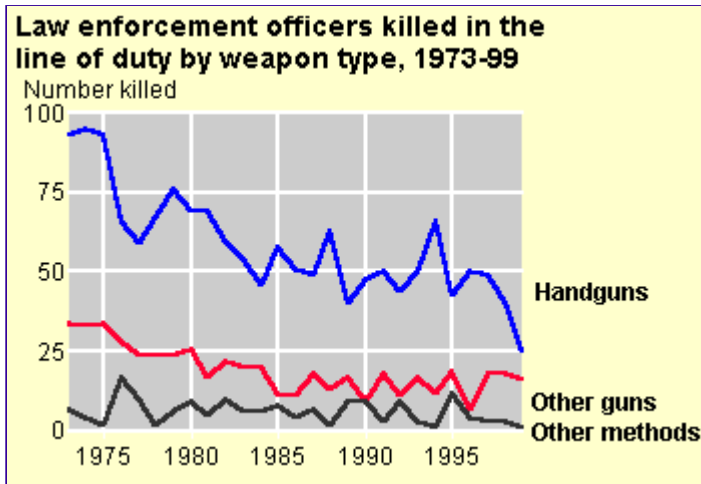
To view data, click on the chart.



Most law enforcement officers are killed with firearms, particularly handguns

The greatest proportion of the recent decline in such murders is attributable to the decline in handgun murders

To view data, click on the chart.



Source: FBI, Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted, 1973-99
Additional information about the data used in *Homicide trends in the U.S.*

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[BJS home page](#)[Contents of Homicide trends in the U.S.](#)***Homicide trends in the U.S.*****Trends in law enforcement officers killed**[To the chart based on these data](#) | [Download spreadsheet version](#)**Law Enforcement Officers
Feloniously Killed**

Year	Total killed
1973	134
1974	132
1975	129
1976	111
1977	93
1978	93
1979	106
1980	104
1981	91
1982	92
1983	80
1984	72
1985	78
1986	66
1987	74
1988	78
1989	66
1990	66
1991	71
1992	64
1993	70
1994	79
1995	74
1996	61
1997	70
1998	61
1999	42

Source: FBI, Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted, 1973-99

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***Homicide trends in the U.S.*****Trends in law enforcement officers killed by weapon type**[To the chart based on these data](#) | [Download spreadsheet version](#)**Law Enforcement Officers Feloniously Killed**

Year	Total killed	With Handguns	With other guns	Other methods
1973	134	93	34	7
1974	132	95	33	4
1975	129	93	34	2
1976	111	66	28	17
1977	93	59	24	10
1978	93	67	24	2
1979	106	76	24	6
1980	104	69	26	9
1981	91	69	17	5
1982	92	60	22	10
1983	80	54	20	6
1984	72	46	20	6
1985	78	58	12	8
1986	66	51	11	4
1987	74	49	18	7
1988	78	63	13	2
1989	66	40	17	9
1990	66	48	9	9
1991	71	50	18	3
1992	64	44	11	9
1993	70	50	17	3
1994	79	66	12	1
1995	74	43	19	12
1996	61	50	7	4
1997	70	49	18	3
1998	61	40	18	3
1999	42	25	16	1

Source: FBI, Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted, 1973-99

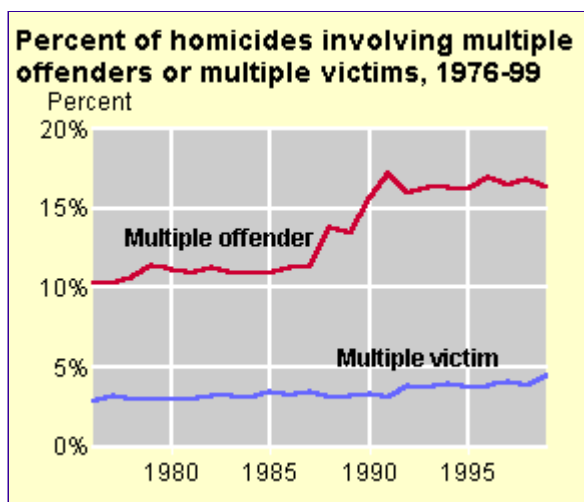


Homicide trends in the U.S.
Multiple victims and offenders

Few homicides involve multiple offenders and fewer involve multiple victims

- Homicides are more likely to involve multiple offenders than multiple victims
- The percentage of homicides involving multiple offenders rose dramatically in the late 1980's and early 1990's, increasing overall from 10% in 1976 to 16% in 1999
- The percentage of homicides involving multiple victims increased gradually during the last two decades from just under 3% of all homicides in 1976 to 4.5% in 1999

To view data, click on the chart.



Less than 1 percent of all homicide incidents are known to have both multiple victims and multiple offenders

Victims	Offenders		
	Single	Multiple	Unknown
Single	59%	10%	28%
Multiple	2%	1%	1%

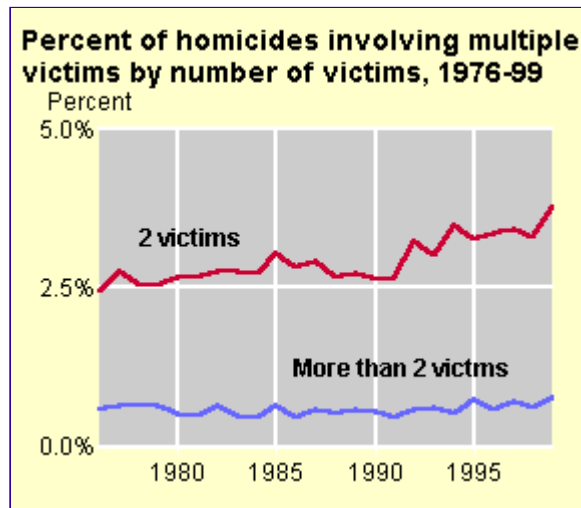
The proportion of homicides involving two victims has increased but the proportion involving more than two has not changed

In 1999, of all homicide incidents--

- 4% involved 2 victims
- .5% involved 3 victims

- .2% involved 4 victims
- .1% involved 5 or more victims

To view data, click on the chart.

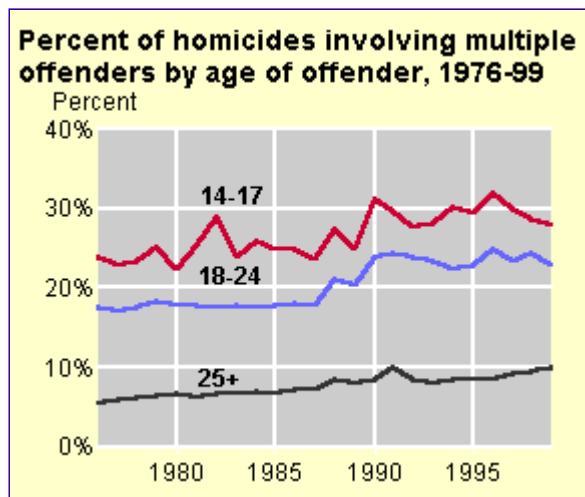


Homicides committed by younger offenders are more likely to involve multiple offenders

In 1999 homicides involving multiple offenders represented --

- 28% of the homicides committed by offenders 14-17 years old
- 23% of the homicides committed by offenders 18-24 years old
- 10% of the homicides committed by offenders age 25 or older

To view data, click on the chart.

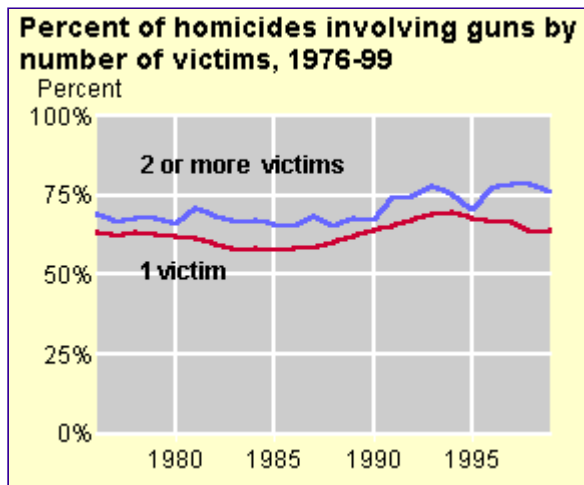


Multiple victim homicides are more likely to involve guns than single victim homicides

Until recently, the trends in gun involvement for single and multiple victim homicides followed similar patterns. In recent years, the trends have diverged with the

proportion of homicides involving guns increasing in multiple victim homicides but decreasing in single victim homicides.

To view data, click on the chart.



Source: FBI, Uniform Crime Reports, 1976-99

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Homicide trends in the U.S. Multiple victims and offenders

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Percent of Homicides with Multiple Offenders and Victims

	Offenders	Victims
1976	10.3	2.9
1977	10.3	3.3
1978	10.7	3.0
1979	11.4	3.0
1980	11.2	3.0
1981	10.9	3.0
1982	11.3	3.2
1983	10.9	3.2
1984	11.0	3.1
1985	10.9	3.5
1986	11.3	3.3
1987	11.4	3.5
1988	13.8	3.1
1989	13.4	3.3
1990	15.7	3.4
1991	17.2	3.1
1992	16.0	3.9
1993	16.3	3.7
1994	16.4	4.0
1995	16.2	3.8
1996	17.0	3.9
1997	16.5	4.1
1998	16.8	3.9
1999	16.3	4.5

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Multiple victims and offenders

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Victims per Homicide Incident
Number of Victims in Offense

	1	2	3	4	5+
1976	96.96%	2.45%	.37%	.13%	.09%
1977	96.59%	2.76%	.43%	.18%	.05%
1978	96.79%	2.56%	.47%	.11%	.07%
1979	96.83%	2.53%	.39%	.17%	.09%
1980	96.80%	2.68%	.31%	.13%	.08%
1981	96.83%	2.68%	.33%	.08%	.08%
1982	96.58%	2.77%	.39%	.15%	.11%
1983	96.75%	2.75%	.34%	.12%	.04%
1984	96.80%	2.72%	.30%	.07%	.11%
1985	96.27%	3.06%	.52%	.08%	.07%
1986	96.70%	2.84%	.32%	.09%	.05%
1987	96.48%	2.92%	.47%	.05%	.07%
1988	96.82%	2.66%	.32%	.13%	.07%
1989	96.66%	2.73%	.42%	.15%	.04%
1990	96.81%	2.62%	.38%	.12%	.07%
1991	96.86%	2.67%	.31%	.12%	.05%
1992	96.17%	3.24%	.41%	.12%	.06%
1993	96.38%	3.00%	.43%	.13%	.05%
1994	95.99%	3.48%	.40%	.09%	.03%
1995	95.97%	3.28%	.50%	.11%	.14%
1996	96.05%	3.37%	.46%	.09%	.04%
1997	95.86%	3.41%	.53%	.12%	.07%
1998	96.06%	3.30%	.48%	.10%	.05%
1999	95.46%	3.76%	.51%	.15%	.12%

Victims per Homicide Incident
Number of Victims in Offense

	1	2	3	4	5+
1976	17492	442	67	24	16
1977	17695	505	78	33	8
1978	18166	481	89	21	13
1979	19936	521	80	34	18
1980	21426	593	70	30	17
1981	20970	579	71	18	18
1982	18884	558	78	28	22
1983	18750	550	70	24	10
1984	18800	540	60	18	12
1985	17200	580	80	20	12
1986	17700	560	70	20	10
1987	17400	560	70	18	12
1988	18000	520	70	20	10
1989	17800	520	70	20	10
1990	18000	520	70	20	10
1991	18000	520	70	20	10
1992	17000	520	70	20	10
1993	17000	520	70	20	10
1994	16000	520	70	20	10
1995	16000	520	70	20	10
1996	16000	520	70	20	10
1997	16000	520	70	20	10
1998	16000	520	70	20	10
1999	16000	520	70	20	10

1982	19394	556	79	30	22
1983	17962	511	63	22	8
1984	17373	488	53	13	19
1985	17459	555	94	15	12
1986	19157	562	63	18	11
1987	18575	563	91	10	13
1988	19250	528	63	26	14
1989	19940	564	86	31	8
1990	21773	590	84	28	15
1991	23026	634	73	30	11
1992	21828	735	94	28	13
1993	22618	705	102	30	13
1994	21390	776	90	19	7
1995	19627	671	102	23	29
1996	18026	632	86	16	7
1997	16592	591	92	21	13
1998	15497	533	77	17	8
1999	14012	552	75	22	17

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
 See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
 for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Homicide trends in the U.S. Multiple victims and offenders

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	Percent of Homicides with Multiple Offenders by Offender Age		
	Offender Age		
	14-17	18-24	25+
1976	24.0	17.6	5.6
1977	23.0	17.1	6.0
1978	23.3	17.5	6.2
1979	25.1	18.4	6.6
1980	22.4	17.8	6.8
1981	25.5	17.9	6.3
1982	29.0	17.7	6.8
1983	23.9	17.9	6.7
1984	25.8	17.7	7.0
1985	24.8	17.8	6.8
1986	24.8	18.0	7.2
1987	23.7	17.8	7.3
1988	27.3	21.2	8.4
1989	24.9	20.4	7.9
1990	31.1	24.0	8.6
1991	29.6	24.5	10.0
1992	27.7	23.8	8.6
1993	28.2	23.4	8.1
1994	30.3	22.3	8.5
1995	29.4	22.9	8.5
1996	31.9	24.9	8.6
1997	29.9	23.4	9.2
1998	28.8	24.5	9.6
1999	27.8	22.9	10.0

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Homicide trends in the U.S. Multiple victims and offenders

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Percent Gun Homicides by Victim Count

	One Victim		Multiple Victims	
	Gun	Nongun	Gun	Nongun
1976	63.4%	36.6%	68.9%	31.1%
1977	62.2%	37.8%	66.4%	33.6%
1978	63.3%	36.7%	67.9%	32.1%
1979	63.0%	37.0%	67.8%	32.2%
1980	62.2%	37.8%	65.9%	34.1%
1981	61.8%	38.2%	71.2%	28.8%
1982	59.5%	40.5%	68.4%	31.6%
1983	57.7%	42.3%	66.9%	33.1%
1984	58.3%	41.7%	67.6%	32.4%
1985	58.0%	42.0%	66.1%	33.9%
1986	58.6%	41.4%	65.4%	34.6%
1987	58.3%	41.7%	68.7%	31.3%
1988	60.3%	39.7%	65.2%	34.8%
1989	62.0%	38.0%	67.9%	32.1%
1990	64.1%	35.9%	67.4%	32.6%
1991	65.7%	34.3%	74.2%	25.8%
1992	67.6%	32.4%	74.9%	25.1%
1993	68.9%	31.1%	77.9%	22.1%
1994	69.5%	30.5%	75.7%	24.3%
1995	68.0%	32.0%	70.2%	29.8%
1996	66.6%	33.4%	77.3%	22.7%
1997	66.7%	33.3%	78.8%	21.2%
1998	63.6%	36.4%	78.6%	21.4%
1999	64.0%	36.0%	76.2%	23.8%

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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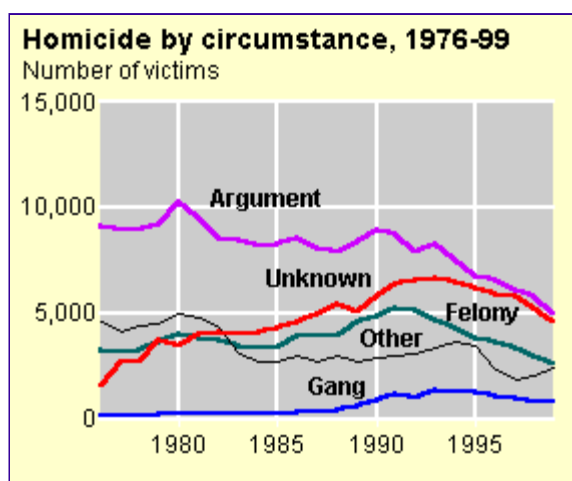
Homicide trends in the U.S. Homicide circumstances

The mix of circumstances surrounding homicides has changed over the last two decades

The number of homicides --

- in which the circumstances were unknown has almost doubled since 1976
- resulting from arguments has declined but remains the most frequently cited circumstance
- that occurred during the commission of another felony like a robbery or burglary has declined since 1991
- involving adult or juvenile gang violence has increased five fold since 1976

To view data, click on the chart.



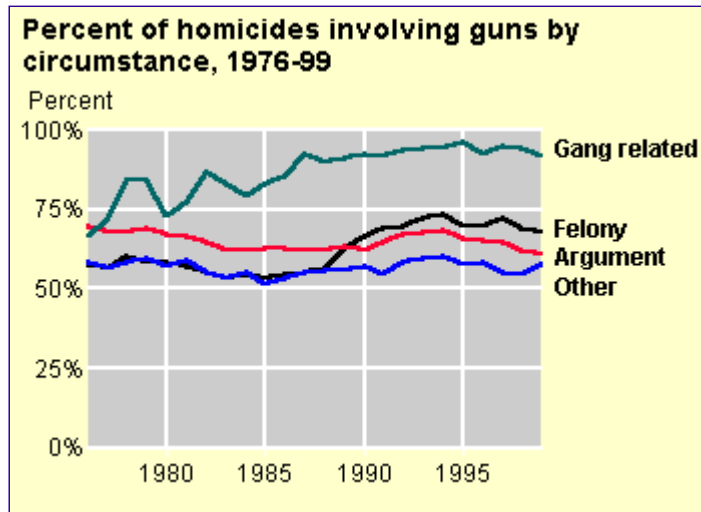
Note: Arguments include brawls due to the influence of narcotics or alcohol, disagreements about money or property and other arguments. Felony types include homicides committed during a rape, robbery, burglary, theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, and violations of prostitution and commercial vice laws, other sex offenses, narcotic drug laws, and gambling laws. Gang homicides include gangland killings and juvenile gang killings.

The proportion of homicides involving guns differs by circumstance

Gun involvement --

- in gang related homicides increased after 1980
- in homicides that occurred during the commission of a felony increased dramatically after 1985
- in homicides resulting from arguments or other circumstances remained relatively constant from 1976 to 1999

To view data, click on the chart.



Source: FBI, Uniform Crime Reports, 1976-99

[Additional information](#) about the data used in *Homicide trends in the U.S.*

Related charts on this site

- [Percent of homicides committed during a felony by age of victim, 1976-99 aggregate](#)

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Homicide trends in the U.S. Homicide circumstances

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Homicide Victims by Circumstance

	Felony	Argument	Gang	Other	Unknown
1976	3327	9106	129	4630	1588
1977	3189	8929	180	4112	2709
1978	3262	8950	194	4447	2706
1979	3623	9237	264	4534	3803
1980	4070	10299	221	4963	3486
1981	3882	9519	280	4835	4005
1982	3721	8612	238	4322	4116
1983	3478	8470	260	3058	4045
1984	3382	8211	223	2708	4166
1985	3389	8285	288	2689	4330
1986	3992	8602	357	3015	4644
1987	3935	8087	395	2678	5005
1988	3932	7872	428	3010	5437
1989	4593	8433	678	2709	5086
1990	4867	8988	905	2867	5812
1991	5283	8806	1192	3027	6393
1992	5143	7950	994	3110	6563
1993	4721	8309	1362	3403	6735
1994	4303	7529	1340	3622	6536
1995	3810	6756	1338	3450	6256
1996	3688	6621	1091	2330	5919
1997	3413	6103	999	1888	5807
1998	2987	5824	831	2041	5227
1999	2622	4983	841	2446	4638

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Homicide trends in the U.S.
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[Percentages](#) | [Numbers](#)

Percent Gun Use by Circumstance Type

	Felony		Argument		Gang		Other		Unknown	
	Gun	Nongun	Gun	Nongun	Gun	Nongun	Gun	Nongun	Gun	Nongun
1976	58.1%	41.9%	69.8%	30.2%	66.7%	33.3%	58.5%	41.5%	56.5%	43.5%
1977	56.6%	43.4%	68.0%	32.0%	72.4%	27.6%	56.5%	43.5%	60.0%	40.0%
1978	60.4%	39.6%	68.2%	31.8%	83.9%	16.1%	58.2%	41.8%	60.0%	40.0%
1979	58.6%	41.4%	68.9%	31.1%	84.6%	15.4%	59.8%	40.2%	56.9%	43.1%
1980	58.6%	41.4%	67.4%	32.6%	72.9%	27.1%	57.5%	42.5%	58.6%	41.4%
1981	57.2%	42.8%	66.9%	33.1%	77.1%	22.9%	59.4%	40.6%	59.6%	40.4%
1982	55.1%	44.9%	65.1%	34.9%	86.9%	13.1%	55.3%	44.7%	58.1%	41.9%
1983	53.7%	46.3%	62.1%	37.9%	82.9%	17.1%	53.2%	46.8%	56.7%	43.3%
1984	54.9%	45.1%	62.3%	37.7%	79.1%	20.9%	55.1%	44.9%	57.1%	42.9%
1985	53.7%	46.3%	62.8%	37.2%	83.1%	16.9%	51.4%	48.6%	57.6%	42.4%
1986	54.7%	45.3%	62.8%	37.2%	85.3%	14.7%	53.6%	46.4%	57.6%	42.4%
1987	55.2%	44.8%	62.4%	37.6%	92.4%	7.6%	55.0%	45.0%	56.3%	43.7%
1988	56.7%	43.3%	62.0%	38.0%	90.1%	9.9%	56.1%	43.9%	61.6%	38.4%
1989	62.6%	37.4%	63.3%	36.7%	91.5%	8.5%	55.8%	44.2%	60.4%	39.6%
1990	66.5%	33.5%	62.3%	37.7%	92.3%	7.7%	56.9%	43.1%	64.7%	35.3%
1991	68.9%	31.1%	64.8%	35.2%	91.8%	8.2%	54.7%	45.3%	67.0%	33.0%
1992	69.6%	30.4%	67.1%	32.9%	94.0%	6.0%	58.8%	41.2%	68.9%	31.1%
1993	72.2%	27.8%	68.1%	31.9%	94.6%	5.4%	60.0%	40.0%	69.4%	30.6%
1994	73.8%	26.2%	68.8%	31.2%	94.2%	5.8%	60.5%	39.5%	69.3%	30.7%
1995	69.9%	30.1%	65.9%	34.1%	96.4%	3.6%	58.0%	42.0%	69.3%	30.7%
1996	70.1%	29.9%	65.5%	34.5%	92.8%	7.2%	58.3%	41.7%	67.1%	32.9%
1997	72.3%	27.7%	65.0%	35.0%	95.1%	4.9%	55.4%	44.6%	67.2%	32.8%
1998	68.9%	31.1%	62.4%	37.6%	94.3%	5.7%	54.5%	45.5%	64.7%	35.3%
1999	68.1%	31.9%	61.2%	38.8%	92.1%	7.9%	57.6%	42.4%	66.9%	33.1%

Trends in Weapon and Circumstance Type

	Felony		Argument		Gang		Other		Unknown	
	Gun	Nongun	Gun	Nongun	Gun	Nongun	Gun	Nongun	Gun	Nongun
1976	1934	1393	6354	2752	86	43	2709	1922	897	691
1977	1807	1383	6069	2860	130	50	2323	1789	1624	1085
1978	1969	1293	6103	2847	163	31	2590	1857	1623	1083
1979	2122	1501	6369	2868	223	41	2712	1822	2165	1638

1980	2385	1685	6946	3354	161	60	2853	2110	2042	1444
1981	2222	1660	6370	3149	216	64	2870	1964	2385	1619
1982	2049	1673	5602	3010	207	31	2389	1934	2393	1723
1983	1868	1610	5263	3207	215	44	1628	1430	2294	1751
1984	1855	1527	5115	3096	177	47	1491	1217	2380	1786
1985	1820	1569	5204	3081	239	49	1382	1307	2493	1837
1986	2182	1810	5403	3199	305	52	1617	1398	2674	1970
1987	2173	1762	5044	3042	365	30	1473	1205	2820	2185
1988	2230	1702	4881	2991	385	43	1689	1321	3351	2086
1989	2876	1718	5342	3091	621	58	1511	1198	3072	2014
1990	3236	1630	5604	3384	836	69	1633	1235	3762	2050
1991	3638	1644	5709	3097	1094	98	1657	1370	4280	2113
1992	3581	1562	5336	2614	934	60	1827	1282	4522	2042
1993	3410	1311	5661	2649	1288	74	2043	1360	4674	2060
1994	3175	1128	5178	2352	1262	77	2191	1431	4530	2006
1995	2663	1147	4450	2305	1289	48	2002	1449	4335	1921
1996	2584	1104	4337	2284	1012	79	1358	972	3971	1948
1997	2468	945	3969	2134	950	49	1046	842	3904	1903
1998	2059	928	3636	2189	783	48	1113	928	3382	1845
1999	1785	837	3048	1936	775	66	1409	1037	3102	1536

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.

See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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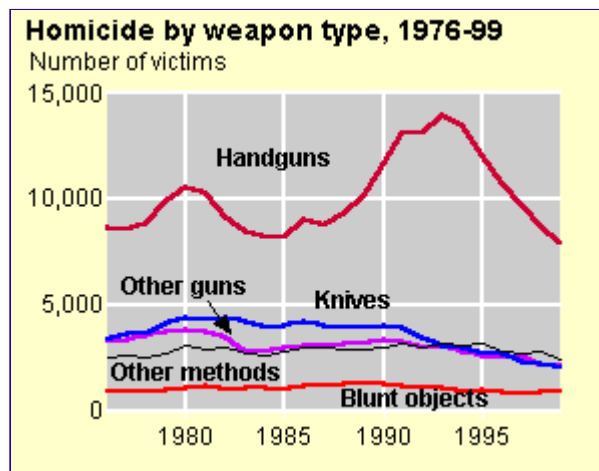
Homicide trends in the U.S.
Weapons used

Homicides are most often committed with guns, especially handguns

Like the homicide rate generally, gun-involved incidents increased sharply in the late 1980's before falling recently

During this same time period, homicides involving all other weapons have declined slowly.

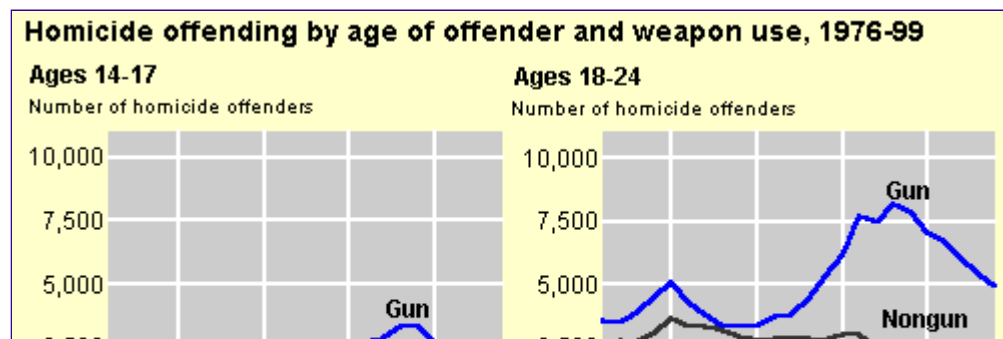
To view data, click on the chart.

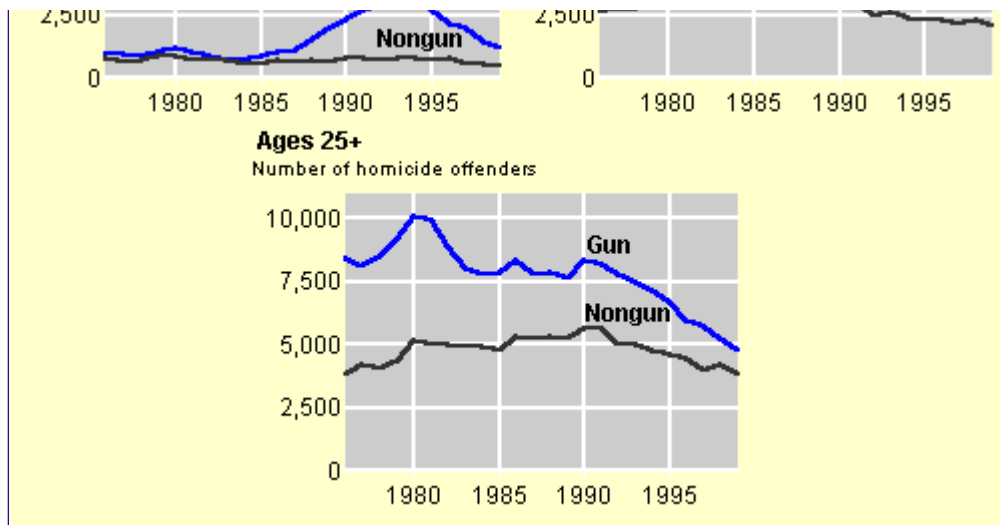


Gun homicides by teens and young adults rose sharply beginning with the mid-1980's and have fallen since 1993

- The trend in nongun homicides shows little change, declining or fluctuating slightly for all age groups
- Gun homicides by adults 25 and older reflect a general downward trend
- The sharp increase in homicides in the late 1980's and much of the subsequent decline is attributable to gun violence by juveniles and young adults

To view data, click on the chart.

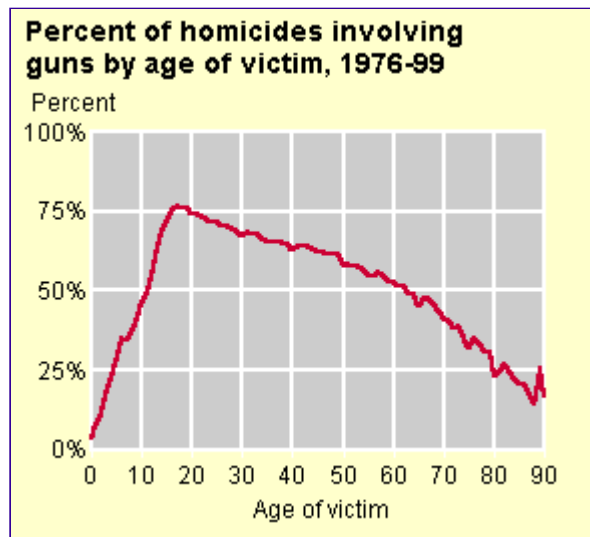




Homicides of teens and young adults are much more likely to be committed with a gun than homicides of persons of other ages

The percentage of homicide victims killed with a gun increases with age up to age 18 and declines thereafter

To view data, click on the chart.



Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99

Additional information about the data used in *Homicide trends in the U.S.*

Related charts on this site

- **Intimate homicides by type of weapon and gender of victim, 1976-99**
- **Law enforcement officers killed in the line of duty by weapon type, 1973-98**
- **Percent of homicides involving guns by circumstance, 1976-99**
- **Gun homicide victimization rates by region, 1976-99**

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Homicide trends in the U.S.
Weapons used

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	Homicides by Weapon Type				
	Handgun	Other gun	Knife	Blunt object	Other weapon
1976	8651	3328	3343	912	2546
1977	8563	3391	3648	900	2618
1978	8879	3569	3685	937	2490
1979	9858	3732	4121	1039	2710
1980	10552	3834	4439	1153	3061
1981	10324	3740	4364	1166	2927
1982	9138	3501	4381	1032	2957
1983	8473	2794	4214	1098	2730
1984	8183	2835	3956	1090	2626
1985	8164	2973	3997	1052	2795
1986	9054	3126	4235	1176	3018
1987	8781	3094	4076	1169	2980
1988	9375	3162	3978	1296	2869
1989	10225	3197	3923	1279	2877
1990	11677	3395	4077	1254	3037
1991	13101	3277	3909	1252	3161
1992	13158	3043	3447	1088	3024
1993	13981	3094	3140	1082	3233
1994	13496	2840	2960	963	3071
1995	12069	2671	2735	974	3162
1996	10731	2531	2692	917	2778
1997	9706	2631	2363	832	2678
1998	8813	2160	2249	893	2796
1999	7950	2168	2049	903	2460

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Homicide trends in the U.S.
Weapons used

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	Homicides by Weapon and Age of Offender							
	Under 14		14-17		18-24		25+	
	Gun	Nongun	Gun	Nongun	Gun	Nongun	Gun	Nongun
1976	53	50	965	809	3,586	2,658	8,413	3,817
1977	49	51	991	669	3,489	2,776	8,144	4,219
1978	77	43	885	760	3,931	2,699	8,513	4,075
1979	49	49	1,032	862	4,506	3,072	9,232	4,383
1980	59	53	1,185	898	5,085	3,620	10,131	5,169
1981	45	32	1,034	759	4,321	3,353	9,911	5,020
1982	42	56	863	753	3,820	3,359	8,927	5,061
1983	35	43	746	690	3,363	3,149	8,051	4,930
1984	35	37	711	555	3,335	2,933	7,805	4,925
1985	54	39	855	581	3,374	2,788	7,864	4,816
1986	60	34	1,004	713	3,752	2,882	8,376	5,357
1987	53	58	1,118	675	3,846	2,850	7,802	5,301
1988	54	47	1,507	733	4,477	2,849	7,858	5,308
1989	86	43	1,963	631	5,309	2,745	7,658	5,269
1990	58	45	2,325	817	6,181	3,007	8,397	5,634
1991	95	37	2,737	839	7,676	3,058	8,165	5,662
1992	91	49	2,869	727	7,492	2,472	7,792	5,056
1993	115	43	3,371	801	8,171	2,627	7,500	5,009
1994	131	49	3,337	778	7,824	2,403	7,147	4,820
1995	98	40	2,692	741	7,049	2,269	6,657	4,643
1996	60	37	2,135	779	6,656	2,273	5,998	4,475
1997	44	48	1,985	563	6,048	2,127	5,767	4,020
1998	54	44	1,436	569	5,372	2,311	5,263	4,202
1999	45	45	1,165	509	4,973	2,036	4,813	3,802

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[BJS home page](#)***Homicide trends in the U.S.***
Weapons used[Contents of Homicide trends in the U.S.](#)[To the chart based on these data](#) | [Download spreadsheet version](#)**Percent of Homicides
Involving Guns by
Victim Age**

Age of Victim	Gun	Nongun
0	3.8%	96.2%
1	7.8%	92.2%
2	12.1%	87.9%
3	17.2%	82.8%
4	22.9%	77.1%
5	27.7%	72.3%
6	35.3%	64.7%
7	34.5%	65.5%
8	37.2%	62.8%
9	40.1%	59.9%
10	46.7%	53.3%
11	48.4%	51.6%
12	54.5%	45.5%
13	61.2%	38.8%
14	69.2%	30.8%
15	73.1%	26.9%
16	75.6%	24.4%
17	76.7%	23.3%
18	76.2%	23.8%
19	76.1%	23.9%
20	74.0%	26.0%
21	74.1%	25.9%
22	73.8%	26.2%
23	72.4%	27.6%
24	72.0%	28.0%
25	71.4%	28.6%
26	70.5%	29.5%
27	70.3%	29.7%
28	69.9%	30.1%
29	68.4%	31.6%
30	67.2%	32.8%
31	68.8%	31.2%
32	68.0%	32.0%
33	67.6%	32.4%
34	66.5%	33.5%

35	65.2%	34.8%
36	65.3%	34.7%
37	65.5%	34.5%
38	65.4%	34.6%
39	64.6%	35.4%
40	62.6%	37.4%
41	64.0%	36.0%
42	63.9%	36.1%
43	64.1%	35.9%
44	63.5%	36.5%
45	62.3%	37.7%
46	62.4%	37.6%
47	61.4%	38.6%
48	61.7%	38.3%
49	61.5%	38.5%
50	58.0%	42.0%
51	58.5%	41.5%
52	58.1%	41.9%
53	57.7%	42.3%
54	56.9%	43.1%
55	55.4%	44.6%
56	54.7%	45.3%
57	56.1%	43.9%
58	54.5%	45.5%
59	53.7%	46.3%
60	52.5%	47.5%
61	51.8%	48.2%
62	51.6%	48.4%
63	49.1%	50.9%
64	48.8%	51.2%
65	45.4%	54.6%
66	48.0%	52.0%
67	47.5%	52.5%
68	45.8%	54.2%
69	44.2%	55.8%
70	41.6%	58.4%
71	40.8%	59.2%
72	38.5%	61.5%
73	38.8%	61.2%
74	35.1%	64.9%
75	32.2%	67.8%
76	35.1%	64.9%
77	33.0%	67.0%
78	31.0%	69.0%
79	30.8%	69.2%
80	23.3%	76.7%
81	25.2%	74.8%

81	23.2%	74.0%
82	27.0%	73.0%
83	24.7%	75.3%
84	22.5%	77.5%
85	20.7%	79.3%
86	20.4%	79.6%
87	16.7%	83.3%
88	14.6%	85.4%
89	25.5%	74.5%
90	16.9%	83.1%

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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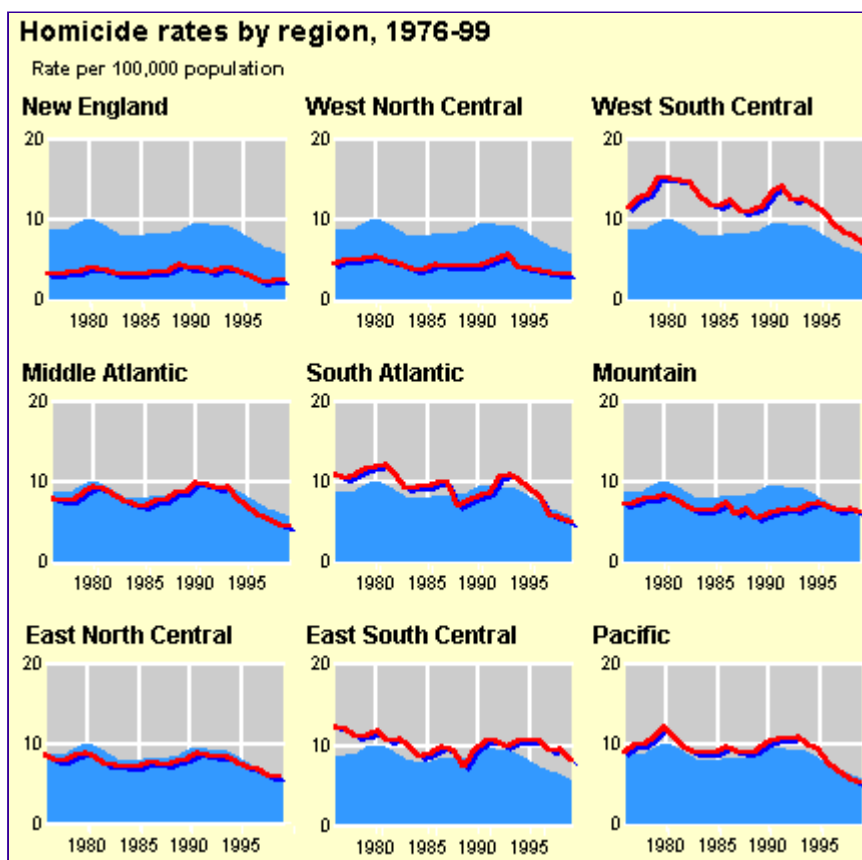
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The southern regions historically have had higher homicide rates than other regions

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- Rates of murder, and especially those involving guns, are higher in southern regions of the United States--in the **South Atlantic**, **East South Central**, and, especially, the **West South Central** regions
- For over 20 years, the rates in the **Pacific** region were above average; in 1998 they fell below the national norm
- About average rates are also found in other urbanized regions, specifically the **Middle Atlantic** and **East North Central** regions
- Relatively low rates exist in the **New England**, **Mountain**, and **West North Central** regions

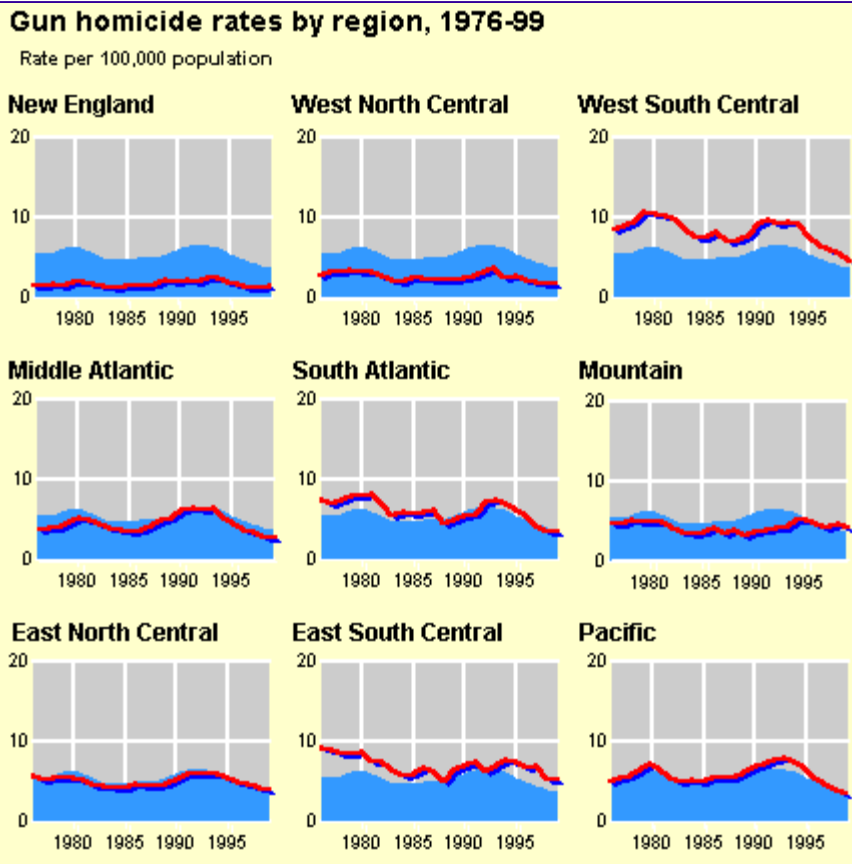
To view data, click on the chart.



Note: The solid blue area represents the trend for the entire United States while the red lines are the trends for each region.

Trends in gun homicides follow patterns similar to those for all homicides

To view data, click on the chart.



Note: The solid blue area represents the trend for the entire United States while the red lines are the trends for each region.

In many regions, trends in firearms-related homicide offending rates for teens differ from the general homicide offending pattern

For all regions, teen firearms-related homicide offending rates climbed in the late 1980's and have subsequently fallen. However, the upswing and subsequent downturn occurred at different times in different regions.

Teen offending rates started their steep ascents --

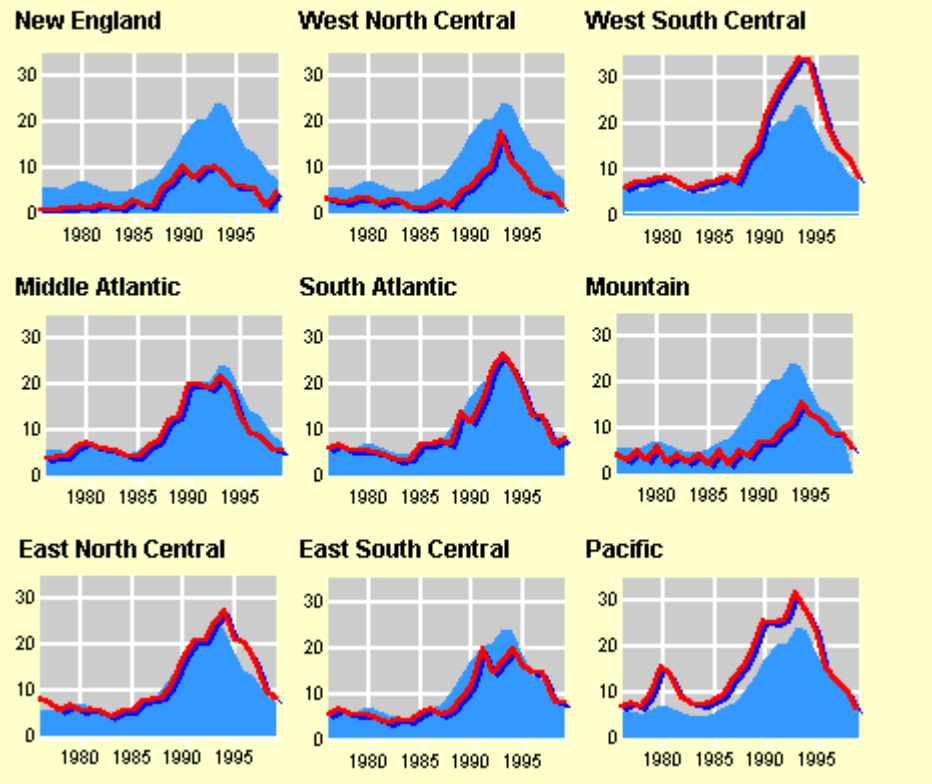
- around 1985 in the Middle Atlantic and Pacific regions
- in 1987 in the New England, East South Central, and West South Central regions
- in 1988 in the East North Central, West North Central and South Atlantic regions
- in 1990 in the Mountain region

While these offending rates peaked in all regions in 1993 or 1994, they have not declined to levels experienced before the upsurge.

To view data, click on the chart.

Teen firearm-related homicide offending rates by region, 1976-99

Rate per 100,000 population



Note: The solid blue area represents the trend for the entire United States while the red lines are the trends for each region.

States in the regions listed above:

Region	States
New England	Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont
Middle Atlantic	New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania
East North Central	Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin
West North Central	Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota
South Atlantic	Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia
East South Central	Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee
West South Central	Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas
Mountain	Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming
Pacific	Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, Washington

Spreadsheets with **State data** from the Uniform Crime Reports and the Supplementary Homicide Reports are available from the **Crime & Justice Electronic Data Abstracts**.

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99
Additional information about the data used in *Homicide trends in the U.S.*

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Homicide Victimization Rates per 100,000 Population by Region

	NE	MA	ENC	WNC	SA	ESC	WSC	MT	PA	US Total
1976	3.2	8.2	8.5	4.6	10.9	12.2	11.3	7.1	8.9	8.7
1977	3.3	8.0	7.8	5.1	10.3	11.9	12.6	7.4	9.9	8.8
1978	3.6	8.0	7.9	5.1	10.9	10.9	13.2	7.8	10.1	9.0
1979	3.5	9.0	8.5	5.4	11.7	11.1	15.1	7.9	11.0	9.8
1980	3.9	9.6	8.8	5.6	11.9	11.6	15.2	8.5	12.3	10.2
1981	4.1	9.3	8.2	5.2	12.2	10.5	14.8	7.8	11.0	9.8
1982	3.8	8.6	7.3	4.8	10.9	10.7	14.7	7.1	9.7	9.1
1983	3.3	7.9	7.3	4.3	9.1	9.6	12.8	6.5	9.1	8.3
1984	3.2	7.3	7.0	3.8	9.4	8.5	11.9	6.3	9.1	7.9
1985	3.3	7.1	7.1	4.2	9.3	9.0	11.6	6.6	9.1	8.0
1986	3.5	7.9	7.5	4.7	9.8	9.6	12.4	7.4	9.8	8.5
1987	3.4	8.0	7.6	4.5	10.0	9.1	10.8	5.9	9.3	8.3
1988	3.8	8.8	7.4	4.3	7.0	7.2	11.2	6.6	9.1	8.4
1989	4.4	9.0	7.7	4.3	7.7	9.1	11.6	5.3	9.3	8.7
1990	4.0	10.2	8.1	4.4	8.2	10.3	13.5	6.0	10.2	9.4
1991	4.0	9.9	8.8	5.0	8.6	10.4	14.2	6.5	10.7	9.8
1992	3.4	9.3	8.6	5.4	10.6	9.7	12.5	6.6	10.8	9.3
1993	4.1	9.6	8.3	5.9	10.9	10.3	12.7	6.3	11.1	9.5
1994	3.9	8.2	8.4	4.4	10.1	10.3	12.0	7.2	10.1	9.0
1995	3.5	7.1	7.6	4.2	9.1	10.4	10.8	7.3	9.5	8.2
1996	3.0	6.2	7.0	3.9	8.1	9.2	9.3	7.0	7.8	7.4
1997	2.3	5.6	6.9	3.6	6.0	9.4	8.5	6.3	6.8	6.8

1998	2.6	4.9	5.9	3.4	5.3	8.0	7.8	6.6	5.8	6.3
1999	2.5	4.6	5.9	3.3	4.8	7.0	6.9	6.1	5.2	5.7

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
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Gun Homicide Victimization Rates per 100,000 Population by Region

	NE	MA	ENC	WNC	SA	ESC	WSC	MT	PA	US Total
1976	1.6	4.0	5.7	2.9	7.5	9.2	8.3	4.3	4.8	5.6
1977	1.5	4.1	5.1	3.4	6.9	8.9	8.8	4.3	5.5	5.5
1978	1.8	4.2	5.3	3.5	7.3	8.3	9.4	4.9	5.7	5.7
1979	1.5	4.8	5.5	3.6	7.9	8.4	10.7	4.6	6.4	6.2
1980	1.9	5.3	5.5	3.5	7.9	8.6	10.4	4.7	7.2	6.4
1981	1.9	5.1	5.2	3.3	8.1	7.5	10.2	4.7	6.3	6.1
1982	1.7	4.6	4.4	2.9	7.0	7.5	9.7	3.8	5.4	5.5
1983	1.5	4.1	4.4	2.4	5.5	6.4	8.5	3.4	4.9	4.8
1984	1.3	3.9	4.2	2.1	5.9	5.7	7.5	3.1	5.1	4.7
1985	1.5	3.7	4.2	2.6	5.7	5.9	7.4	3.5	5.0	4.7
1986	1.6	4.0	4.6	2.7	6.0	6.7	8.1	3.9	5.4	5.1
1987	1.6	4.5	4.4	2.5	6.2	6.2	6.8	3.1	5.3	4.9
1988	1.8	5.1	4.4	2.3	4.5	4.8	7.2	3.7	5.4	5.1
1989	2.3	5.5	4.6	2.3	5.0	6.3	7.7	2.8	5.9	5.4
1990	2.1	6.3	5.2	2.6	5.3	7.0	9.1	3.5	6.6	6.1
1991	2.2	6.6	5.9	3.0	5.7	7.4	9.7	3.7	7.2	6.5
1992	1.9	6.5	5.8	3.3	7.2	6.2	9.1	3.9	7.6	6.4
1993	2.4	6.7	5.9	3.9	7.4	7.0	9.3	3.9	7.9	6.6
1994	2.6	5.4	5.9	2.7	6.8	7.6	9.1	4.8	7.4	6.3
1995	2.1	4.7	5.3	2.8	6.1	7.3	7.3	4.9	6.7	5.6
1996	1.7	4.0	4.9	2.5	5.4	6.6	6.4	4.4	5.3	5.0
1997	1.3	3.6	4.7	2.2	4.2	6.8	5.9	3.9	4.7	4.6

1998	1.3	2.9	4.1	2.0	3.4	5.1	5.3	4.3	3.8	4.1
1999	1.5	2.8	4.0	1.8	3.3	5.2	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.7

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
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Teen Gun Homicide Offending Rates per 100,000 Population by Region

	NE	MA	ENC	WNC	SA	ESC	WSC	MT	PA	US Total
1976	.9	4.1	8.6	3.8	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.4	6.9	5.8
1977	1.1	4.7	7.5	3.3	6.8	6.4	6.6	3.0	8.0	6.0
1978	1.3	4.7	6.1	2.8	5.7	5.4	6.7	5.2	7.0	5.4
1979	1.4	6.6	7.3	3.6	5.6	5.1	7.6	2.9	10.3	6.4
1980	1.6	7.8	6.1	3.6	5.7	5.2	7.9	6.0	15.7	7.4
1981	1.2	6.8	6.5	2.6	5.1	4.1	7.0	2.6	14.2	6.5
1982	2.1	6.4	5.8	3.2	4.4	3.3	5.5	4.3	9.1	5.5
1983	1.7	6.1	4.8	3.1	3.3	4.2	5.9	2.4	8.0	4.9
1984	1.2	4.5	6.0	2.0	3.8	3.8	6.6	4.4	7.4	4.8
1985	3.1	4.8	6.0	1.7	6.9	5.7	7.0	2.1	8.4	5.8
1986	2.2	6.8	8.1	2.1	6.7	6.3	7.9	5.2	9.6	6.9
1987	1.9	8.2	8.4	3.2	7.5	5.0	6.7	2.1	13.0	7.7
1988	5.9	12.7	9.0	2.2	6.7	5.9	12.3	5.1	15.7	10.4
1989	7.3	13.2	12.1	5.2	14.0	8.4	14.3	3.7	20.2	13.7
1990	10.4	20.4	17.3	6.3	11.5	11.0	22.4	6.6	25.7	17.5
1991	8.1	20.4	21.1	9.2	16.3	19.5	27.0	6.8	25.6	20.4
1992	10.1	19.7	21.2	10.6	23.6	14.2	31.1	9.4	26.3	21.0
1993	10.6	22.1	25.3	18.2	26.5	17.0	34.7	11.4	31.9	24.4
1994	8.6	20.0	27.6	12.2	23.7	19.7	34.4	15.4	28.4	23.7
1995	6.3	13.2	21.8	9.3	19.1	15.8	26.0	12.9	24.5	18.5
1996	6.0	9.8	20.7	5.8	13.1	14.1	18.6	11.6	15.8	14.3
1997	5.6	9.2	17.4	4.8	13.0	14.3	14.2	8.9	13.2	13.0

1998	1.9	6.3	10.3	4.8	6.8	8.2	12.2	8.4	10.5	9.2
1999	4.8	6.1	8.5	1.8	8.3	7.9	7.7	5.6	6.6	7.5

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
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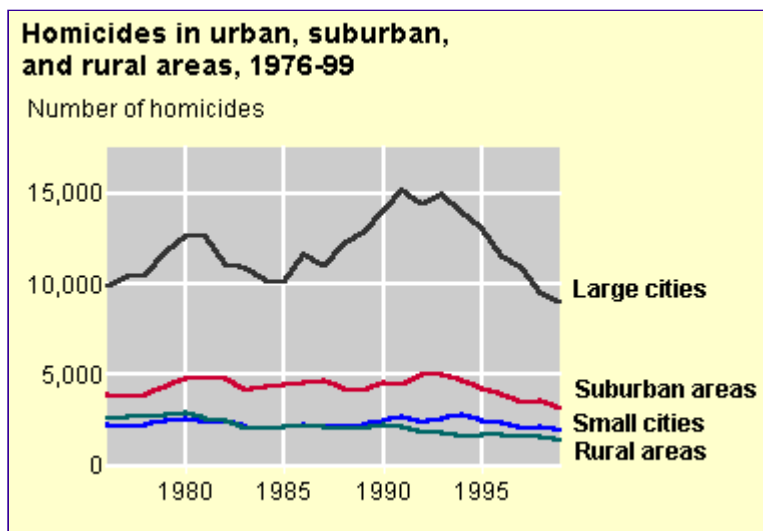
Homicide trends in the U.S.
Trends by city size

Changes in homicide trends have been driven by changes in the number of homicides in large American cities

From 1976-98 --

- Over half of the homicides occurred in cities with a population of 100,000 or more
- Almost one quarter of the homicides occurred in cities with a population of over 1 million

To view data, click on the chart.



Note: Large cities have a population of 100,000 or more while small cities have a population of less than 100,000.

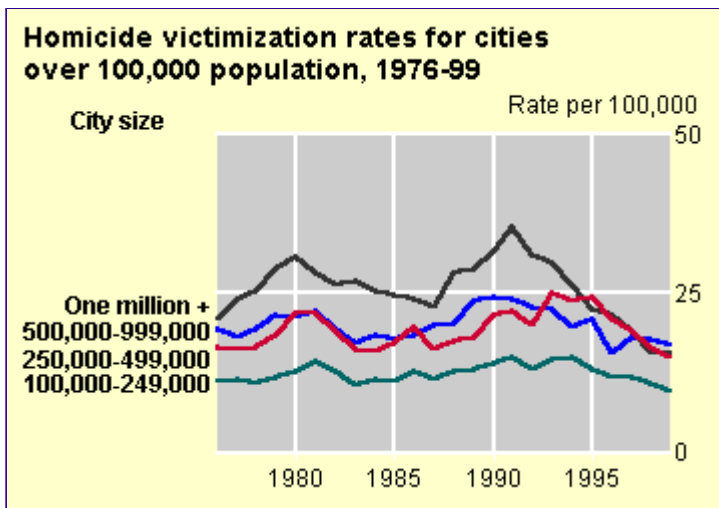
Until recently, homicide rates for large American cities varied by size

The homicide victimization rates of cities with a population of --

- one million or more have plummeted to the lowest level in the past two decades
- 500,000 to 999,999 and 250,000 to 499,999 have similar rates
- 100,000 to 249,000 are the lowest rates among large cities

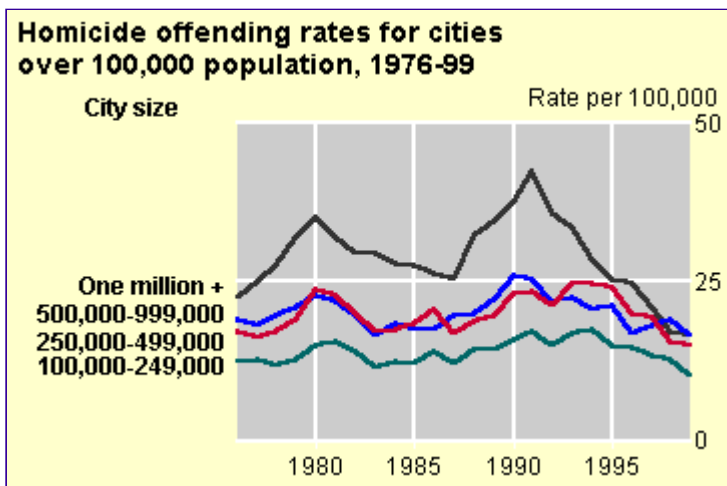
In the late 1990s, the rates of homicide for cities in all groups of more than 250,000 population were about the same.

To view data, click on the chart.



The homicide offending rates of cities are similar to their victimization rates

To view data, click on the chart.



Certain homicide types vary by size of place

For the years 1976-99 combined -

- Large cities are much more commonly the site of drug-related killings, gang-related murders and relatively less likely the location of family-related homicides, including murders of intimates.

Homicide Type by Urbanicity, 1976-99

	Percent of all homicides			
	Large city	Small city	Suburban	Rural
All homicides	57.3%	11.3%	20.9%	10.5%
Victim/offender relationship				
Intimate	41.2%	14.4%	27.5%	16.8%
Family	22.2%	12.2%	22.2%	12.2%

Family	39.2%	13.0%	28.6%	19.3%
Infanticide	48.1%	14.7%	25.5%	11.7%
Eldercide	48.2%	13.3%	23.3%	15.2%
Circumstances				
Felony murder	61.6%	10.8%	20.0%	7.6%
Sex related	48.4%	12.0%	27.5%	12.1%
Drug related	68.4%	9.4%	18.1%	4.1%
Gang related	69.1%	13.1%	17.0%	.8%
Argument	53.5%	12.6%	20.8%	13.2%
Workplace	31.9%	13.6%	37.6%	16.9%
Weapon				
Gun homicide	58.9%	10.4%	19.9%	10.9%
Arson	55.8%	12.7%	21.5%	10.1%
Poison	40.6%	13.1%	29.2%	17.1%
Multiple victims or offenders				
Multiple victims	47.3%	11.5%	27.4%	13.8%
Multiple offenders	62.6%	9.6%	18.8%	8.9%

The proportion of homicides that are intimate homicides differs by type of area

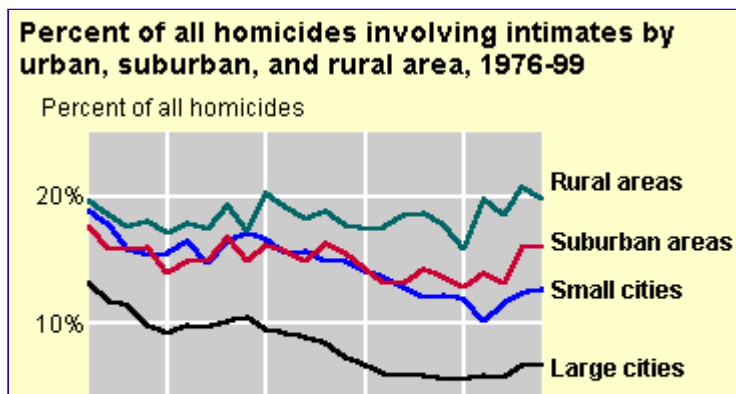
The greatest decline in intimate murders occurred in large cities.

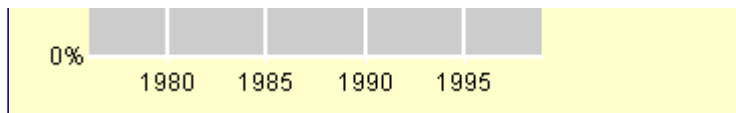
From 1976 to 1999, the number of intimate murders --

- in large cities fell by more than half, while nonintimate murders increased in the late 1980's and 1990's but fell after 1993
- in small cities dropped by over 40%, although nonintimate homicides showed little change
- in rural areas dropped by 45%, about the same as the drop in nonintimate homicides
- in suburban areas declined by 27%, exceeding the 18% drop in nonintimate homicides

Intimate homicides made up a larger proportion of murders in rural areas than in suburban or urban areas

To view data, click on the chart.





Note: Large cities have a population of 100,000 or more while small cities have a population of less than 100,000.

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99

Additional information about the data used in *Homicide trends in the U.S.*

For detailed information on city specific homicide, see the National Institute of Justice publication *Homicide in Eight U.S. Cities* (Acrobat file).

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***Homicide trends in the U.S.***
Trends by city size[To the chart based on these data](#) | [Download spreadsheet version](#)**Homicides by Location Type**

	Large city	Small city	Suburban	Rural
1976	9,860	2,297	3,954	2,669
1977	10,398	2,203	3,836	2,683
1978	10,563	2,341	3,963	2,692
1979	11,825	2,469	4,362	2,805
1980	12,605	2,609	4,845	2,982
1981	12,615	2,413	4,866	2,626
1982	11,118	2,490	4,847	2,555
1983	10,856	2,148	4,189	2,117
1984	10,187	2,042	4,350	2,110
1985	10,160	2,141	4,480	2,198
1986	11,622	2,252	4,610	2,127
1987	11,021	2,208	4,725	2,146
1988	12,191	2,213	4,221	2,055
1989	12,913	2,300	4,214	2,073
1990	14,078	2,478	4,597	2,287
1991	15,247	2,748	4,533	2,172
1992	14,402	2,437	5,025	1,896
1993	14,989	2,632	5,030	1,879
1994	14,008	2,882	4,762	1,678
1995	13,047	2,498	4,290	1,775
1996	11,574	2,369	3,941	1,767
1997	10,849	2,123	3,556	1,682
1998	9,560	2,127	3,625	1,598
1999	9,007	1,909	3,166	1,448

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Homicide Victimization Rates per 100,000 Population for Cities over 1000,000 by Population Group

	One Million and over	500K - 999K	250K - 499K	100K - 249K
1976	20.9	19.5	16.5	11.3
1977	24.1	18.1	16.4	11.6
1978	25.4	19.4	16.7	11.0
1979	28.8	21.7	18.6	12.0
1980	30.9	21.3	22.1	13.0
1981	28.2	22.2	22.0	14.3
1982	26.5	19.4	19.1	12.8
1983	27.0	17.2	16.3	10.7
1984	25.5	18.5	16.1	11.7
1985	24.8	17.9	17.2	11.4
1986	24.1	18.4	19.8	12.7
1987	22.9	20.1	16.3	11.7
1988	28.2	20.3	17.7	12.7
1989	28.8	23.8	18.3	13.2
1990	31.9	24.6	21.7	14.1
1991	35.5	24.1	22.4	14.9
1992	31.1	22.9	20.1	13.2
1993	29.9	22.5	25.1	14.6
1994	26.3	19.7	24.0	15.0
1995	22.5	21.1	24.4	13.2
1996	21.6	15.7	21.1	11.9
1997	19.3	18.1	19.1	12.0
1998	16.1	17.8	16.5	11.1
1999	15.7	16.8	14.9	9.6

**Homicide Victimizations for Cities over 100,000
Population by Population Group**

	One Million and over	500K - 999K	250K - 499K	100K - 249K
1976	3,792	2,415	1,959	1,694
1977	4,382	2,327	1,820	1,868
1978	4,526	2,296	1,957	1,784
1979	5,093	2,691	2,154	1,886
1980	5,386	2,475	2,686	2,058
1981	4,969	2,696	2,617	2,333
1982	4,268	2,392	2,354	2,104
1983	4,828	2,151	2,079	1,798
1984	3,802	2,211	2,172	2,002
1985	3,679	2,154	2,329	1,998
1986	4,826	1,969	2,659	2,168
1987	4,626	2,143	2,200	2,052
1988	5,720	2,360	2,078	2,032
1989	5,554	2,894	2,288	2,177
1990	6,372	2,512	2,843	2,351
1991	7,171	2,630	2,919	2,526
1992	6,342	2,793	2,798	2,470
1993	6,346	2,514	3,346	2,782
1994	5,614	2,435	3,086	2,867
1995	4,514	2,709	3,170	2,653
1996	4,817	1,641	2,766	2,349
1997	4,343	1,878	2,328	2,299
1998	3,486	1,953	2,031	2,090
1999	3,422	2,034	1,771	1,780

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Homicide Offending Rates per 100,000 Population for Cities over 100,000 Population by Population Group

	One Million and over	500K - 999K	250K - 499K	100K - 249K
1976	22.5	19.3	17.3	12.5
1977	25.1	18.3	16.4	12.8
1978	27.7	19.8	17.4	12.0
1979	32.0	21.0	19.0	12.7
1980	35.3	22.9	23.8	15.0
1981	32.1	22.0	22.8	15.8
1982	29.4	19.9	20.2	14.0
1983	29.6	16.6	17.4	11.7
1984	28.1	18.6	17.6	12.6
1985	27.8	17.7	18.6	12.1
1986	26.4	17.6	20.7	14.0
1987	25.5	19.7	17.0	12.2
1988	32.5	20.1	18.9	14.3
1989	34.6	22.4	19.7	14.3
1990	37.8	26.1	23.2	16.1
1991	42.6	25.5	23.6	17.3
1992	35.9	22.1	21.4	15.1
1993	33.5	22.6	24.7	17.0
1994	28.7	20.7	24.9	17.5
1995	25.4	21.4	24.3	15.2
1996	24.8	16.9	20.1	14.6
1997	21.1	18.3	19.5	13.6
1998	17.3	19.3	15.7	13.0
1999	16.6	16.7	15.2	10.2

**Homicide Offenders for Cities over 100,000 Population
by Population Group**

	Population Group			
	One Million and over	500K - 999K	250K - 499K	100K - 249K
1976	4,076	2,398	2,052	1,874
1977	4,558	2,355	1,814	2,023
1978	4,918	2,341	2,034	1,934
1979	5,647	2,605	2,200	1,992
1980	6,146	2,661	2,891	2,368
1981	5,650	2,671	2,706	2,582
1982	4,732	2,450	2,490	2,280
1983	5,295	2,083	2,220	1,963
1984	4,186	2,228	2,375	2,148
1985	4,125	2,127	2,514	2,087
1986	5,276	1,882	2,778	2,363
1987	5,148	2,100	2,294	2,134
1988	6,603	2,339	2,223	2,238
1989	6,686	2,713	2,466	2,325
1990	7,546	2,658	3,035	2,642
1991	8,606	2,776	3,073	2,841
1992	7,313	2,692	2,979	2,782
1993	7,113	2,526	3,293	3,208
1994	6,128	2,549	3,192	3,356
1995	5,110	2,743	3,147	2,958
1996	5,533	1,766	2,636	2,842
1997	4,735	1,904	2,381	2,503
1998	3,743	2,117	1,926	2,390
1999	3,621	2,016	1,802	1,860

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Percent Intimate Homicide Victims by Location

	Large city		Small city		Suburban		Rural	
	Intimate	Nonintimate or Unknown	Intimate	Nonintimate or Unknown	Intimate	Nonintimate or Unknown	Intimate	Nonintimate or Unknown
1976	13.2%	86.8%	18.8%	81.2%	17.6%	82.4%	19.7%	80.3%
1977	11.8%	88.2%	17.8%	82.2%	15.9%	84.1%	18.5%	81.5%
1978	11.4%	88.6%	15.9%	84.1%	15.9%	84.1%	17.6%	82.4%
1979	10.0%	90.0%	15.5%	84.5%	16.1%	83.9%	18.1%	81.9%
1980	9.3%	90.7%	15.5%	84.5%	14.1%	85.9%	17.1%	82.9%
1981	9.9%	90.1%	16.5%	83.5%	15.0%	85.0%	17.9%	82.1%
1982	9.7%	90.3%	14.8%	85.2%	14.9%	85.1%	17.4%	82.6%
1983	10.2%	89.8%	16.5%	83.5%	16.8%	83.2%	19.3%	80.7%
1984	10.5%	89.5%	17.2%	82.8%	14.9%	85.1%	17.3%	82.7%
1985	9.6%	90.4%	16.6%	83.4%	16.3%	83.7%	20.3%	79.7%
1986	9.3%	90.7%	15.5%	84.5%	15.8%	84.2%	19.2%	80.8%
1987	8.9%	91.1%	15.7%	84.3%	15.0%	85.0%	18.3%	81.7%
1988	8.5%	91.5%	14.9%	85.1%	16.3%	83.7%	18.8%	81.2%
1989	7.3%	92.7%	14.9%	85.1%	15.6%	84.4%	17.8%	82.2%
1990	6.8%	93.2%	14.2%	85.8%	14.3%	85.7%	17.5%	82.5%
1991	6.2%	93.8%	13.7%	86.3%	13.2%	86.8%	17.6%	82.4%
1992	5.9%	94.1%	12.9%	87.1%	13.2%	86.8%	18.5%	81.5%
1993	6.0%	94.0%	12.1%	87.9%	14.4%	85.6%	18.8%	81.3%
1994	5.7%	94.3%	12.2%	87.8%	13.6%	86.4%	17.8%	82.2%
1995	5.6%	94.4%	11.9%	88.1%	12.9%	87.1%	15.8%	84.2%
1996	6.0%	94.0%	10.3%	89.7%	14.0%	86.0%	19.7%	80.3%
1997	5.9%	94.1%	11.7%	88.3%	13.3%	86.7%	18.6%	81.4%
1998	6.8%	93.2%	12.4%	87.6%	16.1%	83.9%	20.8%	79.2%
1999	6.7%	93.3%	12.8%	87.2%	16.0%	84.0%	19.8%	80.2%

Note: Large city refers to cities with a population of 100,000 or more while small city refers to cities with less than 100,000 population.

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.

See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#) for weighting and imputation procedures used.

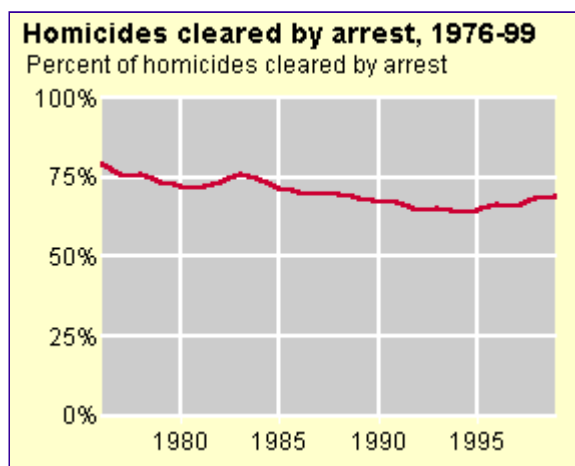
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***Homicide trends in the U.S.***
Clearances**The percentage of homicides cleared by arrest has been declining until recently**

- In 1999, 69% of all homicides were cleared compared to 79% in 1976 and 66% in 1993
- Homicide has the highest clearance rate of all serious crimes

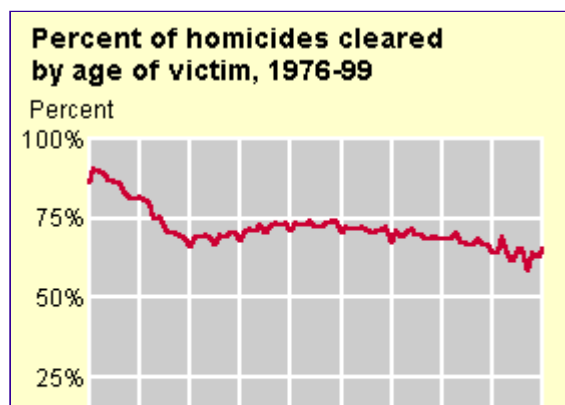
To view data, click on the chart.

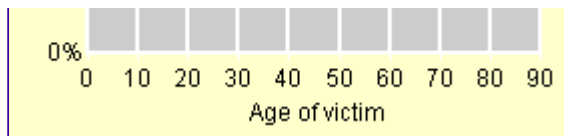


Note: Law enforcement agencies clear or solve an offense when at least one person is arrested, charged with the commission of the offense, and turned over to the court for prosecution. Law enforcement agencies may also clear a crime by exceptional means such as when an identified offender is killed during apprehension or commits suicide.

Clearance rates vary according to the age of the victim; homicides of children are most likely to be cleared

To view data, click on the chart.





Source: FBI, Uniform Crime Reports, *Crime in the United States*, 1976-99
Additional information about the data used in ***Homicide trends in the U.S.***

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Homicide trends in the U.S. Clearances

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	Percent of Homicides Cleared by Arrest
	Percent cleared
1976	79%
1977	76%
1978	76%
1979	73%
1980	72%
1981	72%
1982	74%
1983	76%
1984	74%
1985	72%
1986	70%
1987	70%
1988	70%
1989	68%
1990	67%
1991	67%
1992	65%
1993	66%
1994	64%
1995	65%
1996	67%
1997	66%
1998	69%
1999	69%

Source: FBI, Crime in the United States, 1976 through 1999

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Homicide trends in the U.S.
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Percent Cleared by Victim Age

Age of Victim	Cleared		Uncleared	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
0	5,198	85.9%	851	14.1%
1	3,114	90.4%	332	9.6%
2	2,549	90.1%	279	9.9%
3	1,584	89.4%	187	10.6%
4	1,082	86.8%	164	13.2%
5	827	86.6%	128	13.4%
6	648	86.3%	103	13.7%
7	596	83.4%	119	16.6%
8	547	81.6%	123	18.4%
9	532	81.0%	125	19.0%
10	538	82.0%	118	18.0%
11	552	81.0%	129	19.0%
12	772	80.1%	192	19.9%
13	1,076	75.2%	356	24.8%
14	1,949	75.4%	636	24.6%
15	3,195	71.5%	1,272	28.5%
16	5,151	70.8%	2,129	29.2%
17	7,464	70.5%	3,131	29.5%
18	9,311	69.5%	4,078	30.5%
19	11,105	68.6%	5,091	31.4%
20	11,193	65.8%	5,818	34.2%
21	11,719	69.2%	5,209	30.8%
22	12,000	69.3%	5,306	30.7%
23	11,916	69.8%	5,158	30.2%
24	11,563	69.3%	5,124	30.7%
25	12,199	66.8%	6,060	33.2%
26	11,266	69.7%	4,906	30.3%
27	10,746	69.1%	4,802	30.9%
28	10,374	70.5%	4,331	29.5%
29	10,238	70.6%	4,269	29.4%
30	10,579	68.0%	4,990	32.0%
31	8,934	71.3%	3,589	28.7%
32	9,165	71.6%	3,636	28.4%

33	8,178	71.2%	3,314	28.8%
34	8,332	72.7%	3,133	27.3%
35	8,320	70.3%	3,513	29.7%
36	7,183	72.1%	2,773	27.9%
37	6,875	73.6%	2,462	26.4%
38	6,667	73.1%	2,451	26.9%
39	6,273	73.7%	2,236	26.3%
40	6,305	71.0%	2,573	29.0%
41	5,357	73.5%	1,934	26.5%
42	5,491	73.0%	2,035	27.0%
43	4,696	73.0%	1,736	27.0%
44	4,346	73.9%	1,534	26.1%
45	4,437	72.6%	1,675	27.4%
46	3,857	72.6%	1,457	27.4%
47	3,775	73.6%	1,357	26.4%
48	3,367	74.4%	1,162	25.6%
49	3,315	74.3%	1,147	25.7%
50	3,470	70.5%	1,450	29.5%
51	2,734	72.1%	1,059	27.9%
52	2,839	71.8%	1,116	28.2%
53	2,573	71.7%	1,014	28.3%
54	2,500	72.4%	955	27.6%
55	2,451	71.6%	971	28.4%
56	2,187	70.3%	923	29.7%
57	2,126	71.3%	857	28.7%
58	1,861	72.0%	725	28.0%
59	1,831	72.5%	696	27.5%
60	1,853	67.0%	911	33.0%
61	1,652	71.2%	667	28.8%
62	1,752	68.9%	790	31.1%
63	1,548	70.5%	646	29.5%
64	1,364	71.5%	545	28.5%
65	1,574	69.9%	677	30.1%
66	1,126	69.9%	486	30.1%
67	1,218	68.5%	561	31.5%
68	1,115	69.0%	501	31.0%
69	1,019	68.9%	459	31.1%
70	1,115	68.2%	519	31.8%
71	901	68.4%	417	31.6%
72	1,028	69.4%	454	30.6%
73	853	70.6%	356	29.4%
74	804	67.1%	394	32.9%
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75	821	67.5%	395	32.5%
76	699	66.5%	353	33.5%
77	652	68.4%	301	31.6%
78	618	67.4%	299	32.6%
79	596	66.8%	296	33.2%
80	558	64.3%	309	35.7%
81	479	64.6%	262	35.4%
82	496	69.3%	220	30.7%
83	390	63.6%	223	36.4%
84	335	61.4%	210	38.6%
85	325	65.2%	173	34.8%
86	321	65.2%	171	34.8%
87	215	58.5%	152	41.5%
88	190	64.2%	106	35.8%
89	140	63.0%	82	37.0%
90	154	65.6%	81	34.4%

Source: FBI, Supplementary Homicide Reports, 1976-99.
 See the methodology section in [Additional Information About the Data](#)
 for weighting and imputation procedures used.

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Data Sources

The FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR)

Launched 70 years ago, the Uniform Crime Reporting Program collects and publishes criminal offense, arrest, and law enforcement personnel statistics. Under the UCR program, law enforcement agencies submit information to the FBI monthly. Offense information is collected on the eight Index offenses of homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. Information on the the number of persons arrested includes many additional crime types such as drug abuse violations and driving under the influence. The FBI annually publishes data from the UCR in *Crime in the United States*. The UCR is one of the two major national indicators about crime. For more information about these two indicators, see *The Nation's Two Crime Measures*.

The UCR program collects only those data which come to the attention of law enforcement through victim reports or observation. Of all the crimes included in the UCR, homicide is the most complete. Homicide counts suffer from a minimal level of underreporting. In addition, the number of crimes where law enforcement makes an arrest or clears the offense is the highest for homicide compared to the other serious offenses collected by the UCR. Other offenses including forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault are currently available only in summary count form without details about the incident, victims, or offenders. Homicide information -- through the Supplementary Homicide Reports data -- is available in incident form.

FBI's Supplementary Homicide Reports (SHR)

Most of the data used here are from the Supplementary Homicide Reports which is a part of the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program. Supplemental data about homicide incidents are submitted monthly with detail on location, victim, and offender characteristics. These reports include information on the month and year of an offense, on the reporting agency and its residential population, county and Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA) codes, geographic division, and population group, on the age, race, and sex of victims and offenders, and on the victim/offender relationship, weapon use, and circumstance of the crime. For the years 1976-99, contributing agencies provided supplemental data for 452,806 of the estimated 497,030 murders. Supplemental data were also reported for 500,748 of the estimated 549,850 offenders.

Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted (LEOKA)

Also a part of the FBI's Uniform Crime Reporting Program, LEOKA utilizes data from several sources including the Uniform Crime Reports. Once notified of a line-of-duty death, the FBI contacts the employing agency to obtain additional details. LEOKA includes data about Federal, State, and local law enforcement officers who were killed feloniously or by accidents or who were assaulted. An **annual report** is published by the FBI.

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Methodology

Homicide as defined here includes murder and nonnegligent manslaughter which is the willful killing of one human being by another. Excluded are deaths caused by negligence, suicide, or accident; justifiable homicides; and attempts to murder. The classification of this offense is based solely on police investigation, as opposed to the determination of a court, medical examiner, coroner, jury, or other judicial body.

Not all agencies which report offense information to the FBI also submit supplemental data on homicides. About 92% of homicides reported in the UCR are included in the SHR. To account for the total number of homicides, this analysis weighted the SHR data to match national and State estimates prepared by the FBI. All victim-based analyses are adjusted in this manner.

While many agencies report supplemental data on homicides, much of the data concerning offenders may not be reported because no suspects were identified. The most significant problem in using SHR data to analyze offender characteristics is the sizable and growing number of unsolved homicides contained in the data file. Ignoring unsolved homicides, of course, would seriously understate calculated rates of offending by particular subgroups of the population, distort trends over time among these same subgroups, and bias observed patterns of offending to the extent that the rate of missing offender data is associated with offender characteristics.

To adjust for unsolved homicides, a method for offender imputation has been devised, using available information about the victims murdered in both solved and unsolved homicides. Through this imputation algorithm, the demographic characteristics of unidentified offenders are inferred on the basis of similar homicide cases -- similar in terms of the victim profile and State and year of the offense -- that had been solved. In other words, offender profiles for unsolved crimes are estimated based on the offender profiles in solved cases matched on victim age, sex, and race as well as year and State. All offender-based estimates were imputed using this procedure.

The data file analyzed will be available from the the National Archive of Criminal Justice Data.

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 - Homicide victimization and offending rates of juveniles and young adults, by State, 1976-99
 - Number of homicides and population for cities with estimated population 100,000 or more, from 1985-97
- [Trends in Juvenile Violence](#) including 1997 update by James Alan Fox, Professor of Criminal Justice, Northeastern University
- [Bridging Gaps in Police Crime Data](#) a discussion paper on the FBI's UCR program including the SHR prepared by Michael D. Maltz, University of Illinois at Chicago under the BJS Visiting Fellows Program

[Federal Bureau of Investigation - Uniform Crime Reports](#)

[National Institute of Justice - *Homicide in Eight U.S. Cities*](#) (Acrobat file)

[Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention -
Easy Access software with the FBI's Supplementary Homicide
Reports 1980-98](#)

[National Archive of Criminal Justice Data](#)

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