

Bureau of Justice Statistics

Census of Tribal Justice Agencies in Indian Country, 2002

• Law enforcement

Courts and administration

- Corrections and intermediate sentences
- Criminal history records and justice statistics

U.S. Department of Justice

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By Steven W. Perry *BJS Statistician*

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Valuable comments were contributed by Norena Henry, American Indian/ Alaska Native Affairs Desk in the Office of Justice Programs. Also, Stella Ogunwole of the Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, provided a special tabulation of Indian country residents based on Census 2000 data used in this report.

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Census of Tribal Justice Agencies, 2002

• Over 92% (314) of the 341 federally recognized American Indian tribes in the lower 48 States participated in the Census of Tribal Justice Agencies, 2002. (See respondent description below).

• Public Law 280 establishes criminal justice responsibilities among American Indian tribes with tribal land, the States in which tribes are located, and the Federal Government. Public Law 280 is mandatory or optional for 204 tribes, about two-thirds of the total in the lower 48 States.

• During 2000 an estimated 44% (1,021,747) of all American Indians resided in Indian Country – reservations, trust land, and/or communities.

Census respondents

American Indians in the United States belong to approximately 562 federally recognized tribes — as well as bands and clans — that have a distinct history, culture, and often a separate language (*Federal Register*, Vol. 68, No. 234, December 5, 2003). Three hundred fortyone federally recognized American Indian tribes are located in the lower 48 States.

This report summarizes results of the 2002 Census of Tribal Justice Agencies. Participation by Alaska Native tribes or villages was not extensive enough to enable their inclusion. Thus, this report provides data for Indian tribes located in the lower 48 States of the continental United States.

Law enforcement

• 165 of the 314 responding tribes employed 1 or more full-time sworn officers with general arrest powers.

• Almost all (99%) had cross deputization agreements with another tribal or public agency.

• 56% (93) of the tribes that employed 1 or more full-time sworn officers with general arrest powers were also recognized by their State to possess arrest authority.

Courts and administration

• An estimated 59% (188) of the 314 tribes had some form of judicial system.

• Eighty-four percent of the tribal justice systems operating in Indian Country handled misdemeanor cases.

• 175 tribes had a formal tribal court. Of these:

- About 174 had a separate, general jurisdiction tribal court,
- 91 had an appellate court,
- 80 had a juvenile court,
- 51 had a family court, and
- Over 60% (112) provided victim services.

• Sixty percent of the tribes had written family codes for:

- establishing paternity,
- issuing a child support order,
- enforcing a child support order,
- modifying or adjusting a child, and support order.

• Nearly a third (97) of the tribes had a child support enforcement program.

Corrections and intermediate sentences

• About 23% (71) of the responding tribes provided their own detention function. About two-thirds relied on local or county agencies to provide a jail or detention facility.

• 24 of the 314 tribes had their own residential juvenile facility available for placing juveniles who committed offenses on tribal lands. An estimated 68% (119) of tribes placed juveniles in neighboring county or nontribal agency residential facilities.

• About 44% of all tribes (314) imposed some type of intermediate sanction for offenses.

• At least three-fourths of the 175 tribes that operated tribal courts could order:

- monetary fines without, incarceration (84%),
- alcohol rehabilitation (79%),
- counseling/therapy (79%),
- community service (78%),
- drug rehabilitation (74%), and
- restitution without incarceration (74%).

• Over two-thirds of the tribes with a tribal judicial system imposed probation for adults (130) or juveniles (124).

Criminal history records and justice statistics

• 75% of the tribes recorded crime incidents on the reservation manually and/or electronically.

• Over half of the tribes had access to the National Criminal Information Center (NCIC).

- An estimated 54 tribes submitted information on tribal sex offenders to the National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR).
- Less than 12% of the tribes reported their justice agencies were electronically networked with other justice agencies on or off the reservation.
- 14 tribes routinely shared crime statistics with neighboring local governments, the State, or the FBI.

Overview

Purpose

This report describes the characteristics of tribal —

- law enforcement
- courts and administration
- corrections and intermediate sanctions
- criminal history records
- justice statistics.

The report addresses basic questions about the criminal justice system in Indian country:

Which tribes have sworn law enforcement personnel and the source of authority?

What are the number and types of tribal court systems?

Tribal Justice on the web

All of the tables in this report are available in a spreadsheet format on the BJS website: http://www/ojp. usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/ctjaic02.htm>.

Other information not published in this report, either because of low response rates or because it has only specialized interest, is also in a digital table on the web. The web-only table cover the following subjects:

- Criminal investigation functions
- Criminal case referral to U.S. attorneys office
- Number and type of separate courts
- Tribal court judge selection
- Judicial staffing
- Tribal victims services
- Tribal reliance on State courts for judicial services
- Tribal reliance on county/municipal social service agencies.

Who performs the tribal detention function and what types of sanctions are to be imposed?

Do tribes have access to State and national criminal record systems?

The 13 tables present individual agency data for tribal criminal justice agencies across the United States. The table notes describe the data used and provide information for interpreting the tables.

The publication is divided into four parts, according to broad topical areas:

Part I: Law enforcement (tables 3-4)

- sworn law enforcement personnel
- source of tribal law enforcement authority

• estimated number of sworn full-time law enforcement officers reported in 2000

- cross-deputization agreements
- law enforcement reciprocity with local and State authorities for crimes committed on and off tribal land.

Part II: **Courts and administration** (tables 5-7)

- tribal justice systems
- BIA Court of Indian Offenses
- types of tribal operated court systems
- number of full-time judges, prosecutors, public defenders, and peacemakers.

Part III: Corrections and intermediate sanctions (tables 8-9)

tribal detention facilities

• types of adult intermediate sanctions (for example, drug and alcohol rehabilitation, and fines without incarceration). Part IV: Criminal history records and justice statistics (tables 10-13)

- access to the National Crime Information Center (NCIC)
- sharing of tribal criminal history records with State repositories or the FBI
- participation in the National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR)
- types of criminal incidents recorded
- method of recording crimes
- tribal justice agencies electronically networked within and outside the tribe
- sharing of crime statistics with Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), FBI, and local governments.

Compilation of census data

The data presented was compiled from the Census of Tribal Justice Agencies for 2002. Federally recognized tribes across the United States responded to the questionnaires. Policy Studies, Inc., collected the data on behalf of BJS.

Justice and criminal jurisdiction background in Indian country

Criminal jurisdiction — the governmental powers to make and/or enforce laws — in Indian country is divided among the Federal, State, and tribal governments. Jurisdiction in a specific incident depends on the nature of the offense, whether the offender or victim was a tribal member, and the State in which the crime occurred. Public Law 83-280 (commonly referred to as Public Law 280 or P.L. 280) conferred jurisdiction the Federal Government to six State governments. Congress extended criminal jurisdiction over tribal lands to California, Minnesota (except the Red Lake Reservation), Nebraska, Oregon (except the Warm Springs Reservation), Wisconsin, and Alaska. These are *mandatory P.L. 280 States* (figure 1).

Public Law 280 also permitted other States to acquire jurisdiction at their option. These States could take partial jurisdiction until the 1968 amendment to the law. The *optional P.L. 280 States* assumed jurisdiction either in whole or in part over Indian country within their boundaries: Nevada, Idaho, Iowa, Washington, South Dakota, Montana, North Dakota, Arizona, and Utah operate under this arrangement.

In States where P.L. 280 does not apply, the Federal Government retains criminal jurisdiction for major crimes committed under the "Indian Country" Crimes Act (Title 18, United States Code, Section 1152), the Indian Country Major Crimes Act (Title 18, United States Code, Section 1153), and the Assimilative Crimes Act (Title 18, United States Code, Section 13). The 1994 Crime Act expanded Federal criminal jurisdiction in Indian country in such areas as guns, violent juveniles, drugs, and domestic violence.

Tribal authority to sentence offenders in Indian country is limited to a maximum of 1 year of imprisonment and a \$5,000 fine or both. (For a detailed discussion of criminal jurisdiction and sentencing in Indian country, see 18 U.S.C. Subsection 13; 1151; 1152; 1153; 1162; and 25 U.S.C. Subsection 1302.).





American Indians and reservations in the United States

In 2000, American Indians and Alaska Natives accounted for 4.3 million, or 1.5%, of the 281 million persons in the United States. This population includes persons who reported their race as "American Indian or Alaska Native" with or without another racial category. About 2.5 million (0.9%) of the U.S. population, listed only *American Indian* or *Alaska Native*, and 1.8 million, *as American Indian* or *Alaska Native* as well as one or more additional races (table 1).

Table 1. American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) population,by place of residence, 2000

	AIAN alo	ne	AIAN in comb	oination
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All areas	2,447,989	100.0%	1,867,876	100.0%
All American Indian and Alaska Native				
tribal areas	879,381	35.9%	142,366	7.6%
All American Indian areas	821,417	33.5	136,354	7.3
Federal reservations and/or				
off-reservation trust lands	512,032	20.9	20,472	1.1
Oklahoma tribal statistical areas	227,043	9.3	99,360	5.3
Tribal-designated statistical areas	2,221	0.1	2,089	0.1
State reservations	917	0.0	100	0.0
State-designated American Indian				
statistical areas	79,204	3.2	14,553	0.8
Alaska native village statistical areas	57,964	2.4	5,792	0.3
Outside tribal areas	1,568,608	64.1%	1,725,510	92.4%

An estimated 43.5% or 1,021,747 of all American Indians who identified themselves as *American Indian* or *Alaska Native* indicated they resided on a Federal reservation or in a tribal statistical area during Census 2000.

This report summarizes the BJS results from participants in the 2002 Census of Tribal Justice Agencies. Participation by Alaska Native tribes or villages was not extensive enough to enable their inclusion. Ninety-two percent (314) of the 341 tribes in the continental United States participated. The majority (65%) of the 314 tribes are located within "mandatory" (123) or "optional" (81) P.L. 280 States (table 2). About 110 tribes are located in non-PL 280 States.

About 188 tribes reported they have some form of a justice system. More than a fifth (39) of those tribes supported the services of an indigenous court; almost a quarter received judicial services from a BIA-operated Court of Indian Offenses (CFR); and a majority (175) of the tribes had tribal courts. Almost 75% (140) of the tribes relied on the States for some justice services (for example, correctional and counseling services).

				Numb	er of tribes	s using	
State	Public Law 280 status	Partici- pated in census	Tribal justice systems	Indigenous courts	CFR* courts	Tribal courts	Relying on State courts
Alabama		1	1	0	0	1	0
Arizona	Optional	17	16	3	0	16	Ō
California	Mandatory	88	7	2	7	7	74
Colorado	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	2	1	0	1	1	0
Connecticut		2	2	1	0	2	0
Florida	Optional	1	ō	Ó	Ō	ō	1
Idaho	Optional	4	4	1	Ō	4	1
lowa	Optional	1	0	0	Ō	0	1
Kansas		4	4	Ō	Ō	4	Ō
Louisiana		4	3	Ō	1	3	2
Maine		4	2	Ō	0	2	4
Massachusetts		1	1	1	Ō	1	1
Michigan		12	9	2	1	9	3
Minnesota	Mandatory	12	12	3	Ó	12	4
Mississippi	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1	1	1	Ō	0	Ó
Montana	Optional	6	6	1	Ō	5	Ō
Nebraska	Mandatory	4	3	Ó	2	3	2
Nevada	Optional	16	14	1	4	13	6
New Mexico		21	20	10	1	19	6
New York		4	2	1	Ó	1	2
North Carolina		1	1	Ó	Ō	1	ō
North Dakota	Optional	3	3	Ō	Ō	3	Ō
Oklahoma		37	18	Ō	22	16	5
Oregon	Mandatory	8	8	1	0	8	6
Rhode Island	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1	0	Ó	Ō	Ō	1
South Carolina		1	0	Ō	Ō	Ō	1
South Dakota		9	9	Ō	2	9	Ō
Texas		3	2	2	0	2	2
Utah	Optional	4	2	0	2	2	2
Washington	Optional	29	26	7	3	22	8
Wisconsin	Mandatory	11	9	2	Õ		8
Wyoming		2	2	0	0	2	Ő
Total		314	188	39	46	175	140

Law enforcement in Indian country

Adding to jurisdictional complexities in Indian country, law enforcement authority is dispersed among Federal, State, local and tribal agencies.

Among the tribes' inherent powers are the authority to exercise criminal jurisdiction over all tribal members and the authority to arrest and detain non-Indians for delivery to State or Federal authorities for prosecution. These tribal police powers are generally limited to the reservation. The work of tribal police is often critical to resolving criminal cases referred to State and Federal agencies because tribal police usually discover the crime, interview witnesses, and grasp the circumstances involved. Often tribal police refer cases to U.S. attorney's offices for investigation, as tribal courts generally hear only misdemeanor cases.

The Federal Government — Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) and Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) — investigates crimes and directly enforces the law in Indian country. BIA also affects law enforcement indirectly by providing funding to tribal governments.* Public Law 93-638, the Indian Self-Determination of Act 1975, affords tribes — through Federal grants and contracts — the opportunity to provide for their own police departments and other institutional services.

Public safety on reservations in P.L. 280 States is primarily the responsibility of local and tribal law enforcement. BIA directly provides policing for those tribes that request services and do not have 638 contracts and that are not in P.L. 280 States. Tribal law enforcement agencies

In 2001 half the tribes employed at least 1 full-time sworn officer with general arrest powers (table 3).

• About 95 (58%) of the 165 tribes with at least 1 full-time sworn officer were in a mandatory or optional P.L. 280 State.

• Nearly 80% (130) of the 165 tribes with at least 1 sworn officer indicated that their law enforcement agencies operated through a P.L. 93-638 contract or self-governance compact.

• Among the tribes operating with P.L. 638 contracts, about 56% (73) were located in a mandatory or optional P.L. 280 State.

Cross deputization agreements

Cross deputization agreements have been used to enhance law enforcement capabilities in areas where State and tribal lands were contiguous and intermingled. Under some agreements, Federal, State, county/local, and/or tribal law enforcement officers have the power to arrest Indian and non-Indian wrongdoers wherever the violation of law occurs.

• About 99% of the 165 tribal law enforcement agencies with at least one sworn officer with arrest powers have cross deputization agreements with BIA law enforcement, neighboring tribes/villages, neighboring nontribal authorities, or Federal law enforcement agencies other than BIA (table 4).

• Among the 163 tribes that reported having cross deputization agreements, over half (84) of the agreements were with neighboring nontribal authorities.

• An estimated 53% (86) of the tribal police with cross deputization agreements were in mandatory or optional P.L. 280 States.

Tribal and State law enforcement reciprocating authority

Sometimes only one governmental unit, State or tribal, is willing to crossdeputize. In such instances, States have recognized tribal police to have peace officer authority — to arrest tribal offenders off the reservation or detain nontribal offenders on the reservation.

- About 57% (93) of the 165 tribes with tribal law enforcement officers reported being recognized by the State to have peace officer authority.
- Among the 93 tribes with police officers recognized by the State, 54% were in mandatory or optional P.L. 280 States.
- About 74 (45%) of the tribes with law enforcement personnel had arrest authority over tribal members off the reservation, with 55% in mandatory or optional P.L. 280 States.

• Almost 101 (62%) tribes with at least 1 sworn officer reported having arrest authority over non-Indians on tribal reservations. The majority (60%) of tribes with arrest authority over non-Indians on the reservation were in mandatory or optional P.L. 280 States.

For an in depth discussion on tribal law enforcement, see the BJS report *Tribal Law Enforcement, 2000* <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/ pdf/tle00.htm>.

^{*}Office of Associate Attorney General, U.S. Department of Justice, *Indian Country Law Enforcement Review*, December 1999. The BIA funds many tribal governments to conduct their own law enforcement through what is called *a 638 contract* or compact (P. L. 93-638, the Indian Self-Determination Act (1975)).

State	Tribal name	Tribe has at least one sworn law enforcement officer with arrest powers	Tribal law enforcement agency operates through a PL 93-638 or self- governance contract	Number of full-time sworn officers with arrest powers reported in 2000
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	yes	yes	6
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa Indian Reservatior Cocopah Tribe of Arizona Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian	n yes yes yes	no yes yes	12 12 20
	Reservation (Arizona) Hopi Tribe Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes yes yes	yes no no	58 9 9
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation (Arizona) Navajo Nation	no yes	yes	 321
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California and Arizona	yes yes	yes 	
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation (Arizona) San Carlos Apache Tribe	yes yes	yes yes	51 25
	Tohono O'odham Nation Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona White (River) Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache	yes yes	yes yes	76
	Reservation, Arizona Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation	yes yes	yes yes	36 14
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	yes	yes	7
California	Alturas Indian Rancheria Bear River Band of Rohnerville Rancheria	no no		
	Berry Creek Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California Big Lagoon Rancheria Big Pine Band of Owens Valley Paiute Shoshone Indians	no no		
	of the Big Pine Reservation Big Sandy Rancheria of Mono Indians of California Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians of the Big Valley Rancheria	no no no	 	· · · · · · ·
	Blue Lake Rancheria Bridgeport Paiute Indian Colony of California Buena Vista Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians	no no no	· · · · · · ·	· · · · · · ·
	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Cabazon Reservation Cachil DeHe Band of Wintun Indians of the Colusa	yes	yes	17
	Indian Community of the Colusa Rancheria Cahto Indian Tribe of the Laytonville Rancheria Cahuilla Band of Mission Indians	no yes no	no	· · · · · · ·
	California Valley Miwok Tribe, California (formerly the Sheep Ranch Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California) Campo Band of Diegueno Mission Indians	no no		····
	Capitan Grande Band of Diegeuno Mission Indians of California; Barona Group and the Viejas (Baron Long) Group Cedarville Rancheria	no		
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi Reservation Cher-Ae Heights Indian Community of the Trinidad Rancheria Cloverdale Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no no no	· · · · · ·	···· ····
	Cold Springs Rancheria of Mono Indians of California Cortina Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians Dry Creek Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no no yes no	 no	· · · · · · · · · ·
	Elem Indian Colony of Pomo Indians of the Sulphur Bank Rancheria (California) Elk Valley Rancheria	no no		···· ···
	Enterprise Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California Fort Bidwell Indian Community of the Fort Bidwell	no		

itate	Tribal name	Tribe has at least one sworn law enforcement officer with arrest powers	Tribal law enforcement agency operates through a PL 93-638 or self- governance contract	Number of full-time sworn officers with arrest powers reported in 2000
	Fort Independence Indian Community of Paiute Indians			
	of the Fort Independence Reservation (California)	no		
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California, and Nevada	yes	yes	
	Graton Rancheria Greenville Rancheria of Maidu Indians	no		
	Grindstone Indian Rancheria of Wintun-Waikai	no		
	Indians of California	no		
	Guideville Rancheria	no		
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	yes	yes	7
	Hopland Band of Pomo Indians	yes	no	
	Inaja Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the			
	Inaja and Cosmit Reservation (California)	no		
	Ione Band of Miwok Indians	no		
	Jackson Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California	yes	yes	
	Jamul Indian Village Karuk Tribe of California	no no		
	La Jolla Band of Luiseno Mission Indians	no		
	La Posta Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the	110	•••	
	La Posta Indian Reservation (California) Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the	no		
	Los Coyotes Reservation, California	no		
	Lytton Rancheria Manahastar Band of Parma Indiana of the Manahastar Baint	no		
	Manchester Band of Pomo Indians of the Manchester-Point Arena Rancheria (California) Manzanita Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the	no		
	Manzanita Reservation (California)	no		
	Mesa Grande Band of Diequeno Mission Indians	no		
	Middletown Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no		
	Mooretown Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California Pala Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pala	no		
	Reservation, California	yes	no	
	Pauite-Shoshone Indians of the Lone Pine Community Pauma Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pauma and Yuima Reservation (California)	no		
	Pechanga Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pechanga Reservation (California)	no		
	Picayune Rancheria of Chukchansi Indians	no		
	Pinoleville Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California Pit River Tribe (includes Big Bend Rancheria, Lookout	no		
	Rancheria, Montgomery Creek Rancheria, Roaring Creek Rancheria, XL Ranch)	no		
	Potter Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no		
	Ramona Band or Village of Cahuilla Mission			
	Indians of California	no		
	Redding Rancheria	no		
	Redwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no		
	Resighini Rancheria Rincon Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Rincon Reservation, California	no		
	Rincon Reservation, California Robinson Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no no		
	Round Valley Reservation	no		
	Rumsey Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California San Manuel Band of Serrano Mission Indians	no		
	of the San Manuel Reservation, California Santa Rosa Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians	no		
	of the Santa Rosa Reservation, California Santa Rosa Indian Community of the Santa	no		
	Rosa Rancheria (California) Santa Ynez Band of Chumash Mission Indians of the Santa Ynez Becenvation (California)	no		
	of the Santa Ynez Reservation (California) Santa Ysabel Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Santa Ysabel Reservation (California)	no		
	or the Jania i saber reservation (Janonia)	no		

Sherwood Valley Pancheria of Pomo Indians of California no	State	Tribal name	Tribe has at least one sworn law enforcement officer with arrest powers	Tribal law enforcement agency operates through a PL 93-638 or self- governance contract	Number of full-time sworn officers with arrest powers reported in 2000
Shingle Springs Rancheria (California) no		Sherwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no		
Smith River Pancheria no Suboba Band of Luiseno Indians no Susarille Indian Rancheria no Table Buth Reservation – Wiyot The, California no Table Buth Reservation – Wiyot The, California no Tube New Indian Rancheria no Tube New Indian Tabe of the Tube New Reservation no Tube New Indian Tabe of the Tube New Reservation no Harcheria of California no Tube New India California no United Abutin Indian Community of the Abutin no The Archeria of California no Dressient Indian State Of Diale Yes Yes Yes Colorado Southern Ule Indian Tribe Yes Yes Yes Colorado Southern Ule Indian Tribe Guthan California no .					
Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians no Sysuamile Indian Rencheria no Sysuamile Indian Rencheria no Table Buff Reservation – Wyof Tribe, California no Table Buff Reservation – Wyof Tribe, California no Torres-Martinez Band of Caliulla Mission Indians of California no Tuele Mitter East of Calibratian State Stat		Sningle Springs Rancheria (California)			
Susanvile Indian Rancheria no Table Buthf Reservation — Wiyot Tribe, California no Table Buthf Reservation — Wiyot Tribe, California no Table Mountain Rancheria no Tuble River Indian Theo the Tuble River Reservation no Tuble River Indian Theo the Tuble River Reservation no Ranchera of California no Ranchera of California no Nined Auburn Indian Community of the Auburn no Ranchera of California no Washoe Theo Indians of Upper Lake no Washoe Theo Ranches) yes yes yes Olorado Southern Ute Indian Tribe yes yes yes Colorado Colorado Southern Ute Indian Tribe yes yes yes Colorado Colorado Southern Ute Indian Tribe yes yes yes					
Sycuan Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of California no Table Buff Reservation No 14 Torres-Mattinez Band of Cahulila Mission Indians of California no					
Table Bulff Reservation — Wiyot Thibe, California no 14 Table Mountain Rancheria no 14 Tores-Martinez Band of Cabulla Mission Indians of California no Tube River Indian Tribe of the Tube River Reservation no Rancheria of California no Twenty-Nine Palms Band of Mission Indians of California no United Aubum Indian Community of the Aubum no Washoe Tive of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart no Community, and Washoe Ranches) yes yes yes Colorado Southern Ute Indian Tribe Ute Mountain Tribe of the Ute Mountain Reservation, (Colorado, New Maxico, and Utah) no Connonity and Mashee Requot Tribe yes yes yes Contractive Deguine Indian Tribe of the Ute Mountain Reservation, (Colorado, New Maxico, and Utah) no Conno					
Torres-Martinez Band of Cabulia Mission Indians of CalifornianoTuel River Indian Tribe of the Tule River ReservationnoRancheria of CalifornianoRancheria of CalifornianoTwenty-Nine Pains Band of Mission Indians of CalifornianoUnited Aubum Indian Community of the AubumnoRancheria of CalifornianoWashoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe Ranches)yesyesyesContracting, and Washoe Ranches)yesyesnoColoradoSouthern Ute Indian Tribethe Ute Mountain Reservation, (Colorado, New Mexico, and Utah)noConnecticutMashartucket Pequol Tribeyesyes16Mashartucket Pequol Tribeyesyes67dahoCoeur D'Alene Tibe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)yesyesNaz Parco Tribe of IdahoyesyesNaz Parco Tribe of IdahoyesyesAdahoCoeur D'Alene Tibe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)yesyesNaz Parco Tribe of IdahoyesyesNaz Parco Tribe of IdahoyesyesNaz Parco Tribe of Idahoyesyes<		Table Bluff Reservation — Wiyot Tribe, California	no		
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listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomie Indians of Michigan) yes yes		listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin			

Table 3. Trit	oal law enforcement, 2002		Tribal law	
State	Tribal name	Tribe has at least one sworn law enforcement officer with arrest powers	enforcement agency operates through a PL 93-638 or self- governance contract	Number of full-time sworn officers with arrest powers reported in 2000
	Huron Potawatomi, Inc.	no		
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation, Michigan)	yes	yes	15
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan)	Vec	yes	8
	Little River Band of Ottowa Indians, Michigan	yes yes	no	
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians , Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands	,		
	Odawa Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	
	Match-E-Be-Nash-She-Wish Band of Pottawatomi Indians	no		
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians	yes	yes	
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan	yes	yes	37
	Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan Scotts Valley Band of Pomo Indians	yes no	yes	15
		no		
<i>d</i> innesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the			
	Lower Sioux Reservation)	yes	no	1
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe	no		
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Bois Forte Band of Chippewa	no		
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation	yes	yes	
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Grand Portage Reservation	no		
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe	yes	no	
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	yes	yes	17
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation	yes	no	
	Prairie Island Indian Community Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa	no		
	Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	yes	yes	
	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota	no		
	Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	no		
Aississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	yes	yes	38
/lontana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian	<i>y</i> 00		
ionana	Reservation, Montana	yes	yes	31
	Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	no		23
	Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the	yes	yes	13
	Flathead Reservation (Montana) Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap	yes	yes	
	Reservation of Montana Northern Cheyenne Tribe	yes no	yes	10
labraalia				
lebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska Ponca Tribe of Nebraska	yes	yes	7
	Santee Sioux Tribe of the Santee Reservation of Nebraska	no yes	yes	
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	yes	no	
lovada	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, - -	-	
levada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation (Nevada)	VAC	VAC	1
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	yes yes	yes yes	2
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort	yco	yuu	<u> </u>
	McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	yes	no	
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indians	yes	yes	
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony (Nevada		yes	3
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian		2	
	Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	

State	Tribal name	Tribe has at least one sworn law enforcement officer with arrest powers	Tribal law enforcement agency operates through a PL 93-638 or self- governance contract	Number of full-time sworn officers with arrest powers reported in 2000
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation			
	and Colony, Nevada Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake	yes	yes	
	Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	7
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	yes	yes	9
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation,			
	Nevada	no		14
	Summit Lake Paiute Tribe Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko	no		
	Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band)	yes	yes	2
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	no		4
	Winnemucca Indian Colony of Nevada Yerington Plaute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and	no		
	Campbell Ranch, Nevada	yes	yes	3
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla			
	Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation)	yes	no	18
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	yes	no	
	Pueblo of Acoma Pueblo of Cochiti	yes	yes	8
	Pueblo of Cochiti Pueblo of Isleta	no yes	yes	
	Pueblo of Jemez	yes	no	
	Pueblo of Laguna	yes	yes	10
	Pueblo of Nambe	no		
	Pueblo of Picuris	no		3
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	yes	yes	7
	Pueblo of San Felipe	no		
	Pueblo of San Ildefonso Pueblo of San Juan	no yes	yes	
	Pueblo of Sandia	ves	no	8
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	yes	yes	12
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	yes	yes	9
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	no		
	Pueblo of Taos	yes	yes	7
	Pueblo of Tesuque	yes	yes	9
	Pueblo of Zia Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico	no		
		yes	yes	22
New York	Cayuga Nation of New York	no		
	Onondaga Nation of New York	no		
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York Tuscarora Nation	yes no	yes	14
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	yes	no	30
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, (North Dakota)	yes	no	9 21
	Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota	yes yes	yes	26
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	yes	9
	Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town (Oklahoma)	no	yes 	
	Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	no		
	Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	
	Cherokee Nation	yes	yes	11
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	yes	yes	8
	Chickasaw Nation	no		
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma Citizen Potawatomi Nation	yes	yes	20
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	yes	yes	4
	Delaware Nation, Oklahoma (formerly Delaware	,	,00	т
	Tribe of Western Oklahoma)	no		

State	Tribal name	Tribe has at least one sworn law enforcement officer with arrest powers	Tribal law enforcement agency operates through a PL 93-638 or self- governance contract	Number of full-time sworn officers with arrest powers reported in 2000
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	no		
	Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	
	Fort Sill Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	no		· · · <u>-</u>
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma Kaw Nation	yes	yes	5 5
	Kialegee Tribal Town	yes no	yes	-
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	7
	Kiowa Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no		
	Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma	no		
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	yes	yes	17
	Osage Tribe	yes	yes	3
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	yes	yes	6
	Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma	no		
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	yes	yes	3
	Peoria Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no		
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	yes	8
	Quapaw Tribe of Indians Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	no		6
	Seminole Nation of Oklahoma	yes no	yes	3
	Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma	no		
	Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no		
	Thlopthlocco Tribal Town	no		
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi, Waco,	yes	yes	4
	and Tawakonie)	no		
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	3
Dregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde Community of Oregon Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua,	yes no	yes 	4
	and Siuslaw Indians Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Indians	no		 1
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Reservation	yes yes	yes yes	15
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	yes	yes	33
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	yes	yes	3
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	yes	no	
	Klamath Indian Tribe	no		
Rhode Island	Narrangansett Indian Tribe of Rhode Island	yes	yes	3
South Carolina	Catawba Indian Nation (also known as Catawba			
	Tribe of South Carolina)	no		
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	53
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	yes	no	8
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation (South Dakota)	yes	yes	
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	yes yes	no yes	58
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	35
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation (South Dakota)	yes	yes	13
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota	yes	no	
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	yes	no	
exas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	no		
0,400	Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas	no	••••	
	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	yes	yes	11
ltab				
Jtah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation Northwestern Band of Shoshoni Nation	yes	yes	1
	Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah (Cedar City Band of Paiutes, Kanosh Band of Paiutes, Koosharem Band of Paiutes, Indian Peaks Band of Paiutes, and Shivwits Band	no		
	of Paiutes)	no		
	Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray Reservation, Utah	no		

ate	Tribal name	Tribe has at least one sworn law enforcement officer with arrest powers	Tribal law enforcement agency operates through a PL 93-638 or self- governance contract	Number of full-time sworn officers with arrest powers reported in 2000
ashington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation			
	(formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	yes	VAS	
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	yes	yes yes	5
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	yes	yes	21
	Cowlitz Indian Tribe	no		
	Hoh Indian Tribe	yes	yes	
	Jamestown S'Klallam	no		
	Kalispel Indian Community	yes	yes	1
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha Reservation (Washington State)	yes	VOC	5
	Lummi Tribe	yes	yes yes	16
	Makah Indian Tribe	yes	yes	4
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot Reservation (Washington State)	no		
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation,			
	(Washington) Neeksaak Indian Triba of Washington	yes	yes	11
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington Port Gamble Indian Community	yes yes	yes yes	5
	Puyallup Tribe Reservation	yes	yes	17
	Quileute Tribe of the Quilete Reservation (Washington)	yes	yes	
	Quinault Tribe of the Quinalt Reservation (Washington)	yes	yes	15
	Samish Indian Tribe, Washington	no		
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian	yes	yes	1
	Reservation, Washington	yes	yes	4 5
	Skokomish Indian Tribe Snoqualmie Tribe	yes no	no	-
	Spokane Tribe	yes	no	
	Squaxin Island Tribe of (Island) Reservation	yes	yes	7
	Stillaguamish Tribe	yes	yes	
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation (Washington)	yes	yes	11
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation			7
	(Washington) Tulalip Tribes	yes yes	yes yes	
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	 1
		you	J 00	•
sconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians			
	of the Bad River Reservation Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin (previously Forest County Potawatomi Community	yes	no	
	of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians)	no		
	Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the Wisconsin			
	Winnebago Tribe) Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa	no		
	Indians of Wisconsin Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians	no yes	yes	
	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	yes	yes	
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin	yes	no	
	Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians	-		
	of Wisconsin	yes	yes	
	Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Sokaogon Chippewa Community of the Mole Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Wisconsin)	20		
	St. Croix Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no yes	no	• • •
	Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of Mohican	yoo	10	
	Indians of Wisconsin)	yes	no	
oming	Arapahoe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River			
g	Reservation (Wyoming)	no		

		Tribal law enforcement agency							
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		Cross	deputizatio	on agreemen		Recognized		thority over-	
State	Tribal name	BIA	Neigh- boring tribes	Neigh- boring non-tribal authorities	Federal law enforce- ment other than BIA	have peace officer authority	Tribal members off the reservation	Non- Indians on the reservation	
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	no	no	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the							yes	
	Mericopa Indian	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	,	
	Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	no	
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal Council Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes	
	(Arizona)	yes	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes	
	Hopi Tribe	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai	,		,	,	,	,	,	
	Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	no	yes	yes	no	no	
	Navajo Nation	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	
	Pascua Yagui Tribal Council								
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation (California								
	and Arizona) Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes	
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	no	
	Tohono O'odham Nation	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	
	White (River) Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation			,		y	,	,	
	(Arizona) Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	yes	
	Verde Indian Reservation	no	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes	
California	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Cabazon Reservation Cahto Indian Tribe of the Laytonville	yes	no	no	no	no	no	yes	
	Rancheria	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona,	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	
	California, and Nevada	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	
	Hopland Band of Pomo Indians Jackson Rancheria of Me-Wuk	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	
	Indians of California Pala Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pala Reservation (California)	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	yes no	yes no	
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart Community,	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
	and Washoe Ranches)	yes	no	no	no	no	no	yes	
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	yes	
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe Mohegan Indian Tribe	no yes	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no	yes yes	
Florida	Seminole Tribe of Florida, Dania, Big Cypress, Brighton, Hollywood,								
	and Tampa Reservations	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	

		0				ement agency		
		Closs	suepulizali	on agreemen Neigh-		Recognized by State to	Tribal	uthority over- Non-
State	Tribal name	BIA	Neigh- boring tribes	boring non-tribal authorities	enforce- ment other	have peace officer authority	members off the reservation	Indians on the reservation
ldaho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the	yes	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho	yes	no	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no
	of Potawatomi Indians) Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska	yes	no	no no	no no	no no	yes no	yes no
		yes	no	no	no	no	no	no
Louisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana Jena Band of Choctaw Indians	yes no	no no	yes yes	yes no	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes
	Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Maine	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine Penobscot Tribe of Maine	no no	no no	no no	no no	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of Michigan Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	of Wisconsin Potawatomie Indians of Michigan) Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Reservation, Michigan) Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Chippewa Indians of Michigan) Little River Band of Ottowa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottowa Indians	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	of Michigan) Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes
	Odawa Indians of Michigan) Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Michigan) Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	of Michigan Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Gault Ste. Marie Tribe Of Chippewa							

	-	Tribal law enforcement agency Cross deputization agreements with – Recognized Arrest authority of						hority over
	-	01055	uepulizalio	Neigh-		by State to	Tribal	Non-
State	Tribal name	BIA	Neigh- boring tribes	boring non-tribal authorities	enforce- ment other	have peace officer authority	members off the reservation	Indians on the reservatior
		DIA	tribes	autionities	than bix	autionty	103011411011	reservation
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the							
	Lower Sioux Reservation) Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	du Lac Reservation Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Leech	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Lake Band of Ojibwe Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Lacs Band of Ojibwe Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Earth Reservation Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Mississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian Reservation (Montana)	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Chippewa Ćree Indians of Rocky					-		
	Boy's Reservation Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes
	Reservation (Montana) Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Reservation of Montana Northern Cheyenne Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska Ponca Tribe of Nebraska	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Santee Sioux Tribe of the Santee Reservation of Nebraska	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the							
	Duckwater Reservation (Nevada) Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian	no no	no no	no no	no no	no yes	no no	no no
	Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes
	Indian Colony, Nevada Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
	Moapa River Indian Reservation (Nevada) Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes
	Fallon Reservation and Colony (Nevada)	yes	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation (Nevada)	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band, and Wells	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
	Band)	no	no	no				no

				Triba	l lour onforce	mant aganav		
	-	Cross	doputizatio	n agreemen		ment agency Recognized	Arrost aut	thority over-
	_	01055	uepulizalio	Neigh-		by State to	Tribal	Non-
State	Tribal name	BIA	Neigh- boring tribes	boring non-tribal authorities	enforce- ment other	have peace		Indians on the reservatior
		0// (11000	dationitioo	than birt	additionity	reconvation	1000114101
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and Campbell Ranch. Nevada	yes	no	no	no	no	no	yes
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation, Nevada	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian							
	Reservation)	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Acoma Pueblo of Cochiti	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Isleta	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Pueblo of Jemez	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Laguna	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of San Juan	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Pueblo of Sandia	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Taos	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Tesuque	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, (New Mexico)	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
lew York	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	yes	no	no	no	no	yes	no
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
Jorth Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North Dakota Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa	yes	no	yes	yes	no	no	yes
	Indians of North Dakota	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians							
	of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no
	Cherokee Nation	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation Comanche Nation [formerly the	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	yes	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes
	Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Kaw Nation	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	yes	no	no	no	no
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	no	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Osage Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes

				Triba	l law enforce	ment agency		
		Cross	deputizatio	n agreemen		Recognized	Arrest au	thority over-
		01000	Neigh-	Neigh- boring	Federal law enforce-	by State to have peace	Tribal members	Non- Indians
State	Tribal name	BIA	boring tribes	non-tribal authorities	ment other than BIA	officer authority	off the reservation	on the reservatior
Dregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns	2		duitettie		additionity	10001144011	10001144.01
Jiegon	Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon Confederated Tribes of the Siletz	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Reservation	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	yes
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	yes
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes
Rhode Island	Narrangansett Indian Tribe of Rhode							
	Island	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
	of South Dakota Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation (South	no	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Dakota)	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe							
	of the Lake Traverse Reservation,							
	South Dakota	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	North and South Dakota							
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no	no	yes	yes	no	no
Texas	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Jtah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation							
	of the Yakama Reservation) Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Reservation Confederated Tribes of the Colville	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Reservation	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Hoh Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Jamestown S'Klallam Tribal Council Kalispel Indian Community	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	no	yes
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha Reservation							
	(Washington State)	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Lummi Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Makah Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually							
	Reservation (Washington)	yes	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes
	Port Gamble Indian Community	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Puyallup Tribal Council Quileute Tribe of the Quilete	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Reservation (Washington)	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Quinault Tribe of the Quinalt Reservation (Washington)	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Shoalwater Bay Indian							

	_			Triba	l law enforce	ement agency		
	_	Cross	deputizatio	on agreemen		Recognized		thority over-
01-1-	Titulara		Neigh- boring	Neigh- boring non-tribal	enforce- ment other	by State to have peace officer	Tribal members off the	Non- Indians on the
State	Tribal name	BIA	tribes	authorities	than BIA	authority	reservation	reservation
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Spokane Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no	no	yes
	Squaxin Island Tribe	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Stillaguamish Tribe Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	no
	(Washington) Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Reservation (Washington)	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Tulalip Tribes Upper Skagit Indian Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	yes
	of Washington	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes
Visconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians			,		,	,	,
	of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	St. Croix Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of Mohican	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Indians of Wisconsin)	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes

Courts, caseloads, and special judicial services

The complexity of criminal jurisdiction in Indian country among the Federal, State, and tribal authorities also carries forward to the forums that decide criminal cases in Indian country. Some issues are handled directly by indigenous forums or tribal courts; others are sent through the Federal court system; and still others are handled by State courts (figure 1).

Tribal justice systems in Indian country II

The court systems operating in Indian country vary by tribe. The Indian country judicial system revolves around a core of four legal institutions: Court of Indian Offenses (Code of Federal Regulations or CFR), tribal courts of appeal, tribal courts of general jurisdiction, and indigenous forums (also known as *traditional courts*). In 2002, about 60% (188) of all the tribes had some form of a tribal justice system.

Indigenous forum

Historically, most tribes addressed criminal activity by consensus through "indigenous forum"– often referred to as *peacemaking, council of elders,* and *sentencing circles.* Indigenous courts have served one of the most important roles exercised by tribal government: resolving disputes in the community, which may also extend to nonmembers who consent.



Source: Adapted from Vine Deloria and Clifford M. Lytle, *American Indians, American Justice,* University of Texas Press, 1983.

A primary goal of the indigenous courts has been dispute resolution, to mediate the case to the satisfaction of all parties. In 2002 about 39 (21%) of all tribes with a justice system reported operating an indigenous court in their tribal jurisdiction (table 5).

Court of Indian Offenses

The U.S. Department of Interior initially set up the Court of Indian Offenses (CFR) to handle less serious criminal offenses and to resolve disputes between tribal members in Indian country. In 1883 the CFR Courts were made a regular part of the BIA activities on the reservations, operating under written guidelines set down in the Code of Federal Regulations. Between the 1880's and 1934, the CFR court system operated in about two-thirds of all reservations.

In 2002, about 46 tribes operated under a CFR court on their reservation. Among the 188 tribes with some form of tribal justice system, about 25% (46) had CFR courts.

Tribal courts

Passage of the Indian Reorganization Act in 1934, encouraged tribes to enact their own laws and establish their own modern tribal courts. Tribes that could not afford to set up their own courts retained CFR courts operated by BIA, but the majority of tribes have established a formal tribal court system.

Modern tribal courts, unlike the CFR courts, are under tribal control and are directly oriented to the needs of tribal members. Some tribes have developed a hybrid or blended judicial system that incorporates the dispute resolution elements of indigenous or CFR courts and the more modern focus to ensure due process.

Tribal courts were designed to operate and enforce tribal constitutions and codes. About 175 (56%) of all tribes operated tribal courts on their reservation in 2002. Appeals from tribal trial courts are rare, although most tribes do provide some form of judicial review in criminal cases. Fifty-eight percent (103) of the tribal courts also had an appellate court.

Inter-tribal court system

Where it is economically and administratively feasible, a consortium of tribal governments (small or remotely located tribes) share a court (for example, the Northwest Inter-tribal Court System and the Southwest Intertribal Court of Appeals). Member tribes of an intertribal court have joined their limited resources to ensure that each tribe is able to have a court by sharing judges, prosecutors, and related court services.

About 15 (8%) of the 188 tribes that had some form of tribal justice system, were members of an intertribal justice system in 2002. Some member tribes of the intertribal court consortium were entitled to appeal matters to a court of last resort.

Types of cases and courts

The types of cases handled by the tribal justice systems vary with the tribes and types of courts operating in Indian country. In 2002 about 84% of all tribes with some form of tribal justice system handled criminal misdemeanor cases (table 6).

Most tribal courts heard traffic cases (160), juvenile (157), family law cases (147), domestic violence protective orders (157), civil matters (182), probate (115), and wildlife offenses (123).

Over half (174) of all tribes indicated they had at least one general jurisdiction tribal court. Twenty-five percent (80) had a juvenile court, and 16% (51) had a separate family court.

Full-time court employees and services for juvenile and family cases

In 2002 an estimated 200 judges, 153 prosecutors, and 20 peacemakers were employed full time in Indian country (table 7).

On account of limited personnel and resources, some tribes relied on State courts for judicial services. About 140 (45%) of all tribes relied on State court judicial services in some form.

An estimated 179 (57%) of all tribes in Indian country ordered treatment in juvenile and/or family cases using county/municipal social service agencies (not shown in table).

Child support enforcement program

Just under a third (97) of all the tribes reported having a child support enforcement program. A third of the tribes had tribal family codes for establishing paternity (115), codes for establishing a child support order (119), codes for enforcing a child support order (120), and codes for modifying or adjusting a child support order (115).

			Availability of BIA			
		Operates tribal instiga	Court of Indian Offenses (CFR		Indigenous methods and/or	Intertribal court
State	Tribal name	tribal justice system	Court)	Tribal courts	forum	system
labama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians					
	of Alabama	yes	no	yes	no	no
rizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the					
	Mericopa Indian Reservation	yes		yes	no	no
	Cocopah Tribe of Arizona					
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal Council	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Gila River Indian Community	yee	110	you	you	110
	of the Gila River Indian					
	Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Hopi Tribe	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the					
	Hualapai Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians	ycs	10	yes	110	110
	of the Kaibab Indian					
	Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Navajo Nation	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California					
	and Arizona	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian	yes	110	yee	no	110
	Community of the Salt River					
	Reservation, Arizona	yes	no	yes	no	no
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Tohono O'odham Nation	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	yes	no	yes	no	no
	White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation					
	Arizona	, ves	no	yes	no	no
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the	,,		,		
	Camp Verde Indian Reservation	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	yes		yes	no	no
California	Alturas Indian Rancheria	no	no			
	Bear River Band of Rohnerville					
	Rancheria	no	no			
	Berry Creek Rancheria of Maidu					
	Indians of California Big Lagoon Rancheria	no no	no			
	Big Pine Band of Owens Valley	no	no			
	Paiute Shoshone Indians of					
	the Big Pine Reservation	no	no			
	Big Sandy Rancheria of Mono					
	Indians of California	no	no			
	Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians					
	of the Big Valley Rancheria Blue Lake Rancheria	no	yes			
	Bridgeport Paiute Indian Colony	no	no			
	of California	no	no			
	Buena Vista Rancheria	no	no			
	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla					
	Mission Indians of the					
	Cabazon Reservation	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Cachil DeHe Band of Wintun					
	Indians of the Colusa Indian Community of the Colusa					
	Rancheria	no	no			
	Cahto Indian Tribe of the					
	Laytonville Rancheria	no	no			
	Cahuilla Band of Mission Indians	no	no			
	California Valley Miwok Tribe,					
	California (formerly the Sheep					
	Ranch Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California)	no	no			

Table 5. Tr	ibal court systems, 2002					
State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
	Campo Band of Diegueno					
	Mission Indians Band of					
	Diegueno Mission Indians	no	yes			
	Capitan Grande Band of Diege- uno Mission Indians of					
	California; Barona Group and					
	the Viejas (Baron Long) Group	no	no			
	Cedarville Rancheria	no	no			
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the					
	Chemehuevi Reservation	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Cher-Ae Heights Indian Commu- nity of the Trinidad Rancheria	no	no			
	Cloverdale Rancheria of Pomo	no	no			•••
	Indians of California	no	no			
	Cold Springs Rancheria of Mono					
	Indians of California	no	no			
	Cortina Indian Rancheria of					
	Wintun Indians of California	no	no			
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	Vec	no	Vec	VAS	no
	Dry Creek Rancheria of Pomo	yes	no	yes	yes	110
	Indians of California	no	no			
	Elem Indian Colony of Pomo					
	Indians of the Sulphur Bank					
	Rancheria (California)	no	no			
	Elk Valley Rancheria	no	no			
	Enterprise Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	20	n 0			
	Fort Bidwell Indian Community	no	no			•••
	of the Fort Bidwell Reservation					
	of California	no	no			
	Fort Independence Indian					
	Community of Paiute Indians					
	of the Fort Independence					
	Reservation (California) Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of	no	no			
	Arizona, California, and Nevada	a yes	no	yes	no	no
	Graton Rancheria	no	no			
	Greenville Rancheria of Maidu					
	Indians	no	no			
	Grindstone Indian Rancheria					
	of Wintun-Waikai Indians of California	no	no			
	Guideville Rancheria	no	no			
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Hopland Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	-		
	Inaja Band of Diegueno Mission					
	Indians of the Inaja and Cosmit		n -			
	Reservation (California) Ione Band of Miwok Indians	no	no			
	Jackson Rancheria of Me-Wuk	no	no			
	Indians of California	no	no			
	Jamul Indian Village	no	no			
	Karuk Tribe of California	no	no			
	La Jolla Band of Luiseno Mission					
	Indians	no	no			
	La Posta Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the La Posta	1				
	Indian Reservation (California)	no	no			
	Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla					
	Mission Indians of the Los					
	Coyotes Reservation, California		yes			
	Lytton Rancheria	no	no			
	Manchester Band of Pomo Indians of the Manchester-					
	Point Arena Rancheria					
	(California)	no	no			
	(,					

Table 5. Tribal court systems, 2002

State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
	Manzanita Band of Diegueno					
	Missions of the Manzanita					
	Reservation (California)	no	no			
	Mesa Grande Band of Diegueno Mission Indians	no	no			
	Middletown Rancheria of Pomo					
	Indians of California	no	no			
	Mooretown Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	no			
	Pala Band of Luiseno Mission	no	10			
	Indians of the Pala Reservation	,				
	California	no	no			
	Pauite-Shoshone Indians of the Lone Pine Community	no	no			
	Pauma Band of Luiseno Mission		110			
	Indinas of the Pauma and					
	Yuima Reservation (California) Pechanga Band of Luiseno	no	no			
	Mission Indians of the					
	Pechanga Reservation					
	(California)	no	no			
	Picayune Rancheria of Chukchansi Indians	no	no			
	Pinoleville Reservation of Pomo	no	10			
	Indians of California	no	no			
	Pit River Tribe (includes Big Bend					
	Rancheria, Lookout Rancheria Montgomery Creek Rancheria,					
	Roaring Creek Rancheria, XL					
	Ranch)	no	no			
	Potter Valley Rancheria of Pomo					
	Indians of California Ramona Band or Village of	no	no			
	Cahuilla Mission Indians of					
	California	no	no			
	Redding Rancheria	no	no			
	Redwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	yes			
	Resighini Rancheria	no	no			
	Rincon Band of Luiseno Mission					
	Indians of the Rincon	20	20			
	Reservation, California Robinson Rancheria of Pomo	no	no			
	Indians of California	no	no			
	Round Valley Reservation	no	no			
	Rumsey Indian Rancheria of	20	20			
	Wintun Indians of California San Manuel Band of Serrano	no	no			
	Mission Indians of the San					
	Manuel Reservation, California	no	no			
	Santa Rosa Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Santa					
	Rosa Reservation, California	no	no			
	Santa Rosa Indian Community					
	of the Santa Rosa Rancheria,					
	California Santa Ynez Band of Chumash	no	no			
	Mission Indians of the Santa					
	Ynez Reservation, California	no	no			
	Santa Ysabel Band of Diegueno					
	Mission Indians of the Santa Ysabel Reservation, California	20	20			
	Sherwood Valley Rancheria of	no	no			
	Pomo Indians of California	no	no			
	Shingle Springs Band of Miwok					
	Indians, Shingle Springs					
	Rancheria, California Smith River Rancheria	no no	no yes			
	Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians	no	yes		• • • •	
L			,			

		Operates	Availability of BIA Court of Indian		Indigenous	
State	Tribal name	tribal justice system	Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
	Susanville Indian Rancheria	no	no			
	Sycuan Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of California	no	no			
	Table Bluff Reservation — Wiyot Tribe, California	no	no			
	Table Mountain Rancheria Torres-Martinez Band of Cahuilla	no	no			
	Mission Indians of California Tule River Indian Tribe of the	no	no			
	Tule River Reservation Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk	no	no			
	Indians of the Toulumne Rancheria of California	no	no			
	Twenty-nine Palms Band of Mission Indians of California	no	no			
	United Auburn Indian Community of the Auburn Rancheria		10			
	of California Upper Lake Band of Pomo	no	no			
	Indians of Upper Lake Rancheria of California Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony,	no	no			
	Dresslerville Colony, Woods- ford Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe					
	Ranches) Yurok Tribe	yes yes	no no	yes yes	no no	no yes
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe Ute Mountain Tribe of the Ute Mountain Reservation, Colo-	yes	no	yes	no	no
	-rado, New Mexico, and Utah	no	yes			
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe Mohegan Indian Tribe	yes yes	no no	yes yes	yes no	no no
Florida	Seminole Tribe of Florida, Dania,	,		,		
	Big Cypress, Brighton, Holly- wood, and Tampa Reservations	s no	no			
daho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur					
	D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho	yes	no	yes	yes	no
owa	Sac and Fox Tribe of Mississippi in Iowa	no	no			
Concoc	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and					
Kansas	Nebraska Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi	200	20	200	20	20
	Indians) Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri	yes	no	yes	no	no
	in Kansas and Nebraska	yes	no	yes	no	no
aulalana	Chitimooho Tribe effection	yes	no	yes	no	no
∟ouisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana		20	Voc	n 0	20
ouisiana	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	yes	no	yes	no	no
ouisiana			no no yes	yes yes	no no no	no no no
Louisiana	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana Jena Band of Choctaw Indians	yes no	no		no	no

Michigan Grar Michigan Grar an Michigan Grar an Min Hann Mi Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Hann Kew Ni Hann	ostook Band of Micmac dians of Maine liton Band of Maliseet Indians samaquoddy Tribe of Maine lobscot Tribe of Maine and Traverse Band of Ottawa nd Chippewa Indians of ichigan nnahville Indian Community, fichigan (previously listed as ne Hannahville Indian community of Wisconsin otawatomie Indians of flichigan) on Potawatomi, Inc. veenaw Bay Indian Commu- ty, Michigan (previously listed s the Keweenaw Bay Indian ommunity of L'Anse and ntonagon Bands of Chippewa dians of the L'Anse Reser- ation, Michigan)	yes yes yes yes no	Court) no no no no no no	Tribal courts yes yes yes	forum no no yes	<u>system</u> no no
Michigan Grar an Michigan Grar an Min Hann Mi Hann Mi Hann Mi Hann Mi Hann Mi Hann Mi Hann Mi Hann Mi Hann Mi Hann Mi Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Sau Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Ni Hann Kew Kew Ni Hann Kew Kew Ni Hann Kew Kew Ni Hann Kew Kew Ni Hann Kew Kew Kew Kew Ni Hann Kew Kew Kew Kew Kew Kew Kew Kew Kew Kew	dians of Maine Iton Band of Maliseet Indians samaquoddy Tribe of Maine lobscot Tribe of Maine obscot Tribe of Maine and Traverse Band of Ottawa d Chippewa Indians of ichigan inahville Indian Community, flichigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian community of Wisconsin otawatomie Indians of flichigan) on Potawatomi, Inc. veenaw Bay Indian Commu- ty, Michigan (previously listed s the Keweenaw Bay Indian ommunity of L'Anse and ntonagon Bands of Chippewa dians of the L'Anse Reser-	yes yes yes	no no no	yes yes	no no	no no
Vichigan Gram an Michigan Gram an Min Hann M th CC Pro M Hurco Kew nitt as CC Or Inco Kew nitt as CC Or Inco Kew N Hurco Kan Hurco Kew N Hurco Kan Hurco Kan Hurco Kan Hurco Kew N Hurco Kan Kan Kan Kan Kan Kan Kan Kan Kan Kan	samaquoddy Tribe of Maine obscot Tribe of Maine and Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of ichigan inahville Indian Community, flichigan (previously listed as ne Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin otawatomie Indians of flichigan) on Potawatomi, Inc. weenaw Bay Indian Commu- ty, Michigan (previously listed s the Keweenaw Bay Indian ommunity of L'Anse and ntonagon Bands of Chippewa dians of the L'Anse Reser-	yes yes yes yes no	no no no	yes yes	no no	no no
Vichigan Graman Michigan Graman Mii Hann Mith CC Pro Mith CC Pro Mith CC Pro Mith CC Pro Mith CC Pro Mith CC Pro Mith CC Pro Mith CC Pro Mith CC No Ni CC CC Or Inc Var Lac Su Su (pr De Ch Little In Su Or Ch Little In Su Or Ch Little Mith Sau Ch Sau Ch Sau Ch Sau Ch Sau Ch Sau Ch Sau Ch Ch Little Ch Little Ch Little Ch Ch Little Ch Ch Little Su Ch Ch Ch Little Ch Ch Ch Little Su Ch Ch Ch Little Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch	obscot Tribe of Maine Ind Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of ichigan Inahville Indian Community, flichigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Votawatomie Indians of flichigan) on Potawatomi, Inc. Veenaw Bay Indian Commu- ty, Michigan (previously listed is the Keweenaw Bay Indian ommunity of L'Anse and ntonagon Bands of Chippewa dians of the L'Anse Reser-	yes yes yes no	no	yes	no	no
Aichigan Grar an Michigan Grar an Mi Hanı M M Cu Pro M Hurc Kew nitt as Co Or Inc Var Lac Or Inc Var Lac Co Or Inc Var Lac Co Or Inc Var Lac Co Or Inc Var Lac Co Or Inc Var Lac Co Or Inc Var Lac Ch Little In N Mato Ba Op Poka Sagi Trri Saul Ch Scot Inc Var Sagi Trri Saul Ch Scot Inc Nato Ch Little Ba Co Or De Ch Little Ba So Co Ch Little Ba Co Ch Little Ba Co Ch Little Sagi Ch Little Sagi Ch Little Sagi Ch Ch Little Sagi Ch Ch Little Sagi Ch Ch Little Sagi Ch Ch Little Ch Ch Little Ch Ch Little Ch Little Sagi Ch Ch Little Sagi Ch Ch Little Ch Ch Little Sagi Ch Ch Little Sagi Ch Ch Little Sagi Ch Ch Little Sagi Ch Ch Little Sagi Ch Ch Little Sagi Ch Ch Little Sagi Ch Ch Little Sagi Ch Ch Sagi Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch Ch	nd Traverse Band of Ottawa nd Chippewa Indians of ichigan inahville Indian Community, flichigan (previously listed as e Hannahville Indian community of Wisconsin 'otawatomie Indians of flichigan) on Potawatomi, Inc. weenaw Bay Indian Commu- ty, Michigan (previously listed s the Keweenaw Bay Indian ommunity of L'Anse and ntonagon Bands of Chippewa dians of the L'Anse Reser-	yes no	no	yes		
Anna Mii Hanna Mii Hanna Mii Hanna Mii Hanna Mii Hanna Mii Hanna Hurce Kew Nii Hurce Kew Nii Hurce Kew Nii Hurce Kew Nii Lace Co Or Ince Val Lace Suu (pr Dee Ch Littlee Inna Suu (pr Dee Ch Littlee Inna Suu (pr Dee Ch Littlee Inna Mate Ba Poka Ince Mate Ba Ba Poka Ince Mate Ba Ba Poka Ince Mate Ba Ba Poka Ince Mate Ba Ba Poka Ince Mate Ba Ba Ba Ba Ba Ba Ba Ba Ba Ba Ba Ba Ba	nd Chippewa Indians of ichigan unahville Indian Community, flichigan (previously listed as ne Hannahville Indian community of Wisconsin totawatomie Indians of flichigan) on Potawatomi, Inc. weenaw Bay Indian Commu- ty, Michigan (previously listed s the Keweenaw Bay Indian ommunity of L'Anse and ntonagon Bands of Chippewa dians of the L'Anse Reser-	yes no	no	·	yes	no
M th Cr Pr M Hurc Kew nitt as Cc Or Inc Va Lac Su (pr De Ch Little In Su (pr De Ch Little In Su Or Ch Little In Su Su (pr De Ch Little In Su Or Ch Little In Su Su (pr De Ch Little In Su Su (pr De Ch Little In Su Su (pr De Ch Little In Su Su (pr De Ch Little Su Su (pr De Ch Little In Su Su (pr De Ch Little In Su Su (pr De Ch Little Su (pr De Ch Little Su (pr De Ch Little Su (pr Tr In Su (pr De Ch Little Su (pr Tr In Su (pr Ch Little Su (pr Ch Little Su (pr Ch Little Su (pr Ch Little Su (pr Ch Little Su (pr Ch Little Su (pr Ch Little Su (pr Ch Little Su (pr Ch Little Su (pr Ch Little Su (pr Ch In Su (pr Ch In Su (pr Ch In Su (pr Ch In Su (pr Ch In Su (pr Ch In Su (pr Ch In Su (pr Ch Su (pr Ch Su (pr Ch Su (pr Ch Su (pr Su (pr Su (pr)	flichigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian community of Wisconsin lotawatomie Indians of flichigan) on Potawatomi, Inc. weenaw Bay Indian Commu- ty, Michigan (previously listed s the Keweenaw Bay Indian ommunity of L'Anse and ntonagon Bands of Chippewa dians of the L'Anse Reser-	no		1/00		
A magnetic definition of the second definition	otawatomie Indians of lichigan) on Potawatomi, Inc. veenaw Bay Indian Commu- ty, Michigan (previously listed s the Keweenaw Bay Indian ommunity of L'Anse and ntonagon Bands of Chippewa dians of the L'Anse Reser-	no				
Hurc Kew nit as Co Or Inc Va Lac Su (pr De Ch Little O C Ch Little O C Ch Little O C Ch Little O C Ch Little O C Ch Little Su O C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	on Potawatomi, Inc. veenaw Bay Indian Commu- ty, Michigan (previously listed s the Keweenaw Bay Indian ommunity of L'Anse and ntonagon Bands of Chippewa dians of the L'Anse Reser-	no		1000		
Hurc Kew nit as Co Or Inc Va Lac Su (pr De Ch Little O C Ch Little O C Ch Little O C Ch Little O C Ch Little O C Ch Little Su O C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	on Potawatomi, Inc. veenaw Bay Indian Commu- ty, Michigan (previously listed s the Keweenaw Bay Indian ommunity of L'Anse and ntonagon Bands of Chippewa dians of the L'Anse Reser-	no	no	yes	no	no
Alinnesota Lowa Minnesota Lowa Minnesota Lowa Minnesota Lowa Minnesota Lowa Minnesota Nove Minnesota Nov	ty, Michigan (previously listed s the Keweenaw Bay Indian ommunity of L'Anse and ntonagon Bands of Chippewa dians of the L'Anse Reser-		10			no
Vai Lac Sui (pr De Ch Little O Ch Little O Ch Little O Ch Sof Little O Ch Saul Ch Saul Ch Scot Inc Minnesota Lowe N Sau Ch Scot Inc Si Saul Ch Scot Inc						
Je Ch Little In is of Little O (p Tr In Mato Ba Poka Inc the Saul Ch Scot Inc Ch Scot Inc	Vieux Desert Band of Lake uperior Chippewa, Michigan	yes	no	yes	no	no
In lis of Little O (p Tr In Mato Ba Poka Inc the Wa Sagi Tri Saul Ch Scot Inc Ainnesota Lowe in (p Si M In	reviously listed as Lac Vieux esert Band of Lake Superior hippewa Indians of Michigan) e River Band of Ottowa	yes	no	yes	no	no
O (p Tr In Mato Ba Poka Inc the Sagi Tr Saul Ch Scot Inc Minnesota Lowe in Si M In	ndians, Michigan (previously sted as the Little River Band f Ottowa Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
Matc Ba Poka Inc the Wa Sagi Tri Saul Ch Scot Inc Ainnesota Lowe in (p Si M In	e Traverse Bay Bands of Ddawa Indians, Michigan previously listed as the Little raverse Bay Bands Odawa					
Poka Inc the Sagi Tri Saul Ch Scot Inc Minnesota Lowe in (p Si M In	ndians of Michigan) ch-E-Be-Nash-She-Wish	yes	no	yes	no	no
wa Sagi Tri Saul Ch Scot Inc Minnesota Lowe in (p Si M In	and of Pottawatomi Indians agon Band of Potawatomi dians (previously listed as e Pokagon Band of Pota-	no	no			
Tri Saul Ch Scot Inc Ainnesota Lowe in (p Si Si M In	vatomi Indians of Michigan) jinaw Chippewa Indian	yes	no	yes	no	no
Scot Inc Ainnesota Lowe in (p Si M In	ibe of Michigan It Ste. Marie Tribe of	yes	no	yes	no	no
/linnesota Lowe in (p Si M In	hippewa Indians of Michigan tts Valley Band of Pomo	yes	no	yes	no	no
in (p Si M In	dians	no	no			
R	rer Sioux Indian Community In the State of Minnesota Direviously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower Sioux	x				
	Reservation)	yes	no	yes	no	no
Minn	nesota Chippewa Tribe nesota Chippewa Tribe - Bois iorto Bond of Chippowa		no	yes	no	no
Minn	orte Band of Chippewa nesota Chippewa Tribe - Fond u Lac Reservation		no	yes	no	no
Minn	u Lac Reservation nesota Chippewa Tribe - Grand Portage Reservation	yes	no	yes	no	no
Minn	nanu i unaye neselvaliuli	yes yes	no	yes yes	yes	no
Minr La	nesota Chippewa Tribe - eech Lake Band of Ojibwe		no	yes	yes	no

Table 5. Trib	al court systems, 2002					
State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe -					
	White Earth Reservation Prairie Island Indian Community Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band	yes yes	no no	yes yes	yes no	no no
	of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	yes	no	yes	no	no
Mississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	yes	no	no	yes	no
Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of					
	Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Montana Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Indian Reservation of Montana Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky	a yes	no	yes	no	no
	Boy's Reservation Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Flathead Reservation (Montana) Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reser-	yes	no	yes	no	no
	vation of Montana Northern Cheyenne Tribe	yes yes	no no	yes no	no no	no no
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska Santee Sioux Tribe of the Santee Reservation of Nebraska		no	yes	no	yes
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	no yes	yes no	yes yes	no	no
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation					
	(Nevada) Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	yes yes	no yes	yes yes	yes no	no no
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation	yes	ycs	yes	10	10
	(Nevada and Oregon)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indians Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony,	s yes	no	yes	no	no
	Nevada Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Reservation (Nevada) Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Fallon Reservation and Colony Nevada Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of	, yes	no	yes	no	no
	the Pyramid Lake Reservation (Nevada)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada	yes	yes	yes	no	no

Table 5. Triba	l court systems, 2002					
State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band, and Wells	9				
	Band)	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Winnemucca Indian Colony					
	of Nevada Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and	no	no		no	no
	Campbell Ranch, Nevada	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the	yee	110	yee	110	110
	Yomba Reservation, Nevada	yes	no	yes	no	no
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla					
	Apache Indian Reservation)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Acoma	yes		yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Cochiti	yes	no	no	yes	no
	Pueblo of Isleta	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Jemez	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Laguna	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Nambe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Picuris	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of San Felipe	no	no			no
	Pueblo of San Ildefonso Pueblo of San Juan	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Sandia	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	yes	no no	yes	yes no	no no
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	yes yes	yes	yes		no
	Pueblo of Taos	yes	no	yes yes	yes yes	no
	Pueblo of Tesuque	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Zia	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reser- vation, New Mexico	yes	no	yes	no	no
New York	Covered Nation of New York		20			
INEW YORK	Cayuga Nation of New York Onondaga Nation of New York	no	no no	no	Voc	no
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk	yes	no	no	yes	no
	Indians of New York	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Tuscarora Nation	no	no	yes		
				,		
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee					
	Indians	yes	no	yes	no	no
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation,	yes	no	yes	no	no
	North Dakota Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Dakota	yes	no	yes	no	no
Oklahart	Abcentes Chourses Tribe					
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma Alabama-Quassarte Tribal	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Town (Oklahoma)	no	no	yes		
	Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	yes		
	Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	yes		
	Cherokee Nation	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes					
	of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no

State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
	Chickasaw Nation	no	yes	yes	no	no
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Comanche Nation [formerly					
	the Comanche Indian Tribe					
	(Oklahoma)]	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Delaware Nation, Oklahoma					
	(formerly Delaware Tribe of					
	Western Oklahoma)	no	yes			
	Delaware Tribe of Indians Eastern Shawnee Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	of Oklahoma	20	VOC			
	Fort Sill Apache Tribe	no	yes			
	of Oklahoma	no	yes			
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Kaw Nation	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Kialegee Tribal Town	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Kiowa Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes			
	Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes			
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Osage Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes		no	no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Peoria Tribe of Indians	,		j		
	of Oklahoma	no	yes			
	Ponca Tribe of Indians		,			
	of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Quapaw Tribal Business					
	Committee	no	yes			
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Seminole Nation of Oklahoma	no	yes			
	Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of					
	Oklahoma	no	yes			
	Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes			
	Thlopthlocco Tribal Town	no	yes			
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians					
	of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Wichita and Affiliated Tribes					
	(Wichita, Keechi, Waco, and					
	Tawakonie)	no	yes			
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes			
Dregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns					
- 3 -	Paiute Indian Colony					
	of Oregon	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Confederated Tribes Grand	,		,		,
	Ronde Community of Oregon	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of Coos,			-		
	Lower Umpqua and Siuslaw					
	Indians	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the					
	Siletz Reservation	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of the					
	Umatilla Indian Reservation	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of Warm					
	Springs Reservation of Oregor	n yes	no	yes	no	no
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua					
	Indians	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Klamath Indian Tribe	no	yes			
hodo lolond	Narrangapaatt Indian Triba of					
hode Island	Narrangansett Indian Tribe of Rhode Island	<u>~</u> -	n-			
		no	no			

Table 5. Trib	al court systems, 2002					
State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
South Carolina	Catawba Indian Nation (also known as Catawba Tribe of South		20			
	Carolina)	no	no			
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	of South Dakota Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation (South	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Dakota)	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Reservation, South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	of North and South Dakota Yankton Sioux Tribe of South	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Dakota	yes	no	yes	no	no
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes					
TEXAS	of Texas	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas		no		yes	10
	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	o ()					
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Northwestern Band of Shoshoni	no				
	Nation	no	yes			
	Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah (Cedar City Band of Paiutes, Kanosh Band of Paiutes, Koosharem Band of Paiutes, Indian Peaks Band of Paiutes, and Shivwits Band of Paiutes) Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray Reservation, Utah	yes yes	yes	· · ·	 no	no
		yes	110	yes	110	110
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation) Confederated Tribes of the	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Chehalis Reservation	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Confederated Tribes of the					
	Colville Reservation Cowlitz Indian Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no
	Hoh Indian Tribe	yes yes	no no	VAC	yes	no
	Jamestown S'Klallam	ves	no	yes no	no	ves
	Kalispel Indian Community	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha Reservation			·	·	
	(Washington State)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Lummi Tribe Makah Indian Tribe	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot Reservation	yes	no	yes	no	no
	(Washington State) Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nis-	yes	no	yes	no	no
	qually Reservation, Washington Nooksack Indian Tribe of	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Washington Port Gamble Indian Community	yes	yes	yes	no	yes
	Puyallup Tribal Council	yes yes	no	no yes	no yes	yes no
		yoo	110	yoo	yoo	110

State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court
	Quinault Tribe of the Quinalt					
	Resevation, Washington	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Samish Indian Tribe, Washington	no	no			
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe					
	of Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the					
	Shoalwater Bay Indian					
	Reservation, Washington Skokomish Indian Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no 1
	Snoqualmie Tribe	yes no	no no	no	no	
	Spokane Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Squaxin Island Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Stillaguamish Tribe	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of					
	the Port Madison Reservation,					
	Washington	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Swinomish Indians of the Swino-					
	mish Reservation, Washington	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Tulalip Tribes Upper Skagit Indian Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	of Washington	yes	no	yes	no	no
		J 55		,		
Visconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior					
	Tribe of Chippewa Indians					
	of the Bad River Reservation	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Forest County Potawatomi					
	Community, Wisconsin (previ- ously Forest County Potawa-					
	tomi Community of Wisconsin					
	Potawatomi Indians)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin	,		, ee		
	(formerly the Wisconsin					
	Winnebago Tribe)	yes	no	no	yes	no
	Lac Courte Oreilles Band of					
	Lake Superior Chippewa					
	Indians of Wisconsin	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians					
	of Wisconsin	yes		yes	no	no
	Menominee Indian Tribe	yee		yco	no	110
	of Wisconsin	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Oneida Tribe of Indians	y		,		
	of Wisconsin	yes	no	no	no	no
	Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior					
	Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Sokaogon Chippewa Community,					
	Wisconsin (previously known					
	as the Sokaogon Chippewa Community of the Mole Lake					
	Band of Chippewa Indians,					
	Wisconsin)	no	no	yes		no
	St. Croix Chippewa Indians			,		
	of Wisconsin	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Stockbridge Munsee Community,	-		-		
	Wisconsin (previously known					
	as the Stockbridge Munsee					
	Community of Mohican Indians		~~			
	of Wisconsin)	no	no			
Wyoming	Arapahoe Tribe and Shoshone					
	Tribe of the Wind River					
	Reservation (Wyoming)	yes	no	yes	no	no
		General jurisdiction			Wildlife	Peacemaking circle
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State	Tribal name	tribal court	Juvenile court	Family court	conservation	sentencing
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	yes	yes	no	no	no
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the					
	Mericopa Indian Reservation	yes	no	no	no	no
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal					
	Council	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Gila River Indian Community					
	of the Gila River Indian Reser-					
	vation (Arizona) Hopi Tribe	yes	yes	no	no	no no
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Huala-	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	pai Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the	jee	,	yee		
	Kaibab Indian Reservation					
	(Arizona)	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Navajo Nation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma					
	Indian Reservation, California and Arizona	VOC	VOC	VOC	20	20
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Community of the Salt River					
	Reservation, Arizona	yes	yes	no	no	no
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Tohono O'odham Nation	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	yes	no	no	no	no
	White Mountain Apache Tribe of the					
	Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp	yes	no	no	no	no
	Verde Indian Reservation Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
		yes	no	no	110	110
California	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission					
	Indians of the Cabazon					
	Reservation Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Chemehuevi Reservation	yes	VOC	yes	VOC	yes
	Covote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	yes yes	no	yes no	no
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona,	110	yco	110	110	10
	California, and Nevada	yes	no	no	no	no
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and					
	California (Carson Colony,					
	Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford					
	Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe Ranches)	VOC	VOC	20	20	20
	Yurok Tribe	yes yes	yes no	no no	no no	no no
		yes	no	no	110	no
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	yes	no	no	no	yes
Johnootiout	Mohegan Indian Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
		,				
daho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur					
	D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	yes	no	no	no	no
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the	yes	no	no	no	no
	Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
		yoo	you	you	yee	110
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	yes	no	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the					
	Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas	yes	yes	yes	yes	no

State	Tribal name	General jurisdiction tribal court	Juvenile court	Family court	Wildlife conservation	Peacemaking/ circle sentencing
	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band					
	of Potawatomi Indians) Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri	yes	no	no	no	no
	in Kansas and Nebraska	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
Louisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	yes yes	no yes	no no	no no	no no
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	yes	no	no	no	yes
Maine	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine Penobscot Tribe of Maine	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	no no
		yes	yco	yco	yes	110
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of Michigan Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the	yes	yes	no	yes	no
	Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomie Indians of Michigan) Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the	yes	no	no	no	no
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation, Michigan) Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan) Little River Band of Ottowa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Little River Band of Ottowa Indians of Michigan) Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan (previously	yes	no	no	no	yes
	listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands Odawa Indians of Michigan Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of Michigan) Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	of Michigan Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Indians of Michigan	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians					
	of the Lower Sioux Reservation)	no	no	no	no	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Bois	yes	yes	no	yes	no
	Forte Band of Chippewa Minnesota Chippewa Tribe —	yes	yes	no	yes	no
	Fond du Lac Reservation Minnesota Chippewa Tribe —	yes	no	no	no	no
	Grand Portage Reservation Minnesota Chippewa Tribe —	no	no	no	yes	no
	Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe	yes	no	no	yes	yes

		General jurisdiction			Wildlife	Peacemaking/ circle
State	Tribal name	tribal court	Juvenile court	Family court	conservation	sentencing
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe —					
	Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	yes	no	no	no	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Prairie Island Indian Community	yes	no	no	no	no
	Red Lake Band of Chippewa					
	Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of					
	Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake					
	Reservation, Minnesota)	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux	no	no	no	no	no
	Community of Minnesota Upper Sioux Community of	yes	no	no	no	no
	Minnesota	you	110	110	110	
Mississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort					
	Peck Indian Reservation, Montana	yes	yes	yes	no	yes
	Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	1/00	~		~~	20
	Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Boy's Reservation	yes	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead					
	Reservation (Montana)	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Fort Belknap Indian Community	,	,	,		
	of the Fort Belknap Reservation					
	of Montana Northern Cheyenne Tribe	yes no	yes no	yes no	yes no	yes no
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	NOC	no	20	20	20
Neblaska	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska	yes yes	no	no no	no no	no no
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the					
	Duckwater Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shos-	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	hone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt					
	Indian Reservation (Nevada and					
	Oregon) Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indian	no	no no	no	no no	no
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the	yes	10	no	no	no
	Lovelock Indian Colony, Nevada	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation					
	(Nevada)	yes	no	no	no	no
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the	,				
	Fallon Reservation and Colony,	200	VOO	200	20	20
	Nevada Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Pyramid Lake Reservation					
	(Nevada)	yes	no	no	no	no
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck	yes	no	no	no	no
	Valley Reservation, Nevada	yes	no	no	no	no
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone					
	Indians of Nevada (Four constitu ent bands: Battle Mountain Band,					
	Elko Band, South Fork Band, and					
	Wells Band)	no	no	no	no	no
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and Campbell					
	Ranch, Nevada	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the					
	Yomba Reservation, Nevada	no	no	no	no	no

State	Tribal name	jurisdiction tribal court	Juvenile court	Family court	Wildlife conservation	Peacemaking circle sentencing
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache			i anny court		contening
	Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache					
	Indian Reservation)	yes	no	no	no	no
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Acoma	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Cochiti Pueblo of Isleta	no yes	no no	no no	no no	no no
	Pueblo of Jemez	yes	ves	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Laguna	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Nambe	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Picuris	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Pojoague	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of San Ildefonso	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of San Juan	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Sandia	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Taos	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Pueblo of Tesuque	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Zia	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico	yes	yes	no	no	no
New York	Onondaga Nation of New York	no	no	no	no	no
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	no	no	no	no	no
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	yes	no	no	no	no
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Dakota Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Indians of North Dakota	yes	no	no	no	no
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	VOC	no	no	no	no
	Cherokee Nation	yes yes	no	no	no	no
	Chevenne-Arapahoe Tribes of	yes	no	no	10	110
	Oklahoma	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	yes	no	no	no	no
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe	,				
	(Oklahoma)]	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	yes	no	no	no	no
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no
	Kaw Nation	yes	no	no	no	no
	Kialegee Tribal Town	yes	no	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	yes	no	no	no	no
	Osage Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of	yes	no	no	no	no

Table 6. Type of separate tribal courts, 2002

State	Tribal name	General jurisdiction tribal court	Juvenile court	Family court	Wildlife conservation	Peacemaking /circle sentencing
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon	yes	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde Community of Oregon Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians Confederated Tribes of the Siletz	yes	no	no	no	no
	Reservation Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla	yes	no	no	no	no
	Indian Reservation Confederated Tribes of Warm	yes	no	no	no	no
	Springs Reservation of Oregon	yes	no	no	no	no
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	yes	no	no	no	no
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	yes	no	no	no	no
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
	of South Dakota Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower	yes	no	no	no	no
	Brule Reservation (South Dakota)	yes	no	no	no	no
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation,	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North	yes	no	no	no	no
	and South Dakota	no	yes	yes	no	no
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	yes	no	no	no	no
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas	yes	no	no	no	no
	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	yes	yes	no	no	no
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah	yes	no	no	no	no
	and Ouray Reservation, Utah	yes	yes	yes	no	no
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Hoh Indian Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
	Jamestown S'Klallam	no	no	no	yes	no
	Kalispel Indian Community Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha Reservation	yes	no	no	no	yes
	(Washington State)	yes	no	no	no	no
	Lummi Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
	Makah Indian Tribe Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot Reservation	yes	yes	no	no	no
	(Washington State) Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation,	yes	no	no	no	no
	Washington Nooksack Indian Tribe of	yes	no	no	no	no
	Washington	yes	no	no	no	no
	Port Gamble Indian Community	yes	yes	yes	yes	no

State	Tribal name	General jurisdiction tribal court	Juvenile court	Family court	Wildlife conservation	Peacemaking circle sentencing
	Puyallup Tribal Council	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Quileute Tribe of the Quilete Resevation, Washington	yes	no	no	no	no
	Quinault Tribe of the Quinalt Resevation, Washington Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of	yes	no	no	no	no
	Washington Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no	no	no
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Spokane Tribe	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Squaxin Island Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
	Stillaguamish Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation, Washington		no	no	no	no
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish					
	Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no	no	no
	Tulalip Tribes Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
Wisconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin (previously Forest County	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Potawatomi Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians) Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the Wisconsin	yes	no	no	no	no
	Winnebago Tribe) Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of	yes	no	no	no	no
	Wisconsin Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of	yes	no	no	no	no
	Wisconsin Menominee Indian Tribe of	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Wisconsin	yes	no	no	no	no
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior	no	no	no	yes	no
	Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of Mohican Indians	yes	no	no	no	no
	of Wisconsin)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Wyoming	Arapahoe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation					
	(Wyoming)	yes	yes	no	no	no

Table 7. Number of full time judges, prosecutors, public defenders, and attorneys working in the tribal justice system, 2002

		Tribal court	Appellate cou	Number of full-	Public	Staff	
State	Tribal name	judges	judges	Prosecutors		attorneys	Peacemakers
		Judges	Judges	11036601013	delenders	allomeys	I eacemakers
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0
	of Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the						
	Mericopa Indian Reservation	2	0	1	1	0	0
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal Council	3	0	3	2	0	0
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation						
	(Arizona)	5	0	0	0	0	0
	Hopi Tribe	4	1	3	4	2	0
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai	-	•	0	7	2	0
	Indian Reservation (Arizona)	2	0	2	0	0	0
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the						
	Kaibab Indian Reservation (Arizona)	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Navajo Nation	15	3	22	5	8	0
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	3	3	2	2	0	0
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma						
	Indian Reservation, California		•	•		•	•
	and Arizona	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River						
	Reservation, Arizona	6	0	5	4	1	0
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	5	3	2	4	0	0
	Tohono O'odham Nation	5	Ő	6	5	ĭ	Ő
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	1	Ő	1	Ő	Ö	4
	White Mountain Apache Tribe of the						
	Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp						
	Verde Indian Reservation	2	0	2	1	0	0
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission						
Gainonnia	Indians of the Cabazon Reservation	2	0	1	0	1	0
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the	-	Ū.		C C		Ū
	Chemehuevi Reservation	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona,						
	California, and Nevada	1	0	1	1	0	0
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	1	0	0	0	1	0
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and						
	California (Carson Colony, Dressler- ville Colony, Woodsford Community,						
	Stewart Community, and Washoe						
	Ranches)	1	0	1	3	0	0
	Yurok Tribe	0	õ	0	Ő	ž	Ő
		-	-	-	-		
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	2	0	1	1	0	0
	Ute Mountain Tribe of the Ute						
	Mountain Reservation, Colorado,						
	New Mexico, and Utah						
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lala la a							
Idaho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur	0	0	4	4	0	0
	D'Alene Reservation (Idaho) Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	2 1	0 0	1 0	1 0	0 0	0 0
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort		0	•	0	0	v
	Hall Reservation of Idaho	3	0	3	2	0	0
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the		0			~	~
	Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas	1	3	1	1	0	0
	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band						
	of Potawatomi Indians)	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 7. Number of full time judges, prosecutors, public defenders, and attorneys working in the tribal justice system, 2002

				Number of full-			
State	Tribal name	Tribal court judges	Appellate court judegs	Prosecutors	Public defenders	Staff attorneys	Peacemakers
	Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska	1	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	1 1 1	1 3 0	0 1 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine Penobscot Tribe of Maine	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of Michigan Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomie Indians	1	1	1	0	0	1
	of Michigan) Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of	0	0	0	0	2	0
	Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation, Michigan) Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior	2	0	2	1	0	0
	Chippewa Indians of Michigan) Little River Band of Ottowa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottowa Indians	1	0	1	1	0	0
	of Michigan) Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay	0	0	1	0	0	1
	Bands Odawa Indians of Michigan) Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of	0	0	0	0	2	0
	Michigan) Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe	0	0	0	0	0	0
	of Michigan Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa	2	3	1	0	1	0
	Indians of Michigan Scotts Valley Band of Pomo Indians	1	0	1	1	0	0
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Commu- nity of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower Sioux						
	Reservation Minnesota Chippewa Tribe	1 1	0 3	0 1	0 1	2 0	0 0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Bois Forte Band of Chippewa	1	0	1	1	0	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Grand Portage Reservation	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Lacs Band of Ojibwe Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White	1	0	3	6	1	0
	Earth Reservation	9	3	1	0	1	1

Table 7. Number of full time judges, prosecutors, public defenders, and attorneys working in the tribal justice system, 2002

			N	Number of full-	time personn		
State	Tribal name	Tribal court judges	Appellate court jjudges	Prosecutors	Public	Staff attorneys	Peacemakers
	Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake Reservation,	Judges	Juuges	11036641013		allonneys	T eacemakers
	Minnesota) Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux	4	4	3	1	0	0
	Community of Minnesota Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	2 0	0 0	1 0	1 0	2 0	0 0
Mississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	4	1	0	1	1	1
Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Montana Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian	4	0	3	0	1	0
	Reservation of Montana	2	1	2	2	0	0
	Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead	3	1	1	0	0	0
	Reservation (Montana) Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of	4	0	2	4	6	0
	Montana Northern Cheyenne Tribe	2 2	0 0	1 1	1 0	0 0	0 0
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	0	0	1	1	0	0
Nebiaska	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	1	0	1	1	0	0
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation (Nevada) Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone	1 1	0 0	0 1	0 0	0 1	0 0
	Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indian Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Indian Colony, Nevada Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation	1	0	1	0	1	0
	(Nevada) Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Reservation and Colony, Nevada Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pyramid Lake Reservation (Nevada) Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	0	0 0	0 0	0	0 0	0 0
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band, and Wells						
	Band)	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Walker River Paiute Tribe Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and Campbell	0	0	0	0	1	5
	Ranch, Nevada Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Reservation, Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian						
	Reservation) Mescalero Apache Tribe	2 3	0 0	1 1	1 0	0 0	0 0
	Pueblo of Acoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pueblo of Cochiti Pueblo of Isleta	0 2	0 0	0 1	0 1	0 0	0 0

Table 7. Number of full time judges, prosecutors, public defenders, and attorneys working in the tribal justice system, 2002

		Number of full-time personnel						
State	Tribal name	Tribal court judges	Appellate court judges	Prosecutors	Public defenders	Staff attorneys	Peacemakers	
	Pueblo of Jemez	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Pueblo of Laguna	1	0	1	0	0	0	
	Pueblo of Nambe	1	0	0	0	0	0	
	Pueblo of Picuris	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Pueblo of San Ildefonso	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Pueblo of San Juan	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Pueblo of Sandia	1	0	1	0	0	0	
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	1	0	0	0	0	0	
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo Pueblo of Taos	2 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	
	Pueblo of Tesuque	1	0	0	0	0	0	
	Pueblo of Zia	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New York	Onondaga Nation of New York St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	of New York	0	0	0	0	0	0	
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	3	3	1	0	0	0	
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort	2	0	1	0	0	0	
	Berthold Reservation, North Dakota Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa	2	0	1	0	0	0	
	Indians of North Dakota	3	0	1	1	0	0	
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians							
	of Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Cherokee Nation	0	0	0	0	5	0	
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	3	Õ	Õ	Õ	1	Ő	
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation Comanche Nation [formerly the	0	0	Ő	Ő	0	0	
	Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	lowa Tribe of Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Kaw Nation	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Kialegee Tribal Town	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	0	0	1	0	0	0	
	Osage Tribe	1	0	1	1	0	0	
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Community of Oregon	0	0	0	0	5	0	
	Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians Confederated Tribes of the Siletz	0	0	0	0	1	0	
	Reservation Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla	0	0	0	0	1	0	
	Indian Reservation Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs	1	0	1	1	0	0	
	Reservation of Oregon	3	0	3	0	2	0	
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 7. Number of full time judges, prosecutors, public defenders, and attorneys working in the tribal justice system, 2002

			Ν	lumber of full-	time personn		
State	Tribal name	Tribal court judges	Appellate court judges	Prosecutors	Public	Staff attorneys	Peacemakers
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	3	0	3	2	0	0
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	0	Ō	0	0	0	Ō
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of						
	South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower						
	Brule Reservation (South Dakota)	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	3	4	4	30	0	0
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	3	6	3	2	0	0
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the						
	Lake Traverse Reservation,	_	_	_		_	_
	South Dakota	0	0	0	1	0	0
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North	-				-	-
	and South Dakota	2	0	1	0	0	0
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	1	0	1	0	0	0
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0
TCAU5	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	Ö	0	õ	0	0 0	Ő
		0	Ū	Ŭ	0	Ŭ	0
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute						
	Reservation	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and						
	Ouray Reservation, Utah	0	0	2	0	0	0
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	3	0	2	2	0	0
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	1	3	1	0	0	0
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	3	0	2	2	2	0
	Hoh Indian Tribe	3	0 0	3 0	2	3 0	0 0
	Jamestown S'Klallam	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kalispel Indian Community	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha Reservation	Ū	Ŭ	0	0	0	0
	(Washington State)	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Lummi Tribe	1	0	1	2	6	0
	Makah Indian Tribe	1	0	1	1	0	0
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the						
	Muckleshoot Reservation						
	(Washington State)	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Reservation, Washington						
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Port Gamble Indian Community	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Puyallup Tribal Council	2	0	2	0	0	0
	Quileute Tribe of the Quilete						
	Reservation, Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Quinault Tribe of the Quinalt						
	Reservation, Washington	1	0	0	0	1	0
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of	-	_	_	_	-	
	Washington	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the						
	Shoalwater Bay Indian Reservation,	~	•	•	~	•	~
	Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	0	0	1	0	0	5
	Spokane Tribe	0	0	1	1	1	0
	Squaxin Island Tribe	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 7. Number of full time judges, prosecutors, public defenders, and attorneys working in the tribal justice system, 2002

Tribal name amish Tribe nish Indian Tribe of the Port con Reservation, Washington nish Indians of the Swinomish vation, Washington Tribes Skagit Indian Tribe of ington ver Band Lake Superior Tribe of ewa Indians of the Bad River vation County Potawatomi nunity, Wisconsin (previously t County Potawatomi nunity of Wisconsin vatomi Indians)	Tribal court judges 0 1 0 1 1 1 0	Appellate court judges 0 0 0 0 1 1 0	Prosecutors 0 1 0 1 1 1 0	Public defenders 0 0 1 0 0	Staff attorneys 0 3 0 0 0 0	Peacemakers 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
amish Tribe nish Indian Tribe of the Port con Reservation, Washington nish Indians of the Swinomish vation, Washington Tribes Skagit Indian Tribe of ington rer Band Lake Superior Tribe of ewa Indians of the Bad River vation County Potawatomi nunity, Wisconsin (previously t County Potawatomi nunity of Wisconsin	0 1 0 1 1 1 1	0 0 0 0 1	0 1 0 1 1	0 0 1 0	0 3 0 0 0	0 0 0 0
hish Indian Tribe of the Port con Reservation, Washington hish Indians of the Swinomish vation, Washington Tribes Skagit Indian Tribe of ington ver Band Lake Superior Tribe of ewa Indians of the Bad River vation County Potawatomi nunity, Wisconsin (previously t County Potawatomi nunity of Wisconsin	1 0 1 1	0 0 0 1	1 0 1 1	0 0 1 0	3 0 0 0	0 0 0
con Reservation, Washington hish Indians of the Swinomish vation, Washington Tribes Skagit Indian Tribe of ington ver Band Lake Superior Tribe of ewa Indians of the Bad River vation County Potawatomi nunity, Wisconsin (previously t County Potawatomi nunity of Wisconsin	0 1 1	0 0 1	0 1 1	0 1 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
vation, Washington Tribes Skagit Indian Tribe of ington ver Band Lake Superior Tribe of ewa Indians of the Bad River vation County Potawatomi nunity, Wisconsin (previously t County Potawatomi nunity of Wisconsin	1	0 1	1	1 0	0	0
Tribes Skagit Indian Tribe of ington ver Band Lake Superior Tribe of ewa Indians of the Bad River vation County Potawatomi nunity, Wisconsin (previously t County Potawatomi nunity of Wisconsin	1	0 1	1	1 0	0	0
ington rer Band Lake Superior Tribe of ewa Indians of the Bad River vation County Potawatomi nunity, Wisconsin (previously t County Potawatomi nunity of Wisconsin						
ewa Indians of the Bad River vation County Potawatomi nunity, Wisconsin (previously t County Potawatomi nunity of Wisconsin		0	0	0	0	0
ewa Indians of the Bad River vation County Potawatomi nunity, Wisconsin (previously t County Potawatomi nunity of Wisconsin		0	0	0	0	0
County Potawatomi nunity, Wisconsin (previously t County Potawatomi nunity of Wisconsin	0	0	Ū	0	0	0
nk Nation of Wisconsin erly the Wisconsin Winnebago	1	0	1	0	2	0
urte Oreilles Band of Lake rior Chippewa Indians of	2	0	0	1	1	0
Wisconsin Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of	0	0	0	0	1	0
onsin	1	0	1	0	0	0
inee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	2	1	2	0	0	0
Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin	0	3	0	0	1	0
ewa Indians of Wisconsin ridge Munsee Community, onsin (previously known as the	1	0	1	0	1	0
can Indians of Wisconsin)	0	0	0	0	0	0
be Tribe and Shoshone Tribe Wind Biver Beservation	2	0	1	0	0	0
	Insin nee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin f Band of Lake Superior ewa Indians of Wisconsin ridge Munsee Community, onsin (previously known as the oridge Munsee Community of an Indians of Wisconsin) be Tribe and Shoshone Tribe Wind River Reservation	Insin1nee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin2Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin0f Band of Lake Superior1ewa Indians of Wisconsin1ridge Munsee Community, onsin (previously known as the poridge Munsee Community of an Indians of Wisconsin)0ope Tribe and Shoshone Tribe	Insin10nee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin21Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin03f Band of Lake Superior3ewa Indians of Wisconsin10ridge Munsee Community, nnsin (previously known as the bridge Munsee Community of an Indians of Wisconsin)00oe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe Wind River Reservation ning)30	Insin101nee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin212Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin030f Band of Lake Superior930ewa Indians of Wisconsin101ridge Munsee Community, nnsin (previously known as the bridge Munsee Community of an Indians of Wisconsin)00oe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe Wind River Reservation nning)301	Insin1010nee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin2120Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin0300f Band of Lake Superiorewa Indians of Wisconsin1010ridge Munsee Community, onsin (previously known as the bridge Munsee Community of an Indians of Wisconsin)000o00000	Insin10100nee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin21200Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin03001f Band of Lake Superiorrewa Indians of Wisconsin10101ewa Indians of Wisconsin101011ridge Munsee Community, unsin (previously known as the oridge Munsee Community of an Indians of Wisconsin)00000oe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe Wind River Reservation ning)301000

Sentencing, sanctions and supervision

Criminal sentencing in tribal courts is generally limited to a maximum of 1 year of imprisonment and a \$5,000 fine or both [25 U.S.C § 1302(7)(3)]. By constitution, some tribes further restrict the types of sentences imposed in their respective courts.

Detention in Indian country

The detention of offenders for offenses that occur in Indian country varies by crime, the State's P.L. 280 status, and the existence of a tribal jail. In 2002 nearly 68% (212) of the tribes were provided detention services from a local county government (table 8).

About 23% (71) of all tribes provided their own detention function. Among the 175 tribes that had their own tribal courts, an estimated 35% (62) had detention facilities for persons who committed offenses on the reservation.

Adult intermediate sanctions

Intermediate sanctions include restitution, reconciliation, substance abuse programs, community service, counseling, fines, and other types of sentences without incarceration. In 2002 slightly less than half of all tribes provided some intermediate sanctions against adults for criminal violations in Indian country (table 9).

Over two-fifths of 314 tribes participating in the census provided monetary fines without incarceration; counseling or therapy; alcohol rehabilitation; some type of community service; drug rehabilitation; restitution without incarceration; and victim-offender reconciliation. The provision of intermediate sanctions for adults varied by the type of justice forum operating in the tribal jurisdiction. The majority of the tribes with a justice forum provided intermediate sanctions to adults that included drug or alcohol rehabilitation, counseling or therapy to the offender, and some type of community service.

For the 175 tribes operating their own tribal courts, 84% provided monetary fines without incarceration; 79%, counseling or therapy; 79%, alcohol rehabilitation; 78%, some type of community service; 74%, drug rehabilitation; 74%, restitution without incarceration; and 22%, victim-offender reconciliation for adults.

Juvenile intermediate sanctions

Out of 314 participating tribes, 45% provided counseling or therapy; 44%, alcohol rehabilitation; 44%, monetary fines without incarceration; 43%, some type of community service; 41%, drug rehabilitation; 36%, restitution without incarceration; and 12%, victim-offender reconciliation for juveniles. As with the adults, a majority of the tribes operating a tribal court provided intermediate sanctions to juveniles that included drug or alcohol rehabilitation, counseling or therapy to the offender, and some type of community service.

Among the 175 tribes operating their own tribal courts, about 75% provided counseling or therapy; 74%, alcohol rehabilitation; 73%, some type of community service; 71%, monetary fines without incarceration; 70%, drug rehabilitation; 62%, restitution without incarceration; and 21%, victim-offender reconciliation for juvenile offenders.

Probation

Probation in Indian country, similar to that imposed by Federal and State courts, is a part of the sentencing process providing an alternative to imprisonment by allowing a convicted offender to stay in the community, usually under conditions and the supervision of a probation officer. A violation of the probation terms can lead to its revocation and to imprisonment.

Forty-one percent of all tribes (314) maintained a probation function for adults (not shown in table). Thirty-nine percent provided probation for juveniles. The provision of probation for adults and juveniles varied slightly by the type of justice system. Among the 175 tribes operating their own tribal courts, about 70% offered probation to adults, and 66% to juveniles.

Residential programs

In 2002 less than 10% of all tribes (314) reported having their own juvenile residential facility (not shown in table). For juveniles who had committed offenses on tribal land, tribes were more likely to use the residential facilities of the local county or non-tribal agencies than the facilities of another tribe. About 41% indicated the use of a county facility or that of a non-tribal agency to place juveniles; about 17% used the residential facility of another tribe.

On the 175 reservations with a tribal court system, about 13% had their own juvenile residential facility. Approximately 26% of the tribes with their own tribal court system used the juvenile residential facilities of another tribe, and 68% placed juveniles in county or non-tribal agency facilities.

For an indepth analysis of correctional facilities on reservations, see BJS Bulletin, *Jails in Indian Country, 2003*, (NCJ 208597) at http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/abstract/jic03.htm>.

Table 8. Tribal law enforcement detention functions, 2002

State			Agencies that perform tribal detention functions BIA FBI* Tribal State County Indigenous						
State	Tribal name	BIA	FBI*	Tribal	State	County	Indigenous		
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa Indian								
	Reservation	no	no	yes	no	no	no		
	Cocopah Tribe of Arizona	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal Council	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian		20		-	-			
	Reservation (Arizona) Hopi Tribe	no	no no	yes no	no no	no no	no no		
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian	yes	no	110	no	no	110		
	Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	no	no	no	no		
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian	yee	110	no	110	no	110		
	Reservation (Arizona)	no	no	no	no	no	no		
	Navajo Nation	no	no	yes	no	no	no		
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	no	no	yes	no	no	no		
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation,			j					
	California and Arizona	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt					-			
	River Reservation, Arizona	no	no	yes	no	no	no		
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no	no		
	Tohono O'odham Nation	yes	no	yes	no	no	no		
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	yes	no	no	no	yes	no		
	White Mountain Apache Tribe								
	of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona	no	no	yes	no	no	no		
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian								
	Reservation	yes	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	yes	no	no	no	yes	no		
California	Alturas Indian Rancheria	no	no	no	no	VOS	no		
Jamonna	Bear River Band of Rohnerville Rancheria	no	no	no	no no	yes yes	no		
	Berry Creek Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Big Lagoon Rancheria	no	no	no	yes	no	no		
	Big Pine Band of Owens Valley Paiute Shoshone	110	110	110	yes	no	110		
	Indians of the Big Pine Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Big Sandy Rancheria of Mono Indians of California	no	no	no	no	no	no		
	Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians of the Big Valley	110	110	no	110	no	110		
	Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Blue Lake Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Bridgeport Paiute Indian Colony of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Buena Vista Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians					,			
	of the Cabazon Reservation	no	no	no	yes	no	no		
	Cachil DeHe Band of Wintun Indians of the Colusa Indian				-				
	Community of the Colusa Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Cahto Indian Tribe of the Laytonville Rancheria	no	no	yes	no	no	no		
	Cahuilla Band of Mission Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	California Valley Miwok Tribe, California (formerly the								
	Sheep Ranch Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of								
	California)	no	no	no	no	no	no		
	Campo Band of Diegueno Mission Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Capitan Grande Band of Diegeuno Mission Indians of								
	California; Barona Group and the Viejas (Baron Long)								
	Group	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Cedarville Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi Reservation	yes	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Cher-Ae Heights Indian Community of the Trinidad								
	Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Cloverdale Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Cold Springs Rancheria of Mono Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Cortina Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Dry Creek Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no	yes	yes	no		
	Elem Indian Colony of Pomo Indians of the Sulphur	<i>,</i>							
	Bank Rancheria (California)	no	no	no	no	yes	no		
	Elk Valley Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no		

Table 8. Tribal law enforcement detention functions, 2002

_				nat perform t			
State	Tribal name	BIA	FBI*	Tribal	State	County	Indigenous
	Enterprise Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California Fort Bidwell Indian Community of the Fort Bidwell	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Reservation of California Fort Independence Indian Community of Paiute Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	of the Fort Independence Reservation (California) Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California,	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	and Nevada	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no
	Graton Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Greenville Rancheria of Maidu Indians Grindstone Indian Rancheria of Wintun-Waikai	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Guideville Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Hopland Band of Pomo Indians Inaja Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Inaja	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	and Cosmit Reservation (California)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Ione Band of Miwok Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Jackson Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Jamul Indian Village	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Karuk Tribe of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	La Jolla Band of Luiseno Missions Indians La Posta Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	La Posta Indian Reservation (California) Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	of the Los Coyotes Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Lytton Rancheria Manchester Band of Pomo Indians of the	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Manchester-Point Arena Rancheria (California) Manzanita Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Manzanita Reservation (California)	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Mesa Grande Band of Diejueno Mission Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Middletown Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Mooretown Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California Pala Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pala	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pauite-Shoshone Indians of the Lone Pine Community Pauma Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pauma	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	and Yuima Reservation (California) Pechanga Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pechanga Reservation (California)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Picayune Rancheria of Chukchansi Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pinoleville Rancheria Pomo Indians of California Pit River Tribe (includes Big Bend Rancheria, Lookout	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Rancheria, Montgomery Creek Rancheria, Roaring						
	Creek Rancheria, XL Ranch)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Potter Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California Ramona Band or Village of Cahuilla Mission Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	of California	no	no	no	yes	no	no
	Redding Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Redwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Resighini Rancheria Rincon Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Rincon	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Robinson Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Round Valley Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Rumsey Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California San Manuel Band of Serrano Mission Indians of the	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	San Manuel Reservation, California Santa Rosa Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes
	Santa Rosa Reservation, California Santa Rosa Indian Community of the Santa Rosa	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Rancheria, California	no	no	no	no	yes	no

Table 8. Tribal law enforcement detention functions, 2002

	_		Agencies t	nat perform	tribal deten	tion functio	าร
State	Tribal name	BIA	FBI*	Tribal	State	County	Indigenous
	Santa Ynez Band of Chumash Mission Indians of the						
	Santa Ynez Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Santa Ysabel Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the						
	Santa Ysabel Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Sherwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Shingle Springs Band of Miwok Indians, Shingle Springs					,	
	Rancheria, California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Smith River Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians	no	no	no	yes	no	no
	Susanville Indian Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Sycuan Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Table Bluff Reservation - Wiyot Tribe, California	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Table Mountain Rancheria	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Torres-Martinez Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians	no	no	ycc	no	yee	no
	of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Tule River Indian Tribe of the Tule River Reservation	no	no	no	no	•	no
	Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians of the Toulumne	no	110	110	no	yes	no
		20	20	20	20	1/00	20
	Rancheria of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Twenty-Nine Palms Band of Mission Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	United Auburn Indian Community of the Auburn Rancheria						
	of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Upper LakeBand of Pomo Indians of Upper Lake						
	Rancheria of California	no	no	no	no	yes	yes
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony,						
	Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart						
	Community, and Washoe Ranches)	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Yurok Tribe	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	no	no	VOS	no	no	no
Colorado	Ute Mountain Tribe of the Ute Mountain Reservation,	no	no	yes	no	110	no
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	VOC	no	20	no	no	20
	Colorado, New Mexico, and Utah	yes	no	no	no	no	no
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	no	no	no	yes	no	no
=							
Florida	Seminole Tribe of Florida, Dania, Big Cypress, Brighton,						
	Hollywood, and Tampa Reservations	no	no	no	no	yes	no
Iowa	Sac and Fox Tribe of Mississippi in Iowa	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
					,	,	
Idaho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation						
	(Idaho)	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	no	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	no	yes	no	no	yes	no
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation		-				
	of Idaho	no	no	yes	no	no	no
		n 0	no	no	no	yes	no
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	no					
Kansas	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation	no					
Kansas	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
Kansas	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly		no	yes	no	yes	no
Kansas	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians)		no no	yes yes	no yes	yes yes	no no
Kansas	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly	no		-			
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians) Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska	no no no	no no	yes yes	yes no	yes yes	no no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians) Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	no no no	no no no	yes yes no	yes no yes	yes yes yes	no no no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians) Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	no no no no no	no no no no	yes yes no yes	yes no yes no	yes yes yes no	no no no no
Kansas Louisiana	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians) Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana Jena Band of Choctaw Indians	no no no no no	no no no no	yes yes no yes no	yes no yes no yes	yes yes yes no yes	no no no no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians) Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	no no no no no	no no no no	yes yes no yes	yes no yes no	yes yes yes no	no no no no
Louisiana	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians) Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana Jena Band of Choctaw Indians Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	no no no no no	no no no no	yes yes no yes no no	yes no yes no yes no	yes yes no yes yes yes	no no no no no
Louisiana Massachusetts	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians) Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana Jena Band of Choctaw Indians Tunica-Biloxi Tribe Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	no no no no no no no no	no no no no no no	yes yes no yes no no no	yes no yes no yes no no	yes yes no yes yes yes	no no no no no no
Louisiana Massachusetts	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians) Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana Jena Band of Choctaw Indians Tunica-Biloxi Tribe Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah) Aroostook Band of Micmac Indians of Maine	no no no no no no no	no no no no no	yes yes no yes no no	yes no yes no yes no	yes yes no yes yes yes	no no no no no
Louisiana Massachusetts	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians) Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana Jena Band of Choctaw Indians Tunica-Biloxi Tribe Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah) Aroostook Band of Micmac Indians of Maine Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians	no no no no no no no no	no no no no no no	yes yes no yes no no no	yes no yes no yes no no	yes yes no yes yes yes	no no no no no no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians) Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana Jena Band of Choctaw Indians Tunica-Biloxi Tribe Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah) Aroostook Band of Micmac Indians of Maine	no no no no no no no no no	no no no no no no no	yes yes no yes no no no no	yes no yes no yes no no	yes yes no yes yes yes yes no	no no no no no no no

04-4-	Tribel news			nat perform t			n all a c
State	Tribal name	BIA	FBI*	Tribal	State	County I	ndigeno
/lichigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians						
	of Michigan	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no
	Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	of Wisconsin Potawatomie Indians of Michigan)						
	Huron Potawatomi, Inc.	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously	no	110	no	no	yee	110
	listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of						
	L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians						
	of the L'Anse Reservation, Michigan)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa,						
	Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band						
	of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan)	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Little River Band of Ottowa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottowa Indians						
	of Michigan)	no	no	no	Vec	VAS	no
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan	no	110	no	yes	yes	110
	(previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands						
	Odawa Indians of Michigan)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Match-E-Be-Nash-She-Wish Band of Pottawatomi Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as						
	the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Scotts Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota						
	(previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community						
	of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower						
	Sioux Reservation)	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - Bois Forte Band of Chippewa	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - Fond du Lac Reservation	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - Grand Portage Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	no no	no no	no no	yes	yes yes	no no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - White Earth Reservation	no	no	no	yes yes	yes	no
	Prairie Island Indian Community	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota						
	(previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa						
	Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
Vississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	no	no	yes	no	no	no
		110	110	y 00	no	110	no
Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian						
	Reservation, Montana	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation		20		-	20	-
	of Montana Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation	yes no	no no	yes	no no	no no	no no
	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the	no	110	yes	110	no	110
	Flathead Reservation (Montana)	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap			,			
	Reservation of Montana	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Northern Cheyenne Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no	no
la la una e la e							
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska Santee Sioux Tribe of the Santee Reservation of Nebraska	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	no no	no no	no yes	no no	yes yes	no no
		10	no	yes	no	yes	10
levada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater						
	Reservation (Nevada)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort						
	McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	yes	no	no	no	no	

			Agencies ti	hat perform t	ribal detent	on functions	
State	Tribal name	BIA	FBI*	Tribal	State		Indigeno
	Las Vegas Paiute Tribe Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony,	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Nevada	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation (Nevada)	yes	no	no	yes	no	no
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake						
	Reservation (Nevada)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony Shashana Baiuta Tribas of the Duck Valley Reconvertion	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Summit Lake Paiute Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko				110		
	Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band)	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Walker River Paiute Tribe Winnemucca Indian Colony of Nevada	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	and Campbell Ranch, Nevada Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation,	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Nevada	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
lew Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla						
	Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation)	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Acoma	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Pueblo of Cochiti	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Isleta	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pueblo of Jemez	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pueblo of Laguna Pueblo of Nambe	no	no	yes	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Picuris	yes yes	no yes	no no	no no	yes no	no no
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pueblo of San Felipe	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of San Ildefonso	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Pueblo of San Juan	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Sandia	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pueblo of Taos	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Pueblo of Tesugue	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pueblo of Zia	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico	no	no	yes	no	no	no
ew York	Cayuga Nation of New York	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Onondaga Nation of New York	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	no	no	no	yes	no	no
	Tuscarora Nation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
Iorth Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	no	yes	no	yes	yes	no
lorth Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation,	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	North Dakota Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Dakota	yes	no	no	no	no	no
klahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town (Oklahoma)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Cherokee Nation	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	yes	yes	no
	Chickasaw Nation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	no	no	no	no		no

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Table 8. Triba	al law enforcement detention functions, 2002						
o		514		hat perform			
State	Tribal name	BIA	FBI*	Tribal	State	County	Indigenous
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian						
	Tribe (Oklahoma)]	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Delaware Nation, Oklahoma [formerly Delaware						
	Tribe of Western Oklahoma]	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Fort Sill Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Kaw Nation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Kialegee Tribal Town	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Kiowa Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Osage Tribe	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Peoria Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Quapaw Tribe Indian	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Seminole Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Thlopthlocco Tribal Town	yes	yes	no	no	no	no
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi, Waco,						
	and Tawakonie)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no
_							
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian						
	Colony of Oregon	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde Community of Oregon Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua, and	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Siuslaw Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Reservation Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	of Oregon	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Klamath Indian Tribe	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
Rhode Island	Narrangansett Indian Tribe of Rhode Island	no	no	yes	yes	no	no
South Carolina	Catawba Indian Nation (also known as Catawba Tribe						
	of South Carolina)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
Osuth Dalasta	Observer Biren Giren Tribe						
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule						
	Reservation (South Dakota)	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse						
	Reservation, South Dakota	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no	no	no	yes	no
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	20	20	n 0	1/00	1/00	P 2
10,000	Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	no no	no no	no	no no	yes no	no no
		10	10	yes	10	10	10

_			Agencies th				
State	Tribal name	BIA	FBI*	Tribal	State	County	Indigenou
Jtah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation Northwestern Band of Shoshoni Nation Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah (Cedar City Band of Paiutes, Kanosh Band of Paiutes, Koosharem Band of Paiutes,	no no	no no	yes no	no yes	no yes	no no
	Indian Peaks Band of Paiutes, and Shivwits Band of Paiutes) Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Reservation, Utah	yes	no	no	yes	yes	no
Vashington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the						
	Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Cowlitz Indian Tribe	no	no	no	yes	no	no
	Hoh Indian Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Jamestown S'Klallam	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Kalispel Indian Community Lower Elwha Tribal Community	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	of the Lower Elwha Reservation (Washington State)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Lummi Tribe	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Makah Indian Tribe Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot Muckleshoot (Muckleshoot)	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Reservation (Washington State) Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation,	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Washington	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Port Gamble Indian Community	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Puyallup Tribal Council	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Quileute Tribe of the Quilete Resevation, Washington	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Quinault Tribe of the Quinalt Resevation, Washington	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Samish Indian Tribe, Washington Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	no no	no no	no no	no no	no yes	no no
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian						
	Reservation, Washington Skokomish Indian Tribe	no no	no no	yes no	no no	no no	no no
	Snoqualmie Tribe	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Spokane Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Squaxin Island Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Stillaguamish Tribe	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison			,		,	
	Reservation, Washington Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation,	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Washington	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Tulalip Tribes	no	yes	yes	no	yes	no
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	no	no	yes	no	no	no
Visconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin	no	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	(previously Forest County Potawatomi Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the Wisconsin Winnebago Tribe) Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Indians of Wisconsin Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	of Wisconsin Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wisconsin (previously	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	known as the Sokaogon Chippewa Community of the Mole Lake Band of Chippewa Indinas, Wisconsin)	no	no	no	no	yes	no

Table 9 Tribal la 2002 nfo st date ntion functio

Table 8. Tribal law enforcement detention functions, 2002 Agencies that perform tribal detention functions State Tribal name BIA FBI* Tribal State St. Croix Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin no no no no Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of Mohican Indians of Wisconsin) no no no yes Wyoming Arapahoe Tribe of the Wind River Reservation (Wyoming) no yes no no Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation yes no no no

Note: States without tribal data are omitted.

. .Not reported or applicable.

*Persons detained by the FBI are held at a Federal Bureau of Prison (BOP) facility.

County

yes

yes

no

no

Indigenous

no

no

no

no

		Drug	mediate sanct Alcohol	Community	Counseling/	Fine without
State	Tribal name		rehabilitation		therapy	incarceration
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
***	Ale Chin Indian Community of the Maximum Indian					
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa Indian Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Cocopah Tribe of Arizona	yee	yoo	yee	yee	yee
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian					
	Reservation (Arizona)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Hopi Tribe Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Reservation (Arizona)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian	,	,	,	,	,
	Reservation (Arizona)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Navajo Nation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation,					
	California and Arizona Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Salt River Reservation, Arizona	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Tohono O'odham Nation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache					
	Reservation, Arizona	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation	2400		200	200	
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes
		ycs	yes	y03	ycs	ycs
California	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the					
	Cabazon Reservation	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi					
	Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California,	no	no	no	no	no
	and Nevada	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony					
	Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart					
	Community, and Washoe Ranches)	yes	yes	no	yes	yes
	Yurok Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
50101000		yee	yes	yes	yee	yco
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
daho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation					
	(Idaho) Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	yes yes	yes yes	no yes	yes yes	yes yes
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation	yes	yes	ycs	yes	ycs
	of Idaho	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
			•			
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation					
	in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formeny	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and	no	no	no	no	yes
	Nebraska					,
ouisiana.	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	no	no	no	no	no

Table 9. Types of intermediate sanctions in tribal adult criminal sentencing, 2002

		Intermediate sanctions in criminal sentencing						
State	Tribal name	Drug	Alcohol rehabiliation	Community	Counseling/	Fine without incarceration		
State	Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	no	no	yes	therapy yes	yes		
Maaaabuaatta								
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
Maine	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine Penobscot Tribe of Maine	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes		
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa							
	Indians of Michigan Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community	yes	yes	no	no	yes		
	of Wisconsin Potawatomie Indians of Michigan) Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation, Mi	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Little River Band of Ottowa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottowa Indians of Michigan)	·	-	-		·		
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians , Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands	yes	yes	yes	no	yes		
	Odawa Indians of Michigan Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians	no	no	yes	no	no		
	of Michigan)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes		
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians							
	of the Lower Sioux Reserva	no	no	no	no	yes		
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Bois Forte Band	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	of Chippewa Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation	yes no	yes no	yes no	yes no	yes no		
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Grand Portage Reservation	no	no	no	no	no		
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe	no	no	no	no	yes		
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation	no	no	yes	yes	yes		
	Prairie Island Indian Community Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa	no	yes	no	no	no		
	Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	no no	yes no	yes no	no no	no no		
Mississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian							
	Reservation, Montana Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	of Montana Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes		
	Reservation(Montana) Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana	no	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Northern Cheyenne Tribe	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes	yes yes		
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	yes	yes	no	no	yes		
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska Santee Sioux Tribe of the Santee Reservation	no	no	no	no	no		
	of Nebraska Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		

			termediate sar			0
State	Tribal name	Drug rehabilitation	Alcohol rehabilitation		Counseling/ therapy	Fine without incarceratior
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater					
	Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort			-		
	McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	no	no	no	no	yes
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indian	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony,			-		
	Nevada	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River			-		
	Indian Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation			-		
	and Colony, Nevada	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake	,	,	,	,	,
	Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley	,	,	,	,	,
	Reservation, Nevada	no	no	no	no	no
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada	110	110	110	110	110
	(Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band,					
	Elko Band, South Fork Band and Wells Band)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	yes	yes	no	yes	yes
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony	yes	yes	no	yes	yes
	and Campbell Ranch, Nevada	VOC	VAC	VOS	Vec	VAS
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation,	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Nevada	VOC	VOC	VOC	VOC	1/00
	Nevaua	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian				¥22	
	Reservation)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Acoma	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Cochiti	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Isleta	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Jemez	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Laguna	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Nambe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Picuris	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of San Felipe					
	Pueblo of San Ildefonso	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of San Juan	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Sandia	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Taos	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Tesuque	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Zia	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
New York	Onondaga Nation of New York	no	no	no	no	no
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	VOS	VOS	VAS	VOS	Vec
North Carolina	Eastern Banu of Cherokee Indians	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota	yes	yes	no	no	yes
	Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold	,00	,00	110	110	you
		VAC	Vec	VAC	VAC	VAC
	Reservation, North Dakota Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes

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		Intermediate sanctions in criminal sentencing						
						0		
State	Tribal name	Drug rehabilitation	Alcohol rehabilitation	Community service	Counseling/ therapy	Fine without incarceration		
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Cherokee Nation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes	no	yes		
	Chickasaw Nation							
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	no	no	yes	no	no		
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes		
	Kaw Nation	no	no no	yes	yes	yes		
	Kialegee Tribal Town	no no	no	no no	yes yes	yes		
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	yes				no		
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	•	yes yes	yes	yes yes	yes		
	Osage Tribe	yes no	no	yes	yes	yes yes		
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians		yes	yes	yes	no		
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	yes no		yes				
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma		yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	yes	yes yes	yes	yes yes	yes yes		
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes no	no	yes	no	•		
	Tonkawa The of Indians of Okianoma	110	110	yes	110	yes		
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian							
	Colony of Oregon Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde Community of Oregon	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpgua							
	and Siuslaw Indians	no	no	no	no	no		
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	no	no	no	no	no		
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Reservation	yes				no		
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	yes	yes	yes	yes yes			
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	no	yes no	yes no	no	yes no		
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	no	no	no	no	no		
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	no	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule	no	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Reservation (South Dakota)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse	yes	yes	no	yes	yes		
	Reservation, South Dakota	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota	no	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	yes	yes	yes	yes	no		
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	no	no	no	no	no		
	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	yes	yes	yes	yes	no		
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray	-	-	-	-	-		
	Reservation, Utah	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the							
	Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Hoh Indian Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
	Jamestown S'Klallam	yes	yes	no	yes	no		
	Kalispel Indian Community	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		

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Table 9. Types of intermediate sanctions in tribal adult criminal sentencing

tate	Tribal name	Drug rehabilitation	Alcohol rehabilitation	Community service	Counseling/ therapy	Fine without incarceration
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower					
	Elwha Reservation (Washington State)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Lummi Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Makah Indian Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot	,	,	yee	,	jee
	Reservation (Washington State)	yes	no	no	yes	no
	Nisgually Indian Tribe of the Nisgually Reservation,	j			,	
	Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Port Gamble Indian Community	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Puyallup Tribal Council	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Quileute Tribe of the Quilete Resevation, Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Quinault Tribe of the Quinalt Resevation, Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Samish Indian Tribe, Washington Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	-	-	-	-	
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Indian Reservation, Washington	VAC	VAC	VOC	Vec	Vec
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	yes yes	yes yes	yes	yes yes	yes
	Spokane Tribe	•	•	yes	•	yes
	Squaxin Island Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Stillaguamish Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Suguamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Reservation, Washington	VOC	VOC	VOC	VOC	VOC
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation,	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Tulalip Tribes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
lisconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa					
	Indians of the Bad River Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin	j	j	,	,	,
	(previously Forest County Potawatomi Community					
	of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians)	no	no	no	no	no
	Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the					
	Wisconsin Winnebago Tribe)	no	no	no	no	no
	Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa					
	Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	no
	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa					
	Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	no	yes	yes
	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	yes
	Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians					,
	of Wisconsin	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously	,	,			
	known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community					
	of Mohican Indians of Wisconsin)	no	no	yes	yes	yes
	,			· · · ·	2	,
/yoming	Arapahoe Tribe of the Wind River Reservation					
	(Wyoming)	yes	yes	no	no	yes
	Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation	yes	yes	no	no	yes
	ithout tribal data are omitted.					

Collection and sharing of data for criminal justice statistics

Tribes differ in their access to State and national record systems, in how they measure incidents of crime, and in how they integrate and share criminal justice information.

The National Crime Information Center

Operated by the FBI, the National Crime Information Center (NCIC) is a computerized index of criminal justice information (for example, files on criminal history, fugitives, stolen property, and missing persons). Data indexed by NCIC are provided by the Federal, State, local, and foreign criminal justice agencies and by authorized courts. NCIC is available to law enforcement agencies 365 days a year.

About 55% of the tribes had access to NCIC (table 10). Seventy-two percent of tribes did not submit criminal history records to the State or Federal repositories. Almost 18% (55) of the tribes reported submitting criminal history records to a State and 17% to the FBI.

National Sex Offender Registry

The FBI's National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR) is a network of State sex offender registries across the United States. Initially each State registry was responsible for registering and tracking the movements of sex offenders within its jurisdiction. However, when registered offenders moved from one State to another, individual States could not track them. The Lychner Act of 1996 imposed two major obligations on the FBI effective October 3, 1997:

1. To establish a national database at the FBI to track each person convicted of a criminal offense against a minor or of a sexually violent offense.

2. To register and verify the addresses of sex offenders who reside in States that do not have a "minimally sufficient" sex offender registry program.

For most offenders, address verification is yearly, but for those who have been designated as a sexually violent predator, address verification is required every 90 days. (For a detailed discussion of the NSOR, see <http://www.fbi.gov>.)

In 2002, 54 tribes (18%) reported they submit offender information to the NSOR (table 11).

Number and types of crime

Nearly 70% (213) of the tribes recorded the number and types of criminal incidents occurring in their jurisdiction. The method of tribal recording of crime on the reservations was manual (29%), electronic (24%), or both (47%).

Among all tribes with a tribal justice system, there was an average of 784 criminal cases and 523 civil cases filed during the prior calendar year. The Navajo reservation had the largest number of criminal (31,057) and civil (46,876) cases filed during 2001.

The tribal justice agencies reported that the majority of the criminal and civil offenses filed in the last calendar year were against American Indians. However, on average 5 criminal and 44 civil cases involved a non-Indian defendant in the prior calendar year. The Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan reported the largest number of criminal (500) and civil (1,500) cases filed against non-Indian defendants during 2001.

Integrated justice information systems

An integrated criminal justice information system uses technology to allow the seamless sharing of information at critical decision points throughout the justice system. In many tribes today, integration efforts are under way to link tribal agencies not only to State and Federal record systems but also to other tribal agencies.

The information shared can include all criminal justice related data, such as photographs, fingerprints, DNA identification records, case records, court calendars, electronic messages, and documents. Integration allows a single agency — like a tribal police department, a prosecutor's office, a court, or a corrections program — to distribute information among its own personnel and to share that information with multiple justice agencies.

In 2002 less than 10% (27) of the tribes reported their justice agencies were electronically networked with other justice agencies on the reservation (table 12). About 12% (36) of the tribes indicated justice agencies in the tribe were electronically networked with justice agencies outside the tribe.

About 12 tribes reported they routinely shared crime statistics with neighboring local governments; 14, with the State government; and 13, with the FBI (table 13). Tribes were least likely to report routinely sharing crime statistics with other tribes (6).

State	Tribal name	Access to National Crime Information Center (NCIC)	Tribes submit crimina State repository	al history records to FBI
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	yes	yes	no
	Ak Chin Indian Community of the Mariaana Indian	,	,	
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa Indian Reservation	yes	no	no
	Cocopah Tribe of Arizona	no	no	no
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation	yes	no	no
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian			
	Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	no
	Hopi Tribe	yes	yes	yes
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservatior (Arizona)		no	no
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian	yes	no	10
	Reservation (Arizona)	no	no	no
	Navajo Nation	yes	yes	yes
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council			
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation,			
	California and Arizona Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt	yes	yes	no
	River Reservation, Arizona	yes	no	no
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	yes	no	no
	Tohono O'odham Nation	yes	no	yes
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	yes	no	no
	White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache			
	Reservation, Arizona	yes	yes	yes
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation	yes	no	no
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	yes	no	yes
0 11/2 1				
California	Alturas Indian Rancheria	no	no	no
	Bear River Band of Rohnerville Rancheria Berry Creek Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no no	no no	no no
	Big Lagoon Rancheria	no	no	no
	Big Pine Band of Owens Valley Paiute Shoshone Indians		no	110
	of the Big Pine Reservation	no	no	no
	Big Sandy Rancheria of Mono Indians of California	no	no	no
	Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians of the Big Valley			
	Rancheria Blue Lake Dependencia	yes	no	no
	Blue Lake Rancheria Bridgeport Paiute Indian Colony of California	yes yes	no no	no no
	Buena Vista Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians	no	no	no
	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the			
	Cabazon Reservation	no	no	no
	Cachil DeHe Band of Wintun Indians of the Colusa			
	Indian Community of the Colusa Rancheria	yes	no	no
	Cahto Indian Tribe of the Laytonville Rancheria	no	no	no
	Cahuilla Band of Mission Indians California Valley Miwok Tribe, California (formerly the	no	no	no
	Sheep Ranch Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of			
	California)	no	no	no
	Campo Band of Diegueno Mission Indians	yes	no	yes
	Capitan Grande Band of Diegeuno Mission Indians of			
	California; Barona Group and the Viejas (Baron Long)			
	Group Cedarville Rancheria	no no	no no	no no
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi	no	no	10
	Reservation	yes	no	no
	Cher-Ae Heights Indian Community of the Trinidad			
	Rancheria	no	no	no
	Cloverdale Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no
	Cold Springs Rancheria of Mono Indians of California	no	no	no
	Cortina Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	yes no	yes no	no no
	Dry Creek Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no
	Elem Indian Colony of Pomo Indians of the Sulphur			
	Bank Rancheria (California)	no	no	yes
	Elk Valley Rancheria	no	yes	yes
	Enterprise Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	yes	yes	no

		Access to National		
.		Crime Information		al history records to:
State	Tribal name	Center (NCIC)	State repository	FBI
	Fort Bidwell Indian Community of the Fort Bidwell			
	Reservation of California	no	yes	no
	Fort Independence Indian Community of Paiute Indians	20	20	20
	of the Fort Independence Reservation (California) Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California,	no	no	no
	and Nevada	yes	no	no
	Graton Rancheria	no	no	no
	Greenville Rancheria of Maidu Indians	no	no	yes
	Grindstone Indian Rancheria of Wintun-Waika			
	Indians of California	no	no	no
	Guideville Rancheria	no	no	no
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	no	no	yes
	Hopland Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no
	Inaja Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Inaja and Cosmit Reservation (California)	20	20	20
	Ione Band of Miwok Indians	no yes	no no	no no
	Jackson Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California	no	no	no
	Jamul Indian Village	no	no	no
	Karuk Tribe of California	no	ves	no
	La Jolla Band of Luiseno Missions Indians	no	no	no
	La Posta Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the			
	La Posta Indian Reservation (California)	no	no	no
	Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians			
	of the Los Coyotes Reservation, California	no	no	no
	Lytton Rancheria	yes	no	no
	Manchester Band of Pomo Indians of the			
	Manchester-Point Arena Rancheria (California)		no	no
	Manzanita Band of Diegueno Mission Indians	20	20	20
	of the Manzanita Reservation (California) Mesa Grande Band of Diegueno Mission Indians	no no	no no	no no
	Middletown Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no
	Mooretown Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	no	no
	Pala Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pala	110	10	110
	Reservation, California	no	no	no
	Pauite-Shoshone Indians of the Lone Pine Community	no	no	no
	Pauma Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pauma			
	and Yuima Reservation (California)	no	no	no
	Pechanga Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the			
	Pechanga Reservation (California)	no	no	no
	Picayune Rancheria of Chukchansi Indians	no	no	no
	Pinoleville Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no
	Pit River Tribe (includes Big Bend Rancheria, Lookout			
	Rancheria, Montgomery Creek Rancheria, Roaring Creek Rancheria, XL Ranch)	20	no	20
	Potter Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no no	no no	no no
	Ramona Band or Village of Cahuilla Mission Indians	10	10	
	of California	no	no	no
	Redding Rancheria	yes	no	yes
	Redwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California		yes	no
	Resighini Rancheria	no	no	no
	Rincon Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Rincon			
	Reservation, California	no	no	no
	Robinson Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no
	Round Valley Reservation	no	no	no
	Rumsey Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California	a no	no	no
	San Manuel Band of Serrano Mission Indians		~ -	nc
	of the San Manuel Reservation, California Santa Rosa Band of Cabuilla Mission Indians of the	no	no	no
	Santa Rosa Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Santa Rosa Reservation, California	no	no	no
	Santa Rosa Indian Community of the Santa Rosa	10	no	no
	Rancheria, California	no	no	no
	Santa Ynez Band of Chumash Mission Indians of the	10		
	Santa Ynez Reservation, California	no	no	no
	Santa Ysabel Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the			
	Santa Ysabel Reservation, California	yes	no	no
	Sherwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians	,		
	of California	no	no	no

		Access to National		
		Crime Information	Tribes submit crimina	al history records to
State	Tribal name	Center (NCIC)	State repository	FBI
	Shingle Springs Band of Miwok Indians,			
	Shingle Springs Rancheria, California	no	no	no
	Smith River Rancheria	no	no	no
	Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians Susanville Indian Rancheria	yes	no no	yes
	Sycuan Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of California	no no	no	no no
	Table Bluff Reservation and Wiyot Tribe, California		no	no
	Table Mountain Rancheria	no	no	no
	Torres-Martinez Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians	110	110	
	of California	no	no	no
	Tule River Indian Tribe of the Tule River Reservation	yes	no	no
	Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians of the Toulumne			
	Rancheria of California	no	no	no
	Twenty-Nine Palms Band of Mission Indians of California	ι no	no	no
	United Auburn Indian Community of the Auburn			
	Rancheria of California	no	no	yes
	Upper LakeBand of Pomo Indians of Upper Lake			
	Rancheria of California	no	no	no
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony,			
	Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart			
	Community, and Washoe Ranches)	yes	yes	yes
	Yurok Tribe	yes	no	no
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	yes	no	no
oolorado	Ute Mountain Tribe of the Ute Mountain Reservation,	you	110	110
	Colorado, New Mexico, and Utah	no	no	no
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	yes	no	no
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	yes	no	no
Florido	Comingle Tribe of Florida, Dania, Dig Ourseas, Brighton			
Florida	Seminole Tribe of Florida, Dania, Big Cypress, Brighton,			
	Hollywood, and Tampa Reservations	yes	yes	no
lowa	Sac and Fox Tribe of Mississippi in Iowa	no	no	yes
				,
daho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation			
	(Idaho)	yes	no	no
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	yes	no	no
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	yes	no	no
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation			
	of Idaho	yes	no	no
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	VOC	no	no
Nalisas	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation	yes	10	no
	in Kansas	yes	ves	no
	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly	yes	yes	110
	the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians)	yes	no	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska		no	no
		,		
_ouisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	yes	yes	no
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	no	yes	no
	Jena Band of Choctaw Indians	no	no	no
	Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	yes	yes	no
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	no	20	20
viassaciiusells		no	no	no
Vaine	Aroostook Band of Micmac Indians of Maine	no	no	no
	Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians	no	no	no
	Passamaguoddy Tribe of Maine	yes	yes	no
	Penobscot Tribe of Maine	yes	yes	yes
		,	,	,
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa			
	Indians of Michigan	yes	yes	no
	Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously			
	listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of			
	Wisconsin Potawatomie Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	no

		Access to National		
State	Tribal name	Crime Information Center (NCIC)	Tribes submit crimin State repository	al history records to FBI
	Huron Potawatomi, Inc.	no	no	no
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians			
	of the L'Anse Reservation, Michigan) Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band	yes	no	yes
	of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan) Little River Band of Ottowa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottowa Indians	yes	no	no
	of Michigan) Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians , Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands	yes	no	no
	Odawa Indians of Michigan) Match-E-Be-Nash-She-Wish Band of Pottawatomi	yes	no	yes
	Indians Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians		no	no
	of Michigan)	yes	yes	yes
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan	yes	yes	no
	Scotts Valley Band of Pomo Indians	yes no	no no	no no
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the			
	Lower Sioux Reservation	no	yes	yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Bois Forte Band	no	no	no
	of Chippewa Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation	no yes	no yes	no yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation		yes	ves
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe		no	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	yes	yes	yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation	no	no	no
	Prairie Island Indian Community Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa	no	no	no
	Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	no	no	no
	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	no no	no no	yes no
Aississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	yes	no	no
Nontana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian	•		
nomana	Reservation, Montana Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation	yes	no	no
	of Montana	yes	no	no
	Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation (Montana)	yes yes	no yes	no yes
	Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap	·	·	-
	Reservation of Montana Northern Cheyenne Tribe	no no	yes no	no no
lebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska Ponca Tribe of Nebraska Santee Sioux Tribe of the Santee Reservation	yes no	no no	yes no
	of Nebraska Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	no yes	no yes	no no
levada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater			P 0
	Reservation (Nevada) Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	yes	no ves	no
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort	yes	yes	yes
	McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	yes	no	no
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indians	yes	no	no
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony,			
	Nevada	yes	no	no

Access to National Criter (NCC) These submit criminal history rect (Partice (NCC)) These submit criminal history rect (Partice (NCC)) State Tribal neservation (Nevada) yes no yes Paiulo 5-Notone Indians of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada yes no no Prescription (Nevada) yes no no no Prescription (Nevada) yes no no no Prescription (Nevada) yes no no no State reposition (Nevada) no no no no Nevada no no no no no Verada Nevada no no yes no no Verada Nevada no no no no no Verada Nevada no no no no no Nevada no no no no no no Verada no no no no no no	Table 10. Tribal	law enforcement criminal justice data access, 2002			
Moopa Band of Paiular Indians of the Moopa River Indian Reservation (Nevada) and Colony, Nevada yes no yes Privatio Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada yes no no Privanid Lake Paiule Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada yes no no Shoshone Paiule Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada no no no Torus Constituent bands: Band yes no no no Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band) yes no no no Variation Paiule Tribe of the Veringtion Colony and Campbell Panch, Nevada no no no no New Mexico Jacarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formeriy the Jicarilla no no no New Mexico Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formeriy the Jicarilla no no no New Mexico Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formeriy the Jicarilla no no no New Mexico Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formeriy the Jicarilla no no no New Mexico Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formeriy the Jicarilla no </th <th>State</th> <th>Tribal name</th> <th>Crime Information</th> <th></th> <th></th>	State	Tribal name	Crime Information		
Indian Reservation (Nevada) yes no yes Paiute-Shoohen Indians of the Failon Reservation yes no no Paramed Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake yes no no Paramed Lake Paiute Tribe of the Duck Valley Reservation, yes no no Shorshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, no no no Nevada no no no no no Nevada no no no no no no Winemucca Indian Colmy of Nevada yes no no no no no Vomba Shorshore Tribe of the Yomba Reservation, yes no no no no New Maxico Jucarilla Apache Nation, New Maxica (formerly the Jicarilla yes no no no no New Maxico Jucarilla Apache Nation, New Maxica (formerly the Jicarilla yes no no no Nevelo of Acoma no no no no no no no <t< td=""><td>Oldie</td><td></td><td></td><td>State repository</td><td>I DI</td></t<>	Oldie			State repository	I DI
and Colony, Nevada yes no no Pyramid Lake Paules Tribe of the Pyramid Lake yes no no Reservation (Nevada) yes no no no Nevada Westman no no no no Nevada Westman Novada no no no no Water Tribes of the Out Valley Reservation, no no no no no Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band) yes no no no no no no Watker River Paule Tribe of the Yonba Reservation, no			yes	no	yes
Pyramid Lake Falue Tribe of the Pyramid Lake reservation (Nevada) yes no no no Reno-Sparks India Colony yes no no no no Nevada no no no no no no Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada no				20	20
Reservation (Nevada) yes no no Reno-Sparks Indian Colony yes no no Nevada no no no If our construent basis: Battle Mountan Band, Elko no no no Walker Flore Painte Tribes Battle Mountan Band, Elko yes no no Walker Flore Painte Tribe of the Yenington Colony and Campbell Ranch, Nevada yes no no no no Nevada no no no no no no Nevada no no no no no no Nevada yes no no no no no Nevada no no no no no no Nevada <td></td> <td></td> <td>yes</td> <td>no</td> <td>no</td>			yes	no	no
Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band) yes no no Waker Paiute Tribe yes yes no no no Waker Paiute Tribe of the Yenigun Colony and Campbell Ranch, Nevada yes no no no New Mexico Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation) yes no no New Mexico Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of Cochiti no no no New Mexico Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of Cochiti no no no Pueblo of Acoma yes no no no no Pueblo of Islata yes no no no no Pueblo of San Idefonso yes no no no no Pueblo of San Idefonso yes no no no no Pueblo of San Idefonso yes no no		Reservation (Nevada)	yes	no	no
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Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band) yes yes yes yes yes no no Winnemucca Indian Colony of Nevada no no no yes no no Campbell Ranch, Nevada yes no no no no Nevada no no no no no Nevada no no no no no Nevada no no no no no New Mexico Jicarilia Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla - - - - no n					
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North DakotaSpirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North DakotayesnonoNorth DakotayesnoyesnoyesTurtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North DakotayesnononoOklahomaAbsentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town (Oklahoma)yesnonoOklahomaAbsentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma Apache Tribe of OklahomayesnonoOklahomayesnonononoApache Tribe of Oklahoma Caddo Indian Tribe of OklahomayesyesnonoCherokee Nation Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma Chickasaw NationyesyesnonoChickasaw Nation Citizen Potawatomi Nation Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]yesnonoYesnononononoNononononoNoyesnononoNoyesnononoNoyesnononoNoyesnononoNoyesnononoNoyesnononoNoyesnononoNoyesnononoNoyesnononoNoyesnonoNoyesnono<		Tuscarora Nation	yes	no	no
Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North DakotayesnoyesTurtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North DakotayesnonoOklahomaAbsentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of OklahomayesnonoOklahomaAbsentee- Shawnee Tribal Town (Oklahoma)yesnonoApache Tribe of OklahomayesnononoCaddo Indian Tribe of OklahomayesyesnonoCherokee NationyesnononoCherokee NationyesnononoChoctaw Nation of OklahomayesyesnonoComanche Nation [formerly the Comanche IndianyesnonoTribe (Oklahoma)]yesnononoTribe (Oklahoma)]yesnono	North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	yes	no	no
Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North DakotayesnoyesTurtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North DakotayesnonoOklahomaAbsentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of OklahomayesnonoOklahomaAbsentee- Shawnee Tribal Town (Oklahoma)yesnonoApache Tribe of OklahomayesnononoApache Tribe of OklahomayesnononoCherokee NationyesnononoCherokee NationyesnononoChoctaw Nation of OklahomayesyesnonoComanche Nation [formerly the Comanche IndianyesnonoTribe (Oklahoma)]yesnononoTribe (Oklahoma)]yesnonono	Nauth Dalvata	Creinit Laka Triba Narth Dakata			
North Dakota Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North DakotayesnoyesOklahomayesnonoOklahomaVesnonoAlabama-Quassarte Tribal Town (Oklahoma)yesnonoApache Tribe of OklahomayesnonoApache Tribe of OklahomayesnonoCaddo Indian Tribe of OklahomayesyesnoCherokee NationyesnonoCheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of OklahomayesnonoChoctaw Nation of OklahomayesyesnonoChickasaw NationyesnononoCitizen Potawatomi NationyesnononoComanche Nation [formerly the Comanche IndianyesnonoTribe (Oklahoma)]yesnonono	North Dakota		yes	no	no
Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North yes no no Dakota yes no no Oklahoma Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma yes no no Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town (Oklahoma) yes no no no Apache Tribe of Oklahoma no no no no Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma yes yes no no Cherokee Nation yes no no no Cherokee Nation yes no no no Chickasaw Nation yes no no no Chickasaw Nation of Oklahoma yes no no no Citizen Potawatomi Nation yes no no no Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian yes no no Tribe (Oklahoma)] yes no no no			ves	no	ves
Oklahoma Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma yes no no Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town (Oklahoma) yes no no no Apache Tribe of Oklahoma no no no no Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma yes yes no no Cherokee Nation yes no no no Cherokee Nation yes no no no Cherokee Nation yes yes no no Chickasaw Nation yes yes no no Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma yes no no no Citizen Potawatomi Nation yes no no no Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian yes no no Tribe (Oklahoma)] yes no no		Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North	,		,
Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town (Oklahoma)yesnonoApache Tribe of OklahomanononoCaddo Indian Tribe of OklahomayesyesnoCherokee NationyesnonoCherokee NationyesnonoCheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of OklahomanononoChickasaw NationyesyesnonoChoctaw Nation of OklahomayesyesnonoChoctaw Nation of OklahomayesnononoCitizen Potawatomi NationyesnononoComanche Nation [formerly the Comanche IndianyesnonoTribe (Oklahoma)]yesnonono		Dakota	yes	no	no
Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town (Oklahoma)yesnonoApache Tribe of OklahomanononoCaddo Indian Tribe of OklahomayesyesnoCherokee NationyesnonoCherokee NationyesnonoCheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of OklahomanononoChickasaw NationyesyesnonoChoctaw Nation of OklahomayesyesnonoChoctaw Nation of OklahomayesnononoCitizen Potawatomi NationyesnononoComanche Nation [formerly the Comanche IndianyesnonoTribe (Oklahoma)]yesnono	Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	Ves	no	no
Apache Tribe of OklahomanononoCaddo Indian Tribe of OklahomayesyesnoCherokee NationyesnonoCheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of OklahomanononoCheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of OklahomanononoChoctaw NationyesyesnonoChoctaw Nation of OklahomayesnononoChoctaw Nation of OklahomayesnononoCitizen Potawatomi NationyesnononoComanche Nation [formerly the Comanche IndianyesnonoTribe (Oklahoma)]yesnono			•		
Cherokee NationyesnonoCheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of OklahomanononoChickasaw NationyesyesnoChoctaw Nation of OklahomayesnonoChoctaw Nation of OklahomayesnonoCitizen Potawatomi NationyesnonoComanche Nation [formerly the Comanche IndianyesnonoTribe (Oklahoma)]yesnono		Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	•		no
Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of OklahomanononoChickasaw NationyesyesnoChoctaw Nation of OklahomayesnonoCitizen Potawatomi NationyesnonoComanche Nation [formerly the Comanche IndianyesnonoTribe (Oklahoma)]yesnono			•	•	
Chickasaw NationyesyesnoChoctaw Nation of OklahomayesnonoCitizen Potawatomi NationyesnonoComanche Nation [formerly the Comanche IndianyesnonoTribe (Oklahoma)]yesnono			•		
Choctaw Nation of OklahomayesnonoCitizen Potawatomi NationyesnonoComanche Nation [formerly the Comanche IndianTribe (Oklahoma)]yesnono					
Citizen Potawatomi Nation yes no no Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)] yes no no			•	•	
Tribe (Oklahoma)] yes no no		Citizen Potawatomi Nation	•		
			yes	no	no
Delaware Nation, Oklahoma (formerly Delaware Tribe of Western Oklahoma) no no no			no	no	no

	law enforcement criminal justice data access, 200	2		
State	Tribal name	Access to National Crime Information Center (NCIC)	Tribes submit crimina State repository	al history records to: FBI
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	x <i>i</i>	no	no
	Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no
		yes		
	Fort Sill Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	yes
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes
	Kaw Nation	yes	no	no
	Kialegee Tribal Town	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no
	Kiowa Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	yes
	Klamath Indian Tribe	no	no	no
	Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	no
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	yes	no	no
	Osage Tribe	yes	yes	no
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	yes	no	yes
	Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	yes	no	no
	Peoria Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no
	Quapaw Tribal Business Committee	yes	yes	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	yes	no	no
	Seminole Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no
	Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	no
	Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	•		
	Thlopthlocco Tribal Town	yes	yes	no
		no	no	no
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	no	no
	Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi, Waco,			
	and Tawakonie)	yes	no	no
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	no
2				
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony			
	of Oregon	yes	yes	yes
	Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde Community			
	of Oregon			
	Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpgua,			
	and Siuslaw Indians	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	no	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	yes	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation	,		
	of Oregon	yes	no	yes
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	yes	no	no
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	yes	yes	no
	oow ofeek Band of ompqua malans	yes	yes	110
Rhode Island	Narrangansett Indian Tribe	no	no	no
	Nananganoett malari mbe	110	no	110
South Carolina	Catawba Indian Nation (also known as Catawba Tribe			
	of South Carolina)	no	no	no
	or obtain our owney	110	110	110
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	yes	no	no
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	yes	no	no
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no	no
	Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation			
	(South Dakota)	no	no	no
			no	
		1000	110	yes
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	yes		1/00
	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe	yes yes	no	yes
	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse	yes	no	-
	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota	yes yes	no	no
	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota	yes yes yes	no no no	no yes
	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota	yes yes	no	no
Tavas	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	yes yes yes no	no no no no	no yes no
Texas	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	yes yes yes no no	no no no no	no yes no no
Texas	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas	yes yes no no yes	no no no no yes	no yes no no no
Texas	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	yes yes yes no no	no no no no	no yes no no
	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	yes yes yes no no yes yes	no no no no yes no	no yes no no no yes
	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas Ysleta del Sur Pueblo Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation	yes yes yes no no yes yes yes	no no no no yes no no	no yes no no yes yes
	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas Ysleta del Sur Pueblo Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation Northwestern Band of Shoshoni Nation	yes yes no no yes yes yes no	no no no no yes no	no yes no no no yes
	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas Ysleta del Sur Pueblo Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation Northwestern Band of Shoshoni Nation Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah (Cedar City Band of Paiutes)	yes yes no no yes yes no	no no no no yes no no	no yes no no yes yes
Texas Utah	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas Ysleta del Sur Pueblo Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation Northwestern Band of Shoshoni Nation Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah (Cedar City Band of Paiutes Kanosh Band of Paiutes, Koosharem Band of Paiutes	yes yes no no yes yes no	no no no no yes no no	no yes no no yes yes
	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas Ysleta del Sur Pueblo Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation Northwestern Band of Shoshoni Nation Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah (Cedar City Band of Paiutes)	yes yes no no yes yes no	no no no no yes no no	no yes no no yes yes
	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas Ysleta del Sur Pueblo Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation Northwestern Band of Shoshoni Nation Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah (Cedar City Band of Paiutes Kanosh Band of Paiutes, Koosharem Band of Paiutes	yes yes no no yes yes no	no no no no yes no no	no yes no no yes yes
	Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas Ysleta del Sur Pueblo Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation Northwestern Band of Shoshoni Nation Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah (Cedar City Band of Paiutes, Kanosh Band of Paiutes, Koosharem Band of Paiutes Indian Peaks Band of Paiutes, and Shivwits	yes yes no no yes yes no	no no no no yes no no no no	no yes no no no yes yes no

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		Access to National	Triboo oubmit origina	al history records
toto	Tribal name	Crime Information	Tribes submit crimin	
tate	Tribal name Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation	Center (NCIC)	State repository	FBI
lashington				
	(formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the		20	
	Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	yes	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	yes	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	yes	no	no
	Cowlitz Indian Tribe	no	no	no
	Hoh Indian Tribe	yes	no	no
	Jamestown S'Klallam Tribal Council	no	no	no
	Kalispel Indian Community	no	no	no
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha			
	Reservation (Washington State)	yes	no	yes
	Lummi Tribe	yes	yes	yes
	Makah Indian Tribe	yes	no	no
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot	,		
	Reservation (Washington State)	no	no	no
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation,			
	Washington	VAS	no	no
		yes		
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	no	no
	Port Gamble Indian Community	yes	yes	yes
	Puyallup Tribal Council	yes	no	no
	Quileute Tribe of the Quilete Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no
	Quinault Tribe of the Quinalt Reservation, Washington	yes	no	yes
	Samish Indian Tribe, Washington	no	yes	no
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	no
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian	-	-	
	Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	yes	no	no
	Snoqualmie Tribe	no	no	no
	Spokane Tribe	no	no	no
	Squaxin Island Tribe		no	no
		yes		
	Stillaguamish Tribe	yes	no	yes
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison			
	Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation,			
	Washington	yes	no	no
	Tulalip Tribes	yes	no	no
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	no	no
sconsin	Pad Diver Pand Lake Superior Tribe of Chippowe			
sconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa			
	Indians of the Bad River Reservation	yes	yes	no
	Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin			
	(previously Forest County Potawatomi Community			
	of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians)	no	no	no
	Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the Wisconsin			
	Winnebago Tribe)	no	no	no
	Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa			
	Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	no
	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa			
	Indians of Wisconsin	VAC	no	no
	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	yes		
		no	yes	no
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin	yes	yes	no
	Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians			
	of Wisconsin	no	no	no
	Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wisconsin (previously			
	known as the Sokaogon Chippewa Community of the			
	Mole Lake Band of Chippewa Indinas, Wisconsin)	no	no	no
	St. Croix Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	yes	yes	no
	Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously			-
	known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of			
	Mohican Indians of Wisconsin)	yes	no	no
		you		
yoming	Arapahoe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River			
-	Reservation (Wyoming)	yes	no	no

		Tribe submits	Tribe records			Estimate	d number	
		information to	number and		Crimin	al cases	Civil	cases
Stata	Tribal name	National Sex Offender Reg-	type of crime incidents in tri- bal jurisdiction		Filed during the last cal- endar year	Involved a non-Indian	Filed during the last cal-	Involved a non-Indian defendant
State		istry (NSOR)	bai junsuiction	chines	endar year	defendant	endar year	derendant
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	no	yes	Manually	27	0	41	3
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of Mericopa Indian			Manually and				
	Reservation	no	yes	computer database	197	15	216	15
	Cocopah Tribe of Arizona Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal	no	yes	Manually Computer				
	Council Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian	no	yes	database	131	0	63	
	Reservation (Arizona)	no	yes	Manually	1,450	0	534	
	Hopi Tribe	no	yes	Manually and computer database	1,609	0	259	
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation (Arizona)	VOC	VOC	Manually	400	0	40	0
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian	yes	yes	wanuany	400	0	40	0
	Reservation (Arizona)	no	yes	Manually	100	0	280	0
	Navajo Nation	yes	yes	Manually and computer	31,057	0	46,876	0
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council		yes	database	289	0	159	78
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation,		-	Manually and				
	California and Arizona Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the	yes	yes	computer database Manually and	6	0	73	25
	Salt River Reservation, Arizona	no	yes	computer database Computer	825	0	216	110
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	no	yes	database	3,512	0	4,131	39
	Tohono O'odham Nation	yes	yes	Manually and	·		·	
				computer database				
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache	no	no		20	0	7	1
	Reservation, Arizona Yavapai-Apache Nation of the		yes	Manually				
	Camp Verde Indian Reservation	200	200	Computer database	270	0	74	14
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	yes no	yes yes	Computer database	40	0 0	27	0
California	Alturas Indian Rancheria Bear River Band of Rohnerville	no	yes	Manually				
	Rancheria Berry Creek Rancheria of Maidu	no J	no					
	Indians of California	no	no					
	Big Lagoon Rancheria Big Pine Band of Owens Valley Paiute Shoshone Indians	no	no					
	of the Big Pine Reservation Big Sandy Rancheria of Mono	no	no					
	Indians of California	no	no					

Table 11. Tribal offender, incident data caseload, 2002

		Tribe submits	Tribe records				ed number	
		information to	number and		Crimina	al cases	Civil cases	
		National Sex type of Offender Reg- inciden	 incidents in tri- 	Method of	Filed during	Involved a	Filed during	lnvolved a
				recording	the last cal-	non-Indian	the last cal-	non-Indian
State	Tribal name	istry (NSOR)	bal jurisdiction	crimes	endar year	defendant	endar year	defendant
	Big Valley Band of Pomo							
	Indians of the Big Valley			Computer				
	Rancheria	no	yes	database				
	Blue Lake Rancheria	no	yes	Manually				
			900	and		• • •	• • •	
				computer				
				database				
	Bridgeport Paiute Indian Colony	,		Guiubube				
	of California	no	no					
	Buena Vista Rancheria of	no	no		• • •	• • •	• • •	
	Me-Wuk	no	110					
	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla			Manually				
	Mission Indians of the			and				
	Cabazon Reservation		VOC		0	0	200	199
	Cabazon Reservation		yes	computer database	0	0	200	199
	Cachil DeHe Band of Wintun			ualabase				
	Indians of the Colusa Indian							
	Community of the Colusa		20					
	Rancheria	no	no					
	Cahto Indian Tribe of the							
	Laytonville Rancheria	no	yes	Manually				
	Cahuilla Band of Mission							
	Indians	no	no					
	California Valley Miwok Tribe,							
	California (formerly the							
	Sheep Ranch Rancheria of							
	Me-Wuk Indians of							
	California)	no	no					
	Campo Band of Diegueno							
	Mission Indians	no	no					
	Capitan Grande Band of							
	Diegeuno Mission Indians of							
	California; Barona Group and							
	the Viejas (Baron Long)							
	Group	no	no					
	Cedarville Rancheria	no	no					
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the							
	Chemehuevi Reservation	yes	no		0	0		
	Cher-Ae Heights Indian	jee			Ū	U U		
	Community of the Trinidad							
	Rancheria	no	no					
	Cloverdale Rancheria of Pomo	110	110					•••
	Indians of California	no	no					
	Cold Springs Rancheria of	10	no					
		n 0	20					
	Mono Indians of California	no	no					
	Cortina Indian Rancheria of	1/22		Monually				
	Wintun Indians of California	yes	yes	Manually				
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo			Manually				
	Indians	no	yes	and				
				computer				
				database				
	Dry Creek Rancheria of Pomo							
	Indians of California	no	no					
	Elem Indian Colony of Pomo							
	Indians of the Sulphur Bank							
	Rancheria (California)	no	no					
	Elk Valley Rancheria	yes	no					
	Enterprise Rancheria of Maidu							
	Indians of California	no	no					
	Fort Bidwell Indian Community							
	of the Fort Bidwell							
	Reservation of California	no	20					
	neservation of Galilonnia	no	no		• • •	• • •	• • •	
		Tribe submits	Tribe records			Estimate	ed number	
------	---	----------------	-------------------	----------------------	----------------------------	------------	----------------------------	-----------
		information to	number and			al cases		cases
	Tribol nome		incidents in tri-		Filed during the last cal-	non-Indian	Filed during the last cal-	non-India
tate	Tribal name	istry (NSOR)	bal jurisdiction	crimes	endar year	defendant	endar year	detendant
	Fort Independence Indian							
	Community of Paiute Indians							
	of the Fort Independence	20	20					
	Reservation (California) Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of	no	no		• • •			
	Arizona, California, and			Computer				
	Nevada	yes	yes	database	116	0	680	516
	Graton Rancheria	no	no					
	Greenville Rancheria of Maidu							
	Indians	no	no					
	Grindstone Indian Rancheria							
	of Wintun-Waikai Indians							
	of California	no	no					
	Guideville Rancheria	no	no					
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	yes	yes	Manually	3	0	60	10
				and				
				computer				
	Handand Daniel of Danie Indiana			database				
	Hopland Band of Pomo Indians		yes	Manually	• • •			
				and				
				computer database				
	Inaja Band of Diegueno Mission			ualabase				
	Indians of the Inaja and							
	Cosmit Reservation							
	(California)	no	no					
	lone Band of Miwok Indians	no	no					
	Jackson Rancheria of Me-Wuk			Computer		•••		
	Indians of California	no	yes	database				
	Jamul Indian Village	no	no					
				Computer				
	Karuk Tribe of California	yes	yes	database				
	La Jolla Band of Luiseno							
	Indians	no	no		• • •			
	La Posta Band of Diegueno							
	Mission Indians of the La							
	Posta Indian Reservation	20	20					
	(California) Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla	no	no		• • •			
	Mission Indians of the Los							
	Coyotes Reservation,							
	California	no	yes	Manually				
	Lytton Rancheria	no	no		• • •			
	Manchester Band of Pomo				• • •			
	Indians of the Manchester-							
	Point Arena Rancheria							
	(California)	no	no					
	Manzanita Band of Diegueno							
	Mission Indians of the							
	Manzanita Reservation							
	(California)	no	no					
	Mesa Grande Band of Mission							
	Indians Middleteurs Descharie of Demo	no	no					
	Middletown Rancheria of Pomo							
	Indians of California	no	no					
	Mooretown Rancheria of Maidu	P 0	1/00	Manually				
	Indians of California Pala Band of Luiseno Mission	no	yes	Manually				
	Indians of the Pala							
	Reservation, California	no	yes	Manually				
	Pauite-Shoshone Indians of the		yes	manually				

Table 11. Tribal offender, incident data caseload, 2002

		Tribe submits	Tribe records			Estimate	d number	
		Information to	number and		Crimina	al cases	Civil	cases
		National Sex	type of crime	Method of	Filed during	Involved a	Filed during	
			incidents in tri-			non-Indian	the last cal-	
State	Tribal name	istry (NSOR)	bal jurisdiction		endar year	defendant	endar year	
	Pauma Band of Luiseno							
	Mission Indians of the							
	Pauma and Yuima							
	Reservation (California)	no	no					
		no	no	 Monually				• • •
	Pechanga Band of Luiseno			Manually				
	Mission Indians of the			and				
	Pechanga Reservation			computer				
	(California)	no	yes	database				
	Picayune Rancheria of							
	Chukchansi Indians	no	no					
	Pinoleville Reservation of Pomo							
	Indians of California	no	no					
	Pit River Tribe (includes Big							
	Bend Rancheria, Lookout							
	Rancheria, Montgomery							
	Creek Rancheria, Roaring							
	Creek Rancheria, XL Ranch)	no	no					
	Potter Valley Rancheria of							
	Pomo Indians of California	no	no					
	Ramona Band or Village of							
	Cahuilla Mission Indians of							
	California	no	no					
	Redding Rancheria	no						
	Redwood Valley Rancheria	10	no					
	of Pomo Indians of California	yes	no			• • •		
	Resighini Rancheria	no	no					
	Rincon Band of Luiseno							
	Mission Indians of the Rincon							
	Reservation, California	no	no					
	Robinson Rancheria of Pomo							
	Indians of California	yes	no					
	Round Valley Reservation	no	yes	Manually				
	Rumsey Indian Rancheria of		-	Computer				
	Wintun Indians of California	no	yes	database				
	San Manuel Band of Serrano	10	ycs	Manually				•••
	Mission Indians of the San							
				and				
	Manuel Reservation,			computer				
	California	no	yes	database				
	Santa Rosa Band of Cahuilla							
	Mission Indians of the Santa							
	Rosa Reservation, California	no	yes	Manually				
	Santa Rosa Indian Community							
	of the Santa Rosa Rancheria,							
	California	no	no					
	Santa Ynez Band of Chumash							
	Mission Indians of the Santa							
	Ynez Reservation, California	yes	no					
	Santa Ysabel Band of Diegueno	,						
	Mission Indians of the Santa							
	Ysabel Reservation. California	no	no					
	Sherwood Valley Rancheria	110	110					
	of Pomo Indians of California	no	no					
		10	10					
	Shingle Springs Band of Miwok							
	Indians, Shingle Springs			Monurally				
	Rancheria, California	no	yes	Manually				
	Smith River Rancheria	yes	no					
	Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians	no	yes	Manually				
	Susanville Indian Rancheria	no	no					
	Sycuan Band of Diegueno			Manually				
	Mission Indians of California	no	yes	and				
			,00	computer				
				database				
				ualavase				

		Tribe submits	Tribe records		Estimated number				
		information to	number and		Crimin	al cases		cases	
State	Tribal name	•	type of crime incidents in tri-		Filed during the last cal-	Involved a non-Indian	Filed during the last cal-	non-Indiar	
State	Table Bluff Reservation	istry (NSOR)	bal jurisdiction	crimes	endar year	defendant	endar year	derendant	
	— Wiyot Tribe, California	no	no	•••					
	Table Mountain Rancheria	no	yes	Manually and computer database					
	Torres-Martinez Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians								
	of California Tule River Indian Tribe of the	no	no						
	Tule River Reservation Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk	no	no						
	Indians of the Toulumne Rancheria of California Twenty-Nine Palms Band of	no	yes	Computer database Manually					
	Mission Indians of California	no	yes	and computer database					
	United Auburn Indian Community of the Auburn Rancheria of California Upper Lake Band of Pomo	no	yes	Manually					
	Indians of Upper Lake Rancheria of California Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony,	no	no						
	Dresslerville Colony, Woods- ford Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe			Manually and computer					
	Ranches) Yurok Tribe	no no	yes no	database	250 0	0 0	150 3	 0	
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	no	yes	Manually and computer database	444	0	311	0	
	Ute Mountain Tribe of the Ute Mountain Reservation, Colorado, New Mexico and								
	Utah	no	yes	Manually					
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	no	yes	Manually and computer database Computer	14	0	84	2	
Florida	Mohegan Indian Tribe Seminole Tribe of Florida,	no	yes	database Manually					
	Dania, Big Cypress, Brighton Hollywood, and Tampa Reservations	, no	VAS	and computer database					
		10	yes						
owa	Sac and Fox Tribe of Mississippi in Iowa	yes	yes	Manually and computer database					
daho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	Vec	Ves	Manually and computer	468	0	284	56	
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	yes	yes	database			204		
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	no	no				• •	• •	

		Tribe submits	Tribe records			Estimat	ed number	
		information to				al cases		il cases
State	Tribal name	National Sex Offender Reg- istry (NSOR)	type of crime incidents in tri- bal jurisdiction	recording	Filed during the last cal- endar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last cal- endar year	non-Indian
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	296	0	0	0
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho	no	yes	Manually	2,500		394	49
Kansas	lowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska		yes	Manually and computer database	10	7	11	3
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly	no	yes	Manually	20	0	66	10
	the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians) Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri	no	yes	Computer database Manually	5	1	47	33
	in Kansas and Nebraska	no	yes	and computer database	2	0	33	23
Louisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	no	yes	Manually and computer	7	0	99	73
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	no	yes	database Manually and computer database	2	0	490	231
	Jena Band of Choctaw Indians Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	no yes	no yes	Manually and computer database	2	0		3
Aassachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	l no	yes	Manually and computer database	0	0	0	0
laine	Aroostook Band of Micmac Indians of Maine Houlton Band of Maliseet	no	no					
	Indians Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine	no yes	no yes	Manually and computer database	83	0	25	3
	Penobscot Tribe of Maine	no	yes	ualabase	121	0	72	41
Michigan G	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of Michigan Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian	no	yes	Computer database	48	10	0	0
	the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomie Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	Manually and computer	279	0	34	34
	Huron Potawatomi, Inc.	no	no	database				

		Tribe submits	Tribe records			Estimate	ed number	
		information to	number and			al cases		cases
		National Sex Offender Reg-	type of crime incidents in tri-	Method of	Filed during the last cal-	Involved a non-Indian	Filed during the last cal-	
State	Tribal name	istry (NSOR)	bal jurisdiction		endar year	defendant	endar year	
	Keweenaw Bay Indian							
	Community, Michigan (pre-							
	viously listed as the Kewee-							
	naw Bay Indian Community							
	of L'Anse and Ontonagon			Manually				
	Bands of Chippewa Indians			and				
	of the L'Anse Reservation,			computer				
	Michigan)	no	yes	database	255	0	46	0
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake							
	Superior Chippewa, Michigan							
	(previously listed as Lac			Manually				
	Vieux Desert Band of Lake			and				
	Superior Chippewa Indians			computer				
	of Michigan)	no	yes	database	51	0	175	85
	Little River Band of Ottowa							
	Indians, Michigan (previously			Manually				
	listed as the Little River Band			and				
	of Ottowa Indians of			computer				
	Michigan)	no	yes	database	3	0	145	40
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of							
	Odawa Indians, Michigan							
	(previously listed as the Little							
	Traverse Bay Bands Odawa			Computer				
	Indians of Michigan)	no	yes	database	7	0	25	5
	Match-E-Be-Nash-She-Wish		•					
	Band of Pottawatomi Indians		no					
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi							
	Indians (previously listed as							
	the Pokagon Band of							
	Potawatomi Indians of			Computer				
	Michigan)	yes	yes	database	0	0	0	0
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian	,	,	Computer				
	Tribe of Michigan	yes	yes	database	609	500	1,655	1,500
	Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of	jee	jee	Manually			.,	1,000
	Chippewa Indians of Michigan	no	yes	and	112	0	425	89
	emppena malane er mierigan	110	yee	computer		Ũ	120	00
				database				
	Scotts Valley Band of Pomo			ullubuoo				
	Indians	no	no					
linnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community							
	in the State of Minnesota							
	(previously listed as the							
	Lower Sioux Indian Com-							
	munity of Minnesota			Manually				
	Mdewakanton Sioux Indians			and				
	of the Lower Sioux			computer				
	Reservation)	no	yes	database	0	0	0	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe	yes	yes	Manually	350	Ő	50	5
	Mininesota emppena mbe	yee	yco	and	000	Ū	00	0
				computer				
				database				
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe —			Manually				
	Bois Forte Band of Chippewa	VAC	VAC	and	350	0	50	5
	Dois i one Danu of Onippewa	yes	yes	computer	330	U	50	5
	Minnopoto Chinnowo Tribe			database				
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe —	n 0		Manually	50	0	00	0
	Fond du Lac Reservation	no	yes	and	50	0	20	0
				computer				
	Minnegets Objective Tall			database				
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe —				2	~	~	~
	Grand Portage Reservation	no	no		0	0	0	0

		Tribe submits	Tribe records			Estimate	d number	
		information to	number and			al cases		cases
State	Tribal name	National Sex Offender Reg- istry (NSOR)	type of crime incidents in tri- bal jurisdiction	Method of recording crimes	Filed during the last cal- endar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last cal- endar year	non-Indian
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe —							
	Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe Minnesota Chippewa Tribe —	no	no	Manually	0	0	20	0
	Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	yes	yes	and computer database	710	0	600	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation	no	yes	Manually and computer database			498	10
	Prairie Island Indian Community of Minnesota	no	yes	Manually and computer database	0	0	15	1
	Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake			Computer				
	Reservation, Minnesota) Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux	no	yes	database	2,996	0	582	0
	Community of Minnesota Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	yes	no yes	 Manually	0 0	0	25 27	5 11
		no	yes	Manually	0	U	21	
Mississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	yes	yes	Manually	1,873	0	1,000	85
Vontana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian			Manually and	0.000	0	0.40	050
	Reservation, Montana Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet	yes	yes	computer database	3,036	0	943	250
	Indian Reservation of Montana	no	yes	Manually	7,795	100	406	200
	Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation	no	yes	Manually and computer database	1,400	0	30	30
	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation			Manually and computer				
	(Montana) Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap	no	yes	database Computer	2,000	0	400	133
	Reservation of Montana	no	yes	database	2,804	0	292	34
	Northern Cheyenne Tribe	no	no		2,000	0	400	0
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	no	yes	Computer database	2,000	0	1,300	1
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska Santee Sioux Tribe of the	no	no		0	0	17	8
	Santee Reservation of Nebraska	yes	yes	Computer database				
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	no	yes	Manually and computer database	30	0	0	0
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe			Manually				
	of the Duckwater Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	and computer database	22	0	13	2
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	no	yes	Manually	25	0	30	15

		Tribe submits	Tribe records				d number	
		information to	number and			al cases		cases
State	Tribal name	National Sex Offender Reg- istry (NSOR)	type of crime incidents in tri- bal jurisdiction		Filed during the last cal- endar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last cal- endar year	non-Indiar
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and		•					
	Shoshone Tribes of the Fort							
	McDermitt Indian Reserva-			Computer		_		_
	tion (Nevada and Oregon)	no	yes	database	47	0	37	0
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute							
	Indians	no	yes	Manually				
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the			Computer				
	Lovelock Indian Colony, Nevada	no	yes	database	6	0	8	0
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians	10	yes	ualabase	0	0	0	0
	of the Moapa River Indian							
	Reservation (Nevada)	no	yes	Manually	100	0	40	20
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the		yee	manadany	100	Ũ	10	20
	Fallon Reservation and			Computer				
	Colony, Nevada	yes	yes	database	0	0	0	0
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of	,	,	Manually				
	the Pyramid Lake			and				
	Reservation (Nevada)	no	yes	computer	220			
				database				
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	no	yes	Computer	274	0		41
				database				
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the							
	Duck Valley Reservation,					-		
	Nevada	no	yes	Manually	156	0	92	20
	Summit Lake Paiute Tribe	no	no					
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western							
	Shoshone Indians of Nevada							
	(Four constituent bands:							
	Battle Mountain Band, Elko							
	Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band)	no	VOC	Manually	83	1	87	3
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	no no	yes yes	Computer				
	Walker Hiver Faidle The	no	ycs	database				
	Winnemucca Indian Colony			ullubuoo				
	of Nevada	no	no					
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the			Manually				
	Yerington Colony and			and				
	Campbell Ranch, Nevada	no	yes	computer	200	0	12	0
			-	database				
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the			Manually				
	Yomba Reservation, Nevada	no	yes	and	0	0	5	0
				computer				
				database				
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New			Manually				
	Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla			and				
	Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla			computer				
	Apache Indian Reservation)	no	yes	database	1,200	2	1,400	
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	no	yes	Computer	2,500	0	600	
		-	y	database	,	-		
	Pueblo of Acoma	no	yes	Manually	655	0	83	
			-	and				
				computer				
				database				
	Pueblo of Cochiti	no	yes	Manually	90	0	1	
			-	and				
				computer				
				database				
	Pueblo of Isleta	no	yes	Manually	1,075	0	200	
				and				
				computer				
				database				

		Tribe submits	Tribe records				ed number	
		information to	number and		Crimin	al cases		cases
'toto	Tribal name	National Sex Offender Reg-	type of crime incidents in tri- bal jurisdiction	0	Filed during the last cal-	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last cal- endar year	non-India
tate		istry (NSOR)	1	crimes	endar year		,	
	Pueblo of Jemez	no	yes	Manually and computer		375	0	110
	Pueblo of Laguna	no	yes	database Manually and computer		950	0	500
	B			database				
	Pueblo of Nambe	no	yes	Manually		22	0	700
	Pueblo of Picuris	no	yes	Manually		15	0	10
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	yes	yes	Manually and computer database		200	0	100
	Pueblo of San Felipe	no	no					
	Pueblo of San Ildefonso	no	no					
	Pueblo of San Juan	no	yes	Manually		55	5	17
	Pueblo of Sandia	no	yes	Manually and computer		40	0	18
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	no	yes	database Manually and computer database		150	0	150
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	no	yes	Manually and computer		517	2	63
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	yes	yes	database Manually and computer	540	0	20	30
	Pueblo of Taos	yes	yes	database Manually and computer	162	0	322	80
	Pueblo of Tesuque	no	yes	database Manually and computer	32	0	60	35
	Pueblo of Zia	no	yes	database Manually and computer	200	0	4	0
	Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico	yes	yes	database Manually and computer database	8,131	0	340	200
ew York	Cayuga Nation of New York							
JVV I UIK	Onondaga Nation of New York St. Regis Band of Mohawk	no no	no yes	Manually Manually				
	Indians of New York	yes	yes	and computer database	0	0	109	3
	Tuscarora Nation	no	no					
orth Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	yes	yes	Computer database	1,800	6		
orth Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota	no	yes	Computer database	800	0	••	••

		Tribe submits	Tribe records			Estimate	ed number	
		information to	number and		Crimina	al cases	Civil	cases
State	Tribal name	National Sex Offender Reg- istry (NSOR)	type of crime incidents in tri- bal jurisdiction	Method of recording crimes	Filed during the last cal- endar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last cal- endar year	non-Indiar
	Three Affiliated Tribes of the			Manually	y			
	Fort Berthold Reservation,			and				
	North Dakota	yes	yes	computer	1,777	0		
				database	-			
	Turtle Mountain Band of			Manually				
	Chippewa Indians of			and				
	North Dakota	no	yes	computer database	4,800	0		
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe			Manually				
Kianoma	of Indians of Oklahoma	no	yes	and	13	0	33	5
	of malaris of Oklahoma	110	yes	computer	10	0	00	5
				database				
	Alabama-Quassarte Tribal			aalababb				
	Town (Oklahoma)	yes	no					
	Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no					
	Caddo Indian Tribe of			Manually				
	Oklahoma	no	yes	and				
				computer				
				database				
	Cherokee Nation	no	yes	Manually	65	0	80	7
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes							
	of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually				
	Chickasaw Nation	no	yes	Manually				
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually	13	0	1	0
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	no	yes	Manually and	9	0	28	24
				computer				
				database				
	Comanche Nation [formerly the			Manually				
	Comanche Indian Tribe			and				
	(Oklahoma)]	no	yes	computer	50	25	0	0
			,	database				
	Delaware Nation, Oklahoma							
	([formerly Delaware Tribe							
	of Western Oklahoma)	no	no					
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	no	no		0	0	1	0
	Eastern Shawnee Tribe							
	of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually				
	Fort Sill Apache Tribe of							
	Oklahoma	no	no	•••			· · <u>·</u>	
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually	2	no	5	1
	Kaw Nation	no	yes	Manually	1	no	30	0
	Kialegee Tribal Town Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	Manually	0 10	no	0 38	0 10
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma Kiowa Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually		yes		
	Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma	i no no	no yes	Manually				• • •
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	no	yes	Manually	43	yes	69	25
		10	yes	and		y03	00	20
				computer				
				database				
	Osage Tribe	no	yes	Computer	27	no		20
	-		-	database			••	
	Otoo Miccourio Tribo of Indiana	n 0	1/00	Manually	10	n 0	•	26
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	no	yes	Manually	19	no	• •	36
				and computer				
				database				
	Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually				
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually	31	no		45
	Peoria Tribe of Indians of		,00	manadiny	01			-10
	Oklahoma	no	no					

		Tribe submits	Tribe records			Estimate	ed number	
		information to	number and			al cases		cases
State	Tribal name	National Sex Offender Reg- istry (NSOR)	type of crime incidents in tri- bal jurisdiction		Filed during the last cal- endar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last cal- endar year	non-Indiar
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of		1		, ,		, ,	
	Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually	50	yes	55	15
	Quapaw Tribal Business		,	······		,		
	Committee	no	yes	Manually				
	Sac and Fox Nation of			Manually	0.4			00
	Oklahoma	no	yes	and computer database	34	no	44	20
	Seminole Nation of Oklahoma	no	yes	Computer database				
	Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of							
	Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually				
	Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually				
	Thlopthlocco Tribal Town Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of	no	yes	Manually Computer				
	Oklahoma	no	yes	database				
	Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi, Waco, and	no	ycs	Galabase				
	Tawakonie)	no	yes	Manually				
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	Manually				
				and				
				computer database				
				ualabase				
Dregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the			0				
	Burns Paiute Indian Colony			Computer	107	0	050	100
	of Oregon Confederated Tribes Grand	no	yes	database	197	0	252	138
	Ronde Community of Oregon		no		0	0	85	25
	Confederated Tribes of Coos,				-	-		
	Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw							
	Indians	no	no					
	Confederated Tribes of the			Manuallu	0	0	000	00
	Siletz Reservation Confederated Tribes of the	no	yes	Manually Computer	0	0	200	99
	Umatilla Indian Reservation	no	yes	database	132		56	5
	Confederated Tribes of Warm	10	,00	Manually	102		00	Ŭ
	Springs Reservation			and				
	of Oregon	yes	yes	computer	519	0	307	0
				database				
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua			Manually	~	0	10	
	Indians	no	yes	and	0	0	12	75
				computer database				
	Klamath Indian Tribe	no	no					
51 I I I I I	N							
Rhode Island	Narrangansett Indian Tribe of Rhode Island		1/00	Manually				
		no	yes	and computer				• • • •
				database				
Pouth Corolin -	Catawha Indian Nation							
South Carolina	Catawba Indian Nation (also known as Catawba							
	Tribe of South Carolina)	no	no					
Pouth Delicite						<u>^</u>		
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	no	yes	Manually and	7,511	0	1,628	100
				and computer				
				database				
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	Manually	1,800		350	
		,	,	and	,			
				computer				
				database				

		Tribe submits	Tribe records			Estimate	ed number	
		information to	number and		Crimina	al cases	Civil	cases
State	Tribal name	National Sex Offender Reg- istry (NSOR)	type of crime incidents in tri- bal jurisdiction		Filed during the last cal- endar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last cal- endar year	non-Indian
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation	no	yes	Manually	72	0	100	20
	(South Dakota) Oglala Sioux Tribe	yes yes	yes yes	Manually Manually	2,000	 0		
				and computer database				
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	no	yes	Manually and computer database	1,752	0	539	5
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota	no	yes	Manually and computer database	3,000	0	2,000	0
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota Yankton Sioux Tribe of South	yes	yes	Computer database Computer	2,683	0	966	0
	Dakota	no	yes	database				
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	no	yes	Manually			0	0
	Kickapoo Traditional Tribe	20		Monually	0	0	006	140
	of Texas Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	no no	yes yes	Manually Manually and computer database	0 2	0 0	206 15	142 0
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation	yes	yes	Manually and computer database				
	Northwestern Band of Shoshon Nation Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah (Cedar City Band of Paiutes, Kanosh Band of Paiutes, Koosharem Band of Paiutes, Indian Peaks Band of	no	no					
	Paiutes, and Shivwits Band of Paiutes) Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah	no	no	 Manually			338	29
	and Ouray Reservation, Utah	n no	yes	and computer database				
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the	5		Manually and computer				
	Yakama Reservation) Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	no no	yes	database Computer database	3,500 100	25 0	1,500 158	10 91
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	no	yes yes	Computer database				
	Cowlitz Indian Tribe	no	no					

		Tribe submits	Tribe records			Estimate	ed number	
		information to			Crimin	al cases		cases
		National Sex	type of crime	Method of	Filed during	Involved a	Filed during	Involved a
State	Tribal name		incidents in tri- bal jurisdiction		the last cal- endar year	non-Indian defendant	the last cal- endar year	
	Hoh Indian Tribe	no	yes	Manually and	150	0		25
				computer database				
	Jamestown S'Klallam	no	no					
	Kalispel Indian Community	no	yes	Manually and computer database	39	0	132	75
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community							
	of the Lower Elwha Reserva-				100	0	25	F
	tion (Washington State) Lummi Tribe	yes no	no	Manually	120 470	0	35 350	5 1
		110	yes	and computer database	470	0	550	I
	Makah Indian Tribe	no	yes	Manually and	500	10	200	50
				computer database				
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot Reservation							
	(Washington State) Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation,	no	yes	Manually Manually and	0	0	73	5
	Washington		yes	computer database			200	100
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of			Computer				
	Washington	no	yes	database	10	0	38	0
	Port Gamble Indian Community		yes	Manually Computer	121	52 0	90 45 1	52 60
	Puyallup Tribal Council	no	yes	database	245	0	451	00
	Quileute Tribe of the Quilete Resevation, Washington Quinault Tribe of the Quinalt	no	yes	Manually Computer	190	0	4	0
	Resevation, Washington Samish Indian Tribe,	no	yes	database	252	0	131	1
	Washington	no	no					
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of			Computer				
	Washington Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the	yes	yes	database	16	47	7	3
	Shoalwater Bay Indian Reservention, Washington	no	VAS	Computer database	25	0	100	60
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	no	yes yes	Manually	0	0	0	0
	Snoqualmie Tribe	yes	no					
	Spokane Tribe	no	yes	Manually	1,000	0	200	50
	Squaxin Island Tribe	no	yes	Manually	100	0	150	75
	Stillaguamish Tribe	no	yes	Manually and computer	120	0		35
				database				
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the							
	Port Madison Reservation,			Computer				
	Washington Swinomish Indians of the	no	yes	database	81			393
	Swinomish Reservation,			Computer	000	0		000
	Washington Tulalip Tribes	no no	yes yes	database Computer database	200 156	0 0		360 229
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe			Computer				
	of Washington	yes	yes	database	18	2		4

			Tribe records		Estimated number				
State	Tribal name	information to National Sex Offender Reg- istry (NSOR)	number and type of crime incidents in tri- bal jurisdiction	recording	Crimina Filed during the last cal- endar year	Involved a non-Indian	Civil Filed during the last cal- endar year	non-Indiar	
Visconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin (previously Forest County Potawatomi Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi	yes	yes	Computer database					
	Indians) Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin	no	no						
	(formerly the Wisconsin Winnebago Tribe) Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa	no	yes	Manually	1	0	211		
	Indians of Wisconsin Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa	no	no	 Computer	0	0	150	5	
	Indians of Wisconsin Menominee Indian Tribe of	yes	yes	database Manually	12	0	59	3	
IVI	Wisconsin	no	yes	and computer database	350	0	800	0	
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of	yes	yes	Computer database Manually and	0	0	110	5	
	Wisconsin	no	yes	computer database	0	0	230	5	
Comn (previ Sokac Comn	Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Sokaogon Chippewa Community of the Mole Lake Band of Chippewa								
	Indinas, Wisconsin) St. Croix Chippewa Indians	no	no	Computer					
	of Wisconsin Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee	no	yes	database					
	Community of Mohican Indians of Wisconsin)	no	yes	Computer database	0	0	238	35	
Vyoming	Arapahoe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation (Wyoming)	no	yes	Manually and computer database	1,330	12	228	40	

Table 12. Tribal justice agencies by whether electronically networked, 2002 Tribal justice agencies are electronically networked with other justice agencies -Tribal name Outside the tribe State Within the tribe Alabama Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama no no Arizona Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa Indian Reservation no no Cocopah Tribe of Arizona Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal Council no no Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation (Arizona) no no Hopi Tribe no no Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation (Arizona) no no Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation (Arizona) no no Navajo Nation no no Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California and Arizona no no Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona no no San Carlos Apache Tribe yes yes Tohono O'odham Nation no no Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona yes yes White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona no no Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation no yes Yavapai-Prescott Tribe no no California Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Cabazon Reservation yes no Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi Reservation no no Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians no no Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California, and Nevada no no Hoopa Valley Tribe no yes Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe Ranches) no no Yurok Tribe no no Colorado Southern Ute Indian Tribe yes no Connecticut Mashantucket Pequot Tribe no no Mohegan Indian Tribe no no Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Idaho Reservation (Idaho) no no Kootenai Tribe of Idaho no no Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho no no Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho no no Kansas Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska no no Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas no no Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians) no no Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska no ves Louisiana Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana no yes Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana no no Tunica-Biloxi Tribe no no Massachusetts Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aguinnah) yes no

	ibal justice agencies electronically networ		
State	Tribal name	Tribal justice agencies are electronically Within the tribe	networked with other justice agencies – Outside the tribe
Maine	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine	no	no
	Penobscot Tribe of Maine	no	yes
Vichigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and		
5	Chippewa Indians of Michigan	no	no
	Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan		
	(previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomie		
	Indians of Michigan)	yes	no
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan		
	(previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon		
	Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse		
	Reservation, Michigan)	no	no
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as		
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior		
	Chippewa Indians of Michigan)	no	no
	Little River Band of Ottowa Indians, Michigan		
	(previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottowa Indians of Michigan)	no	yes
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians,	10	ycc
	Michigan (previously listed as the Little		
	Traverse Bay Bands Odawa Indians of Michigan)	yes	no
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians	yes	10
	(previously listed as the Pokagon Band		
	of Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	no	yes
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan	yes	yes
	Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan	yes	yes
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower Sioux Reservation) Minnesota Chippewa Tribe Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Bois Forte Band of Chippewa Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Grand Portage Reservation Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation Prairie Island Indian Community Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota) Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota	no no no no no no no no no no no	no no yes no no no no no no no no
	Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	no	no
Vississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	no	no
Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck		
	Indian Reservation, Montana Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian	yes	yes
	Reservation of Montana Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's	no	no
	Reservation	no	no

Table 12. Tribal justice agencies electronically networked, 2002

	Т	ribal justice agencies are electronically	networked with other justice agencies
State	Tribal name	Within the tribe	Outside the tribe
	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes		
	of the Flathead Reservation (Montana)	yes	yes
	Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort	yes	yes
	Belknap Reservation of Montana	no	no
	Northern Cheyenne Tribe	no	no
	Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort	no	110
	Belknap Reservation of Montana	no	no
	Northern Cheyenne Tribe	no	no
	Northern Cheyenne Thbe	lio	110
lebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska	no	no
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	no	no
La constanta	Dualaustas Obserbana Triba af tha Dualaustas		
levada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater		
	Reservation (Nevada)	no	no
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	no	no
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes		
	of the Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation		
	(Nevada and Oregon)	no	no
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indians	yes	yes
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian		
	Colony, Nevada	no	no
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa		
	River Indian Reservation (Nevada)	no	no
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon		
	Reservation and Colony, Nevada	no	no
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid		
	Lake Reservation (Nevada)	no	no
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	no	no
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley		
	Reservation, Nevada	no	no
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians		
	of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle		
	Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork		
	Band, and Wells Band)	no	yes
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	no	yes
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony		
	and Campbell Ranch, Nevada	no	no
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba		
	Reservation, Nevada	no	no
Laura Manda a	lie suite. As a she blatter, blass blassing (fauss aub.		
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly		
	the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla		
	Apache Indian Reservation)	no	yes
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	yes	no
	Pueblo of Acoma	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Cochiti	no	no
	Pueblo of Isleta	no	no
	Pueblo of Jemez	no	no
	Pueblo of Laguna	yes	no
	Pueblo of Nambe	no	no
	Pueblo of Picuris	no	no
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	no	no
	Pueblo of San Ildefonso	yes	yes
	Pueblo of San Juan	no	no
	Pueblo of Sandia	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	no	no
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	no	no
	Pueblo of Taos	no	no
	Pueblo of Tesuque	no	no
	Pueblo of Zia	no	no
lew York	Cayuga Nation of New York		
	Onondaga Nation of New York	no	no
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians		
	of New York		

		orked, 2002 Tribal justice agencies are electronically networked with other justice agenci				
State	Tribal name	Tribal justice agencies are electronically Within the tribe	networked with other justice agencies Outside the tribe			
lorth Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	no	yes			
lorth Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold	no	no			
	Reservation, North Dakota Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians	no	no			
	of North Dakota Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New	no	no			
	Mexico	no	no			
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians					
	of Oklahoma	no	yes			
	Cherokee Nation	no	no			
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	no	no			
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	no	no			
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	no	no			
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche					
	Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)	no	no			
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	no	no			
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no			
	Kaw Nation	no	no			
	Kialegee Tribal Town	no	yes			
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no			
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	no	yes			
	Osage Tribe	no	no			
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	no	no			
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma					
		no	no			
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no			
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	no	no			
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no			
Dregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian					
0	Colony of Oregon	no	no			
	Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde Community	,				
	of Oregon	no	no			
	Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpgua,					
	and Siuslaw Indians	no	no			
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	no	no			
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	no	yes			
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs	10	yee			
	Reservation of Oregon	no	no			
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	no				
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	no	no no			
	Cow Creek Band of Ompqua Indians	ПО	ПО			
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	no	no			
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	no	no			
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no			
	Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule					
	Reservation (South Dakota)	no	no			
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	yes	no			
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	yes	no			
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake	-				
	Traverse Reservation, South Dakota Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and	yes	no			
	South Dakota	no	no			
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no			
.						
exas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	no no	no no			
Jtah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute					
	Reservation	no	no			
	Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray	no	10			
	Reservation, Utah	P 0	20			
		no	no			

Table 12. Tribal justice agencies electronically networked, 2002

Ctoto	Tribal name	Tribal justice agencies are electronically	
tate	Tribal name	Within the tribe	Outside the tribe
Vashington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the		
	Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated		
	Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian		
	Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis		
	Reservation	no	yes
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville		
	Reservation	yes	yes
	Hoh Indian Tribe	no	no
	Jamestown S'Klallam Tribal Council	no	no
	Kalispel Indian Community	no	no
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower		
	Elwha Reservation (Washington State)	no	no
	Lummi Tribe	yes	no
	Makah Indian Tribe	no	yes
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot		-
	Reservation (Washington State)	no	no
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually		
	Reservation, Washington	yes	no
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	no	yes
	Port Gamble Indian Community	no	no
	Puyallup Tribal Council	no	yes
	Quileute Tribe of the Quilete Reservation,	-	y
	Washington	no	no
	Quinault Tribe of the Quinalt Reservation,		
	Washington	no	no
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater	yee	yee
	Bay Indian Reservation, Washington	no	no
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	no	no
	Snoqualmie Tribe		
	Spokane Tribe	no	no
	Squaxin Island Tribe	no	no
	Stillaguamish Tribe		yes
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison	yes	yes
		20	
	Reservation, Washington Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish	no	
		1/00	200
	Reservation, Washington	yes	yes
	Tulalip Tribes	no	no
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	no	yes
Wisconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of		
	Chippewa Indians of the Bad River		
	Reservation	yes	yes
	Forest County Potawatomi Community,	,	yee
	Wisconsin (previously Forest County		
	Potawatomi Community of Wisconsin		
	Potawatomi Indians)	no	no
	Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly	10	no
	the Wisconsin Winnebago Tribe)	yes	no
	Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior	yes	ΠO
	Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no	no
	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior	10	ΠO
	Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	20	20
		no	no
	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	no	no
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin	no	no
	Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa	~~	~~
	Indians of Wisconsin	no	no
	Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin		
	(previously known as the Stockbridge		
	Munsee Community of Mohican Indians		
	of Wisconsin)	no	no
Nyoming	Arapahoe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe of the		
yoning	Wind River Reservation (Wyoming)	20	no
		no	ΠU
	thout tribal data are omitted.		

		Authorities which tribes electronically share crimes				tatistics	
			Local govern-	a			
State	Tribal name	Other tribes	ment (county or municipal)	State government	FBI	BIA	
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	no	no	no	no	no	
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa						
	Indian Reservation	no	no	no	no	no	
	Cocopah Tribe of Arizona	no	no	no	no	no	
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal Council	no	no	no	no	no	
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River						
	Indian Reservation (Arizona)	no	no	no	no	no	
	Hopi Tribe	no	no	no	no	yes	
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian						
	Reservation (Arizona)	no	no	no	no	no	
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab						
	Indian Reservation (Arizona)	no	no	no	no	no	
	Navajo Nation	no	no	no	no	no	
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council					•••	
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian						
	Reservation, California and Arizona	no	no	no	no	no	
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the						
	Salt River Reservation, Arizona San Carlos Apache Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	
	Tohono O'odham Nation	no	no	no	no	no	
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	no	no	no	no	no	
	White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache					• • •	
	Reservation, Arizona	no	no	no	no	no	
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian	no	110	no	no	10	
	Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes	
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	
		110	110	110	110	110	
California	Alturas Indian Rancheria	no	no	no	no	no	
	Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians of the Big Valley						
	Rancheria	no	no	no	no	no	
	Blue Lake Rancheria	no	no	no	no	no	
	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the						
	Cabazon Reservation	no	no	no	no	no	
	Cahto Indian Tribe of the Laytonville Rancheria	no	no	no	no	no	
	Cortina Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of						
	California	no	no	no	no	no	
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no	no	no	
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California,						
	and Nevada	no	no	no	no	no	
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	no	no	yes	yes	no	
	Hopland Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no	no	no	
	Jackson Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California	no	no	no	no	no	
	Karuk Tribe of California	no	no	no	no	no	
	Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians	-	20	20	20	~~	
	of the Los Coyotes Reservation, California Mooretown Rancheria of Maidu Indians of	no	no	no	no	no	
	California	20	20	no	200	20	
	Pala Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pala	no	no	no	no	no	
	Reservation, California	no	n 0	no	20	20	
	Pechanga Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the	no	no	no	no	no	
	Pechanga Reservation (California)	no	no	no	no	no	
	Round Valley Reservation	no	no	no	no	no	
	Rumsey Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of	10	10	no	no	10	
	California	no	no	no	no	no	
	San Manuel Band of Serrano Mission Indians	no	10	no	10	10	
	of the San Manuel Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	no	
	Santa Rosa Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians	no	10	no	10	10	
	of the Santa Rosa Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	no	
	Shingle Springs Band of Miwok Indians, Shingle	no	10	no	10	10	
	Springs Rancheria, California	no	no	no	no	no	
	Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians	no	no	no	no	no	
	Susanville Indian Rancheria						
	Susanville Indian Ranchena Sycuan Band of Diegueno Mission Indians						
	of California	no	no	no	no	no	
	Table Mountain Rancheria	no		no			
	Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians of the	no	no	no	no	no	
				n -	20		
	Toulumne Rancheria of California	no	no	no	no	no	

Table 13. Tribal justice criminal statistics electronic sharing, 2002

		Authorities which tribes electronically share crime statistics				
			Local govern-	-		
			ment (county	State		
State	Tribal name	Other tribes	or municipal)	government	FBI	BIA
	Twenty-nine Palms Band of Mission Indians					
	of California	no	no	no	no	no
	United Auburn Indian Community of the Auburn					
	Rancheria of California	no	no	no	no	no
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford					
	Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe					
	Ranches)	no	no	no	no	yes
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	20	20	20	20	
Colorado	Ute Mountain Tribe of the Ute Mountain	no	no	no	no	no
	Reservation, Colorado, New Mexico and Utah	no	no	no	no	no
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
Florida	Seminole Tribe of Florida, Dania, Big Cypress,					
	Brighton, Hollywood, and Tampa Reservations	no	no	yes	yes	yes
Iowa	Sac and Fox Tribe of Mississippi in Iowa	no	no	no	no	no
		-	-	-	-	
Idaho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	no	no	no	no	no
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho					
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	no	no	no	no	no
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall					
	Reservation of Idaho	no	no	no	no	no
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	no	no	no	no	no
Ranodo	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo	110	110		no	no
	Reservation in Kansas	no	no	no	no	yes
	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas					
	(formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians)) no	no	no	no	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska	20	20	20	20	20
	anu Nebraska	no	no	no	no	no
Louisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	no	no	no	no	no
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	no	no	no	no	no
	Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	no	no	no	no	
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	no	no	no	no	
Maine	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine	no	no	no	no	
Mane	Penobscot Tribe of Maine	no	yes	yes	yes	
			,	,	,30	
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa			n -	20	
	Indians of Michigan Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan	no	no	no	no	
	(previously listed as the Hannahville Indian					
	Community of Wisconsin Potawatomie Indians					
	of Michigan)	no	no	no	yes	
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan					
	(previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian					
	Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation,					
	Michigan)	no	no	no	no	
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior	10	10	10	110	
	Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac					
	Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa					
	Indians of Michigan)	no	no	no	no	
	Little River Band of Ottowa Indians, Michigan					
	(previously listed as the Little River Band of		20	n 0	20	
	Ottowa Indians of Michigan)	no	no	no	no	

Table 13. Tribal justice criminal statistics electronic sharing, 2002

Table 13. Tribal justice criminal statistics electronic sharing, 2002 Authorities which tribes electronically share crime statistics Local government (county State Tribal name Other tribes or municipal) government FBI BIA State Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands Odawa Indians of Michigan) no no no no . . . Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of Michigan) no no ves ves no Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan no no no no no Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan no no no no no Minnesota Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower Sioux Reservation) no no no no no Minnesota Chippewa Tribe no no no no no Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Bois Forte Band of Chippewa no no no no no Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation no no no no no Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe no no no no no Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation no no no no no Prairie Island Indian Community no no no no no Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota) yes no yes no yes Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota ves no no no no Mississippi Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians no no no no no Montana Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Montana no no no no no Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana no no no no no Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation no no no no no Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation (Montana) no no yes no yes Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana no no no no no Nebraska Omaha Tribe of Nebraska no no no no no Ponca Tribe of Nebraska Santee Sioux Tribe of the Santee Reservation of Nebraska no no no no no Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska no no no no no Nevada Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation (Nevada) no no no no no Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada no no no no no Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon) no no no no no Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indian no no no no no Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony, Nevada no no no no no Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation (Nevada) no no no no no Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada no no no no ves Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation (Nevada) no no no no no Reno-Sparks Indian Colony no no no no no Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada no no no no no Summit Lake Paiute Tribe

Table 13. Tribal justice criminal statistics electronic sharing, 2002

		Aut		es electronically s	hare crime sta	tistics
		Local govern- ment (county State				
State	Tribal name	Other tribes	ment (county or municipal)	State government	FBI	BIA
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band)			2		
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	no	no no	no no	no no	yes yes
	Winnemucca Indian Colony of Nevada					
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony					
	and Campbell Ranch, Nevada	no	no	no	no	no
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation Nevada	, no	no	no	no	no
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache					
	Indian Reservation)	no	no	no	no	no
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Acoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Cochiti Pueblo of Isleta	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Jemez	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no
	Pueblo of Laguna	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Nambe	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Picuris	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of San Juan	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Sandia	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	no	no	no	no	yes
	Pueblo of Taos	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Tesuque Pueblo of Zia	no no	no	no	no	no
	Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico	no	no no	no no	no no	no no
New York	Cayuga Nation of New York					
	Onondaga Nation of New York	no	no	no	no	no
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	yes	no	yes	no	no
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	no	no	no	no	no
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold	no	no	no	no	no
	Reservation, North Dakota Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians	no	no	no	yes	yes
	of North Dakota	no	no	no	no	no
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Cherokee Nation	no	no	no	no	no
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	yes	yes
	Chickasaw Nation Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	no	no	no	no	yes
	Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Kaw Nation	no	no	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	no	no	no	no	no
	Osage Tribe Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	no	no	no	no	no
	Otte-Missouria Tribe of Indians Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma	no no	no no	no no	no no	yes no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Quapaw Tribal Business Committee	no	no	no	no	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
		110				

		Authorities which tribes electronically share crime st			atistics	
			Local govern-	.		
State	Tribal name	Other tribes	ment (county or municipal)	State government	FBI	BIA
Sidle			i /	•		
	Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no no	no	no no
	Thlopthlocco Tribal Town	no no	no no	no	no no	no
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi,					
	Waco, and Tawakonie)	no	no	no	no	no
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
Dregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian					
	Colony of Oregon	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian					
	Reservation	no	no	no	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation					
	of Oregon	no	no	no	no	no
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	no no	yes no	no no	yes no	yes no
		10	110	no	no	10
Rhode Island	Narrangansett Indian Tribe of Rhode Island	no	no	no	no	no
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no	no	no	no
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	no	no	no	no	no
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian					
	Tribe (Oklahoma)]	no	no	no	no	yes
	Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Kaw Nation	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	no	no	no	no	no
	Osage Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	no	no	no	no	yes
	Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma Quapaw Tribal Business Committee	no no	no no	no no	no no	no no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Seminole Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes
	Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Thlopthlocco Tribal Town	no	no	no	no	no
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi,					
	Waco, and Tawakonie)	no	no	no	no	no
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
Dregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian					
	Colony of Oregon	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian	25		~~		
	Reservation	no	no	no	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	no	no	no	no	no
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	no	yes	no	yes	yes
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	no	no	no	no	no
Rhode Island	Narrangansett Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe		no	no	yes	no
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota		no	no	no	no
	Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule					
	Reservation (South Dakota)		no	no	no	no
	Oglala Sioux Tribe		no	no	no	no
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake		no	no	no	no

		Authorities which tribes electronically share crime statistics				
		Local govern-				
Ctata	Tribal name	Other tribes	ment (county	State		
State	Tribal name	Other tribes	or municipal)	government	FBI	BIA
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and					
	South Dakota	no	no	no	yes	yes
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no	no	no	yes
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	no	no	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas	no	no	no	no	no
	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	no	no	no	no	yes
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation	20	20	20	20	20
otan	Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray	no	no	no	no	no
	Reservation, Utah	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
		J 00	,	,	,	,
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama					
	Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and					
	Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the					
	Yakama Reservation)	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Hoh Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Jamestown S'Klallam Tribal Council					 no
	Kalispel Indian Community Lummi Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
		no	yes	yes	no	no
	Makah Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot					
	Reservation (Washington State)	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation,		20	20	20	
	Washington	no	no	no	no	yes
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington Port Gamble Indian Community	no	no	no	no	no
		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Puyallup Tribal Council Quileute Tribe of the Quilete Reservation,	no	no	no	no	no
		20	20	20	20	20
	Washington Quinault Tribe of the Quinalt Reservation,	no	no	no	no	no
		no	20	20	20	no
	Washington Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	no	no	no	no	no
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian	yes	yes	yes	no	yes
	Reservation, Washington	no	no	no	no	yes
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Spokane Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Squaxin Island Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Stillaguamish Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Suguamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison	110	110	no	110	no
	Reservation, Washington	no	no	no	no	no
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation,	10	10	no	no	10
	Washington	no	no	no	no	no
	Tulalip Tribes	no	no	no	no	no
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	no	no	no	no	no
Wisconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa					
	Indians of the Bad River Reservation	no	yes	yes	yes	no
	Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the					
	Wisconsin Winnebago Tribe)	no	no	no	no	no
	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa	L				
	Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	no
	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	no
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin	no	yes	no	no	no
	Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians					
	of Wisconsin	no	yes	no	no	no
	St. Croix Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	no
	Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin					
	(previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee					
	Community of Mohican Indians of Wisconsin)	no	yes	no	no	no
Nyoming	Arapahoe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe of the Wind					
. ,	River Reservation (Wyoming)	no	no	no	no	yes
	ravor roborvation (vvyonning)	10	10	10	115	yua

Table 13 Tribal justice criminal statistics electronic sharing, 2002

Appendix

- 2002 Census of Tribal Justice Agencies non-participants
- Questionnaire

2002 Census of tril	pal justice agencies non-participants	
State	Tribal name	Tribal justice census participant status
Arizona	Colorado River IndianTribes of the Colorado River Indian Reservation	No
	Havasupai Tribe	No
	San Juan Southern Paiute	No
California	Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians	Refused
California	Augustine Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians	Refused
	Chicken Ranch Rancheria	Refused
	Cuyapaipe Community of Mission Indians	No
	Death Valley Timbi-Sha Shoshone Band of California	No
	Kashia Band of Pomo Indians	No
	Lower Lake Rancheria	No
	Mechoopda Indian Tribe of the Chico Rancheria	Refused
	Morongo Band of Mission Indians	Refused
	Northfork Rancheria	Refused
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Bishop Community	No
	Paskenta Band of Nomlaki Indians	No
	Quartz Valley Reservation	No
	San Pasqual Band of Diegueno Indians	No
	Utu Utu Gwaitu Paiute Tribe	No
Florida	Miccosukee Indian Tribe	Refused
Michigan	Bay Mills Indian Community of Michigan	No
Montana	Crow Tribe of Montana	No
New York	Oneida Indian Nation of New York	No
	Seneca Nation of New York	Refused
	Tonawanda Band of Seneca	Refused
Oklahoma	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma	No
	United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee Indians	No
Utah	Skull Valley Band of Goshutes	No

2002 CENSUS OF TRIBAL JUSTICE AGENCIES IN AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE TRIBAL JURISDICTIONS

Survey sent to:

Please correct any error in name, mailing address and zip code in the space below.

Name Title/Position Name of Tribe/Village/Organization	
Area Code Number Area Code Number	
TELEDITORIE Area Code Number Area Code Number	
TELEPHONE FAX FAX	
E-MAIL ADDRESS	
Please return your completed survey by October 15, 2002 in the enclosed st envelope to Policy Studies Inc.; 999 18 th Street, Suite 1000; Denver, Colorado	amped o 80202

INTRODUCTION

The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), U.S. Department of Justice, through Falmouth Institute and Policy Studies Inc., is conducting a census of tribal justice agencies in American Indian and Alaska Native tribal jurisdictions. This is the first comprehensive effort to identify which justice agencies are operating in tribal jurisdictions, what services those agencies provide, and what information they collect and keep. Once our analysis is completed, we will send a copy of the survey findings to all respondents. The findings also will be posted on the BJS website (<u>http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs</u>) and BJS will compile and make available a national directory of justice agencies in tribal jurisdictions throughout the country.

In some instances, we have mailed this survey to more than one person in a tribe or village because we did not know who was best able to answer the questions. If you are not the appropriate person to respond to this survey, please give it to someone who might be more appropriate.

You may complete and submit your survey using any of the following four options:

- <u>Mail:</u> send your completed survey in the enclosed stamped envelope to Policy Studies Inc.; 999 18th Street, Suite 1000; Denver, Colorado 80202.
- Fax: submit your completed survey by fax to 303-295-0244.
- <u>Telephone:</u> Call toll free 1-800-992-4489 extension 105 and leave a message. Someone from our team will call you to complete the survey over the telephone.
- <u>Internet:</u> If you have access to the Internet, you may complete the survey on line at <u>www.justicesurvey.com</u>.

Please be assured that your tribe's responses will not be identified with you individually. We ask for your name and contact information above only so that we can follow up with you on specific questions if necessary.

If you have questions or need assistance, you may call toll free and leave a message at 1-800-992-4489 extension 105 or send an e-mail message to Tracy Griffith at <u>tgriffith@policy-</u> <u>studies.com</u>. A member of our survey administration team will respond promptly.

Thank you for your cooperation in this important data collection effort. Your responses are critically important to the success of this survey.

OMB No 1121-0252 Approval Expires 12/31/2004

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 USC 3732), authorizes this information collection. This request for information is in accordance with the clearance require of the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1908, as amended (44 USC 3507). The burden of this data collection is estimated to average 20 minutes per response, including time to review instructions, gather the information needed, and enter and review the information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate, or any other aspect of this data collection, including suggestions on how to reduce this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20531. Do NOT send your completed survey to this address.

SECTION A- LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES IN TRIBAL JURISDICTIONS

- A1. Does your tribe have a law enforcement agency employing sworn tribal personnel with general arrest powers?
 - 1. 🗌 Yes
 - 2. \square No \rightarrow SKIP TO QUESTION A7
- A2. Does your tribal law enforcement agency operate through a PL 93-638 or selfgovernance contract?
 - 1. 🗌 Yes
 - 2. 🗌 No
- A3. With which of the following Does your tribal law enforcement agency have cross deputization agreements?

(Mark (X) all the apply)

- 1. BIA law enforcement
- 2. Neighboring tribes/villages
- 3. Neighboring non-tribal authorities (e.g. state, county, local)
- 4. Federal law enforcement other than BIA (e.g. FBI, Customs, US Marshals Service)
- 5. \Box None of the above
- A4. Are your tribal law enforcement officers recognized by the state and have state peace officer authority?
 - 1. <u>Yes</u>
 - 2. 🗌 No
- A5. Do your tribal law enforcement officers have arrest authority over tribal members off the reservation?
 - 1. ☐ Yes 2. ☐ No
 - 2. LINO
- A6. Do your tribal law enforcement officers have arrest authority over non-Indians on the reservation?
 - 1. 🗌 Yes
 - 2. 🗌 No

A7. Which of the following provide law enforcement services for your tribe?

(Mark (X) all that apply)

- 1. 🗌 BIA
- 2. State
- 3. 🗌 Local
- 4. Tribal law enforcement
- 5. Uvillage Public Safety Officers (VPSOs)
- 6. Uvillage Police Officers (VPOs)
- 7. Traditional law enforcement
- 8. Game/Fisheries Warden
- 9. Housing Authority
- 10. Casino Security
- 11. Other (describe below)

A8. Who performs the following law enforcement functions in your tribe?

(Mark (X) all that apply)



A9. For juvenile offenses committed on your tribal land, to which justice authorities may cases be referred?

(Mark (X) all that apply)

- 1. Tribal justice authorities
- 2. County justice authorities
- 3. State justice authorities
- 4. Effect Federal justice authorities

A10. For which types of land are tribal law enforcement services provided?

(Mark (X) all that apply)

- 1. Reservation land
- 2. Tribal Communities
- 3. Alaska Native Villages
- 4. Trust Land
- 5. Other (describe below)

A11. Is the land base contiguous?
1. ☐ Yes
2. ☐ No
A12. How many CRIMINAL cases during the last calendar year were referred to the U.S. Attorney's office?
_____ ☐ Mark (X) if number is an estimate

A13. Who refers criminal cases to the U.S. Attorney's Office?

(Mark (X) all that apply)

- 1. Tribal law enforcement
- 2. BIA law enforcement
- 3. 🗌 FBI
- 4. Other (describe below)

- A14. Does your tribe have access to the National Crime Information Center (NCIC)?
 - 1. ☐ Yes 2. ☐ No
- A15. To which of the following does your tribe submit its criminal history records?

(Mark (X) all that apply)

- 1. State repository
- 2. 🗌 FBI
- 3. \Box None of the above
- A16. Does your tribe submit information to the National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR)
 - 1. ☐ Yes 2. ☐ No

- A17. Does your tribe record the number and types of crime incidents occurring in your tribal jurisdiction?

 - 4. \square No \rightarrow SKIP TO SECTION B
- A18. What method do you use to record crime incidents in your tribal jurisdiction? (Mark (X) only one)
 - 1. Incidents are recorded manually
 - 2. Incidents are recorded in computer databases
 - 3. Both (1) and (2)
- A19. With which of the following does your tribe routinely share crime statistics?

(Mark (X) all that apply)

- 1. \Box Other tribes
- 2. Alaska native corporations
- 3. Local government (county or municipal)
- 4. State government
- 5. FBI (Uniform Crime Reports, NIBRS, etc.)
- 6. BIA
- 7. \Box None of the above

A20. With which of the following does your tribe share crime statistics <u>electronically</u>?

(Mark (X) all that apply)

- 1. Other tribes
- 2. Alaska native corporations
- 3. Local government (county or municipal)
- 4. State government
- 5. [] FBI (Uniform Crime Reports, NIBRS, etc.)
- 6. 🗌 BIA
- 7. \Box None of the above

SECTION B – TRIBAL JUSTICE SYSTEM: TRIBAL COURTS AND SERVICES

- B1. Does your tribe have a tribal justice system? (As defined in the Indian Tribal Justice Support Act, "tribal justice system" means the entire judicial branch, and employees thereof, of an Indian tribe, including (but not limited to) traditional methods and forums for dispute resolution, lower courts, appellate courts (including intertribal appellate courts), alternative dispute resolution systems, and circuit rider systems, established by inherent authority whether or not they constitute a court of record).
 - Yes 1. 2. \square No \rightarrow SKIP TO SECTION C
- B2. Which type of tribal court system operates in your tribal jurisdiction?

(*Mark* (*X*) all the apply)

- 1. Tribal courts
- 2. Appellate courts
- 3. Circuit rider systems
- 4. Traditional methods and /or forums for dispute resolution (e.g. peacemaking, circle sentencing)
- 5. Inter-tribal court system (Please list tribe(s) below)
- 6. Other (describe below)

B3. Which of the following types of cases are handled by your tribal justice system?

(*Mark* (*X*) all the apply)

- 1. Criminal misdemeanor cases
- 2. Traffic violations
- Juvenile offenses (delinquency, status offenses) 3.
- 4. Other juvenile (e.g. child welfare, adoption)
- 5. Family law cases (e.g. divorce, paternity)
- 6. Domestic violence protective orders
- 7. Civil matters
- 8. Probate Matters
 9. Wildlife offenses (e.g. hunting, fishing)
- 10. Other cases (describe below)

B4. Please indicate the type and number of separate courts in your tribal justice system.

(*Mark* (*X*) all the apply)

B4. Type of Court

B5. Number of Courts

- 1. General jurisdiction tribal court 1. _____ 2. U Juvenile court 3. Family court 4. Wildlife conservation court 5. Appellate court 6. Peacemaking/circle sentencing 7. ____
- 7. Other (describe below)

B6. Does your tribal justice system use any of the following intermediate sanctions in criminal sentencing?

Consider "intermediate sanctions" as sentences other than incarceration

B6.

Adult

1. 🗌

 $2.\square$

3. 🗌 4.

5.

6.

7. 🗌

8. 🗌

B7.

Juvenile

1.

2. 3.

4. 🗌

5.

6.

7. 🕅

8. 🗌

(Mark (X) all that apply)

- 1. No intermediate sanctions
- 2. Drug rehabilitation
- 3. Alcohol rehabilitation
- 4. Community service
- 5. Counseling/ therapy
- 6. Fine without incarceration
- 7. Restitution without incarceration
- 8. Victim-Offender reconciliation
- 9. Other (describe below)

B8. Does your tribal justice system maintain a probation function for ?

B8. Adults 1. Yes

2. 🗌 No

B9. Juveniles 1. Yes 2. \Box No

B10. Which, if any, of the following nonresidential programs does your tribe have available for placing juveniles who commit offenses on your tribal land?

(Mark (X) all the apply)

- 1. No non-residential programs
- 2. County, state or federal social service agencies
- 3. Tribal social service agencies
- 4. Tribal informal juvenile probation
- 5. Tribal formal juvenile probation
- 6. Other (describe below)

B11. Which, if any, of the following residential juvenile facilities (treatment, detention, correctional) are available for placing juveniles who commit offenses on your tribal land?

(Mark (X) all the apply)

- 1. Your tribe's residential juvenile facilities
- 2. Another tribe's residential juvenile facilities
- 3. County or other non-tribal residential juvenile facilities
- 4. \Box None of the above

B12. Which types and how many of the following personnel work in your tribal justice system?

Type of justice system personnel		B12. Number Full Time	
1.	Trial court judges	1	1
2.	Appellate court judges	2	2
3.	Court administrators	3	3
4.	Court interpreters	4	4
5.	Prosecutors	5	5
6.	Public defenders	6	6
7.	Probation officers	7	7
8.	Parole officers	8	8
9.	Peacemakers	9	9
10.	Bailiffs/Process servers	10	10
11.	Staff Attorneys	11	11
12.	Support and other staff	12	12
13.	Total Staff	13	13

B14. How are tribal court judges selected?

(Mark (X) all the apply)

- 1. Elected
- 2. Appointed and /or hired
- 3. Other (describe below)

B15. What is the term of office for a tribal court judge?

(Mark (X) all the apply)

- 1.
 □
 1 year

 2.
 □
 2 years

 3.
 □
 3 years

 4.
 □
 4 years
- 5. \Box Other
- B16. Are jury trials available in your tribal court system for civil trial cases?
 - 1. 🗌 Yes
 - 2. 🗌 No
- B17. Does your tribe count the number of matters brought before your tribal justice system?
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. \square No \rightarrow SKIP TO QUESTION B24

B18. How are criminal cases counted in your court system?

(Mark (X) all the apply)

- 1. Number of charges
- 2. Number of defendants
- 3. In Number of incidents
- 4. Other (describe below)

 matters in your tribal court or tribal justice forum(s)? (Mark (X) all the apply) 1.	electronically networked with justice agencies outside your tribe (e.g., tribal law enforcement and county/municipal law enforcement)? 1.
 B20. How many CRIMINAL cases were filed in your tribal justice system during the last calendar year? ☐ Mark (X) if number is an estimate B21. How many of these CRIMINAL cases filed during the last calendar year involved a non-Indian defendant? ☐ Mark (X) if number is an estimate B22. How many CIVIL cases were filed in your tribal justice system during the last calendar year? ☐ Mark (X) if number is an estimate B23. How many of these CIVIL cases filed during the last calendar year? ☐ Mark (X) if number is an estimate B23. How many of these CIVIL cases filed during the last calendar year involved a non-Indian defendant? ☐ Mark (X) if number is an estimate B24. Does your tribal justice system provide victim services? 1. ☐ Yes 2. ☐ No B25. Are any justice agencies in your tribe electronically networked with other justice agencies in your tribe (e.g., law enforcement and prosecution)? 1. ☐ Yes 2. ☐ No 	C1. Does your tribe have a BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court) available? 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No C2. Does your tribe rely on State courts for judicial services? 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No C3. Does your tribe rely on county/municipal social service agencies for court ordered treatment in juvenile and/or family cases? 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No C4. Does your tribe have a child support enforcement program? 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No C4. Does your tribe have a child support enforcement program? 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No C5. For which of the following child support processes does your tribe have family codes? (Mark (X) all the apply) 1 ☐ Establishing paternity 2 ☐ Establishing a child support order 3 ☐ Enforcing a child support order 4 ☐ Modifying or adjusting a child support order 5 ☐ None of the above

PLY TO THIS SURVEY PARTICIPATION AND PROMPT R THANK YO

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS