



## Bureau of Justice Statistics

# Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts, 1992

In 1992, direct expenditures for the justice system were about \$94 billion\*

		Billion dollars
<b>Police protection 44%</b>		
52% Municipalities	23%	\$21.862
19% Counties	9%	7.975
12% States	5%	4.967
16% Federal	7%	6.703
100%		41.327
<b>Judicial and legal services 22%</b>		
12% Municipalities	3%	\$2.525
36% Counties	8%	7.497
31% States	7%	6.553
21% Federal	5%	4.415
100%		20.989
<b>Corrections 34%</b>		
7% Municipalities	2%	\$2.099
26% Counties	9%	8.201
60% States	20%	18.751
8% Federal	3%	2.411
100%		31.461

\*Detail may not add to 100% because of rounding.



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# **Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts, 1992: Data from the Annual General Finance and Employment Surveys**

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**January 1997, NCJ-148821**

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**U.S. Department of Justice**

Bureau of Justice Statistics

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This report was prepared by Sue A. Lindgren of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) using data compiled by the Bureau of the Census for BJS. Donna Oliphant of BJS assisted in compiling the national trend statistics presented in Section I. Tom Hester and Priscilla Middleton edited this report. Production assistance was provided by Jessica Davis, Ida Hines, and Rhonda C. Keith.

In the Bureau of the Census, general supervision for this series was provided in the past by Diana M. Cull and currently by Alan V. Stevens. Carl Handy was the principal data reviewer for the 1992 data, working under the direction of Henry Wulf; Victoria Campbell was the principal computer programmer, working under the direction of Kathy Chamberlain; Robin Goldberg, Dwayne Cavanaugh, and Bob Junghans assisted in moving the data files and programs from the mainframe computer environment to the current PC environment.

The Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Justice Statistics are indebted to the many Federal, State, and local government officials who provided the information and gave other assistance for the preparation of this report.

Data used for this report are available from the National Archive of Criminal Justice Data at the University of Michigan, 1-800-999-0960. The data set is archived as Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System (United States): Extract file, 1992 (ICPSR 6579).

The data and the report, as well as others from the Bureau of Justice Statistics, are available through the Internet —

<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/>

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This publication presents 1992 public expenditure and employment data on civil and criminal justice activities in the United States, a publication series begun by the Department of Justice more than two decades ago. Over that period of time, there have been significant changes in the methodology used to produce justice expenditure and employment data. Generally, 1971-79, 1985, 1988, and 1990 data from the BJS Surveys of Criminal Justice Expenditure and Employment (CJEE) are comparable, but the data for 1980-92 that are contained in this report were collected using a different methodology and are not comparable to the CJEE data.

This publication covers two reporting periods: expenditure data pertain to fiscal year 1992 and employment data are for the month of October 1992. Fiscal year ending dates vary among governments; see the survey methodology section for details.

**Suggested citation:** U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts: 1992 Data from the Annual General Finance and Employment Surveys*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1996.

## Important note

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The Bureau of Justice Statistics discontinued its annual Survey of Criminal Justice Expenditure and Employment (CJEE) for budgetary reasons following the collection of 1979 data. That survey provided comparable trend data from 1971 to 1979. Beginning with 1980, the Bureau adopted a different methodology to compile and present annual public expenditure and employment data in less detail, but at reduced cost. This is done by "extracting" criminal justice data from the Census Bureau's annual government finance and employment surveys; hence the BJS reports presenting these data are called the *Extracts* series. This report presents detailed tabulations for 1992, and trend data for 1980 to 1992, from that methodology. Special surveys collected 1985, 1988, and 1990 CJEE data that are comparable to data for 1971 to 1979.

Users of the 1971-79, 1985, 1988, and 1990 CJEE volumes will notice that the current methodology produces considerably less detailed information than is available from those special CJEE surveys. Another significant difference, which is not as noticeable, relates to the comparability of the data in this report with data collected in those CJEE surveys. While great care was taken to adjust the source data to maximize comparability with the CJEE data, irreducible differences remain.

In making trend comparisons, users should limit their analysis to one of the two sources:

- long-term trends for 1971-79, 1985, 1988, and 1990 from the CJEE series
- more recent trends from the 1980-92 Extracts reports.

See the survey methodology sections and *Appendix 2* of this report for more information.

# Data sections and tables

## Section I. National trends: Selected years, 1980-92

*Justice expenditure and percent change, by type of government, fiscal years 1982-92—*

- A. total (direct and intergovernmental), 1
- B. direct only, 1

*Justice employment and payroll, and percent change, by type of government, October 1982-92—*

- C. total employees, 2
- D. October payroll, 2

*Justice expenditure, employment and payroll and percent change by activity and type of government—*

- E. total (direct and intergovernmental) expenditure, fiscal years 1980-92, 3
- F. direct expenditure only, fiscal years 1980-92, 6
- G. total employees, October 1980-92, 9
- H. October payroll, 1980-92, 12
- I. sworn police employees, October 1980-92, 15

*Justice expenditure of State governments and percent change, fiscal years 1980-92—*

- J. for correctional institutions and other activities, by character and object, 16

*Per population justice expenditure and employment—*

- K. total justice expenditure per capita and percent change, by activity, fiscal years 1980-92, 17
- L. total justice employment per 10,000 population and percent change, by activity, October, 1980-92, 18

## Section II. 1992 Tables

### Federal, State, and local

*Percent distribution, by type of government and activity—*

- 1. expenditure, fiscal year 1992, 19
- 2. employment and payrolls, October 1992, 19

### State and local

*Percent distribution of expenditure, by type of government, activity, and State, fiscal year 1992—*

- 3. direct expenditure, 20
- 4. total expenditure (direct and intergovernmental) by character, 26

*Percent distribution of employment and payrolls by type of government and activity, by State, October 1992—*

- 5. employment, 36
- 6. payrolls, 46
- 7. sworn and nonsworn police employment and payrolls, 52

*Summary measures by activity and State, fiscal year 1992 and October 1992—*

- 8. per capita expenditure and employment per 10,000 population, 57

### State governments

*Expenditure and employment by States, fiscal year 1992 and October 1992—*

- 9. expenditure by activity and by character and object, 58
- 10. direct expenditure for correctional institutions and all other corrections activities, by character and object, 60
- 11. employment, payrolls, and average monthly earnings, by activity, 62

## 68 large county governments

*By activity and county—*

- 12. expenditure by character and object, fiscal year 1992, 64
- 13. employment, payrolls, and average earnings, October 1992, 66
- 14. sworn and nonsworn police employment, payrolls, and average monthly earnings, October 1992, 68

## 49 large city governments

*By activity and city—*

- 15. expenditure by character and object, fiscal year 1992, 70
- 16. employment, payrolls, and average monthly earnings, October 1992, 72
- 17. sworn and nonsworn police employment, payrolls, and average monthly earnings, October 1992, 74

## Supplemental data

- 18. population, personal income and expenditure and employment for all government functions for State governments, by State, 75
- 19. population, expenditure and employment for all government functions for 68 large county governments, by county, 76
- 20. population, expenditure and employment for all government functions for 49 large city governments, by city, 77

# Contents

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<b>Preface</b>	iii
<b>Important note</b>	iv
<b>Data sections and tables</b>	vi
<b>Introduction</b>	vii
Organization of this report	vii
Obtaining additional justice expenditure and employment data	vii
Important definitions	vii
Total expenditure	
Full-time equivalent employment	
Total general expenditure	
Judicial and legal services	
Population data	viii
Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments	viii
Meaning of symbols	viii
<b>Survey methodology: Sources and limitations of the data</b>	ix
General	ix
Relationship to “variable pass-through”	ix
Changes	ix
The survey period	ix
Data collection	x
Annual Government Finances Survey	x
Annual Public Employment Survey	xi
Sample design	xi
Data review and adjustments	xi
Data limitations	xi
Data differing from other publications	xi
<b>Data tables</b>	
I. 1980-92 national trend tables,	1
II. 1992 tables	19
<b>Appendixes</b>	
1. Definitions of terms and concepts	78
2. Comparability issues in the Criminal Justice Expenditure and Employment series.	83
3. Relative standard errors	88

# Introduction

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## Organization of this report

The text describes in detail the survey methodology and data sources and limitations.

Following the text are the data tables, which are organized into two major parts:

- Section I. Tables A-L present 1980-92 national trend data.
- Section II. Tables 1-17 present 1992 justice expenditure and employment data and tables 18-20 present supplemental data such as population, personal income, and expenditure and employment data for all governmental functions.

Within Section II, tables are arranged to show —

- national estimates, by type of government and type of justice activity
- State and local estimates by type of justice activity, by State
- individual government functional detail for the State governments, 68 large counties, and 49 large cities.

Within each of the Section II subsections, the expenditure tables are presented first, followed by employment and payroll tables. Section II concludes with tables presenting "supplemental" information for the individual State and local governments displayed in earlier tables. The data presented there include —

- total and per capita State personal income
- three categories of government expenditure — total (direct and intergovernmental), direct expenditure only, and total general expenditure
- two categories of full-time equivalent employment (all functions and general functions only).

Finally, Appendix 1 contains definitions for concepts and terms used in this report. Appendix 2 describes significant differences between the 1971-79, 1985, 1988, and 1990 Justice Expenditure and Employment Surveys (CJEE) and the Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts series

(Extracts). Appendix for 3 presents relative standard errors associated with the sample-based data.

## Obtaining additional justice expenditure and employment data

The inside front cover of this report lists other BJS publications and describes how to obtain them. For the latest BJS electronic publications, including expenditure and employment reports:

- Use the BJS Internet Web page: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/>
- Call the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS) Electronic Bulletin Board, 1-301-738-8895; modem should be set at 9600 baud and 8-N-1.

Data sets and documentation are available in electronic media from the National Criminal Justice Data Archive, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, 1-800-999-0960. The BJS Internet home page links to the Archive's Internet page, or contact it directly: <http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/NACJD/home.html>

The data in this report are archived as Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System (United States): Extract File, 1992, ICPSR 6579.

## Important definitions

Although detailed definitions for the terms, concepts, and categories used in this report are presented in Appendix 1, four concepts that recur frequently are worth noting.

The first, *total expenditure*, comprises direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or type of government. In the expenditure tables, certain totals were adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State

government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an intergovernmental expenditure and by the county government as a direct expenditure when the money is spent (for salaries, wages, equipment, and so forth). Therefore, to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these transactions, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the State-local total because those amounts also are reflected in the direct expenditure of the recipient government. The same treatment is used for intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State when computing local totals. Thus, the only intergovernmental amounts included in "local, total" figures are those to the State government. Totals reported for "all governments" also are adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure involving the Federal Government.

The second concept is *full-time equivalent employment*. This is a statistical measure that estimates the total workforce accounting for the less than full-time employment of part-time employees. Prior to 1986, the formula for computing full-time equivalent employment was payroll-based; specifically, it was calculated by dividing the total payroll amount (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll amount and multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees. Beginning in 1986, it is computed by dividing the part-time hours paid by the standard number of hours for full-time employees in the particular government and then adding the resulting quotient to the number of full-time employees. In both formulas, the calculation is performed separately at the individual function level for each respondent government. Consequently, summaries by State, type of government, and function are aggregates of individual calculations. Users should consult the survey methodology section for additional information before making comparisons of data from the two formulas.



*Total direct expenditure* in table 3 includes data for general purpose governments (Federal, State, county, city, town, and township governments) and limited purpose governments (independent school districts and special districts). Justice expenditure and employment data are not collected for school districts and special district governments by design so that the level of justice activity among general purpose governments, main providers of such services, can be measured or compared separately. However, tables that present justice expenditure and employment as a percentage of all government functions include special districts and school districts in the base to allow comparisons across States that make varying use of such governments for non-justice activities, especially education.

Note that these percentages are not comparable to those presented in reports for 1971-79 because the 1971-79 reports used different denominators.

Finally, the *judicial and legal services* category in this Extracts report combines courts, legal service and prosecution functions, and public defense activities, which are displayed separately in the CJEE reports for 1971-79, 1985, 1988, and 1990. In both series, these judicial categories include data for both criminal and civil justice activities because available source documents for many governments do not segregate these activities for courts or agencies handling both criminal and civil activities.

#### **Population data**

The "resident population" data used in the trend tables are for July 1 of each year from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports. They are consistent with the 1980 and 1990 decennial enumerations and they do not include adjustments for census coverage errors. They are the most current estimates available as of the summer of 1995 and will differ from population data used in single

year tables in this and other publications in this series that used estimates available at the time they were prepared.

#### **Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments**

In the individual city tables, certain cities displayed are either independent, being wholly outside any county area, or operate entirely or in part as a consolidated city-county government. These governments are classified as municipalities by the Census Bureau and are included as municipalities in the tables presenting data by type of government. In general, these cities are more similar to large counties than to other large cities in the scope of their justice responsibilities; that is, in addition to police protection, which is the primary justice function of most municipalities, these cities also operate extensive judicial and correctional systems and may have significant public defense expenditures.

There were 72 such local governments in the United States in 1992. In the CJEE reports, data were presented for all but a few of the 44 in Virginia that did not fall into the sample or did not respond to the survey. The reduced survey coverage discussed below for the Extracts reports allows the presentation of data for the 14 with a population of 300,000 or more.

Tables 15-17 and 20 display data for the independent cities of Washington, D.C. (which also has State-type responsibilities); Baltimore, Md.; and St. Louis, Mo., and for the consolidated city-county governments of San Francisco, Calif.; Denver, Colo.; Jacksonville, Fla.; Honolulu, HI; Indianapolis, Ind.; Baton Rouge and New Orleans, La.; Boston, Mass.; New York City, N.Y.; Philadelphia, Pa.; and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.

#### **Meaning of symbols**

The symbols in the tables have the following meanings —

- Less than .05% or \$500.00 depending upon the unit of analysis in the table.
- ... Not available.
- X Not applicable.
- r Revised.

# Survey methodology: Sources and limitations of the data

## General

Survey coverage and collection methods are described in detail below, and the definitions applied in the collection of data are presented in Appendix 1. Data in this report are essentially comparable to 1980 and later data from the Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts series except for the addition of a combined "judicial and legal" category in 1982, for which data were unavailable in 1980-81. Significant differences in the methodology used to collect Extracts data for 1980-92 versus the methodology used to collect data for 1971-79, 1985, 1988, and 1990 through the BJS Justice Expenditure and Employment Surveys (CJEE) make comparing data across those periods inadvisable. These differences are described in Appendix 2.

## Relationship to "variable pass-through"

The CJEE surveys determined "variable pass-through" data for State and local governments. These data were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended, which required that block grants made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA), and later by the Bureau of Justice Assistance (BJA), to each State be allocated between the State and local governments on the basis of the ratio of State-to-local law enforcement expenditure from their "own revenue sources." The Justice System Improvement Act of 1979 changed the distribution formula and based the new one on expenditure from "general purpose revenue sources." The Justice Assistance Act of 1984 returned to the variable pass-through formula. Justice expenditure data cannot be produced on either basis from this limited compilation for 1980-92.

## Changes

In late 1980 the annual Survey of Criminal Justice Expenditure and Employment (CJEE) was canceled for budgetary reasons. That survey was the source of detailed, comprehensive statistics on the justice activities of the Federal, State, and local governments. Each annual survey resulted in a preliminary report or BJS Bulletin, a publication of detailed tabulations of national and State-local estimates as well as individual government data, a volume displaying trends since 1971, and additional data accessible on magnetic tape.

The cancellation of the CJEE survey left a gap in national criminal justice statistics, which this Extracts series is designed to fill, albeit on a limited basis. Instead of presenting data based on a separate survey, this report contains justice expenditure and employment data from the Census Bureau's 1980-92 annual sample surveys of government finances and public employment.

Those Census Bureau surveys have traditionally provided limited data on the justice sectors of police protection (from 1902) and corrections (from 1954), with slightly more data being collected for State governments and the largest local governments. Beginning with 1982 these surveys began collecting "judicial and legal services" data as a separate category, allowing estimation of total justice expenditure and employment from the Census Bureau surveys, which is done in this report.

Adopting an alternate statistical source necessarily results in differences, which are described in detail in Appendix 2.

Prior to 1986, full-time equivalent employment (FTE) was computed using a formula based on payroll:

$$\text{FTE} = \frac{\text{Total full- and part-time pay}}{\text{Full-time pay}} \times \text{Number of full-time employees}$$

Beginning with 1986, full-time equivalent employment is computed using a formula based on hours worked:

$$\text{FTE} = \frac{\text{Part-time hours paid}}{\text{Standard number of hours for full-time employees}} + \text{Number of full-time employees}$$

The formula was changed because the payroll-based formula necessarily assumed that there is little or no difference between average wage rates for full-time and part-time workers — however, this is seldom the case. Part-time pay scales are generally below those for full-time workers, thus resulting in an understatement of full-time equivalent employment. A preliminary estimate is that the understatement falls between 2.8% and 3.8% at the national level. The payroll-based methodology may also produce a "trend bias" if the rate of change in part-time employment is different from that in full-time employment. Users should keep in mind the expected understatement of FTE in years prior to 1986 when making trend comparisons.

## The survey period

The Federal Government expenditure data are for the fiscal year, which ended on September 30 of the year indicated; for example, 1992 data are for the period October 1, 1991, to September 30, 1992.

The State expenditure data presented cover fiscal years ending June 30 for all States except four whose fiscal years ended as follows: New York, March 31; Texas, August 31; and Alabama and Michigan, September 30 of the year indicated.

For local governments, the fiscal years reported are those that closed between July 1 and June 30. Most municipalities and counties end their fiscal years on December 31 or June 30. Thus, some local jurisdictions that ended their fiscal year on December 1991 are included in this 1992 report. The fiscal years reported for Washington, D.C., ended on September 30, of the year indicated. Tables 14 and 15 indicate the month the fiscal year closed for the local governments.

Some agencies operate on a different fiscal year basis from the rest of the parent government. In such instances, figures included are for the agency's fiscal year that ended within the parent government's regular fiscal year.

The employment data are for October of the year indicated.

#### Data collection

This report is based on a special compilation of data and sources available from the Census Bureau's regular surveys of government finances and public employment. The recurrent series of annual publications on government finances (series GF) and public employment (series GE) provide data on expenditure and employment, by function of the Federal, State, and local governments (counties, cities, townships, independent school districts, and special districts). The data collection procedures of these surveys for the expenditure and employment data are described below, followed by a description of the sample of governments used in those surveys.

**Annual Government Finances Survey:** Federal Government financial data were obtained from actual data presented in *The Budget of the United States Government* for each fiscal year displayed. Certain adjustments were made in Federal data to arrive at Census Bureau "expenditure" amounts.

State finance statistics as well as those for large counties and cities were compiled by Census Bureau representatives from official reports and records, with the advice of State and local officers and employees. The figures were classified according to standard census categories for reporting large government finances, and were reviewed intensively. The remaining data were provided by local officials either through central State sources or in response to a mail survey using detailed questionnaires.

The initial data collection phase used three methods for local governments: mail canvass, field compilation, and central collection from State sources. Mail questionnaires went directly to 3,900 county, municipal, and township governments. Trained Census Bureau representatives compiled data for the 78 largest most important county governments — generally those with a population of 500,000 or more — and the 52 largest municipal governments — those with a population of 300,000 or more. The balance of the county government data and municipal and township data was sought from cooperative Census Bureau-State arrangements.

Portions of the local government financial statistics presented in this publication were obtained from central sources in 35 States. Most of these sources are universities and State agencies with mandates to provide technical assistance to local governments and monitor their fiscal activities. The extent to which the Bureau of the Census information needs could be accommodated by the central source data systems varied from State to State. As a result, in some States the use of central source data was limited to certain types of local government or population size groups or to particular segments of the data set. The States in which some or all general purpose local government finance data were centrally obtained are:

Alaska	Nebraska
Arizona	Nevada
Arkansas	New Hampshire
California	New York
Florida	North Carolina
Georgia	North Dakota
Idaho	Oklahoma
Illinois	Oregon
Indiana	Pennsylvania
Iowa	Rhode Island
Kansas	South Carolina
Kentucky	Tennessee
Maryland	Utah
Massachusetts	Washington
Michigan	West Virginia
Minnesota	Wisconsin
Missouri	Wyoming
Montana	

The mail canvass involved the use of detailed Census Bureau schedules with related reporting instructions. Census Bureau examiners reviewed the mail reports intensely and used extensive correspondence to supplement and verify incomplete and questionable information. In significant cases where returns of acceptable data could not be obtained by mail canvass or from available published sources, Census Bureau agents visited county and municipal government offices to obtain the basic statistics or important missing information.

As with mail canvass questionnaires, centrally collected financial data sometimes needed supplementation for such items as debt, assets, or particular functional expenditures or revenue items. Census Bureau staff obtained these supplementary data from special tabulations in other State offices, printed reports, secondary sources, or from mail requests directly to the county, municipal, or township governments.

Through these efforts, current year information was obtained for the Federal government, all State governments, and all large county and city governments. For small nonrespondent local governments, prior year data were used when none of

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the above referenced sources and methods were satisfactory.

#### **Annual Public Employment Survey:**

Federal Government civilian employment data were obtained from records maintained by the U.S. Office of Personnel Management. These records did not provide the information necessary to compute Federal full-time equivalent employment.

State government data were collected through a mail survey of all State departments, agencies, and institutions. A sample of local governments also was surveyed by mail questionnaire. State agencies and local governments that did not respond by the close of the request period received followup requests. Second request mail consisted of post card reminders. Third request mail was a second mailing of the original request with a survey form. Mail returned to the Census Bureau because of address problems was readdressed and remailed. In addition, large governments that had not responded for several years were contacted by telephone to identify the appropriate office or individual to receive and complete forms.

After extensive nonresponse followup, useable replies were received from more than 80% of the sample canvassed for the 1992 Survey of Public Employment. Prior year data were used for government units and State agencies that remained nonrespondent after completion of data collection. A special effort was made to obtain complete data for the large individually published governments so that none of them show prior-year employment data in this report.

#### **Sample design**

The sample of local governments for the 1992 surveys was drawn from the 1987 Census of Governments and consists of certain local governments taken with certainty plus a sample below the certainty level. General purpose government units in the certainty group are: all county governments with a population greater than 50,000 and all municipal and township governments with populations greater than 25,000.

The remaining sampled units were selected with probability proportional to their financial activity. This criterion was applied first for each county area having 100,000 or more population and then for the balance of local governments in each State. The sample also included certain independent school districts and special districts, for which justice data are not collected. The number of general purpose governments in the sample was 9,822 (2,025 counties and 7,797 cities and towns).

The sample is redrawn every 5 years to take advantage of the most recently completed quinquennial Census of Governments. The sample used for the 1992 surveys was first used for the 1989 survey.

#### **Data review and adjustments**

Once the data are collected, intensive computer editing of the data at various stages of processing minimizes errors that may be introduced during processing in the annual finance and employment survey programs. For the mail portion of the surveys, figures reported by government officials are generally accepted as being substantially correct. In some cases varying interpretations of the instructions or deficiencies in the responding governments' records may make it difficult for officials to render complete and accurate reports for their governments.

These difficulties are handled by —

- careful definition of terms and detailed instructions in difficult cases,
- supplemental correspondence and telephone followup to officials, and
- intense examination of data collected through verification of internal consistency and comparison with previous reports and other sources of data.

The data extracted from the regular Census Bureau programs for this report received additional examination. After compilation for the general finance survey a special reviewer examined in detail the expenditure data for State governments and large local governments and investigated special data compilation problems and adjusted the data as needed. The local government expenditure and employment estimates were reviewed, potential problems investigated, and data were revised, where necessary. Data for each of the States and large counties and cities displayed individually were scrutinized and compared to prior years' data. A separate computer edit was then performed. Where possible, both expenditure and employment data were adjusted to correct errors, reclassify activities, and narrow differences with the CJEE surveys. Specific procedures included referring to alternate sources of data, estimating missing data, and refining data through proration (for example, sheriff offices).

#### **Data limitations**

Data limitation issues also are addressed elsewhere in the methodology section of the text where appropriate. Generally, data limitations reflect the fact that the surveys from which this report was extracted are not designed specifically to obtain data on justice functions.

The survey sample for the local government justice expenditure and employment estimates in this report also was not designed specifically to produce data on these activities. (The sample design is described elsewhere in the survey

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methodology section.) Thus, the sampling variability, or "standard error," for the justice sectors is apt to be larger than for the major categories in the Census Bureau's regular surveys and for the same functions in the CJEE series.

The "standard error" is a measurement of variation among the estimates from all possible samples, of which this is one, having the same size and selected using the same sampling design. Estimates derived from the different samples would vary from each other (and also from a complete census using the same data collection procedures). The standard error, therefore, measures the precision with which an estimate from one of these samples approximates the average result of all the possible samples.

Interval estimates with a prescribed confidence level can be calculated for each statistic by using the sample estimate and the standard error as estimated from the sample. For example, a 90% confidence interval can be constructed by adding 1.6 times the estimated standard error to the estimate and subtracting 1.6 the estimated standard error from the estimate. If intervals were constructed in such a manner for all possible samples of the same design and size, about 90% of them would include the complete enumeration statistic.

Appendix 3 contains the available relative standard errors of the justice expenditure and employment estimates derived from the Census Bureau's annual finance and employment surveys for each State. The relative error is the estimated standard error expressed as a percent of the estimated total or proportion.

In reviewing the sample-based estimates in this report, bear in mind that, because State government figures are not subject to sampling variation, the State-local aggregates shown for individual States are more reliable (on a relative standard error basis) than the local government estimates they include. Conversely, the sampling variability for smaller components, such as type of local government detail, is likely to be greater than that for the State and local total estimates. Because the national estimates of local government expenditure and employment are based on summations of individual State data, they are more reliable than the State-area data.

The data also are subject to possible inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials. Follow-up procedures were used extensively to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns.

Readers should be generally cautious in comparing governments because differences among States and local governments in functional responsibilities, governmental structure, degree of urbanization, and population density can affect the comparability of expenditure and employment data. For example, some State governments directly administer certain activities that elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without fiscal aid, and the same variation in the division of responsibilities exists for counties and cities.

### **Data differing from other publications**

The figures presented in this report differ in some cases from those previously published in the Census Bureau's annual finance and employment reports because of the more extensive review procedures used for this special compilation, the refinements of data involved, and the definitional differences discussed in Appendix 2.

The data in this report for 1985, 1988, and 1990 also differ from those published by BJS in its CJEE series. Those CJEE data should be used in trend analyses with other CJEE data for 1971-79. The 1985, 1988, and 1990 data in this Extracts report should be used in trend analyses with the data here and with other data published in the Extracts series.

## Table A. Total justice expenditure.

### Total direct and intergovernmental expenditure and percent change, by type of government, fiscal years 1982-92

Year	Total	Federal	Total State and local	State	Local		
					Total	Counties	Municipalities
<b>Expenditure in millions</b>							
1982	\$35,842	\$4,458	\$31,573	\$11,602	\$20,968	\$8,636	\$12,455
1983	39,680	4,944	34,836	12,785	23,186	9,792	13,550
1984	43,943	5,868	38,156	14,213	25,154	10,617	14,696
1985	48,563	6,416	42,284	16,252	27,462	11,610	16,011
1986	53,500	6,595	47,070	18,556	30,178	13,031	17,346
1987	58,871	7,496	51,640	20,157	33,265	14,530	18,973
1988	65,231	8,851	56,767	22,837	36,098	15,884	20,449
1989	70,949	9,674	61,745	25,269	38,825	17,503	21,579
1990	79,434	12,798	69,215	28,345	43,559	19,644	24,244
1991	87,567	15,231	75,461	31,484	47,075	21,913	25,599
1992	93,777	17,423	80,248	33,755	50,115	23,820	26,771
<b>Percent change</b>							
Total from							
1982-87	64.3 %	68.1 %	63.6 %	73.7 %	58.6 %	68.3 %	52.3 %
1987-92	59.3	132.4	55.4	67.5	50.7	63.9	41.1
1982-92	161.6	290.8	154.2	190.9	139.0	175.8	114.9
Average annual	9.1	13.2 %	8.9 %	10.2 %	8.2 %	9.7 %	7.2 %

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Duplicative transactions between levels of governments are excluded from the total for all governments, the State and local total, and the local total.

Such intergovernmental expenditure consists of payments from one government to another and eventually will show up as a direct expenditure of a recipient government.

## Table B. Direct justice expenditure.

### Total direct expenditure and percent change, by type of government, fiscal years 1982-92

Year	Total	Federal	Total State and local	State	Local		
					Total	Counties	Municipalities
<b>Expenditure in millions</b>							
1982	\$35,842	\$4,269	\$31,573	\$10,651	\$20,922	\$8,556	\$12,366
1983	39,680	4,844	34,836	11,709	23,127	9,705	13,422
1984	43,943	5,787	38,156	13,081	25,075	10,518	14,557
1985	48,563	6,279	42,284	14,903	27,381	11,517	15,864
1986	53,500	6,430	47,070	16,978	30,092	12,935	17,157
1987	58,871	7,231	51,640	18,465	33,175	14,429	18,746
1988	65,231	8,464	56,767	20,880	35,887	15,778	20,108
1989	70,949	9,204	61,745	23,009	38,736	17,399	21,337
1990	79,434	10,219	69,215	25,764	43,451	19,510	23,941
1991	87,567	12,106	75,461	28,493	46,968	21,761	25,207
1992	93,777	13,529	80,248	30,271	49,977	23,672	26,305
<b>Percent change</b>							
Total from							
1982-87	64.3 %	69.4 %	63.6 %	73.4 %	58.6 %	68.6 %	51.6 %
1987-92	59.3	87.1	55.4	63.9	50.6	64.1	40.3
1982-92	161.6	216.9	154.2	184.2	138.9	176.7	112.7
Average annual	9.1 %	11.1 %	8.9 %	10.0 %	8.2 %	9.7 %	7.1 %

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

## Table C. Total justice employment.

### Total employees and percent change, by type of government, October 1982-92

October payroll period	Total	Federal	Total State and local		Local		
			State	State	Total	Counties	Municipalities
<b>Total employment</b>							
1982	1,270,342	94,555	1,175,787	341,010	834,777	319,690	515,087
1983	1,313,831	103,842	1,209,989	358,528	851,461	331,071	520,390
1984	1,373,354	106,926	1,266,428	387,398	879,030	351,175	527,855
1985	1,422,718	110,653	1,312,065	407,792	904,273	368,500	535,773
1986	1,464,070	112,375	1,351,695	425,292	926,403	382,711	543,692
1987	1,524,976	121,321	1,403,655	451,633	952,022	396,743	555,279
1988	1,583,713	130,446	1,453,267	478,885	974,382	416,955	557,427
1989	1,636,895	134,546	1,502,349	505,143	997,206	432,748	564,458
1990	1,710,413	139,799	1,570,614	528,677	1,041,937	462,130	579,807
1991	1,760,563	150,098	1,610,465	542,650	1,067,815	480,003	587,812
1992	1,797,704	162,202	1,635,502	548,139	1,087,363	492,993	594,370
<b>Percent change</b>							
Total from							
1982-87	20.0 %	28.3 %	19.4 %	32.4 %	14.0 %	24.1 %	7.8 %
1987-92	17.9	33.7	16.5	21.4	14.2	24.3	7.0
1982-92	41.5	71.5	39.1	60.7	30.3	54.2	15.4
Average annual	3.2 %	5.0 %	3.0 %	4.4 %	2.4 %	4.0 %	1.3 %

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

## Table D. Justice payroll.

### October payroll and percent change, by type of government, October 1982-92

Year	Total	Federal	Total State and local		Local		
			State	State	Total	Counties	Municipalities
<b>October payroll in thousands</b>							
1982	\$2,064,748	\$209,433	\$1,855,315	\$577,808	\$1,277,507	\$472,129	\$805,378
1983	2,285,595	256,930	2,028,665	639,616	1,389,049	513,129	875,920
1984	2,535,148	293,283	2,241,865	726,281	1,515,585	574,862	940,722
1985	2,767,277	298,106	2,469,171	812,136	1,657,035	640,502	1,016,533
1986	2,975,373	309,960	2,665,413	893,910	1,771,503	694,777	1,076,727
1987	3,248,834	347,102	2,901,732	995,531	1,906,201	746,986	1,159,215
1988	3,546,099	386,207	3,159,892	1,090,309	2,069,583	843,441	1,226,142
1989	3,862,304	418,184	3,444,120	1,207,762	2,236,358	926,432	1,309,926
1990	4,214,625	467,007	3,747,618	1,317,489	2,430,129	1,025,336	1,404,793
1991	4,534,954	537,074	3,997,880	1,391,992	2,605,888	1,109,816	1,496,073
1992	4,788,918	588,000	4,200,918	1,440,336	2,760,582	1,179,389	1,581,193
<b>Percent change</b>							
Total from							
1982-87	57.3 %	65.7 %	56.4 %	72.3 %	49.2 %	58.2 %	43.9 %
1987-92	47.4	69.4	44.8	44.7	44.8	57.9	36.4
1982-92	131.9	180.8	126.4	149.3	116.1	149.8	96.3
Average annual	7.9 %	9.8 %	7.7 %	8.7 %	7.3 %	8.7 %	6.3 %

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

## Table E. Total justice expenditure.

### Total direct and intergovernmental expenditure, by activity and type of government, fiscal years 1980-92

Type of government and year	Total justice expenditure in thousands			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
<b>All governments</b>				
1980	...	\$15,163,029	...	\$6,900,751
1981	...	16,822,094	...	7,868,822
1982	35,841,916	19,022,184	7,770,785	9,048,947
1983	39,680,167	20,648,200	8,620,604	10,411,363
1984	43,942,690	22,685,766	9,463,180	11,793,744
1985	48,563,068	24,399,355	10,628,816	13,534,897
1986	53,499,805	26,254,993	11,485,446	15,759,366
1987	58,871,348	28,767,553	12,555,026	17,548,769
1988	65,230,542	30,960,824	13,970,563	20,299,155
1989	70,949,468	32,794,182	15,588,664	22,566,622
1990	79,433,959	35,923,479	17,356,826	26,153,654
1991	87,566,819	38,971,240	19,298,379	29,297,200
1992	93,776,852	41,326,531	20,988,888	31,461,433
Percent change				
1980-82	...	25.5 %	...	31.1 %
1980-92	...	172.5	...	355.9
1982-87	64.3	51.2	61.6	93.9
1987-92	59.3	43.7	67.2	79.3
1982-92	161.6	117.3	170.1	247.7
Average annual	9.1 %	8.0 %	9.5 %	12.4 %
<b>Federal</b>				
1980	...	\$1,941,000	...	\$408,000
1981	...	2,118,000	...	436,000
1982	4,458,000	2,527,000	1,390,000	541,000
1983	4,844,000	2,815,000	1,523,000	606,000
1984	5,868,000	3,396,000	1,785,000	687,000
1985	6,416,000	3,495,000	2,129,000	792,000
1986	6,595,000	3,643,000	2,090,000	862,000
1987	7,496,000	4,231,000	2,271,000	994,000
1988	8,851,000	4,954,000	2,639,000	1,258,000
1989	9,674,000	5,307,000	2,949,000	1,418,000
1990	12,798,000	5,666,000	5,398,000	1,734,000
1991	15,231,000	6,725,000	6,384,000	2,122,000
1992	17,423,000	7,400,000	7,377,000	2,646,000
Percent change				
1980-82	...	30.2 %	...	32.6 %
1980-92	...	281.2	...	548.5
1982-87	68.1	67.4	63.4	83.7
1987-92	132.4	74.9	224.8	166.2
1982-92	290.8	192.8	430.7	389.1
Average annual	13.2 %	10.8 %	16.4 %	15.5 %
<b>Total State and local</b>				
1980	...	\$13,424,029	...	\$6,515,689
1981	...	14,918,094	...	7,458,133
1982	31,572,916	16,656,184	6,380,785	8,535,947
1983	34,836,167	17,903,200	7,097,604	9,835,363
1984	38,155,690	19,330,766	7,678,180	11,146,744
1985	42,284,068	20,969,355	8,499,816	12,814,897
1986	47,069,805	22,712,993	9,395,446	14,961,366
1987	51,640,348	24,731,553	10,284,026	16,624,769
1988	56,766,542	26,303,824	11,331,563	19,131,155
1989	61,745,468	27,842,182	12,639,664	21,263,622
1990	69,214,959	30,579,479	14,075,826	24,559,654
1991	75,460,819	32,801,240	15,303,379	27,356,200
1992	80,247,852	34,623,531	16,573,888	29,050,433
Percent change				
1980-82	...	24.1 %	...	31.0 %
1980-92	...	157.9	...	345.9
1982-87	63.6	48.5	61.2	94.8
1987-92	55.4	40.0	61.2	74.7
1982-92	154.2	107.9	159.7	240.3
Average annual	8.9 %	7.6 %	9.1 %	12.2 %



**Table E. Total justice expenditure. -Cont.**

**Total direct and intergovernmental expenditure,  
by activity and type of government, fiscal years 1980-92**

Type of government and year	Total justice expenditure in thousands			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
<b>State</b>				
1980	\$9,256,443	\$2,194,349	\$2,051,108	\$4,547,667
1981	10,372,682	2,479,905	2,332,434	5,179,448
1982	11,601,780	2,833,370	2,748,364	6,020,046
1983	12,785,244	2,963,067	2,949,598	6,872,579
1984	14,212,842	3,173,297	3,271,076	7,768,469
1985	16,252,377	3,468,821	3,635,984	9,147,572
1986	18,555,723	3,749,413	4,004,720	10,801,590
1987	20,157,123	4,066,692	4,339,306	11,691,125
1988	22,836,919	4,531,184	4,885,843	13,419,892
1989	25,268,915	4,780,353	5,441,743	15,046,819
1990	28,345,066	5,163,475	5,970,895	17,210,696
1991	31,484,371	5,507,249	6,754,491	19,222,631
1992	33,755,092	5,592,791	7,722,882	20,439,419
<b>Percent change</b>				
1980-82	25.3 %	29.1 %	34.0 %	32.4 %
1980-92	264.7	154.9	276.5	349.4
1982-87	73.7	43.5	57.9	94.2
1987-92	67.5	37.5	78.0	74.8
1982-92	190.9	97.4	181.0	239.5
Average annual	10.5 %	7.5 %	10.7 %	12.3 %
<b>Local, total</b>				
1980	...	\$11,398,808	...	\$2,277,257
1981	...	12,678,955	...	2,636,064
1982	20,967,562	14,172,313	3,784,285	3,010,964
1983	23,186,040	15,276,352	4,361,362	3,548,326
1984	25,154,172	16,515,727	4,627,473	4,010,972
1985	27,461,643	17,847,016	5,090,344	4,524,283
1986	30,178,432	19,355,599	5,690,544	5,132,289
1987	33,265,315	21,089,053	6,229,510	5,946,752
1988	36,097,549	22,370,517	6,826,419	6,900,613
1989	38,825,015	23,671,582	7,682,188	7,471,245
1990	43,558,671	26,097,219	8,675,732	8,785,720
1991	47,075,424	28,017,151	9,418,374	9,639,899
1992	50,115,498	29,658,955	10,052,330	10,404,213
<b>Percent change</b>				
1980-82	...	24.3 %	...	32.2 %
1980-92	...	160.2	...	356.9
1982-87	58.7	48.8	64.6	97.5
1987-92	50.7	40.6	61.4	75.0
1982-92	139.0	109.3	165.6	245.5
Average annual	8.2 %	7.6 %	9.3 %	12.4 %

**Table E. Total justice expenditure. -Cont.**

Type of government and year	Total justice expenditure in thousands			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
<b>Counties</b>				
1980	...	\$2,669,497	...	\$1,777,763
1981	...	3,091,038	...	2,066,269
1982	8,635,936	3,486,823	2,805,312	2,343,801
1983	9,791,530	3,754,693	3,238,571	2,798,266
1984	10,616,787	4,051,074	3,401,793	3,163,920
1985	11,609,827	4,400,716	3,736,030	3,473,081
1986	13,031,109	4,801,572	4,209,092	4,020,445
1987	14,530,198	5,254,562	4,611,863	4,663,773
1988	15,883,574	5,574,280	5,047,003	5,262,291
1989	17,503,442	6,099,265	5,692,464	5,711,713
1990	19,644,273	6,669,385	6,416,194	6,558,694
1991	21,913,042	7,386,260	7,074,386	7,452,396
1992	23,820,019	8,012,151	7,521,219	8,286,649
Percent change				
1980-82	...	30.6 %	...	31.8 %
1980-92	...	200.1	...	366.1
1982-87	68.3	50.7	64.4	99.0
1987-92	63.9	52.5	63.1	77.7
1982-92	175.8	129.8	168.1	253.6
Average annual	9.7 %	8.8 %	9.4 %	12.6 %
<b>Municipalities</b>				
1980	...	\$8,791,989	...	\$527,060
1981	...	9,678,462	...	602,148
1982	12,455,487	10,765,207	981,963	708,317
1983	13,550,117	11,630,815	1,130,261	789,041
1984	14,696,313	12,565,350	1,235,073	895,890
1985	16,011,251	13,549,507	1,367,982	1,093,762
1986	17,346,101	14,685,842	1,495,968	1,164,291
1987	18,973,049	16,005,162	1,626,223	1,341,664
1988	20,449,324	16,964,757	1,788,158	1,696,409
1989	21,579,228	17,756,525	2,003,083	1,819,620
1990	24,244,122	19,674,855	2,274,164	2,295,103
1991	25,599,404	20,972,085	2,358,669	2,268,650
1992	26,770,919	22,034,381	2,546,171	2,190,367
Percent change				
1980-82	...	22.4 %	...	34.4 %
1980-92	...	150.6	...	315.6
1982-87	52.3	48.7	65.6	89.4
1987-92	41.1	37.7	56.6	63.3
1982-92	114.9	104.7	159.3	209.2
Average annual	7.2 %	7.3 %	9.0 %	11.6 %
Notes: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.				
Duplicative transactions between levels of governments are excluded from the total for all governments, the State and local total, and the local total. Such intergovernmental expenditure consists of payments from one government to another and eventually will show up as a direct expenditure of a recipient government. The 1980 and 1981 Extracts report displays data for Federal judicial activities, but these exclude prosecution and legal services as well as public defense, and are not comparable to data for 1982-92; hence, they are not displayed here.				
1980 and 1981 State government totals include a residual "other category" not displayed separately.				
Average annual percent is calculated for the period covered by the earliest and latest years presented in the column. Thus, for some functions, it may cover the period 1980-92, and for others the period 1982-92.				
...Not available.				

## Table F. Direct justice expenditure.

### Total direct expenditure, by activity and type of government, fiscal years 1980-92

Type of government and year	Direct justice expenditure in thousands			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
<b>All governments</b>				
1980	...	\$15,163,029	...	\$6,900,751
1981	...	16,822,094	...	7,868,822
1982	35,841,916	19,022,184	7,770,785	9,048,947
1983	39,680,167	20,648,200	8,620,604	10,411,363
1984	43,942,690	22,685,766	9,463,180	11,793,744
1985	48,563,068	24,399,355	10,628,816	13,534,897
1986	53,499,805	26,254,993	11,485,446	15,759,366
1987	58,871,348	28,767,553	12,555,026	17,548,769
1988	65,230,542	30,960,824	13,970,563	20,299,155
1989	70,949,468	32,794,182	15,588,664	22,566,622
1990	79,433,959	35,923,479	17,356,826	26,153,654
1991	87,566,819	38,971,240	19,298,379	29,297,200
1992	93,776,852	41,326,531	20,988,888	31,461,433
Percent change				
1980-82	...	25.5 %	...	31.1 %
1980-92	...	172.5	...	355.9
1982-87	64.3	51.2	61.6	93.9
1987-92	59.3	43.7	67.2	79.3
1982-92	161.6	117.3	170.1	247.7
Average annual	9.1 %	8.0 %	9.5 %	12.4 %
<b>Federal</b>				
1980	...	\$1,739,000	...	\$387,000
1981	...	1,904,000	...	413,000
1982	4,269,000	2,366,000	1,390,000	513,000
1983	4,844,000	2,745,000	1,523,000	576,000
1984	5,787,000	3,355,000	1,785,000	647,000
1985	6,279,000	3,430,000	2,129,000	720,000
1986	6,430,000	3,542,000	2,090,000	798,000
1987	7,231,000	4,036,000	2,271,000	924,000
1988	8,464,000	4,657,000	2,639,000	1,168,000
1989	9,204,000	4,952,000	2,949,000	1,303,000
1990	10,219,000	5,344,000	3,281,000	1,594,000
1991	12,106,000	6,170,000	3,995,000	1,941,000
1992	13,529,000	6,703,000	4,415,000	2,411,000
Percent change				
1980-82	...	36.1 %	...	32.6 %
1980-92	...	285.5	...	523.0
1982-87	69.4	70.6	63.4	80.1
1987-92	87.1	66.1	94.4	160.9
1982-92	216.9	183.3	217.6	370.0
Average annual	11.1 %	10.9 %	11.1 %	15.1 %
<b>Total State and local</b>				
1980	...	\$13,424,029	...	\$6,513,751
1981	...	14,918,094	...	7,455,822
1982	31,572,916	16,656,184	6,380,785	8,535,947
1983	34,836,167	17,903,200	7,097,604	9,835,363
1984	38,155,690	19,330,766	7,678,180	11,146,744
1985	42,284,068	20,969,355	8,499,816	12,814,897
1986	47,069,805	22,712,993	9,395,446	14,961,366
1987	51,640,348	24,731,553	10,284,026	16,624,769
1988	56,766,542	26,303,824	11,331,563	19,131,155
1989	61,745,468	27,842,182	12,639,664	21,263,622
1990	69,214,959	30,579,479	14,075,826	24,559,654
1991	75,460,819	32,801,240	15,303,379	27,356,200
1992	80,247,852	34,623,531	16,573,888	29,050,433
Percent change				
1980-82	...	24.1 %	...	31.0 %
1980-92	...	157.9	...	346.0
1982-87	63.6	48.5	61.2	94.8
1987-92	55.4	40.0	61.2	74.7
1982-92	154.2	107.9	159.7	240.3
Average annual	8.9 %	7.6 %	9.1 %	12.2 %

**Table F. Direct justice expenditure. -Cont.**

Type of government and year	Direct justice expenditure in thousands			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
<b>State</b>				
1980	\$8,322,735	\$2,027,161	\$1,924,580	\$4,257,509
1981	9,375,116	2,240,903	2,189,344	4,843,857
1982	10,651,136	2,485,767	2,605,577	5,559,792
1983	11,709,073	2,630,282	2,755,551	6,323,240
1984	13,080,590	2,817,436	3,085,143	7,178,011
1985	14,903,400	3,125,859	3,441,501	8,336,040
1986	16,978,049	3,363,792	3,736,680	9,877,577
1987	18,465,051	3,646,766	4,085,405	10,732,880
1988	20,879,907	3,937,077	4,539,182	12,403,648
1989	23,009,426	4,172,714	4,982,213	13,854,499
1990	25,764,047	4,484,044	5,437,940	15,842,063
1991	28,492,872	4,786,191	5,917,141	17,789,540
1992	30,270,582	4,967,069	6,552,687	18,750,826
<b>Percent change</b>				
1980-82	28.0 %	22.6 %	35.4 %	30.6 %
1980-92	263.7	145.0	240.5	340.4
1982-87	73.4	46.7	56.8	93.0
1987-92	63.9	36.2	60.4	74.7
1982-92	184.2	99.8	151.5	237.3
Average annual	10.4 %	7.1 %	9.9 %	12.1 %
<b>Local, total</b>				
1980	...	\$11,396,868	...	\$2,256,242
1981	...	12,677,191.0	...	2,611,965.0
1982	20,921,780	14,170,417	3,775,208	2,976,155
1983	23,127,094	15,272,918	4,342,053	3,512,123
1984	25,075,100	16,513,330	4,593,037	3,968,733
1985	27,380,668	17,843,496	5,058,315	4,478,857
1986	30,091,756	19,349,201	5,658,766	5,083,789
1987	33,175,297	21,084,787	6,198,621	5,891,889
1988	35,886,635	22,366,747	6,792,381	6,727,507
1989	38,736,042	23,669,468	7,657,451	7,409,123
1990	43,450,912	26,095,435	8,637,886	8,717,591
1991	46,967,947	28,015,049	9,386,238	9,566,660
1992	49,977,270	29,656,462	10,021,201	10,299,607
<b>Percent change</b>				
1980-82	...	24.3 %	...	31.9 %
1980-92	...	160.2	...	356.5
1982-87	58.6	48.8	64.2	98.0
1987-92	50.6	40.7	61.7	74.8
1982-92	138.9	109.3	165.4	246.1
Average annual	8.2 %	7.8 %	9.3 %	12.4 %

**Table F. Direct justice expenditure. -Cont.**

**Total direct expenditure, by activity and type of government, fiscal years 1980-92**

Type of government and year	Direct justice expenditure in thousands			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
<b>Counties</b>				
1980	...	\$2,664,860	...	\$1,739,570
1981	...	3,084,570	...	2,022,857
1982	8,556,210	3,478,397	2,794,834	2,282,979
1983	9,705,192	3,746,564	3,215,178	2,743,450
1984	10,518,057	4,042,335	3,375,140	3,100,582
1985	11,516,520	4,391,301	3,709,936	3,415,283
1986	12,934,563	4,792,700	4,184,383	3,957,480
1987	14,429,317	5,243,897	4,592,302	4,593,118
1988	15,778,380	5,564,298	5,025,849	5,188,233
1989	17,398,658	6,087,211	5,677,845	5,633,602
1990	19,509,593	6,648,724	6,388,935	6,471,934
1991	21,761,187	7,356,312	7,050,145	7,354,730
1992	23,672,269	7,974,550	7,496,664	8,201,055
<b>Percent change</b>				
1980-82	...	30.5 %	...	31.2 %
1980-92	...	199.2	...	371.4
1982-87	68.6	50.8	64.3	101.2
1987-92	64.1	52.1	63.2	78.6
1982-92	176.7	129.3	168.2	259.2
Average annual	9.7 %	8.8 %	9.4 %	12.7 %
<b>Municipalities</b>				
1980	...	\$8,732,008	...	\$516,672
1981	...	9,592,621	...	589,108
1982	12,365,570	10,692,020	980,374	693,176
1983	13,421,902	11,526,354	1,126,875	768,673
1984	14,557,043	12,470,995	1,217,897	868,151
1985	15,864,148	13,452,195	1,348,379	1,063,574
1986	17,157,193	14,556,501	1,474,383	1,126,309
1987	18,745,980	15,840,890	1,606,319	1,298,771
1988	20,108,255	16,802,449	1,766,532	1,539,274
1989	21,337,384	17,582,257	1,979,606	1,775,521
1990	23,941,319	19,446,711	2,248,951	2,245,657
1991	25,206,760	20,658,737	2,336,093	2,211,930
1992	26,305,001	21,681,912	2,524,537	2,098,552
<b>Percent change</b>				
1980-82	...	22.4 %	...	34.2 %
1980-92	...	148.3	...	306.2
1982-87	51.6	48.2	63.8	87.4
1987-92	40.3	36.9	57.2	61.6
1982-92	112.7	102.8	157.5	202.7
Average annual	7.1 %	7.2 %	9.0 %	11.4 %

Notes: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. The 1980 and 1981 extracts report displays data for Federal judicial activities, but these exclude prosecution and legal services as well as public defense, and are not comparable to data for 1982-92; hence they are not displayed here. 1980 and 1981 State government totals include a residual "other" category not displayed separately. Average annual percent is calculated for the period covered by the earliest and latest years presented in the column. Thus, for some functions, it may cover the period 1980-92, and for others, the period 1982-92. ...Not available.

## Table G. Justice employment.

### Total employees, by activity and type of government, October 1980-92

Type of government and year	Total employment			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
<b>All governments</b>				
1980	...	714,660	...	270,647
1981	...	716,600	...	280,593
1982	1,270,342	723,923	247,697	298,722
1983	1,313,831	733,070	261,436	319,325
1984	1,373,354	746,974	277,578	348,802
1985	1,422,718	757,000	293,025	372,693
1986	1,464,070	771,917	300,126	392,027
1987	1,524,976	792,831	312,331	419,814
1988	1,583,713	804,658	323,641	455,414
1989	1,636,895	811,528	336,872	488,495
1990	1,710,413	825,417	350,761	534,235
1991	1,760,563	837,038	362,178	561,347
1992	1,797,704	857,593	373,611	566,500
Percent change				
1980-82	...	1.3 %	...	10.4 %
1980-92	...	20.0	...	109.3
1982-87	20.0	9.5	26.1	40.5
1987-92	17.9	8.2	19.6	34.9
1982-92	41.5	18.5	50.8	89.6
Average annual	3.2 %	1.4 %	3.8 %	5.8 %
<b>Federal</b>				
1980	...	55,505	...	9,636
1981	...	56,472	...	9,925
1982	94,555	55,922	28,588	10,045
1983	103,842	63,898	29,834	10,110
1984	106,926	65,173	31,216	10,537
1985	110,653	66,024	33,168	11,461
1986	112,375	66,735	33,584	12,056
1987	121,321	72,793	35,668	12,860
1988	130,446	78,755	37,808	13,883
1989	134,546	78,702	39,733	16,111
1990	139,799	77,608	43,285	18,906
1991	150,098	81,798	46,824	21,476
1992	162,202	87,616	50,768	23,818
Percent change				
1980-82	...	0.8 %	...	4.2 %
1980-92	...	57.9	...	147.2
1982-87	28.3	30.2	24.8	28.0
1987-92	33.7	20.4	42.3	85.2
1982-92	71.5	56.7	77.6	137.1
Average annual	5.0 %	3.6 %	5.4 %	7.2 %
<b>Total State and local</b>				
1980	...	658,188	...	260,722
1981	...	661,095	...	270,957
1982	1,175,787	668,001	219,109	288,677
1983	1,209,989	669,172	231,602	309,215
1984	1,266,428	681,801	246,362	338,265
1985	1,312,065	690,976	259,857	361,232
1986	1,351,695	705,182	266,542	379,971
1987	1,403,655	720,038	276,663	406,954
1988	1,453,267	725,903	285,833	441,531
1989	1,502,349	732,826	297,139	472,384
1990	1,570,614	747,809	307,476	515,329
1991	1,610,465	755,240	315,354	539,871
1992	1,635,502	769,977	322,843	542,682
Percent change				
1980-82	...	1.5 %	...	10.7 %
1980-92	...	17.0	...	108.1
1982-87	19.4	7.8	26.3	41.0
1987-92	16.5	6.9	16.7	33.4
1982-92	39.1	15.3	47.3	88.0
Average annual	3.0 %	1.2 %	3.6 %	5.8 %

**Table G. Justice employment. -Cont.**

**Total employees, by activity and type of government,  
October 1980-92**

Type of government and year	Total employment			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
<b>State</b>				
1980	292,588	75,896	53,022	163,670
1981	302,245	76,477	55,455	170,313
1982	341,010	77,538	79,825	183,647
1983	358,528	77,387	83,546	197,595
1984	387,398	83,539	88,869	214,990
1985	407,792	83,603	93,543	230,646
1986	425,292	85,158	96,934	243,200
1987	451,633	87,571	100,108	263,954
1988	478,885	90,300	102,901	285,684
1989	505,143	90,648	107,620	306,875
1990	528,677	89,302	110,093	329,282
1991	542,650	87,011	111,823	343,816
1992	548,139	86,606	113,548	347,985
<b>Percent change</b>				
1980-82	16.5 %	2.2 %	50.6 %	12.2 %
1980-92	87.3	14.1	114.2	112.6
1982-87	32.4	12.9	25.4	43.7
1987-92	21.4	-1.1	13.4	31.8
1982-92	60.7	11.7	42.2	89.5
Average annual	4.9 %	1.0 %	6.0 %	6.0 %
<b>Local, total</b>				
1980	...	582,292	...	97,052
1981	...	584,618	...	100,644
1982	834,777	590,463	139,284	105,030
1983	851,461	591,785	148,056	111,620
1984	879,030	598,262	157,493	123,275
1985	904,273	607,373	166,314	130,586
1986	926,403	620,024	169,608	136,771
1987	952,022	632,467	176,555	143,000
1988	974,382	635,603	182,932	155,847
1989	997,206	642,178	189,519	165,509
1990	1,041,937	658,507	197,383	186,047
1991	1,067,815	668,229	203,531	196,055
1992	1,087,363	683,371	209,295	194,697
<b>Percent change</b>				
1980-82	...	1.4 %	...	8.2 %
1980-92	...	17.4	...	100.6
1982-87	14.0	7.1	26.8	36.2
1987-92	14.2	8.0	18.5	36.2
1982-92	30.3	15.7	50.3	85.4
Average annual	2.4 %	1.2 %	3.8 %	5.5 %

**Table G. Justice employment. -Cont.**

Type of government and year	Total employment			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
<b>Counties</b>				
1980	...	131,645	...	77,451
1981	...	135,919	...	80,006
1982	319,690	137,082	98,291	84,317
1983	331,071	137,893	104,034	89,144
1984	351,175	139,417	113,688	98,070
1985	368,500	142,785	120,627	105,088
1986	382,711	148,493	123,640	110,578
1987	396,743	153,704	128,106	114,933
1988	416,955	156,598	134,703	125,654
1989	432,748	159,143	141,011	132,594
1990	462,130	164,717	146,691	150,722
1991	480,003	168,979	151,864	159,160
1992	492,993	178,534	156,593	157,866
<b>Percent change</b>				
1980-82	...	4.1 %	...	8.9 %
1980-92	...	35.6	...	103.8
1982-87	24.1	12.1	30.3	36.3
1987-92	24.3	16.2	22.2	37.4
1982-92	54.2	30.2	59.3	87.2
Average annual	4.0 %	2.4 %	4.3 %	5.6 %
<b>Municipalities</b>				
1980	...	450,647	...	19,601
1981	...	448,699	...	20,638
1982	515,087	453,381	40,993	20,713
1983	520,390	453,892	44,022	22,476
1984	527,855	458,845	43,805	25,205
1985	535,773	464,588	45,687	25,498
1986	543,692	471,531	45,968	26,193
1987	555,279	478,763	48,449	28,067
1988	557,427	479,005	48,229	30,193
1989	564,458	483,035	48,508	32,915
1990	579,807	493,790	50,692	35,325
1991	587,812	499,250	51,667	36,895
1992	594,370	504,837	52,702	36,831
<b>Percent change</b>				
1980-82	...	0.6 %	...	5.7 %
1980-92	...	12.0	...	87.9
1982-87	7.8	5.6	18.2	35.5
1987-92	7.0	5.4	8.8	31.2
1982-92	15.4	11.3	28.6	77.8
Average annual	1.3 %	0.9 %	2.3 %	5.0 %

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.  
 The 1980 and 1981 extracts report displays data for Federal judicial activities, but these exclude prosecution and legal services as well as public defense and are not comparable to data for 1982-92; hence, they are not displayed here. Average annual percent is calculated for the period covered by the earliest and latest years presented in the column. Thus, for some functions, it may cover the period 1980-92, and for others, the period 1982-92.  
 ...Not available.



## Table H. Justice payroll.

### October payroll, by activity and type of government, October 1980-92.

Type of government and year	October payroll in thousands			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
<b>All governments</b>				
1980	...	\$991,514	...	\$354,325
1981	...	1,100,998	...	399,767
1982	2,064,748	1,195,538	413,067	456,142
1983	2,285,595	1,301,902	469,239	514,454
1984	2,535,148	1,402,418	530,686	602,045
1985	2,767,277	1,506,388	586,164	674,725
1986	2,975,373	1,595,449	629,362	750,562
1987	3,248,834	1,726,448	679,515	842,871
1988	3,546,099	1,856,986	742,023	947,090
1989	3,862,304	1,976,123	815,685	1,070,497
1990	4,214,625	2,132,724	891,830	1,190,071
1991	4,534,954	2,260,029	975,148	1,299,777
1992	4,788,918	2,395,897	1,013,453	1,379,568
Percent change				
1980-82	...	20.6 %	...	28.7 %
1980-92	...	141.6	...	289.4
1982-87	57.3	44.4	64.5	84.8
1987-92	47.4	38.8	49.1	63.7
1982-92	131.9	100.4	145.3	202.4
Average annual	7.9 %	7.0 %	8.5 %	11.0 %
<b>Federal</b>				
1980	...	\$120,300	...	\$16,000
1981	...	123,300	...	19,300
1982	209,433	126,591	63,141	19,701
1983	256,930	160,991	73,372	22,567
1984	293,283	182,882	83,946	26,455
1985	298,106	188,178	84,485	25,443
1986	309,960	190,579	91,122	28,259
1987	347,102	213,382	102,665	31,055
1988	386,207	240,207	110,959	35,041
1989	418,184	252,313	124,127	41,744
1990	467,007	274,491	141,962	50,554
1991	537,074	304,377	171,995	60,702
1992	588,000	334,901	181,345	71,754
Percent change				
1980-82	...	5.2 %	...	23.1 %
1980-92	...	178.4	...	348.5
1982-87	65.7	68.6	62.6	57.6
1987-92	69.4	56.9	76.6	131.1
1982-92	180.8	164.6	187.2	264.2
Average annual	9.8 %	8.2 %	10.1 %	12.2 %
<b>Total State and local</b>				
1980	...	\$871,214	...	\$338,325
1981	...	977,698	...	380,467
1982	1,855,315	1,068,947	349,926	436,441
1983	2,028,665	1,140,911	395,867	491,887
1984	2,241,865	1,219,536	446,740	575,590
1985	2,469,171	1,318,210	501,679	649,282
1986	2,665,413	1,404,870	538,240	722,303
1987	2,901,732	1,513,066	576,850	811,816
1988	3,159,892	1,616,779	631,064	912,049
1989	3,444,120	1,723,810	691,558	1,028,753
1990	3,747,618	1,858,233	749,868	1,139,517
1991	3,997,880	1,955,652	803,153	1,239,075
1992	4,200,918	2,060,996	832,108	1,307,814
Percent change				
1980-82	...	22.7 %	...	29.0 %
1980-92	...	136.6	...	286.6
1982-87	56.4	41.5	64.8	86.0
1987-92	44.8	36.2	44.3	61.1
1982-92	126.4	92.8	137.8	199.7
Average annual	7.7 %	6.8 %	8.2 %	11.0 %

**Table H. Justice payroll. -Cont.**

Type of government and year	October payroll in thousands			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
<b>State</b>				
1980	\$436,507	\$123,291	\$96,884	\$216,332
1981	475,583	129,035	104,649	241,899
1982	577,808	140,874	155,880	281,053
1983	639,616	146,819	174,736	318,061
1984	726,281	157,854	196,782	371,645
1985	812,136	172,273	220,493	419,370
1986	893,910	184,860	241,579	467,470
1987	995,531	196,956	261,753	536,822
1988	1,090,309	216,308	281,636	592,364
1989	1,207,762	234,421	305,621	667,720
1990	1,317,489	252,859	325,096	739,534
1991	1,391,992	248,731	341,222	802,039
1992	1,440,336	246,947	349,876	843,513
<b>Percent change</b>				
1980-82	32.4 %	14.3 %	60.9 %	29.9 %
1980-92	230.0	100.3	261.1	289.9
1982-87	72.3	39.8	67.9	91.0
1987-92	44.7	25.4	33.7	57.1
1982-92	149.3	75.3	124.5	200.1
Average annual	9.6 %	5.5 %	10.4 %	11.0 %
<b>Local, total</b>				
1980	...	\$747,923	...	\$121,993
1981	...	848,663	...	138,568
1982	1,277,507	928,073	194,045	155,388
1983	1,389,049	994,092	221,131	173,827
1984	1,515,585	1,061,682	249,958	203,945
1985	1,657,035	1,145,938	281,186	229,912
1986	1,771,503	1,220,010	296,661	254,833
1987	1,906,201	1,316,110	315,097	274,994
1988	2,069,583	1,400,471	349,427	319,685
1989	2,236,358	1,489,389	385,937	361,033
1990	2,430,129	1,605,374	424,772	399,983
1991	2,605,888	1,706,921	461,931	437,036
1992	2,760,582	1,814,049	482,232	464,301
<b>Percent change</b>				
1980-82	...	24.1 %	...	27.4 %
1980-92	...	142.5	...	280.6
1982-87	49.2	41.8	62.4	77.0
1987-92	44.8	37.8	53.0	68.8
1982-92	116.1	95.5	148.5	198.8
Average annual	7.3 %	7.1 %	8.6 %	10.8 %

**Table H. Justice payroll. -Cont.**

**October payroll, by activity and type of government, October 1980-92.**

Type of government and year	October payroll in thousands			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
<b>Counties</b>				
1980	...	\$170,271	...	\$93,465
1981	...	192,988	...	104,845
1982	472,129	209,467	143,895	118,766
1983	513,129	223,266	159,419	130,444
1984	574,862	238,064	183,816	152,983
1985	640,502	259,959	207,050	173,493
1986	694,777	284,643	219,187	190,947
1987	746,986	310,458	230,749	205,779
1988	843,441	336,994	260,732	245,716
1989	926,432	362,592	291,047	272,792
1990	1,025,336	395,756	320,535	309,045
1991	1,109,816	417,760	351,009	341,047
1992	1,179,389	453,335	369,796	356,258
Percent change				
1980-82	...	23.0 %	...	27.1 %
1980-92	...	166.2	...	281.2
1982-87	58.2	48.2	60.4	73.3
1987-92	57.9	46.0	60.3	73.1
1982-92	149.8	116.4	157.0	200.0
Average annual	8.7 %	7.8 %	9.0 %	10.8 %
<b>Municipalities</b>				
1980	...	\$577,652	...	\$28,528
1981	...	655,675	...	33,723
1982	805,378	718,606	50,150	36,622
1983	875,920	770,826	61,711	43,383
1984	940,722	823,618	66,143	50,961
1985	1,016,533	885,979	74,136	56,419
1986	1,076,727	935,367	77,474	63,886
1987	1,159,215	1,005,652	84,348	69,215
1988	1,226,142	1,063,477	88,696	73,969
1989	1,309,926	1,126,796	94,889	88,240
1990	1,404,793	1,209,618	104,237	90,939
1991	1,496,073	1,289,161	110,922	95,989
1992	1,581,193	1,360,714	112,436	108,043
Percent change				
1980-82	...	24.4 %	...	28.4 %
1980-92	...	135.6	...	278.7
1982-87	43.9	39.9	68.2	89.0
1987-92	36.4	35.3	33.3	56.1
1982-92	96.3	89.4	124.2	195.0
Average annual	6.3 %	6.8 %	7.6 %	10.8 %

Notes: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.  
 The 1980 and 1981 Extracts report displays data for Federal judicial activities, but these exclude prosecution and legal services as well as public defense and are not comparable to data for 1982-92; hence they are not displayed here. Average annual percent is calculated for the period covered by the earliest and latest years presented in the column.  
 Thus, for some functions, it may cover the period 1980-92, and for others, the period 1982-92.  
 ...Not available.

**Table I. Sworn police protection employment.**

**Sworn police full-time equivalent employees, percent change, and percent of all police employees, by type of government, October 1980-92**

Year	Total State and local	State	Local		
			Total	Counties	Municipalities
<b>Full-time equivalent sworn police</b>					
1980	461,810	50,672	411,138	94,533	316,605
1981	464,141	51,177	412,964	96,326	316,638
1982	470,909	49,865	421,044	97,829	323,215
1983	472,459	50,965	421,494	98,695	322,799
1984	475,124	51,155	423,969	99,045	324,924
1985	481,146	51,761	429,385	100,916	328,469
1986	491,276	52,754	438,522	104,643	333,879
1987	501,440	53,542	447,898	107,811	340,087
1988	509,619	54,978	454,641	111,306	343,335
1989	513,242	56,084	457,158	113,479	343,679
1990	525,075	56,729	468,346	116,836	351,510
1991	531,706	56,294	475,412	119,383	356,029
1992	538,510	55,104	483,406	123,851	359,555
<b>Percent change</b>					
Total from					
1980-82	2.0 %	-1.6 %	2.4 %	3.5 %	2.1 %
1980-92	16.6	8.7	17.6	31.0	13.6
1982-87	6.5	7.4	6.4	10.2	5.2
1987-92	7.4	2.9	7.9	14.9	5.7
1982-92	14.4	10.5	14.8	26.6	11.2
Average annual	1.2 %	0.6 %	1.3 %	2.1 %	1.0 %
<b>Percent sworn of total</b>					
1980	78.1 %	67.3 %	79.7 %	77.4 %	80.4 %
1981	78.0	67.5	79.5	76.9	80.4
1982	77.8	65.0	79.7	77.3	80.5
1983	78.1	66.3	79.8	77.5	80.5
1984	77.7	65.4	79.5	76.9	80.4
1985	77.6	66.2	79.3	76.3	80.2
1986	76.3	66.1	77.7	75.2	78.5
1987	76.0	64.5	77.7	74.4	78.7
1988	76.0	64.1	77.8	75.0	78.7
1989	75.8	64.5	77.4	75.0	78.3
1990	75.6	64.4	77.3	74.8	78.1
1991	75.7	65.1	77.2	74.4	78.2
1992	75.4	64.1	76.9	73.2	78.3

Note: The formula for computing full-time equivalent employment changed in 1986; see Survey methodology.

## Table J. State government corrections expenditure.

### State government direct corrections expenditures for institutions and other corrections, percent change, and percent distribution, by character and object, fiscal years 1980-92

Year	Total direct	Institutions				Other corrections		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay
				Construction	Other			
<b>Expenditure in thousands</b>								
1980	\$4,257,509	\$3,410,933	\$2,869,492	\$482,652	\$58,789	\$846,576	\$824,439	\$22,137
1981	4,843,857	3,886,234	3,276,441	533,419	76,374	957,623	927,529	30,094
1982	5,559,792	4,480,490	3,848,893	544,300	87,297	1,079,302	1,038,299	41,003
1983	6,323,240	5,135,550	4,488,027	557,237	90,286	1,187,690	1,122,558	65,132
1984	7,178,011	5,913,323	5,114,702	695,198	103,423	1,264,688	1,213,602	51,086
1985	8,336,040	6,927,619	5,932,686	858,856	136,077	1,408,421	1,335,947	72,474
1986	9,877,577	8,246,279	6,708,440	1,342,807	195,032	1,631,298	1,558,933	72,365
1987	10,732,880	8,843,089	7,587,706	1,077,207	178,176	1,889,791	1,722,418	167,373
1988	12,403,648	10,364,051	8,648,292	1,486,461	229,298	2,039,597	1,926,136	113,461
1989	13,854,499	11,617,138	9,661,969	1,724,021	231,148	2,237,361	2,099,149	138,212
1990	15,842,063	13,321,228	11,145,405	1,921,846	253,977	2,520,835	2,301,633	219,202
1991	17,789,540	14,995,912	12,497,915	2,235,632	262,365	2,793,628	2,591,245	202,383
1992	18,750,826	15,657,098	13,599,703	1,813,405	243,990	3,093,728	2,874,716	219,012
<b>Percent change</b>								
Total from								
1980-82	30.6 %	31.4 %	34.1 %	12.8 %	48.5 %	27.5 %	25.9 %	85.2
1980-92	340.4	359.0	373.9	275.7	315.0	265.4	248.7	889.3
1982-87	93.0	97.4	97.1	97.9	104.1	75.1	65.9	308.2
1987-92	74.7	77.1	79.2	68.3	36.9	63.7	66.9	30.9
1982-92	237.3	249.5	253.3	233.2	179.5	186.6	176.9	434.1
Average annual	12.1 %	12.4 %	12.7 %	10.7 %	11.6 %	10.5 %	10.1 %	19.3 %
<b>Percent distribution</b>								
1980	100.0 %	80.1 %	67.4 %	11.3 %	1.4 %	19.9 %	19.4 %	0.5 %
1981	100.0	80.2	67.6	11.0	1.6	19.8	19.1	0.6
1982	100.0	80.6	69.2	9.8	1.6	19.4	18.7	0.7
1983	100.0	81.2	71.0	8.8	1.4	18.8	17.8	1.0
1984	100.0	82.4	71.3	9.7	1.4	17.6	16.9	0.7
1985	100.0	83.1	71.2	10.3	1.6	16.9	16.0	0.9
1986	100.0	83.5	67.9	13.6	2.0	16.5	15.8	0.7
1987	100.0	82.4	70.7	10.0	1.7	17.6	16.0	1.6
1988	100.0	83.6	69.7	12.0	1.8	16.4	15.5	0.9
1989	100.0	83.9	69.7	12.4	1.7	16.1	15.2	1.0
1990	100.0	84.1	70.4	12.1	1.6	15.9	14.5	1.4
1991	100.0	84.3	70.3	12.6	1.5	15.7	14.6	1.1
1992	100.0	83.5	72.5	9.7	1.3	16.5	15.3	1.2

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

## Table K. Per capita justice expenditure.

### Per capita total justice expenditure and percent change, by activity, for all governments, fiscal years 1980-92

Year	July 1 population in thousands	Per capita total justice expenditure			
		Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
1980	227,225	...	\$66.73	...	\$30.37
1981	229,466	...	73.31	...	34.29
1982	231,664	\$154.72	82.11	\$33.54	39.06
1983	233,792	169.72	88.32	36.87	44.53
1984	235,825	186.34	96.20	40.13	50.01
1985	237,924	204.11	102.55	44.67	56.89
1986	240,133	222.79	109.34	47.83	65.63
1987	242,289	242.98	118.73	51.82	72.43
1988	244,499	266.79	126.63	57.14	83.02
1989	246,819	287.46	132.87	63.16	91.43
1990	249,402	318.50	144.04	69.59	104.87
1991	252,131	347.31	154.57	76.54	116.20
1992	255,028	367.71	162.05	82.30	123.36
<b>Percent change</b>					
Total from					
1980-82	2.0 %	...	23.0 %	...	28.6 %
1980-92	12.2	...	142.8	...	306.2
1982-87	4.6	57.0	44.6	54.5	85.4
1987-92	5.3	51.3	36.5	58.8	70.3
1982-92	10.1	137.7	97.4	145.4	215.8
Average annual	0.9 %	8.2 %	7.1 %	8.5 %	11.4 %

Note: Resident population data are for July 1 of each year from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports. State Population Estimates by Age and Sex: 1980 to 1992, table 2, pp. 25-1106, November 1993 and Current Population Reports, National and State Population Estimates: 1990 to 1994, table 1, pp. 25-1127, July 1995. They are consistent with the 1980 and 1990 decennial enumerations. They will differ from population data in previous publications in this series, and the July 1, 1992, data differ slightly on those in tables 3, 4, and 18 of the report because those tables were developed when only preliminary estimates were available. Percent change computations were performed on unrounded data. Average annual percent is calculated for the period covered by the earliest and latest years presented in the column. Thus, for some functions, it may cover the period 1980-92, and for others, the period 1982-92. ...Not available.

## Table L. Justice employment per 10,000 population.

### Total justice employment per 10,000 population and percent change, by activity, for all governments, October 1980-92

Year	October 1 population in thousands	Total justice employment per 10,000 population			
		Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
1980	227,924	...	31.4	...	11.9
1981	230,139	...	31.1	...	12.2
1982	232,297	54.7	31.2	10.7	12.9
1983	234,396	56.1	31.3	11.2	13.6
1984	236,453	58.1	31.6	11.7	14.8
1985	238,580	59.6	31.7	12.3	15.6
1986	240,762	60.8	32.1	12.5	16.3
1987	242,931	62.8	32.6	12.9	17.3
1988	245,172	64.6	32.8	13.2	18.6
1989	247,550	66.1	32.8	13.6	19.7
1990	250,163	68.4	33.0	14.0	21.4
1991	252,958	69.6	33.1	14.3	22.2
1992	255,852	70.3	33.5	14.6	22.1
<b>Percent change</b>					
Total from					
1980-82	1.9 %	...	-0.6 %	...	8.3 %
1980-92	12.3	...	6.9	...	86.5
1982-87	4.6	14.8	4.7	20.6	34.4
1987-92	5.3	11.9	2.7	13.6	28.1
1982-92	10.1	28.5	7.6	36.9	72.2
Average annual	0.9 %	2.3 %	0.5 %	2.9 %	4.9 %

Note: Resident population data are for October 1 of each year from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports. They are consistent with the 1980 and 1990 decennial enumerations. They do not include adjustments for census coverage errors. They will differ from population data in previous publications in this series and they differ from those in tables 8 and 18 of this report which use July 1 data because it is the only month for which State-by-State estimates are available. Percent change computations were performed on unrounded data.  
 ...Not available.

**Table 1. Percent distribution of expenditure for the justice system by type of government, fiscal 1992**

[For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Activity	Amount (thousands of dollars)				Percent distribution		
	All governments	Federal Government	State governments	Local governments	Federal Government	State governments	Local governments
Total justice system <sup>1</sup>	93 776 852	17 423 000	33 755 092	50 115 498	-	-	-
Direct expenditure	93 776 852	13 529 000	30 270 582	49 977 270	14.4	32.3	53.3
Intergovernmental expenditure	-	3 894 000	3 484 510	138 228	-	-	-
Police protection <sup>1</sup>	41 326 531	7 400 000	5 592 791	29 658 955	-	-	-
Direct expenditure	41 326 531	6 703 000	4 967 069	29 656 462	16.2	12.0	71.8
Intergovernmental expenditure	-	697 000	625 722	2 493	-	-	-
Judicial and legal <sup>1</sup>	20 988 888	7 377 000	7 722 882	10 052 330	-	-	-
Direct expenditure	20 988 888	4 415 000	6 552 687	10 021 201	21.0	31.2	47.7
Intergovernmental expenditure	-	2 962 000	1 170 195	31 129	-	-	-
Correction <sup>1</sup>	31 461 433	2 646 000	20 439 419	10 404 213	-	-	-
Direct expenditure	31 461 433	2 411 000	18 750 826	10 299 607	7.7	59.6	32.7
Intergovernmental expenditure	-	235 000	1 688 593	104 606	-	-	-

Note: Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details. Federal Government data are for the fiscal period beginning October 1, 1991 and ending September 30, 1992.

<sup>1</sup>The total line for each criminal justice activity, and for the total justice system, excludes duplicative intergovernmental amounts.

This was done to avoid the artificial inflation that would result if an intergovernmental expenditure of a government were tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) expended the amount. The intergovernmental expenditure lines are not totaled for the same reason. See text for details.

**Table 2. Percent distribution of employment and payrolls for the justice system by type of government, October 1992**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Activity	All governments	Federal Government	State governments	Local governments	Percent distribution		
					Federal Government	State governments	Local governments
Total justice system:							
Total employees	1 797 704	162 202	548 139	1 087 363	9.0	30.5	60.5
Full-time employees	-	-	532 404	966 836	-	32.2	58.4
Full-time equivalent employment	-	-	541 484	1 010 303	-	31.6	59.0
October payrolls	4 734 241	533 323	1 440 336	2 760 582	11.3	30.4	58.3
Police protection:							
Total employees	857 593	87 616	86 606	683 371	10.2	10.1	79.7
Full-time employees	-	-	85 497	599 386	-	11.1	77.9
Full-time equivalent employment	-	-	86 027	628 584	-	10.7	78.5
October payrolls	2 364 807	303 811	246 947	1 814 049	12.8	10.4	76.7
Judicial and legal:							
Total employees	373 611	50 768	113 548	209 295	13.6	30.4	56.0
Full-time employees	-	-	106 970	184 098	-	31.5	54.3
Full-time equivalent employment	-	-	110 664	192 943	-	31.3	54.6
October payrolls	989 866	157 758	349 876	482 232	15.9	35.3	48.7
Corrections:							
Total employees	566 500	23 818	347 985	194 697	4.2	61.4	34.4
Full-time employees	-	-	339 937	183 352	-	62.2	33.5
Full-time equivalent employment	-	-	344 793	188 776	-	61.9	33.9
October payrolls	1 379 568	71 754	843 513	464 301	5.2	61.1	33.7

Note: Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

The Federal budget source provides only total employment for the Federal Government. Federal payroll amounts have been revised since initial publication in the 1994 and 1995 editions of Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics.



**Table 3. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1992**

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of table.]

State and type of government	Population 1992 (thousands)	Total direct expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure <sup>2</sup>	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
<b>State-local, total</b>	<b>254 493</b>	<b>1 146 821 966</b>	<b>80 247 852</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>34 623 531</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>16 573 888</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>29 050 433</b>	<b>36.2</b>
<b>State</b>	-	<b>498 103 384</b>	<b>30 270 582</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4 967 069</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6 552 687</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>18 750 826</b>	<b>61.9</b>
<b>Local, total</b>	-	<b>647 970 195</b>	<b>49 977 270</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>29 656 462</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>10 021 201</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>10 299 607</b>	<b>20.6</b>
<b>Counties</b>	-	<b>160 597 042</b>	<b>23 672 269</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>7 974 550</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>7 496 664</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>8 201 055</b>	<b>34.6</b>
<b>Municipalities</b>	-	<b>233 796 576</b>	<b>26 305 001</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>21 681 912</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>2 524 537</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>2 098 552</b>	<b>8.0</b>
Alabama	4 136	15 089 762	824 974	5.5	391 563	47.5	188 007	22.8	245 404	29.7
State	-	7 507 203	374 706	5.0	66 322	17.7	129 789	34.6	178 595	47.7
Local, total	-	7 582 559	450 268	5.9	325 241	72.2	58 218	12.9	66 809	14.8
Counties	-	8 908 85	181 719	20.4	86 532	47.6	37 908	20.9	57 279	31.5
Municipalities	-	2 740 737	268 549	9.8	238 709	88.9	20 310	7.6	9 530	3.5
Alaska	587	6 589 710	336 142	5.1	127 419	37.9	76 537	22.8	132 186	39.3
State	-	4 206 065	245 681	5.8	46 393	18.9	68 384	27.8	130 904	53.3
Local, total	-	2 383 645	90 461	3.8	81 026	89.6	8 153	9.0	1 282	1.4
Boroughs	-	799 959	11 926	1.5	7 212	60.5	4 714	39.5	-	-
Municipalities	-	1 532 222	78 535	5.1	73 814	94.0	3 439	4.4	1 282	1.6
Arizona	3 832	15 910 438	1 404 385	8.8	600 255	42.7	319 934	22.8	484 196	34.5
State	-	6 098 902	480 231	7.9	100 441	20.9	65 293	13.6	314 497	65.5
Local, total	-	9 811 536	924 154	9.4	499 814	54.1	254 641	27.6	169 699	18.4
Counties	-	1 923 560	468 690	24.4	105 073	22.4	195 540	41.7	168 077	35.9
Municipalities	-	2 934 050	455 464	15.5	394 741	86.7	59 101	13.0	1 622	0.4
Arkansas	2 399	7 323 140	365 641	5.0	167 349	45.8	67 615	18.5	130 677	35.7
State	-	4 013 433	167 611	4.2	36 939	22.0	27 503	16.4	103 169	61.6
Local, total	-	3 309 707	198 030	6.0	130 410	65.9	40 112	20.3	27 508	13.9
Counties	-	524 640	91 643	17.5	35 779	39.0	30 995	33.8	24 869	27.1
Municipalities	-	954 838	106 387	11.1	94 631	88.9	9 117	8.6	2 639	2.5
California	30 867	160 244 802	14 031 698	8.8	5 888 852	42.0	3 189 629	22.7	4 953 217	35.3
State	-	56 325 095	3 964 910	7.0	760 957	19.2	303 651	7.7	2 900 302	73.1
Local, total	-	103 919 707	10 066 788	9.7	5 127 895	50.9	2 885 978	28.7	2 052 915	20.4
Counties	-	31 777 221	6 203 955	19.5	1 633 190	26.3	2 579 449	41.6	1 991 316	32.1
Municipalities	-	28 661 063	3 862 833	13.5	3 494 705	90.5	306 529	7.9	6 1599	1.6
Colorado	3 470	15 115 225	1 050 659	7.0	461 787	44.0	200 994	19.1	387 878	36.9
State	-	5 522 558	419 302	7.6	47 853	11.4	109 771	26.2	261 678	62.4
Local, total	-	9 592 667	631 357	6.6	413 934	65.6	91 223	14.4	126 200	20.0
Counties	-	1 462 977	234 009	16.0	96 848	41.4	44 319	18.9	92 842	39.7
Municipalities	-	3 667 325	397 348	10.8	317 086	79.8	46 904	11.8	33 358	8.4
Connecticut	3 281	17 235 189	1 090 612	6.3	465 936	42.7	203 861	18.7	420 815	38.6
State	-	9 536 269	680 846	7.1	79 484	11.7	180 547	26.5	420 815	61.8
Local, total	-	7 698 920	409 766	5.3	386 452	94.3	23 314	5.7	-	-
Municipalities	-	7 090 669	409 766	5.8	386 452	94.3	23 314	5.7	-	-
Delaware	689	3 272 203	258 909	7.9	97 689	37.7	52 080	20.1	109 140	42.2
State	-	2 084 344	189 849	9.1	35 884	18.9	44 825	23.6	109 140	57.5
Local, total	-	1 187 859	69 060	5.8	61 805	89.5	7 255	10.5	-	-
Counties	-	211 331	30 282	14.3	24 355	80.4	5 927	19.6	-	-
Municipalities	-	301 096	38 778	12.9	37 450	96.6	1 328	3.4	-	-
District of Columbia	607	5 823 000	719 040	12.3	272 749	37.9	127 975	17.8	318 316	44.3
Local, total	-	5 823 000	719 040	12.3	272 749	37.9	127 975	17.8	318 316	44.3
Municipality	-	4 873 883	719 040	14.8	272 749	37.9	127 975	17.8	318 316	44.3
Florida	13 488	54 138 598	5 152 905	9.5	2 291 399	44.5	977 865	19.0	1 883 641	36.6
State	-	18 683 492	1 708 610	9.1	222 411	13.0	449 588	26.3	1 036 611	60.7
Local, total	-	35 455 106	3 444 295	9.7	2 068 988	60.1	528 277	15.3	847 030	24.6
Counties	-	11 111 104	2 308 086	20.8	1 027 610	44.5	474 785	20.6	805 691	34.9
Municipalities	-	8 615 010	1 136 209	13.2	1 041 378	91.7	53 492	4.7	41 339	3.6

**Table 3. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1992 - Cont.**

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of table.]

State and type of government	Population 1992 (thousands)	Total direct expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure <sup>2</sup>	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Georgia	6 751	26 081 099	1 806 160	6.9	711 132	39.4	294 191	16.3	800 837	44.3
State	-	10 330 078	727 823	7.0	99 188	13.6	49 301	6.8	579 334	79.6
Local, total	-	15 751 021	1 078 337	6.8	611 944	56.7	244 890	22.7	221 503	20.5
Counties	-	17 930 970	689 971	3.8	281 300	40.8	213 096	30.9	195 575	28.3
Municipalities	-	3 027 252	388 366	12.8	330 644	85.1	31 794	8.2	25 928	6.7
Hawaii	1 160	6 673 970	406 794	6.1	166 251	40.9	135 888	33.4	104 655	25.7
State	-	5 173 696	213 148	4.1	3 616	1.7	104 877	49.2	104 655	49.1
Local, total	-	1 500 274	193 646	12.9	162 635	84.0	31 011	16.0	-	-
Counties	-	399 506	58 011	14.5	48 573	83.7	9 438	16.3	-	-
Municipalities	-	1 100 649	135 635	12.3	114 062	84.1	21 573	15.9	-	-
Idaho	1 067	3 646 897	234 113	6.4	112 088	47.9	50 454	21.6	71 571	30.6
State	-	1 823 365	105 230	5.8	26 978	25.6	25 488	24.2	52 764	50.1
Local, total	-	1 818 917	128 883	7.1	85 110	66.0	24 966	19.4	18 807	14.6
Counties	-	385 595	77 486	20.1	36 857	47.6	21 886	28.2	18 743	24.2
Municipalities	-	379 276	51 397	13.6	48 253	93.9	3 080	6.0	64	0.1
Illinois	11 631	46 779 165	3 255 123	7.0	1 721 852	52.9	598 249	18.4	935 022	28.7
State	-	20 124 996	990 517	4.9	213 878	21.6	183 757	18.6	592 882	59.9
Local, total	-	26 654 169	2 264 606	8.5	1 507 974	66.6	414 492	18.3	342 140	15.1
Counties	-	3 043 544	879 061	28.9	179 912	20.5	360 486	41.0	338 663	38.5
Municipalities	-	9 153 121	1 385 545	15.1	1 328 062	95.9	54 006	3.9	3 477	0.3
Indiana	5 662	19 874 940	1 025 668	5.2	429 115	41.8	197 139	19.2	399 414	38.9
State	-	8 662 829	439 735	5.1	88 348	20.1	50 112	11.4	301 275	68.5
Local, total	-	11 212 111	585 933	5.2	340 767	58.2	147 027	25.1	98 139	16.7
Counties	-	2 303 531	265 293	11.5	85 307	32.2	109 047	41.1	70 939	26.7
Municipalities	-	3 200 702	320 640	10.0	255 460	79.7	37 980	11.8	27 200	8.5
Iowa	2 812	11 091 035	547 019	4.9	262 372	48.0	148 348	27.1	136 299	24.9
State	-	4 941 118	256 104	5.2	44 233	17.3	106 851	41.7	105 020	41.0
Local, total	-	6 149 917	290 915	4.7	218 139	75.0	41 497	14.3	31 279	10.8
Counties	-	1 209 087	125 031	10.3	60 348	48.3	33 904	27.1	30 779	24.6
Municipalities	-	1 979 185	165 884	8.4	157 791	95.1	7 593	4.6	500	0.3
Kansas	3 523	9 604 990	603 593	6.3	269 072	44.6	125 951	20.9	208 570	34.6
State	-	4 043 286	294 778	7.3	34 108	11.6	81 567	27.7	179 103	60.8
Local, total	-	5 565 015	308 815	5.5	234 964	76.1	44 384	14.4	29 467	9.5
Counties	-	957 220	132 369	13.8	71 940	54.3	31 655	23.9	28 774	21.7
Municipalities	-	1 775 625	176 446	9.9	163 024	92.4	12 729	7.2	693	0.4
Kentucky	3 755	13 565 464	733 265	5.4	307 162	41.9	158 578	21.6	267 525	36.5
State	-	7 761 910	414 417	5.3	97 212	23.5	132 830	32.1	184 375	44.5
Local, total	-	5 803 554	318 848	5.5	209 950	65.8	25 748	8.1	83 150	26.1
Counties	-	1 200 039	157 767	13.1	61 163	38.8	19 064	12.1	77 540	49.1
Municipalities	-	734 888	161 081	9.3	148 787	92.4	6 684	4.1	5 610	3.5
Louisiana	4 287	17 608 937	1 098 900	6.2	544 222	49.5	203 420	18.5	351 258	32.0
State	-	9 114 616	417 715	4.6	95 395	22.8	86 090	20.6	236 230	56.6
Local, total	-	8 474 861	681 185	8.0	448 827	65.9	117 330	17.2	115 028	16.9
Parishes	-	2 125 059	309 966	14.6	208 355	67.2	53 197	17.2	48 414	15.6
Municipalities	-	2 580 079	371 219	14.4	240 472	64.8	64 133	17.3	66 614	17.9
Maine	1 235	5 228 176	245 912	4.7	99 260	40.4	43 953	17.9	102 699	41.8
State	-	3 009 714	127 169	4.2	26 198	20.6	36 625	28.8	64 346	50.6
Local, total	-	2 218 462	118 743	5.4	73 062	61.5	7 328	6.2	38 353	32.3
Counties	-	81 486	53 428	65.6	10 711	20.0	4 411	8.3	38 306	71.7
Municipalities	-	1 328 898	65 315	4.9	62 351	95.5	2 917	4.5	47	0.1
Maryland	4 908	20 609 763	1 709 356	8.3	705 963	41.3	339 086	19.8	664 307	38.9
State	-	10 445 759	895 355	8.6	143 488	16.0	206 282	23.0	545 585	60.9
Local, total	-	10 164 004	814 001	8.0	562 475	69.1	132 804	16.3	118 722	14.6
Counties	-	7 284 135	559 435	7.7	343 398	61.4	102 279	18.3	113 758	20.3
Municipalities	-	2 151 682	254 566	11.8	219 077	86.1	30 525	12.0	4 964	1.9

**Table 3. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1992 - Cont.**

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of table.]

State and type of government	Population 1992 (thousands)	Total direct expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure <sup>2</sup>	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Massachusetts	5 998	30 475 719	1 780 609	5.8	786 885	44.2	346 079	19.4	647 645	36.4
State	-	16 319 709	910 721	5.6	114 547	12.6	302 158	33.2	494 016	54.2
Local, total	-	14 156 010	869 888	6.1	672 338	77.3	43 921	5.0	153 629	17.7
Counties	-	379 643	104 478	27.5	1 924	1.8	2 989	2.9	99 565	95.3
Municipalities	-	10 783 126	765 410	7.1	670 414	87.6	40 932	5.3	54 064	7.1
Michigan	9 437	41 350 903	2 955 736	7.1	1 235 158	41.8	600 264	20.3	1 120 314	37.9
State	-	18 550 694	1 194 098	6.4	197 408	16.5	149 670	12.5	847 020	70.9
Local, total	-	22 800 209	1 761 638	7.7	1 037 750	58.9	450 594	25.6	273 294	15.5
Counties	-	4 531 506	802 414	17.7	187 286	23.3	347 230	43.3	267 898	33.4
Municipalities	-	6 801 817	959 224	14.1	850 464	88.7	103 364	10.8	5 396	0.6
Minnesota	4 880	22 630 926	1 078 098	4.8	509 920	47.3	270 032	25.0	298 146	27.7
State	-	8 792 792	310 691	3.5	59 459	19.1	88 026	28.3	163 206	52.5
Local, total	-	13 841 447	767 407	5.5	450 461	58.7	182 006	23.7	134 940	17.6
Counties	-	3 136 443	454 538	14.5	155 582	34.2	164 321	36.2	134 635	29.6
Municipalities	-	4 364 736	312 869	7.2	294 879	94.2	17 685	5.7	305	0.1
Mississippi	2 614	8 428 131	356 163	4.2	187 580	52.7	65 333	18.3	103 250	29.0
State	-	3 996 996	143 946	3.6	36 528	25.4	22 269	15.5	85 149	59.2
Local, total	-	4 431 135	212 217	4.8	151 052	71.2	43 064	20.3	18 101	8.5
Counties	-	1 220 355	99 809	8.2	46 361	46.4	37 610	37.7	15 838	15.9
Municipalities	-	1 151 916	112 408	9.8	104 691	93.1	5 454	4.9	2 263	2.0
Missouri	5 193	16 994 698	998 700	5.9	529 734	53.0	187 471	18.8	281 495	28.2
State	-	7 672 836	366 488	4.8	72 974	19.9	92 462	25.2	201 052	54.9
Local, total	-	9 321 862	632 212	6.8	456 760	72.2	95 009	15.0	80 443	12.7
Counties	-	906 331	204 435	22.6	85 953	42.0	60 217	29.5	58 265	28.5
Municipalities	-	3 098 380	427 777	13.8	370 807	86.7	34 792	8.1	22 178	5.2
Montana	824	3 325 427	172 622	5.2	73 646	42.7	53 632	31.1	45 344	26.3
State	-	1 849 257	81 574	4.4	16 849	20.7	27 246	33.4	37 479	45.9
Local, total	-	1 476 170	91 048	6.2	56 797	62.4	26 386	29.0	7 865	8.6
Counties	-	292 511	56 714	19.4	27 995	49.4	21 188	37.4	7 531	13.3
Municipalities	-	323 774	34 334	10.6	28 802	83.9	5 198	15.1	334	1.0
Nebraska	1 606	7 410 368	310 915	4.2	141 766	45.6	62 430	20.1	106 719	34.3
State	-	2 576 224	131 568	5.1	30 136	22.9	28 096	21.4	73 336	55.7
Local, total	-	4 824 268	179 347	3.7	111 630	62.2	34 334	19.1	33 383	18.6
Counties	-	510 672	95 156	18.6	30 806	32.4	30 967	32.5	33 383	35.1
Municipalities	-	1 086 773	84 191	7.7	80 824	96.0	3 367	4.0	-	-
Nevada	1 327	6 400 355	620 557	9.7	253 654	40.9	120 378	19.4	246 525	39.7
State	-	2 718 324	189 756	7.0	28 487	15.0	21 134	11.1	140 135	73.9
Local, total	-	3 682 031	430 801	11.7	225 167	52.3	99 244	23.0	106 390	24.7
Counties	-	1 565 345	295 904	18.9	147 578	49.9	77 430	26.2	70 896	24.0
Municipalities	-	624 282	134 897	21.6	77 589	57.5	21 814	16.2	35 494	26.3
New Hampshire	1 111	4 569 446	249 655	5.5	127 428	51.0	51 199	20.5	71 028	28.5
State	-	2 577 383	109 457	4.2	23 897	21.8	40 082	36.6	45 478	41.5
Local, total	-	1 992 063	140 198	7.0	103 531	73.8	11 117	7.9	25 550	18.2
Counties	-	148 858	38 110	25.6	7 879	20.7	4 681	12.3	25 550	67.0
Municipalities	-	1 015 887	102 088	10.0	95 652	93.7	6 436	6.3	-	-
New Jersey	7 789	42 335 006	2 887 203	6.8	1 324 992	45.9	637 922	22.1	924 289	32.0
State	-	21 456 983	1 045 482	4.9	203 716	19.5	251 167	24.0	590 599	56.5
Local, total	-	20 878 023	1 841 721	8.8	1 121 276	60.9	386 755	21.0	333 690	18.1
Counties	-	4 802 289	714 982	14.9	98 835	13.8	283 054	39.6	333 093	46.6
Municipalities	-	6 508 226	1 126 739	17.3	1 022 441	90.7	103 701	9.2	597	0.1
New Mexico	1 581	6 589 273	463 317	7.0	213 044	46.0	84 129	18.2	166 144	35.9
State	-	3 352 840	250 685	7.5	47 988	19.1	74 742	29.8	127 955	51.0
Local, total	-	3 024 785	212 632	7.0	165 056	77.6	9 387	4.4	38 189	18.0
Counties	-	475 175	63 306	13.3	42 755	67.5	2 226	3.5	18 325	28.9
Municipalities	-	1 116 811	149 326	13.4	122 301	81.9	7 161	4.8	19 864	13.3

**Table 3. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1992 - Cont.**

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of table.]

State and type of government	Population 1992 (thousands)	Total direct expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure <sup>2</sup>	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
New York	18 119	123 946 002	9 000 889	7.3	3 715 053	41.3	1 821 371	20.2	3 464 465	38.5
State	-	48 441 915	3 082 160	6.4	275 505	8.9	1 070 766	34.7	1 735 889	56.3
Local, total	-	75 504 087	5 918 729	7.8	3 439 548	58.1	750 605	12.7	1 728 576	29.2
Counties	-	11 192 419	1 782 932	15.9	867 286	48.6	202 979	11.4	712 667	40.0
Municipalities	-	48 221 625	4 135 797	8.6	2 572 262	62.2	547 626	13.2	1 015 909	24.6
North Carolina	6 843	25 374 105	1 613 194	6.4	702 468	43.5	258 897	16.0	651 829	40.4
State	-	10 522 295	925 609	8.8	149 532	16.2	232 592	25.1	543 485	58.7
Local, total	-	14 851 810	687 585	4.6	552 936	80.4	26 305	3.8	108 344	15.8
Counties	-	9 358 207	309 201	3.3	181 253	58.6	19 604	6.3	108 344	35.0
Municipalities	-	3 836 125	378 384	9.9	371 683	98.2	6 701	1.8	-	-
North Dakota	636	2 699 601	98 293	3.6	42 394	43.1	28 996	29.5	26 903	27.4
State	-	1 597 888	40 751	2.6	8 018	19.7	16 652	40.9	16 081	39.5
Local, total	-	1 101 713	57 542	5.2	34 376	59.7	12 344	21.5	10 822	18.8
Counties	-	1 96 974	32 732	16.6	11 427	34.9	10 829	33.1	10 476	32.0
Municipalities	-	314 279	24 810	7.9	22 949	92.5	1 515	6.1	346	1.4
Ohio	11 016	45 573 024	2 885 236	6.3	1 332 248	46.2	653 299	22.6	899 689	31.2
State	-	22 425 215	910 365	4.1	148 052	16.3	113 223	12.4	649 090	71.3
Local, total	-	23 147 809	1 974 871	8.5	1 184 196	60.0	540 076	27.3	250 599	12.7
Counties	-	5 608 807	832 178	14.8	206 308	24.8	398 311	47.9	227 559	27.3
Municipalities	-	6 820 328	1 142 693	16.8	977 888	85.6	141 765	12.4	23 040	2.0
Oklahoma	3 212	11 623 840	622 651	5.4	292 785	47.0	112 436	18.1	217 430	34.9
State	-	6 016 877	314 028	5.2	43 770	13.9	74 546	23.7	195 712	62.3
Local, total	-	5 606 963	308 623	5.5	249 015	80.7	37 890	12.3	21 718	7.0
Counties	-	714 978	70 184	9.8	30 041	42.8	20 477	29.2	19 666	28.0
Municipalities	-	2 243 108	238 439	10.6	218 974	91.8	17 413	7.3	2 052	0.9
Oregon	2 977	13 744 761	853 254	6.2	359 809	42.2	190 418	22.3	303 027	35.5
State	-	6 365 198	380 011	6.0	72 046	19.0	132 797	34.9	175 168	46.1
Local, total	-	7 379 563	473 243	6.4	287 763	60.8	57 621	12.2	127 859	27.0
Counties	-	1 373 850	252 369	18.4	82 329	32.6	42 524	16.8	127 516	50.5
Municipalities	-	1 731 935	220 874	12.8	205 434	93.0	15 097	6.8	343	0.2
Pennsylvania	12 009	53 102 858	2 943 759	5.5	1 231 598	41.8	670 135	22.8	1 042 026	35.4
State	-	26 478 691	1 025 969	3.9	300 102	29.3	173 405	16.9	552 462	53.8
Local, total	-	26 624 167	1 917 790	7.2	931 496	48.6	496 730	25.9	489 564	25.5
Counties	-	3 607 018	686 589	19.0	33 167	4.8	304 210	44.3	349 212	50.9
Municipalities	-	7 059 116	1 231 201	17.4	898 329	73.0	192 520	15.6	140 352	11.4
Rhode Island	1 005	5 131 297	302 615	5.9	129 221	42.7	72 372	23.9	101 022	33.4
State	-	3 467 228	188 308	5.4	21 637	11.5	65 649	34.9	101 022	53.6
Local, total	-	1 664 069	114 307	6.9	107 584	94.1	6 723	5.9	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	1 525 387	114 307	7.5	107 584	94.1	6 723	5.9	-	-
South Carolina	3 603	13 948 060	868 075	6.2	328 740	37.9	123 078	14.2	416 257	48.0
State	-	7 401 255	418 809	5.7	81 519	19.5	40 065	9.6	297 225	71.0
Local, total	-	6 546 805	449 266	6.9	247 221	55.0	83 013	18.5	119 032	26.5
Counties	-	1 840 875	309 304	16.8	118 848	38.4	72 409	23.4	118 047	38.2
Municipalities	-	1 140 631	139 962	12.3	128 373	91.7	10 604	7.6	985	0.7
South Dakota	711	2 450 243	120 643	4.9	56 233	46.6	25 460	21.1	38 950	32.3
State	-	1 284 437	58 566	4.6	13 474	23.0	15 148	25.9	29 944	51.1
Local, total	-	1 165 806	62 077	5.3	42 759	68.9	10 312	16.6	9 006	14.5
Counties	-	160 072	31 459	19.7	13 148	41.8	9 767	31.0	8 544	27.2
Municipalities	-	378 859	30 618	8.1	29 611	96.7	545	1.8	462	1.5
Tennessee	5 024	19 744 783	1 135 415	5.8	469 585	41.4	209 591	18.5	456 239	40.2
State	-	8 116 619	461 771	5.7	61 529	13.3	82 944	18.0	317 298	68.7
Local, total	-	11 628 164	673 644	5.8	408 056	60.6	126 647	18.8	138 941	20.6
Counties	-	4 130 008	303 312	7.3	103 614	34.2	91 592	30.2	108 106	35.6
Municipalities	-	6 812 824	370 332	5.4	304 442	82.2	35 055	9.5	30 835	8.3

**Table 3. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1992 - Cont.**

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of table.]

State and type of government	Population 1992 (thousands)	Total direct expenditure	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Texas	17 656	64 926 359	5 299 958	8.2	2 032 140	38.3	1 112 450	21.0	2 155 368	40.7
State	-	24 528 382	2 309 465	9.4	302 214	13.1	518 007	22.4	1 489 244	64.5
Local, total	-	39 946 325	2 990 493	7.5	1 729 926	57.8	594 443	19.9	666 124	22.3
Counties	-	5 587 650	1 489 880	26.7	355 671	23.9	483 556	32.5	650 653	43.7
Municipalities	-	12 299 817	1 500 613	12.2	1 374 255	91.6	110 887	7.4	15 471	1.0
Utah	1 813	7 266 392	396 298	5.5	174 693	44.1	86 541	21.8	135 064	34.1
State	-	3 340 575	183 831	5.5	31 485	17.1	55 395	30.1	96 951	52.7
Local, total	-	3 925 817	212 467	5.4	143 208	67.4	31 146	14.7	38 113	17.9
Counties	-	527 431	108 899	20.6	48 265	44.3	22 521	20.7	38 113	35.0
Municipalities	-	887 777	103 568	11.7	94 943	91.7	8 625	8.3	-	-
Vermont	570	2 580 449	124 542	4.8	59 237	47.6	31 557	25.3	33 748	27.1
State	-	1 538 185	95 031	6.2	31 360	33.0	30 027	31.6	33 644	35.4
Local, total	-	1 042 264	29 511	2.8	27 877	94.5	1 530	5.2	104	0.4
Counties	-	2 561	1 218	47.6	690	56.7	501	41.1	27	2.2
Municipalities	-	362 819	28 293	7.8	27 187	96.1	1 029	3.6	77	0.3
Virginia	6 377	23 527 592	1 697 991	7.2	733 980	43.2	292 512	17.2	671 499	39.5
State	-	10 430 735	692 708	6.6	130 112	18.8	149 327	21.6	413 269	59.7
Local, total	-	13 096 857	1 005 283	7.7	603 868	60.1	143 185	14.2	258 230	25.7
Counties	-	6 759 434	522 352	7.7	278 859	53.4	82 902	15.9	160 591	30.7
Municipalities	-	5 472 063	482 931	8.8	325 009	67.3	60 283	12.5	97 639	20.2
Washington	5 136	27 675 177	1 679 415	6.1	627 034	37.3	321 735	19.2	730 646	43.5
State	-	12 737 771	704 910	5.5	108 037	15.3	52 103	7.4	544 770	77.3
Local, total	-	14 879 633	974 505	6.5	518 997	53.3	269 632	27.7	185 876	19.1
Counties	-	1 955 058	558 459	28.6	179 606	32.2	211 539	37.9	167 314	30.0
Municipalities	-	3 498 412	416 046	11.9	339 391	81.6	58 093	14.0	18 562	4.5
West Virginia	1 812	6 822 213	212 615	3.1	92 996	43.7	61 225	28.8	58 394	27.5
State	-	4 112 299	101 300	2.5	23 863	23.6	40 097	39.6	37 340	36.9
Local, total	-	2 709 914	111 315	4.1	69 133	62.1	21 128	19.0	21 054	18.9
Counties	-	455 057	59 049	13.0	20 770	35.2	17 533	29.7	20 746	35.1
Municipalities	-	551 116	52 266	9.5	48 363	92.5	3 595	6.9	308	0.6
Wisconsin	5 007	21 936 878	1 470 307	6.7	697 199	47.4	285 731	19.4	487 377	33.1
State	-	8 750 290	469 448	5.4	51 630	11.0	126 202	26.9	291 616	62.1
Local, total	-	13 186 588	1 000 859	7.6	645 569	64.5	159 529	15.9	195 761	19.6
Counties	-	3 216 769	511 780	15.9	185 039	36.2	131 124	25.6	195 617	38.2
Municipalities	-	3 698 081	489 079	13.2	460 530	94.2	28 405	5.8	144	-
Wyoming	466	2 731 577	148 259	5.4	68 824	46.4	37 461	25.3	41 974	28.3
State	-	1 274 763	59 339	4.7	11 869	20.0	23 559	39.7	23 911	40.3
Local, total	-	1 456 827	88 920	6.1	56 955	64.1	13 902	15.6	18 063	20.3
Counties	-	318 897	42 398	13.3	20 812	49.1	10 273	24.2	11 313	26.7
Municipalities	-	284 296	46 522	16.4	36 143	77.7	3 629	7.8	6 750	14.5

Note: Local government data are estimates subject to variability; see text for details. Population figures are from the Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1045, July 1992.

<sup>1</sup>Total direct expenditures include outlays of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed

separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines. See text for explanation.

<sup>2</sup>Justice system expenditures of independent school districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

**Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State, and type of government, fiscal 1992**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of the table.]

State and type of government	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
<b>State-local, total</b>	<b>80 247 852</b>	<b>80 247 852</b>	<b>74 309 043</b>	<b>5 938 809</b>	-	<b>34 623 531</b>	<b>34 623 531</b>	<b>33 193 960</b>	<b>1 429 571</b>	-
<b>State</b>	<b>33 755 092</b>	<b>30 270 582</b>	<b>27 493 602</b>	<b>2 776 980</b>	<b>3 484 510</b>	<b>5 592 791</b>	<b>4 967 069</b>	<b>4 685 176</b>	<b>281 893</b>	<b>625 722</b>
<b>Local, total</b>	<b>50 115 498</b>	<b>49 977 270</b>	<b>46 815 441</b>	<b>3 161 829</b>	<b>138 228</b>	<b>29 658 955</b>	<b>29 656 462</b>	<b>28 508 784</b>	<b>1 147 678</b>	<b>2 493</b>
<b>Counties</b>	<b>23 820 019</b>	<b>23 672 269</b>	<b>21 610 694</b>	<b>2 061 575</b>	<b>147 750</b>	<b>8 012 151</b>	<b>7 974 550</b>	<b>7 564 279</b>	<b>410 271</b>	<b>37 601</b>
<b>Municipalities</b>	<b>26 770 919</b>	<b>26 305 001</b>	<b>25 204 747</b>	<b>1 100 254</b>	<b>465 918</b>	<b>22 034 381</b>	<b>21 681 912</b>	<b>20 944 505</b>	<b>737 407</b>	<b>352 469</b>
Alabama	824 974	824 974	761 189	63 785	-	391 563	391 563	365 858	25 705	-
State	390 276	374 706	349 778	24 928	15 570	77 789	66 322	64 857	1 465	11 467
Local, total	450 517	450 268	411 411	38 857	249	325 241	325 241	301 001	24 240	-
Counties	181 725	181 719	163 866	17 853	6	86 532	86 532	79 520	7 012	-
Municipalities	270 109	268 549	247 545	21 004	1 560	238 883	238 709	221 481	17 228	174
Alaska	336 142	336 142	327 340	8 802	-	127 419	127 419	125 243	2 176	-
State	256 480	245 681	238 373	7 308	10 799	52 292	46 393	45 554	839	5 899
Local, total	90 468	90 461	88 967	1 494	7	81 026	81 026	79 689	1 337	-
Boroughs	11 926	11 926	11 753	173	-	7 212	7 212	7 122	90	-
Municipalities	78 542	78 535	77 214	1 321	7	73 814	73 814	72 567	1 247	-
Arizona	1 404 385	1 404 385	1 332 936	71 449	-	600 255	600 255	570 304	29 951	-
State	527 499	480 231	451 277	28 954	47 268	111 084	100 441	94 858	5 583	10 643
Local, total	924 186	924 154	881 659	42 495	32	499 846	499 814	475 446	24 368	32
Counties	468 697	468 690	448 647	20 043	7	105 073	105 073	102 018	3 055	-
Municipalities	462 766	455 464	433 012	22 452	7 302	395 116	394 741	373 428	21 313	375
Arkansas	365 641	365 641	349 836	15 805	-	167 349	167 349	159 528	7 821	-
State	173 968	167 611	161 341	6 270	6 357	38 512	36 939	34 355	2 584	1 573
Local, total	198 030	198 030	188 495	9 535	-	130 410	130 410	125 173	5 237	-
Counties	91 691	91 643	85 415	6 228	48	35 779	35 779	33 569	2 210	-
Municipalities	107 095	106 387	103 080	3 307	708	95 051	94 631	91 604	3 027	420
California	14 031 698	14 031 698	13 047 709	983 989	-	5 888 852	5 888 852	5 646 012	242 840	-
State	5 065 304	3 964 910	3 553 029	411 881	1 100 394	894 794	760 957	729 055	31 902	133 837
Local, total	10 070 581	10 066 788	9 494 680	572 108	3 793	5 127 895	5 127 895	4 916 957	210 938	-
Counties	6 227 863	6 203 955	5 729 504	474 451	23 908	1 653 305	1 633 190	1 510 252	122 938	20 115
Municipalities	4 122 859	3 862 833	3 765 176	97 657	260 026	3 753 465	3 494 705	3 406 705	88 000	258 760
Colorado	1 050 659	1 050 659	946 977	103 682	-	461 787	461 787	443 265	18 522	-
State	423 143	419 302	360 918	58 384	3 841	47 853	47 853	43 207	4 646	-
Local, total	631 378	631 357	586 059	45 298	21	413 955	413 934	400 058	13 876	21
Counties	234 348	234 009	205 155	28 854	339	96 873	96 848	91 467	5 381	25
Municipalities	398 010	397 348	380 904	16 444	662	317 748	317 086	308 591	8 495	662
Connecticut	1 090 612	1 090 612	928 827	161 785	-	465 936	465 936	442 661	23 275	-
State	680 978	680 846	535 208	145 638	132	79 616	79 484	72 331	7 153	132
Local, total	409 839	409 766	393 619	16 147	73	386 525	386 452	370 330	16 122	73
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	411 424	409 766	393 619	16 147	1 658	388 110	386 452	370 330	16 122	1 658
Delaware	258 909	258 909	221 597	37 312	-	97 689	97 689	92 038	5 651	-
State	194 117	189 849	154 866	34 983	4 268	37 735	35 884	32 056	3 828	1 851
Local, total	69 060	69 060	66 731	2 329	-	61 805	61 805	59 982	1 823	-
Counties	30 282	30 282	28 789	1 493	-	24 355	24 355	23 365	990	-
Municipalities	38 778	38 778	37 942	836	-	37 450	37 450	36 617	833	-
District of Columbia	719 040	719 040	691 228	27 812	-	272 749	272 749	266 230	6 519	-
Local, total	719 040	719 040	691 228	27 812	-	272 749	272 749	266 230	6 519	-
Municipality	719 040	719 040	691 228	27 812	-	272 749	272 749	266 230	6 519	-
Florida	5 152 905	5 152 905	4 818 783	334 122	-	2 291 399	2 291 399	2 253 008	38 391	-
State	1 711 024	1 708 610	1 635 330	73 280	2 414	224 694	222 411	211 098	11 313	2 283
Local, total	3 444 295	3 444 295	3 183 453	260 842	-	2 068 988	2 068 988	2 041 910	27 078	-
Counties	2 311 603	2 308 086	2 064 640	243 446	3 517	1 030 318	1 027 610	1 009 593	18 017	2 708
Municipalities	1 136 209	1 136 209	1 118 813	17 396	-	1 041 378	1 041 378	1 032 317	9 061	-

**Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State, and type of government, fiscal 1992 -Cont.**

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government
Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		
<b>16 573 888</b>	<b>16 573 888</b>	<b>15 950 079</b>	<b>623 809</b>	-	<b>29 050 433</b>	<b>29 050 433</b>	<b>25 165 004</b>	<b>3 885 429</b>	-	<b>States-local, total</b>
<b>7 722 882</b>	<b>6 552 687</b>	<b>6 334 007</b>	<b>218 680</b>	<b>1 170 195</b>	<b>20 439 419</b>	<b>18 750 826</b>	<b>16 474 419</b>	<b>2 276 407</b>	<b>1 688 593</b>	<b>State</b>
<b>10 052 330</b>	<b>10 021 201</b>	<b>9 616 072</b>	<b>405 129</b>	<b>31 129</b>	<b>10 404 213</b>	<b>10 299 607</b>	<b>8 690 585</b>	<b>1 609 022</b>	<b>104 606</b>	<b>Local, total</b>
<b>7 521 219</b>	<b>7 496 664</b>	<b>7 183 233</b>	<b>313 431</b>	<b>24 555</b>	<b>8 286 649</b>	<b>8 201 055</b>	<b>6 863 182</b>	<b>1 337 873</b>	<b>85 594</b>	<b>Counties</b>
<b>2 546 171</b>	<b>2 524 537</b>	<b>2 432 839</b>	<b>91 698</b>	<b>21 634</b>	<b>2 190 367</b>	<b>2 098 552</b>	<b>1 827 403</b>	<b>271 149</b>	<b>91 815</b>	<b>Municipalities</b>
188 007	188 007	166 945	21 062	-	245 404	245 404	228 386	17 018	-	Alabama
129 789	129 789	113 382	16 407	-	182 698	178 595	171 539	7 056	4 103	State
58 467	58 218	53 563	4 655	249	66 809	66 809	56 847	9 962	-	Local, total
37 914	37 908	36 716	1 192	6	57 279	57 279	47 630	9 649	-	Counties
21 589	20 310	16 847	3 463	1 279	9 637	9 530	9 217	313	107	Municipalities
76 537	73 537	73 428	3 109	-	132 186	132 186	128 669	3 517	-	Alaska
68 384	68 384	65 425	2 959	-	135 804	130 904	127 394	3 510	4 900	State
8 153	8 153	8 003	150	-	1 289	1 282	1 275	7	7	Local, total
4 714	4 714	4 631	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	Boroughs
3 439	3 439	3 372	67	-	1 289	1 282	1 275	7	7	Municipalities
319 934	319 934	307 879	12 055	-	484 196	484 196	454 753	29 443	-	Arizona
72 457	65 293	64 001	1 292	7 164	343 958	314 497	292 418	22 079	29 461	State
254 641	254 641	243 878	10 763	-	169 699	169 699	162 335	7 364	-	Local, total
195 540	195 540	185 912	9 628	-	168 084	168 077	160 717	7 360	7	Counties
59 101	59 101	57 966	1 135	-	8 549	1 622	1 618	4	6 927	Municipalities
67 615	67 615	66 324	1 291	-	130 677	130 677	123 984	6 693	-	Arkansas
29 865	27 503	26 784	719	2 362	105 591	103 169	100 202	2 967	2 422	State
40 112	40 112	39 540	572	-	27 508	27 508	23 782	3 726	-	Local, total
30 995	30 995	30 585	410	-	24 917	24 869	21 261	3 608	48	Counties
9 150	9 117	8 955	162	33	2 894	2 639	2 521	118	255	Municipalities
3 189 629	3 189 629	3 001 754	187 875	-	4 953 217	4 953 217	4 399 943	553 274	-	California
944 254	303 651	299 194	4 457	640 603	3 226 256	2 900 302	2 524 780	375 522	325 954	State
2 885 978	2 885 978	2 702 560	183 418	-	2 056 708	2 052 915	1 875 163	177 752	3 793	Local, total
2 579 449	2 579 449	2 404 746	174 703	-	1 995 109	1 991 316	1 814 506	176 810	3 793	Counties
306 577	306 529	297 814	8 715	48	62 817	61 599	60 657	942	1 218	Municipalities
200 994	200 994	197 376	3 618	-	387 878	387 878	306 336	81 542	-	Colorado
109 845	109 771	107 624	2 147	74	265 445	261 678	210 087	51 591	3 767	State
91 223	91 223	89 752	1 471	-	126 200	126 200	96 249	29 951	-	Local, total
44 633	44 319	43 699	620	314	92 842	92 842	69 989	22 853	-	Counties
46 904	46 904	46 053	851	-	33 358	33 358	26 260	7 098	-	Municipalities
203 861	203 861	200 221	3 640	-	420 815	420 815	285 945	134 870	-	Connecticut
180 547	180 547	176 932	3 615	-	420 815	420 815	285 945	134 870	-	State
23 314	23 314	23 289	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
23 314	23 314	23 289	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
52 080	52 080	50 712	1 368	-	109 140	109 140	78 847	30 293	-	Delaware
47 242	44 825	43 963	862	2 417	109 140	109 140	78 847	30 293	-	State
7 255	7 255	6 749	506	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
5 927	5 927	5 424	503	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
1 328	1 328	1 325	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
127 975	127 975	125 203	2 772	-	318 316	318 316	299 795	18 521	-	District of Columbia
127 975	127 975	125 203	2 772	-	318 316	318 316	299 795	18 521	-	Local, total
127 975	127 975	125 203	2 772	-	318 316	318 316	299 795	18 521	-	Municipality
977 865	977 865	960 287	17 578	-	1 883 641	1 883 641	1 605 488	278 153	-	Florida
449 719	449 588	445 887	3 701	131	1 036 611	1 036 611	978 345	58 266	-	State
528 277	528 277	514 400	13 877	-	847 030	847 030	627 143	219 887	-	Local, total
475 592	474 785	461 002	13 783	807	805 693	805 691	594 045	211 646	2	Counties
53 492	53 492	53 398	94	-	41 339	41 339	33 098	8 241	-	Municipalities

**Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State, and type of government, fiscal 1992 -Cont.**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of the table.]

State and type of government	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Georgia	1 806 160	1 806 160	1 590 910	215 250	-	711 132	711 132	672 622	38 510	-
State	752 117	727 823	614 963	112 860	24 294	101 449	99 188	90 313	8 875	2 261
Local, total	1078 651	1 078 337	975 947	102 390	314	612 254	611 944	582 309	29 635	310
Counties	691 690	689 971	607 133	82 838	1 719	281 415	281 300	264 569	16 731	115
Municipalities	393 534	388 366	368 814	19 552	5 168	331 930	330 644	317 740	12 904	1 286
Hawaii	406 794	406 794	384 862	21 932	-	166 251	166 251	159 787	6 464	-
State	221 961	213 148	197 526	15 622	8 813	8 503	3 616	3 030	586	4 887
Local, total	193 646	193 646	187 336	6 310	-	162 635	162 635	156 757	5 878	-
Counties	58 011	58 011	55 883	2 128	-	48 573	48 573	46 629	1 944	-
Municipalities	135 635	135 635	131 453	4 182	-	114 062	114 062	110 128	3 934	-
Idaho	234 113	234 113	213 536	20 577	-	112 088	112 088	104 424	7 664	-
State	111 941	105 230	97 239	7 991	6 711	28 782	26 978	23 627	3 351	1 804
Local, total	128 902	128 883	116 297	12 586	19	85 110	85 110	80 797	4 313	-
Counties	77 505	77 486	66 692	10 794	19	36 857	36 857	34 312	2 545	-
Municipalities	51 809	51 397	49 605	1 792	412	48 664	48 253	46 485	1 768	411
Illinois	3 255 123	3 255 123	3 043 000	212 123	-	1 721 852	1 721 852	1 672 768	49 084	-
State	1 048 881	990 517	931 804	58 713	58 364	232 584	213 878	201 873	12 005	18 706
Local, total	2 264 606	2 264 606	2 111 196	153 410	-	1 507 974	1 507 974	1 470 895	37 079	-
Counties	879 093	879 093	757 590	121 471	32	179 923	179 912	172 291	7 621	11
Municipalities	1 387 365	1 385 545	1 353 606	31 939	1 820	1 329 463	1 328 062	1 298 604	29 458	1 401
Indiana	1 025 668	1 025 668	945 406	80 262	-	429 115	429 115	403 920	25 195	-
State	461 863	439 735	386 833	52 902	22 128	90 726	88 348	82 103	6 245	2 378
Local, total	587 885	585 933	558 573	27 360	1 952	340 767	340 767	321 817	18 950	-
Counties	267 051	265 293	251 751	1 3542	1 758	85 307	85 307	79 060	6 247	-
Municipalities	320 834	320 640	306 822	13 818	194	255 460	255 460	242 757	12 703	-
Iowa	547 019	547 019	531 309	15 710	-	262 372	262 372	249 639	12 733	-
State	288 110	256 104	252 956	3 148	32 006	44 335	44 233	43 232	1 001	102
Local, total	291 011	290 915	278 353	12 562	96	218 142	218 139	206 407	11 732	3
Counties	125 202	125 031	121 232	3 799	171	60 416	60 348	57 305	3 043	68
Municipalities	166 545	165 884	157 121	8 763	661	158 417	157 791	149 102	8 689	626
Kansas	603 593	603 593	562 539	41 054	-	269 072	269 072	255 936	13 136	-
State	305 261	294 778	268 178	26 600	10 483	34 108	34 108	32 459	1 649	-
Local, total	308 815	308 815	294 361	14 454	-	234 964	234 964	223 477	11 487	-
Counties	132 369	132 369	126 823	5 546	-	71 940	71 940	69 143	2 797	-
Municipalities	180 203	176 446	167 538	8 908	3 757	166 781	163 024	154 334	8 690	3 757
Kentucky	733 265	733 265	696 833	36 432	-	307 162	307 162	295 528	11 634	-
State	469 709	414 417	390 706	23 711	55 292	111 800	97 212	92 222	4 990	14 588
Local, total	318 848	318 848	306 127	12 721	-	209 950	209 950	203 306	6 644	-
Counties	157 819	157 767	149 582	8 185	52	61 163	61 163	59 029	2 134	-
Municipalities	162 252	161 081	156 545	4 536	1 171	149 958	148 787	144 277	4 510	1 171
Louisiana	1 098 900	1 098 900	1 052 443	46 457	-	544 222	544 222	521 382	22 840	-
State	484 425	417 715	412 644	5 071	66 710	120 559	95 395	92 737	2 658	25 164
Local, total	681 185	681 185	639 799	41 386	-	448 827	448 827	428 645	20 182	-
Parishes	309 966	309 966	299 080	10 886	-	208 355	208 355	203 496	4 859	-
Municipalities	373 048	371 219	340 719	30 500	1 829	242 059	240 472	225 149	15 323	1 587
Maine	245 912	245 912	214 821	31 091	-	99 260	99 260	95 905	3 355	-
State	127 342	127 169	117 117	10 052	173	26 371	26 198	25 402	796	173
Local, total	118 872	118 743	97 704	21 039	129	73 062	73 062	70 503	2 559	-
Counties	53 557	53 428	34 507	18 921	129	10 711	10 711	10 270	441	-
Municipalities	65 483	65 315	63 197	2 118	168	62 519	62 351	60 233	2 118	168
Maryland	1 709 356	1 709 356	1 610 106	99 250	-	705 963	705 963	679 396	26 567	-
State	941 849	895 355	838 809	56 546	46 494	179 805	143 488	137 629	5 859	36 317
Local, total	814 001	814 001	771 297	42 704	-	562 475	562 475	541 767	20 708	-
Counties	559 636	559 435	520 762	38 673	201	343 599	343 398	326 016	17 382	201
Municipalities	254 707	254 566	250 535	4 031	141	219 218	219 077	215 751	3 326	141



**Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State, and type of government, fiscal 1992 -Cont.**

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government
Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		
294 191	294 191	270 750	23 441	-	800 837	800 837	647 538	153 299	-	Georgia
49 595	49 301	48 987	314	294	601 073	579 334	475 663	103 671	21 739	State
244 890	244 890	221 763	23 127	-	221 507	221 503	171 875	49 628	4	Local, total
213 096	213 096	193 572	19 524	-	197 179	195 575	148 992	46 583	1 604	Counties
31 918	31 794	28 191	3 603	124	29 686	25 928	22 883	3 045	3 758	Municipalities
135 888	135 888	130 664	5 224	-	104 655	104 655	94 411	10 244	-	Hawaii
108 803	104 877	100 085	4 792	3 926	104 655	104 655	94 411	10 244	-	State
31 011	31 011	30 579	432	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
9 438	9 438	9 254	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
21 573	21 573	21 325	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
50 454	50 454	48 906	1 548	-	71 571	71 571	60 206	11 365	-	Idaho
25 488	25 488	24 504	984	-	57 671	52 764	49 108	3 656	4 907	State
24 985	24 966	24 402	564	19	18 807	18 807	11 098	7 709	-	Local, total
21 905	21 886	21 346	540	19	18 743	18 743	11 034	7 709	-	Counties
3 080	3 080	3 056	24	-	65	64	64	-	1	Municipalities
598 249	598 249	584 661	13 588	-	935 022	935 022	785 571	149 451	-	Illinois
190 885	183 757	180 225	3 532	7 128	625 412	592 882	549 706	43 176	32 530	State
414 492	414 492	404 436	10 056	-	342 140	342 140	235 865	106 275	-	Local, total
360 486	360 486	350 964	9 522	-	338 684	338 663	234 335	104 328	21	Counties
54 007	54 006	53 472	534	1	3 895	3 477	1 530	1 947	418	Municipalities
197 139	197 139	192 953	4 186	-	399 414	399 414	348 533	50 881	-	Indiana
50 112	50 112	49 273	839	-	321 025	301 275	255 457	45 818	19 750	State
147 027	147 027	143 680	3 347	-	100 091	98 139	93 076	5 063	1 952	Local, total
109 047	109 047	106 401	2 646	-	72 697	70 939	66 290	4 649	1 758	Counties
37 980	37 980	37 279	701	-	27 394	27 200	26 786	414	194	Municipalities
148 348	148 348	147 663	685	-	136 299	136 299	134 007	2 292	-	Iowa
107 024	106 851	106 353	498	173	136 751	105 020	103 371	1 649	31 731	State
41 497	41 497	41 310	187	-	31 372	31 279	30 636	643	93	Local, total
33 914	33 904	33 776	128	10	30 872	30 779	30 151	628	93	Counties
7 593	7 593	7 534	59	-	535	500	485	15	35	Municipalities
125 951	125 951	123 944	2 007	-	208 570	208 570	182 659	25 911	-	Kansas
81 693	81 567	81 094	473	126	189 460	179 103	154 625	24 478	10 357	State
44 384	44 384	42 850	1 534	-	29 467	29 467	28 034	1 433	-	Local, total
31 655	31 655	30 339	1 316	-	28 774	28 774	27 341	1 433	-	Counties
12 729	12 729	12 511	218	-	693	693	693	-	-	Municipalities
158 578	158 578	156 186	2 392	-	267 525	267 525	245 119	22 406	-	Kentucky
144 734	132 830	130 514	2 316	11 904	213 175	184 375	167 970	16 405	28 800	State
25 748	25 748	25 672	76	-	83 150	83 150	77 149	6 001	-	Local, total
19 064	19 064	19 014	50	-	77 592	77 540	71 539	6 001	52	Counties
6 684	6 684	6 658	26	-	5 610	5 610	5 610	-	-	Municipalities
203 420	203 420	200 122	3 298	-	351 258	351 258	330 939	20 319	-	Louisiana
86 090	86 090	85 380	710	-	277 776	236 230	234 527	1 703	41 546	State
117 330	117 330	114 742	2 588	-	115 028	115 028	96 412	18 616	-	Local, total
53 197	53 197	52 682	515	-	48 414	48 414	42 902	5 512	-	Parishes
64 133	64 133	62 060	2 073	-	66 856	66 614	53 510	13 104	242	Municipalities
43 953	43 953	43 375	578	-	102 699	102 699	75 541	27 158	-	Maine
36 625	36 625	36 134	491	-	64 346	64 346	55 581	8 765	-	State
7 457	7 328	7 241	87	129	38 353	38 353	19 960	18 393	-	Local, total
4 540	4 411	4 324	87	129	38 306	38 306	19 913	18 393	-	Counties
2 917	2 917	2 917	-	-	47	47	47	-	-	Municipalities
339 086	339 086	327 306	11 780	-	664 307	66 4307	603 404	60 903	-	Maryland
206 409	206 282	200 009	6 273	127	555 635	545 585	501 171	44 414	10 050	State
132 804	132 804	127 297	5 507	-	118 722	118 722	102 233	16 489	-	Local, total
102 279	102 279	96 846	5 433	-	113 758	113 758	97 900	15 858	-	Counties
30 525	30 525	30 451	74	-	4 964	4 964	4 333	631	-	Municipalities

**Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State, and type of government, fiscal 1992 -Cont.**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of the table.]

State and type of government	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Massachusetts	1 780 609	1 780 609	1 597 347	183 262	-	786 885	786 885	758 927	27 958	-
State	1 106 339	910 721	764 227	146 494	195 618	131 252	114 547	110 365	4 182	16 705
Local, total	869 888	869 888	833 120	36 768	-	672 338	672 338	648 562	23 776	-
Counties	104 478	104 478	104 015	463	-	1 924	1 924	1 897	27	-
Municipalities	765 492	765 410	729 105	36 305	82	670 481	670 414	646 665	23 749	67
Michigan	2 955 736	2 955 736	2 825 429	130 307	-	1 235 158	1 235 158	1 203 827	31 331	-
State	1 248 535	1 194 098	1 174 132	19 966	54 437	200 145	197 408	191 206	6 202	2 737
Local, total	1 798 785	1 761 638	1 651 297	110 341	37 147	1 037 941	1 037 750	1 012 621	25 129	191
Counties	831 288	802 414	718 197	84 217	28 874	188 981	187 286	182 873	4 413	1 695
Municipalities	991 587	959 224	933 100	26 124	32 363	868 516	850 464	829 748	20 716	18 052
Minnesota	1 078 098	1 078 098	1 016 293	61 805	-	509 920	509 920	479 845	30 075	-
State	397 812	310 691	294 590	16 101	87 121	94 852	59 459	56 830	2 629	35 393
Local, total	768 052	767 407	721 703	45 704	645	450 644	450 461	423 015	27 446	183
Counties	459 958	454 538	419 886	34 652	5 420	160 316	155 582	138 585	16 997	4 734
Municipalities	317 112	312 869	301 817	11 052	4 243	296 925	294 879	284 430	10 449	2 046
Mississippi	356 163	356 163	346 595	9 568	-	187 580	187 580	179 655	7 925	-
State	146 608	143 946	141 364	2 582	2 662	37 029	36 528	34 730	1 798	501
Local, total	212 217	212 217	205 231	6 986	-	151 052	151 052	144 925	6 127	-
Counties	99 809	99 809	97 432	2 377	-	46 361	46 361	44 796	1 565	-
Municipalities	112 424	112 408	107 799	4 609	16	104 701	104 691	100 129	4 562	10
Missouri	998 700	998 700	958 040	40 660	-	529 734	529 734	503 997	25 737	-
State	395 107	366 488	345 089	21 399	28 619	97 446	72 974	62 615	10 359	24 472
Local, total	632 359	632 212	612 951	19 261	147	456 776	456 760	441 382	15 378	16
Counties	204 598	204 435	198 269	6 166	163	85 969	85 953	83 255	2 698	16
Municipalities	428 217	427 777	414 682	13 095	440	371 221	370 807	358 127	12 680	414
Montana	172 622	172 622	167 325	5 297	-	73 646	73 646	70 810	2 836	-
State	90 989	81 574	78 394	3 180	9 415	23 040	16 849	15 391	1 458	6 191
Local, total	91 048	91 048	88 931	2 117	-	56 797	56 797	55 419	1 378	-
Counties	56 714	56 714	55 158	1 556	-	27 995	27 995	27 152	843	-
Municipalities	34 334	34 334	33 773	561	-	28 802	28 802	28 267	535	-
Nebraska	310 915	310 915	297 062	13 853	-	141 766	141 766	132 998	8 768	-
State	137 078	131 568	127 163	4 405	5 510	35 646	30 136	28 283	1 853	5 510
Local, total	179 347	179 347	169 899	9 448	-	111 630	111 630	104 715	6 915	-
Counties	95 371	95 156	88 844	6 312	215	30 806	30 806	26 971	3 835	-
Municipalities	86 254	84 191	81 055	3 136	2 063	80 824	80 824	77 744	3 080	-
Nevada	620 557	620 557	556 530	64 027	-	253 654	253 654	236 442	17 212	-
State	191 122	189 756	165 236	24 520	1 366	28 587	28 487	25 773	2 714	100
Local, total	430 801	430 801	391 294	39 507	-	225 167	225 167	210 669	14 498	-
Counties	295 907	2 95 904	289 753	6 151	3	147 578	147 578	142 821	4 757	-
Municipalities	176 300	134 897	101 541	33 356	41 403	117 465	77 589	67 848	9 741	39 876
New Hampshire	249 655	249 655	238 502	11 153	-	127 428	127 428	123 654	3 774	-
State	112 741	109 457	102 816	6 641	3 284	24 515	23 897	21 515	2 382	618
Local, total	140 239	140 198	135 686	4 512	41	103 531	103 531	102 139	1 392	-
Counties	38 177	38 110	34 939	3 171	67	7 879	7 879	7 828	51	-
Municipalities	102 091	102 088	100 747	1 341	3	95 655	95 652	94 311	1 341	3
New Jersey	2 887 203	2 887 203	2 799 753	87 450	-	1 324 992	1 324 992	1 285 343	39 649	-
State	1 188 870	1 045 482	1 002 844	42 638	143 388	233 751	203 716	195 626	8 090	30 035
Local, total	1 841 760	1 841 721	1 796 909	44 812	39	1 121 276	1 121 276	1 089 717	31 559	-
Counties	715 176	714 982	702 721	12 261	194	98 990	98 835	96 434	2 401	155
Municipalities	1 127 060	1 126 739	1 094 188	32 551	321	1 022 762	1 022 441	993 283	29 158	321
New Mexico	463 317	463 317	443 227	20 090	-	213 044	213 044	200 388	12 656	-
State	257 835	250 685	242 223	8 462	7 150	51 491	47 988	44 280	3 708	3 503
Local, total	212 849	212 632	201 004	11 628	217	165 056	165 056	156 108	8 948	-
Counties	70 741	63 306	59 240	4 066	7 435	42 863	42 755	40 555	2 200	108
Municipalities	149 789	149 326	141 764	7 562	463	122 536	122 301	115 553	6 748	235

**Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State, and type of government, fiscal 1992 -Cont.**

Total	Judicial and legal				Corrections					State and type of government
	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		
346 079	346 079	332 565	13 514	-	647 645	647 645	505 855	141 790	-	Massachusetts
329 709	302 158	289 039	13 119	27 551	645 378	494 016	364 823	129 193	151 362	State
43 921	43 921	43 526	395	-	153 629	153 629	141 032	12 597	-	Local, total
2 989	2 989	2 736	253	-	99 565	99 565	99 382	183	-	Counties
40 947	40 932	40 790	142	15	54 064	54 064	41 650	12 414	-	Municipalities
600 264	600 264	590 777	9 487	-	1 120 314	1 120 314	1 030 825	89 489	-	Michigan
193 550	149 670	145 451	4 219	43 880	854 840	847 020	837 475	9 545	7 820	State
461 439	450 594	445 326	5 268	10 845	299 405	273 294	193 350	79 944	26 111	Local, total
347 230	347 230	344 730	2 500	-	295 077	267 898	190 594	77 304	27 179	Counties
114 209	103 364	100 596	2 768	10 845	8 862	5 396	2 756	2 640	3 466	Municipalities
270 032	270 032	258 318	11 714	-	298 146	298 146	278 130	20 016	-	Minnesota
109 128	88 026	85 198	2 828	21 102	193 832	163 206	152 562	10 644	30 626	State
182 307	182 006	173 120	8 886	301	135 101	134 940	125 568	9 372	161	Local, total
164 846	164 321	155 944	8 377	525	134 796	134 635	125 357	9 278	161	Counties
17 685	17 685	17 176	509	-	2 502	305	211	94	2 197	Municipalities
65 333	65 333	64 665	668	-	103 250	103 250	102 275	975	-	Mississippi
22 269	22 269	21 962	307	-	87 310	85 149	84 672	477	2 161	State
43 064	43 064	42 703	361	-	18 101	18 101	17 603	498	-	Local, total
37 610	37 610	37 293	317	-	15 838	15 838	15 343	495	-	Counties
5 454	5 454	5 410	44	-	2 269	2 263	2 260	3	6	Municipalities
187 471	187 471	184 604	2 867	-	281 495	281 495	269 439	12 056	-	Missouri
95 788	92 462	91 617	845	3 326	201 873	201 052	190 857	10 195	821	State
95 140	95 009	92 987	2 022	131	80 443	80 443	78 582	1 861	-	Local, total
60 364	60 217	58 499	1 718	147	58 265	58 265	56 515	1 750	-	Counties
34 798	34 792	34 488	304	6	22 198	22 178	22 067	111	20	Municipalities
53 632	53 632	52 655	977	-	45 344	45 344	43 860	1 484	-	Montana
30 470	27 246	26 834	412	3 224	37 479	37 479	36 169	1 310	-	State
26 386	26 386	25 821	565	-	7 865	7 865	7 691	174	-	Local, total
21 188	21 188	20 636	552	-	7 531	7 531	7 370	161	-	Counties
5 198	5 198	5 185	13	-	334	334	321	13	-	Municipalities
62 430	62 430	61 487	943	-	106 719	106 719	102 577	4 142	-	Nebraska
28 096	28 096	27 689	407	-	73 336	73 336	71 191	2 145	-	State
34 334	34 334	33 798	536	-	33 383	33 383	31 386	1 997	-	Local, total
30 967	30 967	30 487	480	-	33 598	33 383	31 386	1 997	215	Counties
3 367	3 367	3 311	56	-	2 063	-	-	-	2 063	Municipalities
120 378	120 378	113 015	7 363	-	246 525	246 525	207 073	39 452	-	Nevada
21 233	21 134	15 267	5 867	99	141 302	140 135	124 196	15 939	1 167	State
99 244	99 244	97 748	1 496	-	106 390	106 390	82 877	23 513	-	Local, total
77 433	77 430	76 249	1 181	3	70 896	70 896	70 683	213	-	Counties
21 814	21 814	21 499	315	-	37 021	35 494	12 194	23 300	1 527	Municipalities
51 199	51 199	48 009	3 190	-	71 028	71 028	66 839	4 189	-	New Hampshire
42 478	40 082	36 962	3 120	2 396	45 748	45 478	44 339	1 139	270	State
11 158	11 117	11 047	70	41	25 550	25 550	22 500	3 050	-	Local, total
4 748	4 681	4 611	70	67	25 550	25 550	22 500	3 050	-	Counties
6 436	6 436	6 436	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
637 922	637 922	631 028	6 894	-	924 289	924 289	883 382	40 907	-	New Jersey
296 045	251 167	248 805	2 362	44 878	659 074	590 599	558 413	32 186	68 475	State
386 755	386 755	382 223	4 532	-	333 729	333 690	324 969	8 721	39	Local, total
283 054	283 054	281 894	1 160	-	333 132	333 093	324 393	8 700	39	Counties
103 701	103 701	100 329	3 372	-	597	597	576	21	-	Municipalities
84 129	84 129	82 395	1 734	-	166 144	166 144	160 444	5 700	-	New Mexico
77 452	74 742	73 142	1 600	2 710	128 892	127 955	124 801	3 154	937	State
9 604	9 387	9 253	134	217	38 189	38 189	35 643	2 546	-	Local, total
2 443	2 226	2 205	21	217	25 435	18 325	16 480	1 845	7 110	Counties
7 161	7 161	7 048	113	-	20 092	19 864	19 163	701	228	Municipalities

**Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State, and type of government, fiscal 1992 -Cont.**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of the table.]

State and type of government	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
New York	9 000 889	9 000 889	8 250 778	750 111	-	3 715 053	3 715 053	3 566 280	148 773	-
State	3 535 130	3 082 160	2 795 933	286 227	452 970	301 111	275 505	258 042	17 463	25 606
Local, total	5 997 450	5 918 729	5 454 845	463 884	78 721	3 439 548	3 439 548	3 308 238	131 310	-
Counties	1 822 525	1 782 932	1 600 706	182 226	39 593	867 286	867 286	817 851	49 435	-
Municipalities	4 174 925	4 135 797	3 854 139	281 658	39 128	2 572 262	2 572 262	2 490 387	81 875	-
North Carolina	1 613 194	1 613 194	1 465 771	147 423	-	702 468	702 468	660 174	42 294	-
State	938 222	925 609	847 603	78 006	12 613	149 638	149 532	139 381	10 151	106
Local, total	687 585	687 585	618 168	69 417	-	552 936	552 936	520 793	32 143	-
Counties	309 501	309 201	262 098	47 103	300	181 253	181 253	171 407	9 846	-
Municipalities	379 450	378 384	356 070	22 314	1 066	372 749	371 683	349 386	22 297	1 066
North Dakota	98 293	98 293	88 633	9 660	-	42 394	42 394	40 849	1 545	-
State	41 623	40 751	37 937	2 814	872	8 018	8 018	7 808	210	-
Local, total	57 542	57 542	50 696	6 846	-	34 376	34 376	33 041	1 335	-
Counties	32 861	32 732	26 894	5 838	129	11 551	11 427	10 970	457	124
Municipalities	24 959	24 810	23 802	1 008	149	23 098	22 949	22 071	878	149
Ohio	2 885 236	2 885 236	2 692 574	192 662	-	1 332 248	1 332 248	1 258 671	73 577	-
State	976 779	910 365	833 763	76 602	66 414	154 567	148 052	142 302	5 750	6 515
Local, total	1 975 097	1 974 871	1 858 811	116 060	226	1 184 207	1 184 196	1 116 369	67 827	11
Counties	848 652	832 178	778 094	54 084	16 474	211 421	206 308	196 899	9 409	5 113
Municipalities	1 168 881	1 142 693	1 080 717	61 976	26 188	985 243	977 888	919 470	58 418	7 355
Oklahoma	622 651	622 651	585 099	37 552	-	292 785	292 785	267 483	25 302	-
State	329 387	314 028	304 711	9 317	15 359	44 241	43 770	41 514	2 256	471
Local, total	310 140	308 623	280 388	28 235	1 517	249 015	249 015	225 969	23 046	-
Counties	71 701	70 184	64 978	5 206	1 517	30 041	30 041	29 439	602	-
Municipalities	238 496	238 439	215 410	23 029	57	218 974	218 974	196 530	22 444	-
Oregon	853 254	853 254	806 942	46 312	-	359 809	359 809	348 599	11 210	-
State	415 543	380 011	344 155	35 856	35 532	72 046	72 046	66 610	5 436	-
Local, total	474 609	473 243	462 787	10 456	1 366	288 671	287 763	281 989	5 774	908
Counties	254 166	252 369	245 524	6 845	1 797	83 401	82 329	80 072	2 257	1 072
Municipalities	224 633	220 874	217 263	3 611	3 759	208 755	205 434	201 917	3 517	3 321
Pennsylvania	2 943 759	2 943 759	2 792 632	151 127	-	1 231 598	1 231 598	1 199 991	31 607	-
State	1 157 493	1 025 969	953 848	72 121	131 524	308 727	300 102	289 472	10 630	8 625
Local, total	1 925 116	1 917 790	1 838 784	79 006	7 326	931 510	931 496	910 519	20 977	14
Counties	694 064	686 589	631 765	54 824	7 475	33 167	33 167	32 686	481	-
Municipalities	1 232 445	1 231 201	1 207 019	24 182	1 244	899 573	898 329	877 833	20 496	1 244
Rhode Island	302 615	302 615	293 619	8 996	-	129 221	129 221	127 656	1 565	-
State	190 184	188 308	180 788	7 520	1 876	23 513	21 637	21 546	91	1 876
Local, total	114 307	114 307	112 831	1 476	-	107 584	107 584	106 110	1 474	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	114 307	114 307	112 831	1 476	-	107 584	107 584	106 110	1 474	-
South Carolina	868 075	868 075	729 216	138 859	-	328 740	328 740	303 526	25 214	-
State	421 303	418 809	367 028	51 781	2 494	81 591	81 519	72 620	8 899	72
Local, total	449 266	449 266	362 188	87 078	-	247 221	247 221	230 906	16 315	-
Counties	309 376	309 304	229 233	80 071	72	118 850	118 848	109 328	9 520	2
Municipalities	140 387	139 962	132 955	7 007	425	128 534	128 373	121 578	6 795	161
South Dakota	120 643	120 643	116 691	3 952	-	56 233	56 233	53 423	2 810	-
State	59 940	58 566	56 728	1 838	1 374	13 524	13 474	12 275	1 199	50
Local, total	63 108	62 077	59 963	2 114	1 031	42 783	42 759	41 148	1 611	24
Counties	32 847	31 459	30 474	985	1 388	13 187	13 148	12 657	491	39
Municipalities	31 244	30 618	29 489	1 129	626	30 172	29 611	28 491	1 120	561
Tennessee	1 135 415	1 135 415	1 022 085	113 330	-	469 585	469 585	448 627	20 958	-
State	532 553	461 771	395 395	66 376	70 782	65 338	61 529	59 877	1 652	3 809
Local, total	673 645	673 644	626 690	46 954	1	408 057	408 056	388 750	19 306	1
Counties	303 319	303 312	280 727	22 585	7	103 621	103 614	97 324	6 290	7
Municipalities	370 332	370 332	345 963	24 369	-	304 442	304 442	291 426	13 016	-

**Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State, and type of government, fiscal 1992 -Cont.**

Total	Judicial and legal				Corrections					State and type of government
	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		
1 821 371	1 821 371	1 686 655	134 716	-	3 464 465	3 464 465	2 997 843	466 622	-	New York
1 225 845	1 070 766	982 842	87 924	155 079	2 008 174	1 735 889	1 555 049	180 840	272 285	State
765 216	750 605	703 813	46 792	14 611	1 792 686	1 728 576	1 442 794	285 782	64 110	Local, total
217 546	202 979	202 225	754	14 567	737 693	712 667	580 630	132 037	25 026	Counties
547 670	547 626	501 588	46 038	44	1 054 993	1 015 909	862 164	153 745	39 084	Municipalities
258 897	258 897	253 825	5 072	-	651 829	651 829	551 772	10 0057	-	North Carolina
234 071	232 592	231 466	1 126	1 479	554 513	543 485	476 756	66 729	11 028	State
26 305	26 305	22 359	3 946	-	108 344	108 344	75 016	33 328	-	Local, total
19 604	19 604	15 675	3 929	-	108 644	108 344	75 016	33 328	300	Counties
6 701	6 701	6 684	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
28 996	28 996	28 205	791	-	26 903	26 903	19 579	7 324	-	North Dakota
17 487	16 652	15 955	697	835	16 118	16 081	14 174	1 907	37	State
12 344	12 344	12 250	94	-	10 822	10 822	5 405	5 417	-	Local, total
10 829	10 829	10 739	90	-	10 481	10 476	5 185	5 291	5	Counties
1 515	1 515	1 511	4	-	346	346	220	126	-	Municipalities
653 299	653 299	641 720	11 579	-	899 689	899 689	792 183	107 506	-	Ohio
130 667	113 223	110 562	2 661	17 444	691 545	649 090	580 899	68 191	42 455	State
540 289	540 076	531 158	8 918	213	250 601	250 599	211 284	39 315	2	Local, total
401 159	398 311	391 735	6 576	2 848	236 072	227 559	189 460	38 099	8 513	Counties
145 024	141 765	139 423	2 342	3 259	38 614	23 040	21 824	1 216	15 574	Municipalities
112 436	112 436	111 169	1 267	-	217 430	217 430	206 447	10 983	-	Oklahoma
84 357	74 546	73 874	672	9 811	200 789	195 712	189 323	6 389	5 077	State
39 407	37 890	37 295	595	1 517	21 718	21 718	17 124	4 594	-	Local, total
21 994	20 477	20 207	270	1 517	19 666	19 666	15 332	4 334	-	Counties
17 470	17 413	17 088	325	57	2 052	2 052	1 792	260	-	Municipalities
190 418	190 418	187 772	2 646	-	303 027	303 027	270 571	32 456	-	Oregon
134 369	132 797	130 719	2 078	1 572	209 128	175 168	146 826	28 342	33 960	State
58 079	57 621	57 053	568	458	127 859	127 859	123 745	4 114	-	Local, total
42 926	42 524	42 050	474	402	127 839	127 516	123 402	4 114	323	Counties
15 248	15 097	15 003	94	151	630	343	343	-	287	Municipalities
670 135	670 135	660 318	9 817	-	1 042 026	1 042 026	932 323	109 703	-	Pennsylvania
260 597	173 405	171 169	2 236	87 192	588 169	552 462	493 207	59 255	35 707	State
496 730	496 730	489 149	7 581	-	496 876	489 564	439 116	50 448	7 312	Local, total
304 210	304 210	297 549	6 661	-	356 687	349 212	301 530	47 682	7 475	Counties
192 520	192 520	191 600	920	-	140 352	140 352	137 586	2 766	-	Municipalities
72 372	72 372	70 805	1 567	-	101 022	101 022	95 158	5 864	-	Rhode Island
65 649	65 649	64 084	1 565	-	101 022	101 022	95 158	5 864	-	State
6 723	6 723	6 721	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
6 723	6 723	6 721	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
123 078	123 078	118 028	5 050	-	416 257	416 257	307 662	108 595	-	South Carolina
42 487	40 065	36 479	3 586	2 422	297 225	297 225	257 929	39 296	-	State
83 013	83 013	81 549	1 464	-	119 032	119 032	49 733	69 299	-	Local, total
72 479	72 409	71 118	1 291	70	118 047	118 047	48 787	69 260	-	Counties
10 809	10 604	10 431	173	205	1 044	985	946	39	59	Municipalities
25 460	25 460	25 196	264	-	38 950	38 950	38 072	878	-	South Dakota
16 437	15 148	14 923	225	1 289	29 979	29 944	29 530	414	35	State
11 319	10 312	10 273	39	1 007	9 006	9 006	8 542	464	-	Local, total
10 774	9 767	9 728	39	1 007	8 886	8 544	8 089	455	342	Counties
545	545	545	-	-	527	462	453	9	65	Municipalities
209 591	209 591	200 002	9 589	-	456 239	456 239	373 456	82 783	-	Tennessee
87 187	82 944	82 486	458	4 243	380 028	317 298	253 032	64 266	62 730	State
126 647	126 647	117 516	9 131	-	138 941	138 941	120 424	18 517	-	Local, total
91 592	91 592	86 044	5 548	-	108 106	108 106	97 359	10 747	-	Counties
35 055	35 055	31 472	3 583	-	30 835	30 835	23 065	7 770	-	Municipalities

**Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State, and type of government, fiscal 1992 -Cont.**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Texas	5 299 958	5 299 958	4 853 170	446 788	-	2 032 140	2 032 140	1 937 111	95 029	-
State	2 495 351	2 309 465	2 023 687	285 778	185 886	302 214	302 214	279 714	22 500	-
Local, total	2 992 075	2 990 493	2 829 483	161 010	1 582	1 730 117	1 729 926	1 657 397	72 529	191
Counties	1 492 033	1 489 880	1 383 404	106 476	2 153	355 907	355 671	336 246	19 425	236
Municipalities	1 505 900	1 500 613	1 446 079	54 534	5 287	1 374 781	1 374 255	1 321 151	53 104	526
Utah	396 298	396 298	373 387	22 911	-	174 693	174 693	166 220	8 473	-
State	186 257	183 831	175 395	8 436	2 426	32 865	31 485	28 302	3 183	1 380
Local, total	212 501	212 467	197 992	14 475	34	143 242	143 208	137 918	5 290	34
Counties	108 899	108 899	97 988	10 911	-	48 265	48 265	46 360	1 905	-
Municipalities	105 488	103 568	100 004	3 564	1 920	96 863	94 943	91 558	3 385	1 920
Vermont	124 542	124 542	117 208	7 334	-	59 237	59 237	56 105	3 132	-
State	95 528	95 031	88 425	6 606	497	31 837	31 360	28 924	2 436	477
Local, total	29 511	29 511	28 783	728	-	27 877	27 877	27 181	696	-
Counties	1 218	1 218	1 170	48	-	690	690	674	16	-
Municipalities	28 568	28 293	27 613	680	275	27 383	27 187	26 507	680	196
Virginia	1 697 991	1 697 991	1 578 009	119 982	-	733 980	733 980	697 334	36 646	-
State	1 035 567	692 708	670 839	21 869	342 859	258 671	130 112	121 884	8 228	128 559
Local, total	1 005 437	1 005 283	907 170	98 113	154	603 868	603 868	575 450	28 418	-
Counties	522 995	522 352	447 971	74 381	643	278 859	278 859	266 610	12 249	-
Municipalities	485 065	482 931	459 199	23 732	2 134	325 009	325 009	308 840	16 169	-
Washington	1 679 415	1 679 415	1 372 071	307 344	-	627 034	627 034	594 708	32 326	-
State	749 342	704 910	441 055	263 855	44 432	152 133	108 037	94 527	13 510	44 096
Local, total	974 505	974 505	931 016	43 489	-	518 997	518 997	500 181	18 816	-
Counties	558 584	558 459	528 541	29 918	125	179 731	179 606	172 622	6 984	125
Municipalities	428 330	416 046	402 475	13 571	12 284	339 566	339 391	327 559	11 832	175
West Virginia	212 615	212 615	205 300	7 315	-	92 996	92 996	88 425	4 571	-
State	101 300	101 300	97 331	3 969	-	23 863	23 863	22 059	1 804	-
Local, total	112 183	111 315	107 969	3 346	868	69 133	69 133	66 366	2 767	-
Counties	59 917	59 049	57 583	1 466	868	20 770	20 770	19 876	894	-
Municipalities	52 268	52 266	50 386	1 880	2	48 363	48 363	46 490	1 873	-
Wisconsin	1 470 307	1 470 307	1 312 738	157 569	-	697 199	697 199	663 137	34 062	-
State	522 407	469 448	436 503	32 945	52 959	53 922	51 630	49 338	2 292	2 292
Local, total	1 001 340	1 000 859	876 235	124 624	481	646 050	645 569	613 799	31 770	481
Counties	512 712	511 780	405 087	106 693	932	185 971	185 039	171 103	13 936	932
Municipalities	491 253	489 079	471 148	17 931	2 174	462 704	460 530	442 696	17 834	2 174
Wyoming	148 259	148 259	134 830	13 429	-	68 824	68 824	64 301	4 523	-
State	61 899	59 339	55 505	3 834	2 560	13 827	11 869	10 369	1 500	1 958
Local, total	88 920	88 920	79 325	9 595	-	56 955	56 955	53 932	3 023	-
Counties	42 398	42 398	41 199	1 199	-	20 812	20 812	19 962	850	-
Municipalities	47 081	46 522	38 126	8 396	559	36 143	36 143	33 970	2 173	-

Note: Local government data are estimates subject to variability; see text for details.

<sup>1</sup>For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines (opposite each State's name) exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

**Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State, and type of government, fiscal 1992 -Cont.**

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government
Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		
1 112 450	1 112 450	1 088 963	23 487	-	2 155 368	2 155 368	1 827 096	328 272	-	Texas
530 225	518 007	510 060	7 947	12 218	1 662 912	1 489 244	1 233 913	255 331	173 668	State
595 834	594 443	578 903	15 540	1 391	666 124	666 124	593 183	72 941	-	Local, total
485 456	483 556	469 267	14 289	1 900	650 670	650 653	577 891	72 762	17	Counties
110 887	110 887	109 636	1 251	-	20 232	15 471	15 292	179	4 761	Municipalities
86 541	86 541	82 436	4 105	-	135 064	135 064	124 731	10 333	-	Utah
56 441	55 395	51 838	3 557	1 046	96 951	96 951	95 255	1 696	-	State
31 146	31 146	30 598	548	-	38 113	38 113	29 476	8 637	-	Local, total
22 521	22 521	22 152	369	-	38 113	38 113	29 476	8 637	-	Counties
8 625	8 625	8 446	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
31 557	31 557	29 997	1 560	-	33 748	33 748	31 106	2 642	-	Vermont
30 027	30 027	28 499	1 528	-	33 664	33 644	31 002	2 642	20	State
1 530	1 530	1 498	32	-	104	104	104	-	-	Local, total
501	501	469	32	-	27	27	27	-	-	Counties
1 108	1 029	1 029	-	79	77	77	77	-	-	Municipalities
292 512	292 512	280 679	11 833	-	671 499	671 499	599 996	71 503	-	Virginia
197 305	149 327	146 226	3 101	47 978	579 591	413 269	402 729	10 540	166 322	State
143 185	143 185	134 453	8 732	-	258 384	258 230	197 267	60 963	154	Local, total
82 902	82 902	77 117	5 785	-	161 234	160 591	104 244	56 347	643	Counties
60 619	60 283	57 336	2 947	336	99 437	97 639	93 023	4 616	1 798	Municipalities
321 735	321 735	310 340	11 395	-	730 646	730 646	467 023	263 623	-	Washington
52 439	52 103	50 745	1 358	336	544 770	544 770	295 783	248 987	-	State
269 632	269 632	259 595	10 037	-	185 876	185 876	171 240	14 636	-	Local, total
211 539	211 539	202 696	8 843	-	167 314	167 314	153 223	14 091	-	Counties
63 245	58 093	56 899	1 194	5 152	25 519	18 562	18 017	545	6 957	Municipalities
61 225	61 225	60 064	1 161	-	58 394	58 394	56 811	1 583	-	West Virginia
40 097	40 097	39 045	1 052	-	37 340	37 340	36 227	1 113	-	State
21 128	21 128	21 019	109	-	21 922	21 054	20 584	470	868	Local, total
17 533	17 533	17 431	102	-	21 614	20 746	20 276	470	868	Counties
3 595	3 595	3 588	7	-	310	308	308	-	2	Municipalities
285 731	285 731	281 310	4 421	-	487 377	487 377	368 291	119 086	-	Wisconsin
127 259	126 202	122 611	3 591	1 057	341 226	291 616	264 554	27 062	49 610	State
159 529	159 529	158 699	830	-	195 761	195 761	103 737	92 024	-	Local, total
131 124	131 124	130 391	733	-	195 617	195 617	103 593	92 024	-	Counties
28 405	28 405	28 308	97	-	144	144	144	-	-	Municipalities
37 461	37 461	36 418	1 043	-	41 974	41 974	34 111	7 863	-	Wyoming
24 158	23 559	22 708	851	599	23 914	23 911	22 428	1 483	3	State
13 902	13 902	13 710	192	-	18 063	18 063	11 683	6 380	-	Local, total
10 273	10 273	10 123	150	-	11 313	11 313	11 114	199	-	Counties
3 629	3 629	3 587	42	-	7 309	6 750	569	6 181	559	Municipalities

**Table 5. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment, by State and type of government, October 1992**

[For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of the table.]

State and type of government	Total full-time equivalent employment <sup>1</sup>	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment <sup>2</sup>	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
<b>State-local, total</b>	<b>13 369 223</b>	<b>1 635 502</b>	<b>1 499 240</b>	<b>1 551 787</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>769 977</b>	<b>684 883</b>	<b>714 611</b>	<b>46.1</b>
<b>State</b>	<b>3 856 222</b>	<b>548 139</b>	<b>532 404</b>	<b>541 484</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>86 606</b>	<b>85 497</b>	<b>86 027</b>	<b>15.9</b>
<b>Local, total</b>	<b>9 513 001</b>	<b>1 087 363</b>	<b>966 836</b>	<b>1 010 303</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>683 371</b>	<b>599 386</b>	<b>628 584</b>	<b>62.2</b>
<b>Counties</b>	<b>2 032 740</b>	<b>492 993</b>	<b>455 057</b>	<b>470 907</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>178 534</b>	<b>163 918</b>	<b>169 113</b>	<b>35.9</b>
<b>Municipalities</b>	<b>2 606 220</b>	<b>594 370</b>	<b>511 779</b>	<b>539 396</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>504 837</b>	<b>435 468</b>	<b>459 471</b>	<b>85.2</b>
Alabama	235 412	21 620	19 748	20 322	8.6	11 158	10 238	10 579	52.1
State	81 101	7 675	7 536	7 613	9.4	1 073	1 073	1 073	14.1
Local, total	154 311	13 945	12 212	12 709	8.2	10 085	9 165	9 506	74.8
Counties	17 121	4 871	4 377	4 528	26.4	2 061	1 957	1 988	43.9
Municipalities	33 349	9 074	7 835	8 181	24.5	8 024	7 208	7 518	91.9
Alaska	46 027	4 106	3 874	4 040	8.8	1 633	1 466	1 597	39.5
State	24 246	2 776	2 722	2 747	11.3	431	431	431	15.7
Local, total	21 781	1 330	1 152	1 293	5.9	1 202	1 035	1 166	90.2
Boroughs	7 800	119	116	118	1.5	95	92	94	79.7
Municipalities	13 734	1 211	1 036	1 175	8.6	1 107	943	1 072	91.2
Arizona	199 138	28 425	27 410	27 770	13.9	11 262	11 103	11 180	40.3
State	54 064	8 976	8 900	8 934	16.5	1 674	1 667	1 670	18.7
Local, total	145 074	19 449	18 510	18 836	13.0	9 588	9 436	9 510	50.5
Counties	28 086	10 793	10 138	10 354	36.9	2 249	2 217	2 232	21.6
Municipalities	29 953	8 656	8 372	8 482	28.3	7 339	7 219	7 278	85.8
Arkansas	128 584	11 563	10 605	10 882	8.5	5 677	5 261	5 374	49.4
State	46 596	4 011	4 006	4 009	8.6	871	870	870	21.7
Local, total	81 988	7 552	6 599	6 873	8.4	4 806	4 391	4 504	65.5
Counties	11 689	3 344	2 969	3 097	26.5	1 211	1 131	1 146	37.0
Municipalities	15 298	4 208	3 630	3 776	24.7	3 595	3 260	3 358	88.9
California	1 429 841	190 873	177 254	184 196	12.9	89 923	82 481	85 467	46.4
State	321 860	49 186	46 168	48 384	15.0	11 137	11 037	11 085	22.9
Local, total	1 107 981	141 687	131 086	135 812	12.3	78 786	71 444	74 382	54.8
Counties	290 920	85 840	81 044	83 246	28.6	27 484	25 832	26 301	31.6
Municipalities	215 859	55 847	50 042	52 566	24.4	51 302	45 612	48 081	91.5
Colorado	185 140	21 090	19 548	20 081	10.8	9 746	9 307	9 457	47.1
State	53 004	7 492	6 866	7 135	13.5	1 017	1 017	1 017	14.3
Local, total	132 136	13 598	12 682	12 946	9.8	8 729	8 290	8 440	65.2
Counties	18 808	4 987	4 708	4 796	25.5	2 039	1 933	1 962	40.9
Municipalities	34 757	8 611	7 974	8 150	23.4	6 690	6 357	6 478	79.5
Connecticut	151 167	19 123	17 326	17 959	11.9	10 345	8 696	9 249	51.5
State	54 154	10 107	9 963	10 042	18.5	1 521	1 491	1 509	15.0
Local, total	97 013	9 016	7 363	7 917	8.2	8 824	7 205	7 740	97.8
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	90 618	9 016	7 363	7 917	8.7	8 824	7 205	7 740	97.8
Delaware	37 687	5 184	4 749	4 952	13.1	2 088	1 795	1 946	39.3
State	20 179	3 675	3 540	3 595	17.8	741	726	735	20.4
Local, total	17 508	1 509	1 209	1 357	7.8	1 347	1 069	1 211	89.2
Counties	2 164	583	391	484	22.4	495	308	399	82.4
Municipalities	2 705	926	818	873	32.3	852	761	812	93.0
District of Columbia	54 655	12 031	11 815	11 936	21.8	5 154	4 994	5 084	42.6
Local, total	54 655	12 031	11 815	11 936	21.8	5 154	4 994	5 084	42.6
Municipality	46 342	12 031	11 815	11 936	25.8	5 154	4 994	5 084	42.6
Florida	664 070	109 734	103 743	106 017	16.0	48 092	43 764	45 317	42.7
State	164 501	42 517	41 366	41 847	25.4	3 822	3 759	3 791	9.1
Local, total	499 569	67 217	62 377	64 170	12.8	44 270	40 005	41 526	64.7
Counties	125 987	43 088	40 390	41 388	32.9	21 388	19 190	19 937	48.2
Municipalities	87 892	24 129	21 987	22 782	25.9	22 882	20 815	21 589	94.8



Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
<b>322 843</b>	<b>291 068</b>	<b>303 607</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>542 682</b>	<b>523 289</b>	<b>533 569</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>States-local, total</b>
<b>113 548</b>	<b>106 970</b>	<b>110 664</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>347 985</b>	<b>339 937</b>	<b>344 793</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>State</b>
<b>209 295</b>	<b>184 098</b>	<b>192 943</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>194 697</b>	<b>183 352</b>	<b>188 776</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>Local, total</b>
<b>156 593</b>	<b>143 936</b>	<b>149 501</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>157 866</b>	<b>147 203</b>	<b>152 293</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>Counties</b>
<b>52 702</b>	<b>40 162</b>	<b>43 442</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>36 831</b>	<b>36 149</b>	<b>36 483</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>Municipalities</b>
4 466	3 706	3 874	19.1	5 996	5 804	5 869	28.9	Alabama
2 687	2 555	2 629	34.5	3 915	3 908	3 911	51.4	State
1 779	1 151	1 245	9.8	2 081	1 896	1 958	15.4	Local, total
933	715	775	17.1	1 877	1 705	1 765	39.0	Counties
846	436	470	5.7	204	191	193	2.4	Municipalities
1 198	1 146	1 170	29.0	1 275	1 262	1 273	31.5	Alaska
1 128	1 076	1 100	40.0	1 217	1 215	1 216	44.3	State
70	70	70	5.4	58	47	57	4.4	Local, total
17	17	17	14.4	7	7	7	5.9	Boroughs
53	53	53	4.5	51	40	50	4.3	Municipalities
6 913	6 258	6 467	23.3	10 250	10 049	10 123	36.5	Arizona
1 064	1 007	1 032	11.6	6 238	6 226	6 232	69.8	State
5 849	5 251	5 435	28.9	4 012	3 823	3 891	20.7	Local, total
4 536	4 102	4 235	40.9	4 008	3 819	3 887	37.5	Counties
1 313	1 149	1 200	14.1	4	4	4	-	Municipalities
2 013	1 587	1 703	15.6	3 873	3 757	3 805	35.0	Arkansas
328	324	327	8.2	2 812	2 812	2 812	70.1	State
1 685	1 263	1 376	20.0	1 061	945	993	14.4	Local, total
1 128	949	1 014	32.7	1 005	889	937	30.3	Counties
557	314	362	9.6	56	56	56	1.5	Municipalities
38 559	36 965	37 875	20.6	62 391	57 808	60 854	33.0	California
2 490	2 363	2 429	5.0	35 559	32 768	34 870	72.1	State
36 069	34 602	35 446	26.1	26 832	25 040	25 984	19.1	Local, total
32 751	31 386	32 183	38.7	25 605	23 826	24 762	29.7	Counties
3 318	3 216	3 263	6.2	1 227	1 214	1 222	2.3	Municipalities
5 085	4 127	4 441	22.1	6 259	6 114	6 183	30.8	Colorado
2 992	2 440	2 670	37.4	3 483	3 409	3 448	48.3	State
2 093	1 687	1 771	13.7	2 776	2 705	2 735	21.1	Local, total
894	787	819	17.1	2 054	1 988	2 015	42.0	Counties
1 199	900	952	11.7	722	717	720	8.8	Municipalities
3 343	3 237	3 292	18.3	5 435	5 393	5 418	30.2	Connecticut
3 151	3 079	3 115	31.0	5 435	5 393	5 418	54.0	State
192	158	177	2.2	-	-	-	-	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
192	158	177	2.2	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 362	1 320	1 331	26.9	1 734	1 634	1 675	33.8	Delaware
1 200	1 180	1 185	33.0	1 734	1 634	1 675	46.6	State
162	140	146	10.8	-	-	-	-	Local, total
88	83	85	17.6	-	-	-	-	Counties
74	57	61	7.0	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 798	1 780	1 792	15.0	5 079	5 041	5 060	42.4	District of Columbia
1 798	1 780	1 792	15.0	5 079	5 041	5 060	42.4	Local, total
1 798	1 780	1 792	15.0	5 079	5 041	5 060	42.4	Municipality
19 161	18 540	18 915	17.8	42 481	41 439	41 785	39.4	Florida
9 016	8 836	8 976	21.4	29 679	28 771	29 080	69.5	State
10 145	9 704	9 939	15.5	12 802	12 668	12 705	19.8	Local, total
9 673	9 266	9 489	22.9	12 027	11 934	11 962	28.9	Counties
472	438	450	2.0	775	734	743	3.3	Municipalities

**Table 5. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment, by State and type of government, October 1992 -Cont.**

[For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of the table.]

State and type of government	Total full-time equivalent employment <sup>1</sup>	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment <sup>2</sup>	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
Georgia	397 053	46 391	43 637	44 539	11.2	19 640	18 255	18 680	41.9
State	114 464	17 341	17 132	17 254	15.1	2 059	2 049	2 051	11.9
Local, total	282 589	29 050	26 505	27 285	9.7	17 581	16 206	16 629	60.9
Counties	42 731	17 384	16 004	16 478	38.6	7 668	7 186	7 332	44.5
Municipalities	37 535	11 666	10 501	10 807	28.8	9 913	9 020	9 297	86.0
Hawaii	64 539	8 413	8 086	8 173	12.7	3 578	3 401	3 436	42.0
State	50 657	4 245	4 141	4 185	8.3	-	-	-	-
Local, total	13 882	4 168	3 945	3 988	28.7	3 578	3 401	3 436	86.2
Counties	4 592	1 283	1 227	1 240	27.0	1 064	1 011	1 023	82.5
Municipalities	9 286	2 885	2 718	2 748	29.6	2 514	2 390	2 413	87.8
Idaho	60 096	5 930	5 377	5 587	9.3	2 918	2 649	2 736	49.0
State	20 250	1 968	1 876	1 935	9.6	450	427	433	22.4
Local, total	39 846	3 962	3 501	3 652	9.2	2 468	2 222	2 303	63.1
Counties	7 719	2 694	2 340	2 462	31.9	1 295	1 132	1 187	48.2
Municipalities	5 340	1 268	1 161	1 190	22.3	1 173	1 090	1 116	93.8
Illinois	567 178	79 382	72 477	74 763	13.2	44 820	38 723	40 675	54.4
State	136 623	18 110	17 982	18 052	13.2	3 752	3 747	3 750	20.8
Local, total	430 555	61 272	54 495	56 711	13.2	41 068	34 976	36 925	65.1
Counties	53 812	24 008	23 036	23 436	43.6	4 550	4 163	4 315	18.4
Municipalities	100 014	37 264	31 459	33 275	33.3	36 518	30 813	32 610	98.0
Indiana	297 585	29 564	26 230	27 663	9.3	14 308	12 609	13 220	47.8
State	95 157	9 235	9 060	9 195	9.7	1 801	1 798	1 800	19.6
Local, total	202 428	20 329	17 170	18 468	9.1	12 507	10 811	11 420	61.8
Counties	40 022	8 687	7 463	8 030	20.1	2 868	2 605	2 710	33.7
Municipalities	42 867	11 642	9 707	10 438	24.3	9 639	8 206	8 710	83.4
Iowa	155 793	12 547	10 886	11 660	7.5	6 634	5 790	6 074	52.1
State	47 354	5 134	4 703	5 003	10.6	808	803	807	16.1
Local, total	108 439	7 413	6 183	6 657	6.1	5 826	4 987	5 267	79.1
Counties	19 326	3 173	2 623	2 874	14.9	1 683	1 511	1 575	54.8
Municipalities	21 896	4 240	3 560	3 783	17.3	4 143	3 476	3 692	97.6
Kansas	157 064	15 792	14 207	14 680	9.3	7 323	6 654	6 887	46.9
State	47 882	6 590	6 295	6 392	13.3	1 004	978	988	15.5
Local, total	109 182	9 202	7 912	8 288	7.6	6 319	5 676	5 899	71.2
Counties	17 937	4 153	3 636	3 823	21.3	1 986	1 740	1 823	47.7
Municipalities	19 869	5 049	4 276	4 465	22.5	4 333	3 936	4 076	91.3
Kentucky	197 016	19 862	17 560	18 787	9.5	8 273	7 242	7 653	40.7
State	76 254	10 633	9 732	10 432	13.7	1 705	1 673	1 701	16.3
Local, total	120 762	9 229	7 828	8 355	6.9	6 568	5 569	5 952	71.2
Counties	14 729	4 138	3 467	3 672	24.9	1 862	1 530	1 619	44.1
Municipalities	21 225	5 091	4 361	4 683	22.1	4 706	4 039	4 333	92.5
Louisiana	249 344	29 382	26 843	27 606	11.1	13 335	11 768	12 252	44.4
State	88 767	9 107	8 969	9 028	10.2	1 080	1 073	1 077	11.9
Local, total	160 577	20 275	17 874	18 578	11.6	12 255	10 695	11 175	60.2
Parishes	30 936	9 707	8 649	8 994	29.1	4 761	4 141	4 340	48.3
Municipalities	33 297	10 568	9 225	9 584	28.8	7 494	6 554	6 835	71.3
Maine	65 148	6 140	5 142	5 544	8.5	3 411	2 677	2 936	53.0
State	22 006	2 400	2 345	2 371	10.8	587	587	587	24.8
Local, total	43 142	3 740	2 797	3 173	7.4	2 824	2 090	2 349	74.0
Counties	1 405	1 343	1 054	1 199	85.3	448	363	392	32.7
Municipalities	24 752	2 397	1 743	1 974	8.0	2 376	1 727	1 957	99.1
Maryland	239 627	32 564	30 323	31 582	13.2	15 401	13 991	14 620	46.3
State	82 072	14 891	14 259	14 773	18.0	2 276	2 276	2 276	15.4
Local, total	157 555	17 673	16 064	16 809	10.7	13 125	11 715	12 344	73.4
Counties	120 156	11 451	10 436	10 859	9.0	7 473	6 657	6 964	64.1
Municipalities	33 418	6 222	5 628	5 950	17.8	5 652	5 058	5 380	90.4

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
7824	6761	7063	15.9	18927	18621	18796	42.2	Georgia
1173	1149	1163	6.7	14109	13934	14040	81.4	State
6651	5612	5900	21.6	4818	4687	4756	17.4	Local, total
5669	4887	5155	31.3	4047	3931	3991	24.2	Counties
982	725	745	6.9	771	756	765	7.1	Municipalities
2800	2668	2711	33.2	2035	2017	2026	24.8	Hawaii
2210	2124	2159	51.6	2035	2017	2026	48.4	State
590	544	552	13.8	-	-	-	-	Local, total
219	216	217	17.5	-	-	-	-	Counties
371	328	335	12.2	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1255	1144	1197	21.4	1757	1584	1654	29.6	Idaho
367	350	363	18.8	1151	1099	1139	58.9	State
888	794	834	22.8	606	485	515	14.1	Local, total
794	724	761	30.9	605	484	514	20.9	Counties
94	70	73	6.1	1	1	1	0.1	Municipalities
14820	14279	14474	19.4	19742	19475	19614	26.2	Illinois
2547	2457	2496	13.8	11811	11778	11806	65.4	State
12273	11822	11978	21.1	7931	7697	7808	13.8	Local, total
11529	11178	11315	48.3	7929	7695	7806	33.3	Counties
744	644	663	2.0	2	2	2	-	Municipalities
5599	4441	5035	18.2	9657	9180	9408	34.0	Indiana
962	796	925	10.1	6472	6466	6470	70.4	State
4637	3645	4110	22.3	3185	2714	2938	15.9	Local, total
3052	2547	2794	34.8	2767	2311	2526	31.5	Counties
1585	1098	1316	12.6	418	403	412	3.9	Municipalities
2974	2489	2805	24.1	2939	2607	2781	23.9	Iowa
2203	1869	2104	42.1	2123	2031	2092	41.8	State
771	620	701	10.5	816	576	689	10.4	Local, total
681	543	617	21.5	809	569	682	23.7	Counties
90	77	84	2.2	7	7	7	0.2	Municipalities
3450	2738	2903	19.8	5019	4815	4890	33.3	Kansas
2019	1767	1846	28.9	3567	3550	3558	55.7	State
1431	971	1057	12.8	1452	1265	1332	16.1	Local, total
750	660	700	18.3	1417	1236	1300	34.0	Counties
681	311	357	8.0	35	29	32	0.7	Municipalities
4572	3675	4327	23.0	7017	6643	6807	36.2	Kentucky
3708	3058	3638	34.9	5220	5001	5093	48.8	State
864	617	689	8.2	1797	1642	1714	20.5	Local, total
742	537	592	16.1	1534	1400	1461	39.8	Counties
122	80	97	2.1	263	242	253	5.4	Municipalities
6158	5351	5553	20.1	9889	9724	9801	35.5	Louisiana
1379	1304	1334	14.8	6648	6592	6617	73.3	State
4779	4047	4219	22.7	3241	3132	3184	17.1	Local, total
3033	2702	2797	31.1	1913	1806	1857	20.6	Parishes
1746	1345	1422	14.8	1328	1326	1327	13.8	Municipalities
780	705	740	13.3	1949	1760	1868	33.7	Maine
556	512	533	22.5	1257	1246	1251	52.8	State
224	193	207	6.5	692	514	617	19.4	Local, total
203	177	190	15.8	692	514	617	51.5	Counties
21	16	17	0.9	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
6203	5616	6041	19.1	10960	10716	10921	34.6	Maryland
3774	3322	3685	24.9	8841	8661	8812	59.6	State
2429	2294	2356	14.0	2119	2055	2109	12.5	Local, total
1859	1724	1786	16.4	2119	2055	2109	19.4	Counties
570	570	570	9.6	-	-	-	-	Municipalities

**Table 5. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment, by State and type of government, October 1992** -Cont.

[For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of the table.]

State and type of government	Total full-time equivalent employment <sup>1</sup>	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment <sup>2</sup>	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
Massachusetts	277 246	34 913	30 925	32 372	11.7	19 407	16 055	17 105	52.8
State	84 983	12 692	12 535	12 628	14.9	1 991	1 991	1 991	15.8
Local, total	192 263	22 221	18 390	19 744	10.3	17 416	14 064	15 114	76.5
Counties	6 011	3 532	3 113	3 397	56.5	101	92	95	2.8
Municipalities	160 643	18 689	15 277	16 347	10.2	17 315	13 972	15 019	91.9
Michigan	460 471	53 711	49 562	51 043	11.1	23 289	20 480	21 290	41.7
State	137 853	20 981	20 560	20 753	15.1	3 210	3 052	3 105	15.0
Local, total	322 618	32 730	29 002	30 290	9.4	20 079	17 428	18 185	60.0
Counties	47 148	15 042	14 025	14 513	30.8	4 014	3 855	3 904	26.9
Municipalities	67 356	17 688	14 977	15 777	23.4	16 065	13 573	14 281	90.5
Minnesota	239 943	20 783	17 954	19 234	8.0	10 157	8 848	9 366	48.7
State	67 332	4 658	4 352	4 552	6.8	845	814	835	18.3
Local, total	172 611	16 125	13 602	14 682	8.5	9 312	8 034	8 531	58.1
Counties	36 921	9 568	7 995	8 703	23.6	3 007	2 628	2 786	32.0
Municipalities	33 037	6 557	5 607	5 979	18.1	6 305	5 406	5 745	96.1
Mississippi	155 159	12 543	11 182	11 631	7.5	6 523	5 656	5 983	51.4
State	47 433	4 375	4 338	4 347	9.2	913	913	913	21.0
Local, total	107 726	8 168	6 844	7 284	6.8	5 610	4 743	5 070	69.6
Counties	21 833	3 593	3 105	3 273	15.0	1 516	1 319	1 402	42.8
Municipalities	17 725	4 575	3 739	4 011	22.6	4 094	3 424	3 668	91.4
Missouri	247 711	30 200	28 040	28 664	11.6	15 659	14 553	14 880	51.9
State	74 049	11 046	10 824	10 906	14.7	1 925	1 925	1 925	17.7
Local, total	173 662	19 154	17 216	17 758	10.2	13 734	12 628	12 955	73.0
Counties	18 177	6 606	6 143	6 311	34.7	3 194	3 060	3 093	49.0
Municipalities	38 611	12 548	11 073	11 447	29.6	10 540	9 568	9 862	86.2
Montana	54 229	4 614	3 740	4 053	7.5	2 187	1 887	2 005	49.5
State	17 095	1 539	1 395	1 467	8.6	373	365	370	25.2
Local, total	37 134	3 075	2 345	2 586	7.0	1 814	1 522	1 635	63.2
Counties	6 029	2 016	1 485	1 674	27.8	966	774	850	50.8
Municipalities	3 742	1 059	860	912	24.4	848	748	785	86.1
Nebraska	99 631	8 544	7 720	8 005	8.0	4 217	3 810	3 936	49.2
State	28 746	3 126	2 990	3 060	10.6	674	671	673	22.0
Local, total	70 885	5 418	4 730	4 945	7.0	3 543	3 139	3 263	66.0
Counties	10 782	2 822	2 495	2 615	24.3	1 054	975	1 006	38.5
Municipalities	12 595	2 596	2 235	2 330	18.5	2 489	2 164	2 257	96.9
Nevada	66 001	10 387	9 814	10 030	15.2	4 601	4 252	4 369	43.6
State	19 142	3 172	3 131	3 156	16.5	499	499	499	15.8
Local, total	46 859	7 215	6 683	6 874	14.7	4 102	3 753	3 870	56.3
Counties	14 571	5 295	4 921	5 047	34.6	2 889	2 675	2 736	54.2
Municipalities	6 549	1 920	1 762	1 827	27.9	1 213	1 078	1 134	62.1
New Hampshire	51 803	6 123	4 849	5 324	10.3	3 734	2 646	3 031	56.9
State	16 296	2 172	2 011	2 090	12.8	467	408	435	20.8
Local, total	35 507	3 951	2 838	3 234	9.1	3 267	2 238	2 596	80.3
Counties	3 305	849	704	758	22.9	198	137	153	20.2
Municipalities	14 453	3 102	2 134	2 476	17.1	3 069	2 101	2 443	98.7
New Jersey	417 409	70 423	61 916	64 941	15.6	35 136	28 508	30 903	47.6
State	115 770	18 255	18 113	18 193	15.7	3 654	3 644	3 651	20.1
Local, total	301 639	52 168	43 803	46 748	15.5	31 482	24 864	27 252	58.3
Counties	68 505	20 528	19 996	20 271	29.6	3 530	3 393	3 452	17.0
Municipalities	89 916	31 640	23 807	26 477	29.4	27 952	21 471	23 800	89.9
New Mexico	102 368	10 670	10 003	10 240	10.0	4 750	4 435	4 543	44.4
State	42 159	4 960	4 805	4 868	11.5	570	570	570	11.7
Local, total	60 209	5 710	5 198	5 372	8.9	4 180	3 865	3 973	74.0
Counties	7 417	1 939	1 784	1 859	25.1	1 140	1 075	1 110	59.7
Municipalities	13 807	3 771	3 414	3 513	25.4	3 040	2 790	2 863	81.5

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
5 720	5 550	5 637	17.4	9 786	9 320	9 630	29.7	Massachusetts
5 363	5 262	5 326	42.2	5 338	5 282	5 311	42.1	State
357	288	311	1.6	4 448	4 038	4 319	21.9	Local, total
34	34	34	1.0	3 397	2 987	3 268	96.2	Counties
323	254	277	1.7	1 051	1 051	1 051	6.4	Municipalities
10 693	10 049	10 350	20.3	19 729	19 033	19 403	38.0	Michigan
2 707	2 660	2 683	12.9	15 064	14 848	14 965	72.1	State
7 986	7 389	7 667	25.3	4 665	4 185	4 438	14.7	Local, total
6 462	6 051	6 248	43.1	4 566	4 119	4 361	30.0	Counties
1 524	1 338	1 419	9.0	99	66	77	0.5	Municipalities
4 650	3 940	4 335	22.5	5 976	5 166	5 533	28.8	Minnesota
1 310	1 169	1 262	27.7	2 503	2 369	2 455	53.9	State
3 340	2 771	3 073	20.9	3 473	2 797	3 078	21.0	Local, total
3 088	2 570	2 839	32.6	3 473	2 797	3 078	35.4	Counties
252	201	234	3.9	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
2 451	2 039	2 123	18.3	3 569	3 487	3 525	30.3	Mississippi
482	465	469	10.8	2 980	2 960	2 965	68.2	State
1 969	1 574	1 654	22.7	589	527	560	7.7	Local, total
1 565	1 332	1 387	42.4	512	454	484	14.8	Counties
404	242	267	6.7	77	73	76	1.9	Municipalities
5 873	4 959	5 174	18.1	8 668	8 528	8 610	30.0	Missouri
2 792	2 645	2 701	24.8	6 329	6 254	6 280	57.6	State
3 081	2 314	2 473	13.9	2 339	2 274	2 330	13.1	Local, total
1 748	1 480	1 561	24.7	1 664	1 603	1 657	26.3	Counties
1 333	834	912	8.0	675	671	673	5.9	Municipalities
1 072	662	783	19.3	1 355	1 191	1 265	31.2	Montana
192	131	154	10.5	974	899	943	64.3	State
880	531	629	24.3	381	292	322	12.5	Local, total
689	438	521	31.1	361	273	303	18.1	Counties
191	93	108	11.8	20	19	19	2.1	Municipalities
1 675	1 447	1 519	19.0	2 652	2 463	2 550	31.9	Nebraska
662	610	636	20.8	1 790	1 709	1 751	57.2	State
1 013	837	883	17.9	862	754	799	16.2	Local, total
906	766	810	31.0	862	754	799	30.6	Counties
107	71	73	3.1	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
2 136	2 050	2 090	20.8	3 650	3 512	3 571	35.6	Nevada
407	400	405	12.8	2 266	2 232	2 252	71.4	State
1 729	1 650	1 685	24.5	1 384	1 280	1 319	19.2	Local, total
1 301	1 242	1 270	25.2	1 105	1 004	1 041	20.6	Counties
428	408	415	22.7	279	276	278	15.2	Municipalities
992	844	917	17.2	1 397	1 359	1 376	25.8	New Hampshire
796	710	755	36.1	909	893	900	43.1	State
196	134	162	5.0	488	466	476	14.7	Local, total
171	109	137	18.1	480	458	468	61.7	Counties
25	25	25	1.0	8	8	8	0.3	Municipalities
16 980	15 432	15 880	24.5	18 307	17 976	18 158	28.0	New Jersey
4 779	4 718	4 751	26.1	9 822	9 751	9 791	53.8	State
12 201	10 714	11 129	23.8	8 485	8 225	8 367	17.9	Local, total
8 531	8 379	8 457	41.7	8 467	8 224	8 362	41.3	Counties
3 670	2 335	2 672	10.1	18	1	5	-	Municipalities
2 083	1 911	1 961	19.2	3 837	3 657	3 736	36.5	New Mexico
1 707	1 639	1 670	34.3	2 683	2 596	2 628	54.0	State
376	272	291	5.4	1 154	1 061	1 108	20.6	Local, total
64	48	51	2.7	735	661	698	37.5	Counties
312	224	240	6.8	419	400	410	11.7	Municipalities

**Table 5. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment, by State and type of government, October 1992** -Cont.

[For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at end of table.]

State and type of government	Total full-time equivalent employment <sup>1</sup>	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment <sup>2</sup>	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
New York	1 151 077	163 407	149 314	154 357	13.4	73 694	64 839	67 855	44.0
State	267 429	55 281	54 669	54 978	20.6	5 561	5 416	5 481	10.0
Local, total	883 648	108 126	94 645	99 379	11.2	68 133	59 423	62 374	62.8
Counties	114 538	25 322	22 578	23 864	20.8	11 735	10 279	10 895	45.7
Municipalities	522 503	82 804	72 067	75 515	14.5	56 398	49 144	51 479	68.2
North Carolina	368 847	39 326	37 800	38 362	10.4	18 402	17 272	17 662	46.0
State	109 046	20 437	20 403	20 419	18.7	3 108	3 104	3 107	15.2
Local, total	259 801	18 889	17 397	17 943	6.9	15 294	14 168	14 555	81.1
Counties	207 717	8 656	7 908	8 222	4.0	5 149	4 762	4 917	59.8
Municipalities	41 480	10 233	9 489	9 721	23.4	10 145	9 406	9 638	99.1
North Dakota	37 515	3 015	2 593	2 715	7.2	1 406	1 305	1 337	49.2
State	16 468	1 076	1 013	1 039	6.3	225	222	224	21.6
Local, total	21 047	1 939	1 580	1 676	8.0	1 181	1 083	1 113	66.4
Counties	3 621	1 072	864	934	25.8	440	396	407	43.6
Municipalities	3 177	867	716	742	23.4	741	687	706	95.1
Ohio	539 719	65 916	57 669	60 467	11.2	31 449	25 880	27 631	45.7
State	140 305	15 445	15 037	15 195	10.8	2 292	2 286	2 289	15.1
Local, total	399 414	50 471	42 632	45 272	11.3	29 157	23 594	25 342	56.0
Counties	88 251	22 503	21 086	21 691	24.6	5 812	5 531	5 635	26.0
Municipalities	81 816	27 968	21 546	23 581	28.8	23 345	18 063	19 707	83.6
Oklahoma	187 811	17 900	16 722	17 145	9.1	9 123	8 436	8 684	50.7
State	67 071	8 295	8 209	8 279	12.3	1 733	1 724	1 730	20.9
Local, total	120 740	9 605	8 513	8 866	7.3	7 390	6 712	6 954	78.4
Counties	13 895	2 750	2 398	2 570	18.5	1 213	1 026	1 127	43.9
Municipalities	29 523	6 855	6 115	6 296	21.3	6 177	5 686	5 827	92.6
Oregon	155 211	16 420	14 942	15 483	10.0	7 003	6 501	6 624	42.8
State	49 704	6 233	5 798	6 026	12.1	1 092	1 076	1 092	18.1
Local, total	105 507	10 187	9 144	9 457	9.0	5 911	5 425	5 532	58.5
Counties	16 258	5 915	5 324	5 541	34.1	1 985	1 838	1 887	34.1
Municipalities	16 189	4 272	3 820	3 916	24.2	3 926	3 587	3 645	93.1
Pennsylvania	510 169	68 303	58 628	62 620	12.3	33 532	25 893	28 903	46.2
State	143 438	16 371	16 168	16 295	11.4	5 288	5 288	5 288	32.5
Local, total	366 731	51 932	42 460	46 325	12.6	28 244	20 605	23 615	51.0
Counties	54 834	19 832	17 808	18 765	34.2	2 250	1 907	2 054	10.9
Municipalities	72 524	32 100	24 652	27 560	38.0	25 994	18 698	21 561	78.2
Rhode Island	47 629	6 093	5 726	5 855	12.3	3 194	2 922	3 004	51.3
State	19 890	3 021	2 969	3 003	15.1	259	258	258	8.6
Local, total	27 739	3 072	2 757	2 852	10.3	2 935	2 664	2 746	96.3
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	26 277	3 072	2 757	2 852	10.9	2 935	2 664	2 746	96.3
South Carolina	201 698	21 289	20 069	20 505	10.2	9 509	8 772	9 000	43.9
State	77 754	9 657	9 616	9 639	12.4	1 777	1 770	1 773	18.4
Local, total	123 944	11 632	10 453	10 866	8.8	7 732	7 002	7 227	66.5
Counties	27 695	7 244	6 531	6 817	24.6	3 709	3 316	3 451	50.6
Municipalities	15 288	4 388	3 922	4 049	26.5	4 023	3 686	3 776	93.3
South Dakota	39 172	3 463	2 839	3 089	7.9	1 697	1 440	1 522	49.3
State	13 517	1 495	1 312	1 419	10.5	283	280	282	19.9
Local, total	25 655	1 968	1 527	1 670	6.5	1 414	1 160	1 240	74.3
Counties	3 444	1 039	740	838	24.3	527	394	435	51.9
Municipalities	4 758	929	787	832	17.5	887	766	805	96.8
Tennessee	253 944	28 700	27 398	27 810	11.0	13 100	12 310	12 563	45.2
State	75 930	9 530	9 466	9 495	12.5	1 549	1 540	1 544	16.3
Local, total	178 014	19 170	17 932	18 315	10.3	11 551	10 770	11 019	60.2
Counties	94 402	9 265	8 864	9 028	9.6	3 231	3 052	3 126	34.6
Municipalities	77 114	9 905	9 068	9 287	12.0	8 320	7 718	7 893	85.0

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
30 099	26 124	27 514	17.8	59 614	58 351	58 988	38.2	New York
16 442	16 378	16 414	29.9	33 278	32 875	33 083	60.2	State
13 657	9 746	11 100	11.2	26 336	25 476	25 905	26.1	Local, total
3 355	2 815	3 117	13.1	10 232	9 484	9 852	41.3	Counties
10 302	6 931	7 983	10.6	16 104	15 992	16 053	21.3	Municipalities
5 688	5 535	5 601	14.6	15 236	14 993	15 099	39.4	North Carolina
4 945	4 944	4 945	24.2	12 384	12 355	12 367	60.6	State
743	591	656	3.7	2 852	2 638	2 732	15.2	Local, total
655	508	573	7.0	2 852	2 638	2 732	33.2	Counties
88	83	83	0.9	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
885	665	704	25.9	724	623	674	24.8	North Dakota
349	322	328	31.6	502	469	487	46.9	State
536	343	376	22.4	222	154	187	11.2	Local, total
410	314	340	36.4	222	154	187	20.0	Counties
126	29	36	4.9	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
17 491	15 269	16 114	26.6	16 976	16 520	16 722	27.7	Ohio
2 325	2 004	2 112	13.9	10 828	10 747	10 794	71.0	State
15 166	13 265	14 002	30.9	6 148	5 773	5 928	13.1	Local, total
10 997	10 199	10 557	48.7	5 694	5 356	5 499	25.4	Counties
4 169	3 066	3 445	14.6	454	417	429	1.8	Municipalities
3 061	2 737	2 820	16.4	5 716	5 549	5 641	32.9	Oklahoma
1 733	1 687	1 726	20.8	4 829	4 798	4 823	58.3	State
1 328	1 050	1 094	12.3	887	751	818	9.2	Local, total
706	662	681	26.5	831	710	762	29.6	Counties
622	388	413	6.6	56	41	56	0.9	Municipalities
3 783	3 272	3 489	22.5	5 634	5 169	5 370	34.7	Oregon
2 377	2 088	2 225	36.9	2 764	2 634	2 709	45.0	State
1 406	1 184	1 264	13.4	2 870	2 535	2 661	28.1	Local, total
1 070	960	1 003	18.1	2 860	2 526	2 651	47.8	Counties
336	224	261	6.7	10	9	10	0.3	Municipalities
15 786	14 416	15 064	24.1	18 985	18 319	18 653	29.8	Pennsylvania
2 351	2 230	2 319	14.2	8 732	8 650	8 688	53.3	State
13 435	12 186	12 745	27.5	10 253	9 669	9 965	21.5	Local, total
9 992	8 871	9 394	50.1	7 590	7 030	7 317	39.0	Counties
3 443	3 315	3 351	12.2	2 663	2 639	2 648	9.6	Municipalities
1 068	1 009	1 030	17.6	1 831	1 795	1 821	31.1	Rhode Island
931	916	924	30.8	1 831	1 795	1 821	60.6	State
137	93	106	3.7	-	-	-	-	Local, total
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
137	93	106	3.7	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
3 075	2 686	2 854	13.9	8 705	8 611	8 651	42.2	South Carolina
548	540	545	5.7	7 332	7 306	7 321	76.0	State
2 527	2 146	2 309	21.2	1 373	1 305	1 330	12.2	Local, total
2 197	1 943	2 070	30.4	1 338	1 272	1 296	19.0	Counties
330	203	239	5.9	35	33	34	0.8	Municipalities
869	636	747	24.2	897	763	820	26.5	South Dakota
616	473	555	39.1	596	559	582	41.0	State
253	163	192	11.5	301	204	238	14.3	Local, total
224	154	177	21.1	288	192	226	27.0	Counties
29	9	15	1.8	13	12	12	1.4	Municipalities
4 959	4 545	4 668	16.8	10 641	10 543	10 579	38.0	Tennessee
1 569	1 521	1 542	16.2	6 412	6 405	6 409	67.5	State
3 390	3 024	3 126	17.1	4 229	4 138	4 170	22.8	Local, total
2 417	2 262	2 327	25.8	3 617	3 550	3 575	39.6	Counties
973	762	799	8.6	612	588	595	6.4	Municipalities

**Table 5. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment, by State and type of government, October 1992** -Cont.

[For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government	Total full-time equivalent employment <sup>1</sup>	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment <sup>2</sup>	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
Texas	987 993	116 183	111 561	113 359	11.5	50 296	47 871	48 717	43.0
State	239 702	36 219	35 970	36 073	15.0	3 054	3 020	3 037	8.4
Local, total	748 291	79 964	75 591	77 286	10.3	47 242	44 851	45 680	59.1
Counties	97 409	41 617	39 694	40 594	41.7	12 651	12 224	12 407	30.6
Municipalities	147 890	38 347	35 897	36 692	24.8	34 591	32 627	33 273	90.7
Utah	92 955	9 329	7 619	8 166	8.8	4 434	3 492	3 733	45.7
State	39 618	4 139	3 597	3 836	9.7	681	631	648	16.9
Local, total	53 337	5 190	4 022	4 330	8.1	3 753	2 861	3 085	71.2
Counties	7 745	2 410	2 096	2 176	28.1	1 246	1 072	1 086	49.9
Municipalities	8 997	2 780	1 926	2 154	23.9	2 507	1 789	1 999	92.8
Vermont	30 546	2 694	2 287	2 479	8.1	1 392	1 157	1 242	50.1
State	12 923	1 728	1 541	1 663	12.9	491	457	475	28.6
Local, total	17 623	966	746	816	4.6	901	700	767	94.0
Counties	66	63	48	51	77.3	18	13	13	25.5
Municipalities	3 815	903	698	765	20.1	883	687	754	98.6
Virginia	344 975	36 098	33 790	34 794	10.1	15 953	15 037	15 395	44.2
State	115 817	14 453	13 553	13 976	12.1	2 459	2 311	2 372	17.0
Local, total	229 158	21 645	20 237	20 818	9.1	13 494	12 726	13 023	62.6
Counties	126 119	10 115	9 429	9 718	7.7	5 927	5 597	5 721	58.9
Municipalities	93 412	11 530	10 808	11 100	11.9	7 567	7 129	7 302	65.8
Washington	275 419	27 385	25 490	26 222	9.5	11 694	11 083	11 267	43.0
State	98 016	9 560	9 198	9 407	9.6	1 898	1 897	1 898	20.2
Local, total	177 403	17 825	16 292	16 815	9.5	9 796	9 186	9 369	55.7
Counties	26 030	10 361	9 526	9 824	37.7	3 413	3 287	3 333	33.9
Municipalities	32 326	7 464	6 766	6 991	21.6	6 383	5 899	6 036	86.3
West Virginia	92 232	6 421	5 887	6 062	6.6	3 199	2 911	3 020	49.8
State	33 597	2 588	2 555	2 572	7.7	812	810	811	31.5
Local, total	58 635	3 833	3 332	3 490	6.0	2 387	2 101	2 209	63.3
Counties	6 594	1 998	1 899	1 942	29.5	734	716	724	37.3
Municipalities	9 769	1 835	1 433	1 548	15.8	1 653	1 385	1 485	95.9
Wisconsin	261 595	27 727	23 428	24 985	9.6	14 877	12 247	13 055	52.3
State	72 674	8 466	7 653	8 139	11.2	866	825	852	10.5
Local, total	188 921	19 261	15 775	16 846	8.9	14 011	11 422	12 203	72.4
Counties	43 060	8 302	7 434	7 800	18.1	3 678	3 348	3 473	44.5
Municipalities	37 433	10 959	8 341	9 046	24.2	10 333	8 074	8 730	96.5
Wyoming	36 581	3 206	2 933	3 036	8.3	1 644	1 521	1 567	51.6
State	11 274	1 100	1 062	1 085	9.6	248	248	248	22.9
Local, total	25 307	2 106	1 871	1 951	7.7	1 396	1 273	1 319	67.6
Counties	4 423	1 093	996	1 033	23.4	527	478	496	48.0
Municipalities	3 489	1 013	875	918	26.3	869	795	823	89.7

Note: Local government data are estimates subject to variability; see text for details.

<sup>1</sup>Total full-time equivalent employment<sup>1</sup> includes employment of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

<sup>2</sup>Justice system employment of independent school districts and special school districts (primarily for special police) are not available; see text for details.



Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
19 038	17 640	18 202	16.1	46 849	46 050	46 440	41.0	Texas
3 721	3 584	3 639	10.1	29 444	29 366	29 397	81.5	State
15 317	14 056	14 563	18.8	17 405	16 684	17 043	22.1	Local, total
11 781	11 004	11 364	28.0	17 185	16 466	16 823	41.4	Counties
3 536	3 052	3 199	8.7	220	218	220	0.6	Municipalities
1 854	1 490	1 618	19.8	3 041	2 637	2 815	34.5	Utah
1 062	939	994	25.9	2 396	2 027	2 194	57.2	State
792	551	624	14.4	645	610	621	14.3	Local, total
519	414	469	21.6	645	610	621	28.5	Counties
273	137	155	7.2	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
586	472	540	21.8	716	658	697	28.1	Vermont
521	426	491	29.5	716	658	697	41.9	State
65	46	49	6.0	-	-	-	-	Local, total
45	35	38	74.5	-	-	-	-	Counties
20	11	11	1.4	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
5 849	5 091	5 411	15.6	14 296	13 662	13 988	40.2	Virginia
3 043	2 562	2 768	19.8	8 951	8 680	8 836	63.2	State
2 806	2 529	2 643	12.7	5 345	4 982	5 152	24.7	Local, total
1 759	1 590	1 679	17.3	2 429	2 242	2 318	23.9	Counties
1 047	939	964	8.7	2 916	2 740	2 834	25.5	Municipalities
6 320	5 574	5 834	22.2	9 371	8 833	9 121	34.8	Washington
1 523	1 362	1 414	15.0	6 139	5 939	6 095	64.8	State
4 797	4 212	4 420	26.3	3 232	2 894	3 026	18.0	Local, total
3 847	3 453	3 587	36.5	3 101	2 786	2 904	29.6	Counties
950	759	833	11.9	131	108	122	1.7	Municipalities
1 778	1 592	1 628	26.9	1 444	1 384	1 414	23.3	West Virginia
985	960	975	37.9	791	785	786	30.6	State
793	632	653	18.7	653	599	628	18.0	Local, total
616	589	595	30.6	648	594	623	32.1	Counties
177	43	58	3.7	5	5	5	0.3	Municipalities
5 223	4 255	4 601	18.4	7 627	6 926	7 329	29.3	Wisconsin
1 979	1 717	1 865	22.9	5 621	5 111	5 422	66.6	State
3 244	2 538	2 736	16.2	2 006	1 815	1 907	11.3	Local, total
2 618	2 271	2 420	31.0	2 006	1 815	1 907	24.4	Counties
626	267	316	3.5	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
773	644	690	22.7	789	768	779	25.7	Wyoming
377	340	362	33.4	475	474	475	43.8	State
396	304	328	16.8	314	294	304	15.6	Local, total
275	243	254	24.6	291	275	283	27.4	Counties
121	61	74	8.1	23	19	21	2.3	Municipalities

**Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1992**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of the table.]

State and type of government	Total October payrolls <sup>1</sup>	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls <sup>2</sup>	October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls
<b>State-local, total</b>	<b>33 182 816</b>	<b>4 200 918</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>2 060 996</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>832 108</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>1 307 814</b>	<b>31.1</b>
<b>State</b>	<b>9 828 247</b>	<b>1 440 336</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>246 947</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>349 876</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>843 513</b>	<b>58.6</b>
<b>Local, total</b>	<b>23 354 845</b>	<b>2 760 582</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>1 814 049</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>482 232</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>464 301</b>	<b>16.8</b>
<b>Counties</b>	<b>4 698 273</b>	<b>1 179 389</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>453 335</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>369 796</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>356 258</b>	<b>30.2</b>
<b>Municipalities</b>	<b>6 892 506</b>	<b>1 581 193</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>1 360 714</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>112 436</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>108 043</b>	<b>6.8</b>
Alabama	456 438	44 509	9.8	23 009	51.7	9 508	21.4	11 992	26.9
State	176 929	18 846	10.7	3 325	17.6	6 990	37.1	8 531	45.3
Local, total	279 510	25 663	9.2	19 684	76.7	2 518	9.8	3 461	13.5
Counties	30 569	8 874	29.0	4 276	48.2	1 458	16.4	3 139	35.4
Municipalities	63 024	16 789	26.6	15 407	91.8	1 060	6.3	322	1.9
Alaska	151 925	15 321	10.1	6 225	40.6	4 423	28.9	4 672	30.5
State	76 792	10 373	13.5	1 741	16.8	4 109	39.6	4 524	43.6
Local, total	75 133	4 948	6.6	4 484	90.6	315	6.4	149	3.0
Boroughs	26 961	537	2.0	414	77.1	88	16.4	35	6.5
Municipalities	47 368	4 411	9.3	4 071	92.3	226	5.1	114	2.6
Arizona	472 557	70 187	14.9	32 647	46.5	17 024	24.3	20 516	29.2
State	121 955	19 976	16.4	4 826	24.2	3 295	16.5	11 855	59.3
Local, total	350 602	50 211	14.3	27 820	55.4	13 729	27.3	8 661	17.2
Counties	57 409	24 645	42.9	5 571	22.6	10 418	42.3	8 656	35.1
Municipalities	81 521	25 566	31.4	22 249	87.0	3 311	13.0	6	-
Arkansas	237 404	19 548	8.2	10 006	51.2	3 418	17.5	6 124	31.3
State	99 385	8 254	8.3	2 105	25.5	1 265	15.3	4 883	59.2
Local, total	138 019	11 294	8.2	7 901	70.0	2 153	19.1	1 240	11.0
Counties	15 915	4 419	27.8	1 700	38.5	1 556	35.2	1 162	26.3
Municipalities	25 896	6 875	26.5	6 200	90.2	597	8.7	78	1.1
California	4 510 316	665 360	14.8	326 715	49.1	133 094	20.0	205 551	30.9
State	1 062 204	167 920	15.8	32 370	19.3	10 181	6.1	125 368	74.7
Local, total	3 448 111	497 440	14.4	294 345	59.2	122 913	24.7	80 183	16.1
Counties	897 919	290 404	32.3	100 551	34.6	114 287	39.4	75 566	26.0
Municipalities	762 132	207 036	27.2	193 793	93.6	8 626	4.2	4 617	2.2
Colorado	476 398	55 047	11.6	26 053	47.3	12 953	23.5	16 041	29.1
State	165 021	20 636	12.5	2 954	14.3	8 232	39.9	9 449	45.8
Local, total	311 377	34 412	11.1	23 099	67.1	4 721	13.7	6 592	19.2
Counties	38 406	11 297	29.4	4 704	41.6	2 243	19.9	4 350	38.5
Municipalities	89 957	23 114	25.7	18 395	79.6	2 478	10.7	2 242	9.7
Connecticut	469 559	59 873	12.8	31 041	51.8	10 709	17.9	18 123	30.3
State	174 518	33 543	19.2	5 326	15.9	10 094	30.1	18 123	54.0
Local, total	295 042	26 330	8.9	25 715	97.7	615	2.3	-	-
Municipalities	276 145	26 330	9.5	25 715	97.7	615	2.3	-	-
Delaware	94 727	12 639	13.3	5 503	43.5	3 450	27.3	3 685	29.2
State	49 451	9 099	18.4	2 289	25.2	3 125	34.3	3 685	40.5
Local, total	45 276	3 540	7.8	3 214	90.8	325	9.2	-	-
Counties	5 298	1 395	26.3	1 217	87.2	179	12.8	-	-
Municipalities	6 409	2 144	33.5	1 998	93.2	147	6.9	-	-
District of Columbia	171 441	37 433	21.8	16 635	44.4	5 914	15.8	14 884	39.8
Local, total	171 441	37 433	21.8	16 635	44.4	5 914	15.8	14 884	39.8
Municipality	138 293	37 433	27.1	16 635	44.4	5 914	15.8	14 884	39.8
Florida	1 483 639	260 436	17.6	127 130	48.8	48 121	18.5	85 184	32.7
State	354 591	91 203	25.7	9 913	10.9	26 065	28.6	55 225	60.6
Local, total	1 129 048	169 232	15.0	117 217	69.3	22 056	13.0	29 959	17.7
Counties	298 868	103 560	34.7	55 165	53.3	20 368	19.7	28 027	27.1
Municipalities	222 445	65 673	29.5	62 052	94.5	1 687	2.6	1 933	2.9

**Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1992 - Cont.**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of the table.]

State and type of government	Total October payrolls <sup>1</sup>	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls <sup>2</sup>	October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls
Georgia	783 123	85 017	10.9	39 849	46.9	16 311	19.2	28 857	33.9
State	233 831	28 217	12.1	4 971	17.6	3 611	12.8	19 635	69.6
Local, total	549 292	56 800	10.3	34 878	61.4	12 700	22.4	9 223	16.2
Counties	85 275	34 670	40.7	15 996	46.1	11 013	31.8	7 661	22.1
Municipalities	71 268	22 130	31.1	18 882	85.3	1 687	7.6	1 562	7.1
Hawaii	172 235	24 370	14.1	11 857	48.7	7 932	32.5	4 581	18.8
State	130 808	10 641	8.1	-	-	6 061	57.0	4 581	43.1
Local, total	41 427	13 729	33.1	11 857	86.4	1 872	13.6	-	-
Counties	12 761	3 745	29.3	3 071	82.0	675	18.0	-	-
Municipalities	28 658	9 983	34.8	8 787	88.0	1 197	12.0	-	-
Idaho	118 412	12 189	10.3	6 172	50.6	2 776	22.8	3 242	26.6
State	43 387	4 801	11.1	1 142	23.8	1 293	26.9	2 366	49.3
Local, total	75 025	7 389	9.8	5 030	68.1	1 483	20.1	876	11.9
Counties	13 971	4 493	32.2	2 311	51.4	1 309	29.1	874	19.5
Municipalities	11 037	2 895	26.2	2 719	93.9	174	6.0	3	0.1
Illinois	1 448 754	203 376	14.0	120 889	59.4	34 995	17.2	47 493	23.4
State	346 998	52 536	15.1	11 973	22.8	10 462	19.9	30 101	57.3
Local, total	1 101 756	150 841	13.7	108 916	72.2	24 533	16.3	17 392	11.5
Counties	118 394	49 793	42.1	9 954	20.0	22 454	45.1	17 385	34.9
Municipalities	278 233	101 047	36.3	98 962	97.9	2 079	2.1	6	-
Indiana	654 036	54 819	8.4	27 941	51.0	10 016	18.3	16 862	30.8
State	227 829	19 536	8.6	4 117	21.1	3 438	17.6	11 982	61.3
Local, total	426 207	35 283	8.3	23 824	67.5	6 578	18.6	4 880	13.8
Counties	67 583	13 231	19.6	4 970	37.6	4 171	31.5	4 090	30.9
Municipalities	83 380	22 051	26.4	18 854	85.5	2 407	10.9	791	3.6
Iowa	359 657	29 481	8.2	15 168	51.5	7 599	25.8	6 714	22.8
State	136 016	14 263	10.5	2 906	20.4	5 885	41.3	5 472	38.4
Local, total	223 642	15 218	6.8	12 261	80.6	1 714	11.3	1 243	8.2
Counties	35 924	6 098	17.0	3 436	56.3	1 439	23.6	1 223	20.1
Municipalities	46 999	9 120	19.4	8 825	96.8	275	3.0	19	0.2
Kansas	325 583	33 178	10.2	15 687	47.3	6 630	20.0	10 861	32.7
State	100 811	15 050	14.9	2 396	15.9	4 390	29.2	8 263	54.9
Local, total	224 772	18 128	8.1	13 291	73.3	2 240	12.4	2 597	14.3
Counties	31 116	7 420	23.8	3 474	46.8	1 417	19.1	2 529	34.1
Municipalities	42 796	10 708	25.0	9 817	91.7	823	7.7	68	0.6
Kentucky	399 197	37 080	9.3	16 189	43.7	8 737	23.6	12 154	32.8
State	166 307	21 135	12.7	4 076	19.3	7 450	35.2	9 608	45.5
Local, total	232 889	15 946	6.8	12 113	76.0	1 287	8.1	2 546	16.0
Counties	25 798	6 600	25.6	3 426	51.9	976	14.8	2 198	33.3
Municipalities	40 168	9 346	23.3	8 687	92.9	311	3.3	348	3.7
Louisiana	476 862	51 774	10.9	22 383	43.2	11 300	21.8	18 092	34.9
State	190 313	19 703	10.4	2 487	12.6	4 229	21.5	12 988	65.9
Local, total	286 548	32 071	11.2	19 896	62.0	7 071	22.0	5 104	15.9
Parishes	53 194	14 511	27.3	7 177	49.5	4 491	30.9	2 844	19.6
Municipalities	56 833	17 559	30.9	12 719	72.4	2 580	14.7	2 260	12.9
Maine	139 395	12 595	9.0	6 719	53.3	1 893	15.0	3 983	31.6
State	51 870	6 093	11.7	1 585	26.0	1 551	25.5	2 957	48.5
Local, total	87 525	6 502	7.4	5 134	79.0	342	5.3	1 026	15.8
Counties	2 336	2 011	86.1	699	34.8	286	14.2	1 026	51.0
Municipalities	50 606	4 491	8.9	4 435	98.8	56	1.2	-	-
Maryland	662 057	89 085	13.5	43 439	48.8	18 067	20.3	27 579	31.0
State	223 037	40 481	18.1	6 943	17.2	11 422	28.2	22 117	54.6
Local, total	439 021	48 604	11.1	36 496	75.1	6 645	13.7	5 462	11.2
Counties	344 653	32 380	9.4	21 970	67.9	4 947	15.3	5 462	16.9
Municipalities	83 756	16 224	19.4	14 526	89.5	1 698	10.5	-	-

**Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1992 - Cont.**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of the table.]

State and type of government	Total October payrolls <sup>1</sup>	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls <sup>2</sup>	October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls
Massachusetts	740 776	96 861	13.1	55 287	57.1	15 867	16.4	25 706	26.5
State	223 416	36 342	16.3	7 091	19.5	14 966	41.2	14 284	39.3
Local, total	517 360	60 519	11.7	48 196	79.6	901	1.5	11 422	18.9
Counties	15 002	9 070	60.5	248	2.7	64	0.7	8 758	96.6
Municipalities	428 689	51 448	12.0	47 948	93.2	837	1.6	2 664	5.2
Michigan	1 276 871	149 757	11.7	63 433	42.4	28 990	19.4	57 333	38.3
State	401 837	66 192	16.5	10 435	15.8	9 323	14.1	46 433	70.1
Local, total	875 034	83 565	9.5	52 998	63.4	19 667	23.5	10 900	13.0
Counties	107 794	36 904	34.2	10 178	27.6	16 009	43.4	10 717	29.0
Municipalities	171 775	46 660	27.2	42 819	91.8	3 658	7.8	184	0.4
Minnesota	626 869	56 418	9.0	27 538	48.8	13 450	23.8	15 430	27.3
State	190 889	14 559	7.6	2 650	18.2	4 890	33.6	7 019	48.2
Local, total	435 980	41 859	9.6	24 888	59.5	8 561	20.5	8 411	20.1
Counties	88 340	23 341	26.4	7 154	30.6	7 777	33.3	8 411	36.0
Municipalities	84 878	18 518	21.8	17 734	95.8	784	4.2	-	-
Mississippi	263 839	19 880	7.5	10 345	52.0	4 300	21.6	5 236	26.3
State	93 589	8 044	8.6	1 865	23.2	1 694	21.1	4 485	55.8
Local, total	170 250	11 837	7.0	8 479	71.6	2 606	22.0	751	6.3
Counties	34 934	4 950	14.2	2 170	43.8	2 139	43.2	641	12.9
Municipalities	29 689	6 887	23.2	6 310	91.6	467	6.8	110	1.6
Missouri	512 505	59 900	11.7	33 626	56.1	11 513	19.2	14 761	24.6
State	153 212	21 520	14.0	4 729	22.0	6 254	29.1	10 538	49.0
Local, total	359 293	38 380	10.7	28 897	75.3	5 260	13.7	4 223	11.0
Counties	31 557	11 607	36.8	5 549	47.8	3 172	27.3	2 886	24.9
Municipalities	84 006	26 773	31.9	23 348	87.2	2 088	7.8	1 337	5.0
Montana	108 117	8 275	7.7	4 137	50.0	1 674	20.2	2 464	29.8
State	37 577	3 320	8.8	856	25.8	542	16.3	1 922	57.9
Local, total	70 540	4 955	7.0	3 282	66.2	1 132	22.8	542	10.9
Counties	9 773	2 982	30.5	1 571	52.7	901	30.2	510	17.1
Municipalities	7 498	1 972	26.3	1 710	86.7	230	11.7	32	1.6
Nebraska	209 200	17 977	8.6	9 551	53.1	3 644	20.3	4 781	26.6
State	59 849	6 813	11.4	1 606	23.6	1 812	26.6	3 395	49.8
Local, total	149 351	11 164	7.5	7 946	71.2	1 832	16.4	1 387	12.4
Counties	17 668	4 880	27.6	1 928	39.5	1 565	32.1	1 387	28.4
Municipalities	28 282	6 284	22.2	6 017	95.8	267	4.2	-	-
Nevada	176 095	31 471	17.9	14 535	46.2	6 612	21.0	10 324	32.8
State	49 783	9 197	18.5	1 546	16.8	1 497	16.3	6 153	66.9
Local, total	126 311	22 274	17.6	12 989	58.3	5 115	23.0	4 170	18.7
Counties	43 353	16 535	38.1	9 329	56.4	3 861	23.4	3 345	20.2
Municipalities	19 462	5 740	29.5	3 661	63.8	1 254	21.8	825	14.4
New Hampshire	121 667	13 755	11.3	8 007	58.2	2 296	16.7	3 452	25.1
State	38 410	5 387	14.0	1 158	21.5	1 895	35.2	2 334	43.3
Local, total	83 257	8 368	10.1	6 849	81.8	401	4.8	1 118	13.4
Counties	6 333	1 786	28.2	357	20.0	328	18.4	1 100	61.6
Municipalities	35 416	6 582	18.6	6 491	98.6	73	1.1	18	0.3
New Jersey	1 249 578	200 215	16.0	101 253	50.6	46 455	23.2	52 508	26.2
State	351 750	61 716	17.5	12 849	20.8	18 330	29.7	30 537	49.5
Local, total	897 829	138 499	15.4	88 403	63.8	28 125	20.3	21 971	15.9
Counties	174 416	54 430	31.2	10 345	19.0	22 121	40.6	21 964	40.4
Municipalities	258 793	84 070	32.5	78 059	92.9	6 004	7.1	7	-
New Mexico	198 785	21 234	10.7	9 420	44.4	4 729	22.3	7 085	33.4
State	88 128	10 765	12.2	1 355	12.6	4 121	38.3	5 289	49.1
Local, total	110 657	10 469	9.5	8 065	77.0	607	5.8	1 796	17.2
Counties	13 743	3 488	25.4	2 303	66.0	107	3.1	1 078	30.9
Municipalities	26 742	6 981	26.1	5 763	82.6	500	7.2	718	10.3

**Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1992 - Cont.**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of the table.]

State and type of government	Total October payrolls <sup>1</sup>	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls <sup>2</sup>	October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls
New York	3 521 278	543 794	15.4	254 441	46.8	96 616	17.8	192 737	35.4
State	832 608	188 243	22.6	18 687	9.9	62 851	33.4	106 705	56.7
Local, total	2 688 671	355 551	13.2	235 754	66.3	33 764	9.5	86 033	24.2
Counties	316 317	81 561	25.8	41 206	50.5	10 299	12.6	30 056	36.9
Municipalities	1 577 521	273 990	17.4	194 548	71.0	23 465	8.6	55 976	20.4
North Carolina	788 619	81 833	10.4	38 070	46.5	14 009	17.1	29 753	36.4
State	257 507	45 450	17.7	7 953	17.5	12 514	27.5	24 984	55.0
Local, total	531 112	36 383	6.9	30 118	82.8	1 496	4.1	4 770	13.1
Counties	426 350	15 496	3.6	9 513	61.4	1 213	7.8	4 770	30.8
Municipalities	82 159	20 887	25.4	20 604	98.6	283	1.4	-	-
North Dakota	78 779	5 596	7.1	2 702	48.3	1 645	29.4	1 249	22.3
State	33 979	2 342	6.9	550	23.5	866	37.0	926	39.5
Local, total	44 801	3 254	7.3	2 152	66.1	778	23.9	323	9.9
Counties	6 116	1 749	28.6	726	41.5	700	40.0	323	18.5
Municipalities	6 231	1 505	24.2	1 427	94.8	78	5.2	-	-
Ohio	1 279 873	146 859	11.5	72 250	49.2	34 683	23.6	39 925	27.2
State	352 935	41 517	11.8	6 730	16.2	6 682	16.1	28 106	67.7
Local, total	926 939	105 342	11.4	65 520	62.2	28 002	26.6	11 820	11.2
Counties	176 005	43 369	24.6	12 157	28.0	20 370	47.0	10 842	25.0
Municipalities	200 098	61 973	31.0	53 363	86.1	7 632	12.3	978	1.6
Oklahoma	358 012	34 168	9.5	17 899	52.4	6 664	19.5	9 605	28.1
State	133 413	16 784	12.6	3 633	21.6	4 681	27.9	8 470	50.5
Local, total	224 600	17 384	7.7	14 266	82.1	1 983	11.4	1 135	6.5
Counties	21 466	3 619	16.9	1 565	43.2	1 016	28.1	1 038	28.7
Municipalities	58 391	13 765	23.6	12 701	92.3	967	7.0	97	0.7
Oregon	391 572	42 551	10.9	19 653	46.2	9 088	21.4	13 810	32.5
State	130 410	16 663	12.8	3 648	21.9	5 959	35.8	7 055	42.3
Local, total	261 162	25 889	9.9	16 005	61.8	3 129	12.1	6 755	26.1
Counties	38 565	14 188	36.8	4 926	34.7	2 529	17.8	6 733	47.5
Municipalities	45 086	11 701	26.0	11 079	94.7	600	5.1	22	0.2
Pennsylvania	1 323 316	160 321	12.1	82 363	51.4	34 513	21.5	43 444	27.1
State	400 895	44 212	11.0	15 338	34.7	8 781	19.9	20 093	45.4
Local, total	922 421	116 109	12.6	67 025	57.7	25 732	22.2	23 351	20.1
Counties	101 348	36 672	36.2	4 633	12.6	16 686	45.5	15 353	41.9
Municipalities	186 751	79 437	42.5	62 392	78.5	9 046	11.4	7 998	10.1
Rhode Island	130 637	17 197	13.2	8 102	47.1	3 122	18.2	5 973	34.7
State	54 871	9 831	17.9	988	10.0	2 869	29.2	5 973	60.8
Local, total	75 767	7 366	9.7	7 114	96.6	253	3.4	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	72 125	7 366	10.2	7 114	96.6	253	3.4	-	-
South Carolina	395 952	38 607	9.8	17 574	45.5	5 813	15.1	15 220	39.4
State	157 742	18 180	11.5	3 667	20.2	1 618	8.9	12 895	70.9
Local, total	238 209	20 427	8.6	13 907	68.1	4 195	20.5	2 325	11.4
Counties	52 518	12 550	23.9	6 542	52.1	3 729	29.7	2 278	18.2
Municipalities	27 935	7 877	28.2	7 364	93.5	466	5.9	46	0.6
South Dakota	73 142	6 150	8.4	3 000	48.8	1 715	27.9	1 436	23.3
State	28 512	2 991	10.5	617	20.6	1 318	44.1	1 056	35.3
Local, total	44 901	3 159	7.0	2 383	75.4	397	12.6	380	12.0
Counties	5 206	1 479	28.4	759	51.3	356	24.1	364	24.6
Municipalities	9 052	1 680	18.6	1 624	96.7	41	2.4	16	1.0
Tennessee	512 752	56 335	11.0	26 083	46.3	10 756	19.1	19 496	34.6
State	160 337	20 131	12.6	3 537	17.6	4 647	23.1	11 947	59.3
Local, total	352 415	36 205	10.3	22 547	62.3	6 109	16.9	7 549	20.9
Counties	170 017	16 190	9.5	5 524	34.1	4 310	26.6	6 356	39.3
Municipalities	170 264	20 015	11.8	17 023	85.1	1 799	9.0	1 193	6.0

**Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1992 - Cont.**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government	Total October payrolls <sup>1</sup>	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls <sup>2</sup>	October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls
Texas	2 101 154	250 601	11.9	117 697	47.0	43 180	17.2	89 725	35.8
State	552 537	77 948	14.1	8 341	10.7	11 712	15.0	57 895	74.3
Local, total	1 548 616	172 653	11.1	109 355	63.3	31 468	18.2	31 830	18.4
Counties	192 721	80 554	41.8	24 659	30.6	24 483	30.4	31 412	39.0
Municipalities	329 339	92 099	28.0	84 696	92.0	6 985	7.6	418	0.5
Utah	191 647	19 091	10.0	9 010	47.2	4 288	22.5	5 792	30.3
State	80 955	8 914	11.0	1 664	18.7	2 662	29.9	4 588	51.5
Local, total	110 692	10 177	9.2	7 347	72.2	1 626	16.0	1 204	11.8
Counties	15 656	4 933	31.5	2 541	51.5	1 188	24.1	1 204	24.4
Municipalities	20 480	5 244	25.6	4 806	91.6	438	8.4	-	-
Vermont	69 051	6 369	9.2	3 266	51.3	1 460	22.9	1 643	25.8
State	31 270	4 481	14.3	1 473	32.9	1 365	30.5	1 643	36.7
Local, total	37 781	1 888	5.0	1 793	95.0	95	5.0	-	-
Counties	115	83	72.2	19	22.9	64	77.1	-	-
Municipalities	8 025	1 804	22.5	1 773	98.3	31	1.7	-	-
Virginia	769 247	83 167	10.8	40 527	48.7	14 796	17.8	27 844	33.5
State	252 987	30 440	12.0	6 156	20.2	7 647	25.1	16 637	54.7
Local, total	516 260	52 727	10.2	34 371	65.2	7 149	13.6	11 207	21.3
Counties	289 546	26 052	9.0	15 969	61.3	4 649	17.8	5 433	20.9
Municipalities	203 513	26 675	13.1	18 402	69.0	2 500	9.4	5 773	21.6
Washington	719 780	76 774	10.7	35 917	46.8	17 601	22.9	23 257	30.3
State	249 095	26 376	10.6	5 653	21.4	5 284	20.0	15 439	58.5
Local, total	470 685	50 398	10.7	30 264	60.1	12 317	24.4	7 818	15.5
Counties	69 555	27 416	39.4	10 105	36.9	9 825	35.8	7 486	27.3
Municipalities	97 412	22 982	23.6	20 158	87.7	2 492	10.8	332	1.4
West Virginia	180 767	10 891	6.0	5 848	53.7	3 111	28.6	1 932	17.7
State	64 883	5 037	7.8	1 844	36.6	2 041	40.5	1 153	22.9
Local, total	115 884	5 854	5.1	4 004	68.4	1 071	18.3	779	13.3
Counties	9 839	2 983	30.3	1 262	42.3	949	31.8	773	25.9
Municipalities	17 100	2 870	16.8	2 742	95.5	122	4.3	7	0.2
Wisconsin	674 175	65 313	9.7	34 881	53.4	13 072	20.0	17 361	26.6
State	210 669	22 404	10.6	2 358	10.5	7 007	31.3	13 039	58.2
Local, total	463 507	42 910	9.3	32 523	75.8	6 065	14.1	4 322	10.1
Counties	93 306	18 454	19.8	9 035	49.0	5 097	27.6	4 322	23.4
Municipalities	91 788	24 456	26.6	23 488	96.0	968	4.0	-	-
Wyoming	75 046	6 242	8.3	3 325	53.3	1 574	25.2	1 344	21.5
State	22 149	2 234	10.1	524	23.5	900	40.3	810	36.3
Local, total	52 897	4 008	7.6	2 801	69.9	674	16.8	534	13.3
Counties	8 364	1 984	23.7	980	49.4	510	25.7	493	24.8
Municipalities	7 081	2 025	28.6	1 820	89.9	164	8.1	41	2.0

Note: October payroll data may not sum to total because of rounding.

Local government data are estimates subject to variability; see text for details.

<sup>1</sup>Total October payrolls<sup>1</sup> includes payrolls of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

<sup>2</sup>Justice system payrolls of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

**Table 7. Sworn and nonsworn employment for police protection, payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1992**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of the table.]

State and type of government	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent	
<b>State-local, total</b>	<b>714 611</b>	<b>557 474</b>	<b>529 386</b>	<b>538 510</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>1 696 934</b>	<b>212 210</b>	<b>155 204</b>	<b>176 198</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>363 370</b>
<b>State</b>	<b>86 027</b>	<b>55 140</b>	<b>55 077</b>	<b>55 104</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>176 986</b>	<b>31 466</b>	<b>30 420</b>	<b>30 923</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>69 961</b>
<b>Local, total</b>	<b>628 584</b>	<b>502 334</b>	<b>474 309</b>	<b>483 406</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>1 519 947</b>	<b>180 744</b>	<b>124 784</b>	<b>145 275</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>293 409</b>
<b>Counties</b>	<b>169 113</b>	<b>126 920</b>	<b>121 993</b>	<b>123 851</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>362 664</b>	<b>51 321</b>	<b>41 632</b>	<b>45 382</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>89 979</b>
<b>Municipalities</b>	<b>459 471</b>	<b>375 414</b>	<b>352 316</b>	<b>359 555</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>1 157 284</b>	<b>129 423</b>	<b>83 152</b>	<b>99 893</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>203 430</b>
Alabama	10 579	8 153	7 968	8 063	76.2	18 712	3 005	2 270	2 516	23.8	4 297
State	1 073	649	649	649	60.5	2 316	424	424	424	39.5	1 010
Local, total	9 506	7 504	7 319	7 414	78.0	16 396	2 581	1 846	2 092	22.0	3 287
Counties	1 988	1 583	1 563	1 575	79.2	3 630	478	394	413	20.8	646
Municipalities	7 518	5 921	5 756	5 839	77.7	12 766	2 103	1 452	1 679	22.3	2 641
Alaska	1 597	1 159	1 035	1 152	72.1	4 950	474	431	445	27.9	1 275
State	431	289	289	289	67.1	1 396	142	142	142	32.9	344
Local, total	1 166	870	746	863	74.0	3 553	332	289	303	26.0	931
Boroughs	94	57	55	57	60.6	283	38	37	37	39.4	131
Municipalities	1 072	813	691	806	75.2	3 271	294	252	266	24.8	800
Arizona	11 180	7 881	7 871	7 872	70.4	25 002	3 381	3 232	3 308	29.6	7 644
State	1 670	972	972	972	58.2	3 067	702	695	698	41.8	1 760
Local, total	9 510	6 909	6 899	6 900	72.6	21 936	2 679	2 537	2 610	27.4	5 885
Counties	2 232	1 372	1 368	1 368	61.3	3 753	877	849	864	38.7	1 819
Municipalities	7 278	5 537	5 531	5 532	76.0	18 183	1 802	1 688	1 746	24.0	4 066
Arkansas	5 374	4 133	3 918	3 976	74.0	8 039	1 544	1 343	1 398	26.0	1 967
State	870	508	508	508	58.4	1 431	363	362	362	41.6	674
Local, total	4 504	3 625	3 410	3 468	77.0	6 608	1 181	981	1 036	23.0	1 293
Counties	1 146	945	907	912	79.6	1 430	266	224	234	20.4	270
Municipalities	3 358	2 680	2 503	2 556	76.1	5 178	915	757	802	23.9	1 023
California	85 467	60 279	58 361	58 814	68.8	249 370	29 644	24 120	26 653	31.2	77 345
State	11 085	6 456	6 455	6 455	58.2	20 464	4 681	4 582	4 630	41.8	11 906
Local, total	74 382	53 823	51 906	52 359	70.4	228 906	24 963	19 538	22 023	29.6	65 439
Counties	26 301	19 991	18 786	19 056	72.5	82 364	7 493	7 046	7 245	27.5	18 187
Municipalities	48 081	33 832	33 120	33 303	69.3	146 542	17 470	12 492	14 778	30.7	47 251
Colorado	9 457	7 045	6 940	6 982	73.8	20 717	2 701	2 367	2 475	26.2	5 336
State	1 017	547	547	547	53.8	1 706	470	470	470	46.2	1 249
Local, total	8 440	6 498	6 393	6 435	76.2	19 011	2 231	1 897	2 005	23.8	4 087
Counties	1 962	1 571	1 542	1 548	78.9	3 903	468	391	414	21.1	801
Municipalities	6 478	4 927	4 851	4 887	75.4	15 108	1 763	1 506	1 591	24.6	3 286
Connecticut	9 249	7 491	7 108	7 244	78.3	26 383	2 854	1 588	2 005	21.7	4 658
State	1 509	974	973	973	64.5	3 788	547	518	536	35.5	1 537
Local, total	7 740	6 517	6 135	6 271	81.0	22 595	2 307	1 070	1 469	19.0	3 120
Municipalities	7 740	6 517	6 135	6 271	81.0	22 595	2 307	1 070	1 469	19.0	3 120
Delaware	1 946	1 416	1 377	1 391	71.5	4 446	672	418	555	28.5	1 057
State	735	501	501	501	68.2	1 797	240	225	234	31.8	491
Local, total	1 211	915	876	890	73.5	2 649	432	193	321	26.5	566
Counties	399	259	259	259	64.9	930	236	49	140	35.1	286
Municipalities	812	656	617	631	77.7	1 718	196	144	181	22.3	279
District of Columbia	5 084	4 369	4 369	4 369	85.9	14 936	785	625	715	14.1	1 699
Local, total	5 084	4 369	4 369	4 369	85.9	14 936	785	625	715	14.1	1 699
Municipality	5 084	4 369	4 369	4 369	85.9	14 936	785	625	715	14.1	1 699
Florida	45 317	30 654	30 321	30 426	67.1	98 100	17 438	13 443	14 891	32.9	29 030
State	3 791	2 114	2 113	2 113	55.7	6 711	1 708	1 646	1 678	44.3	3 202
Local, total	41 526	28 540	28 208	28 313	68.2	91 389	15 730	11 797	13 213	31.8	25 828
Counties	19 937	13 080	12 884	12 931	64.9	41 555	8 308	6 306	7 006	35.1	13 610
Municipalities	21 589	15 460	15 324	15 382	71.2	49 834	7 422	5 491	6 207	28.8	12 218

**Table 7. Sworn and nonsworn employment for police protection, payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1992 -Cont.**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of end table.]

State and type of government	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent	
Georgia	18 680	14 810	14 523	14 621	78.3	\$32 570	4 830	3 732	4 059	21.7	\$7 278
State	2 051	1 198	1 198	1 198	58.4	3 035	861	851	853	41.6	1 937
Local, total	16 629	13 612	13 325	13 423	80.7	29 536	3 969	2 881	3 206	19.3	5 342
Counties	7 332	6 044	5 934	5 969	81.4	13 529	1 624	1 252	1 363	18.6	2 466
Municipalities	9 297	7 568	7 391	7 454	80.2	16 006	2 345	1 629	1 843	19.8	2 875
Hawaii	3 436	2 795	2 795	2 795	81.3	10 090	783	606	641	18.7	1 767
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	3 436	2 795	2 795	2 795	81.3	10 090	783	606	641	18.7	1 767
Counties	1 023	765	765	765	74.8	2 538	299	246	258	25.2	533
Municipalities	2 413	2 030	2 030	2 030	84.1	7 552	484	360	383	15.9	1 234
Idaho	2 736	2 043	1 940	1 965	71.8	4 778	875	709	771	28.2	1 394
State	433	260	260	260	60.0	725	190	167	173	40.0	417
Local, total	2 303	1 783	1 680	1 705	74.0	4 053	685	542	598	26.0	977
Counties	1 187	853	796	812	68.4	1 724	442	336	375	31.6	587
Municipalities	1 116	930	884	893	80.0	2 329	243	206	223	20.0	390
Illinois	40 675	32 449	29 848	30 694	75.5	105 486	12 371	8 875	9 981	24.5	15 403
State	3 750	2 272	2 272	2 272	60.6	8 102	1 480	1 475	1 478	39.4	3 871
Local, total	36 925	30 177	27 576	28 422	77.0	97 384	10 891	7 400	8 503	23.0	11 532
Counties	4 315	3 293	3 190	3 243	75.2	8 202	1 257	973	1 072	24.8	1 751
Municipalities	32 610	26 884	24 386	25 179	77.2	89 182	9 634	6 427	7 431	22.8	9 781
Indiana	13 220	10 040	9 645	9 804	74.2	22 874	4 268	2 964	3 416	25.8	5 067
State	1 800	1 085	1 085	1 085	60.3	2 826	716	713	715	39.7	1 291
Local, total	11 420	8 955	8 560	8 719	76.3	20 048	3 552	2 251	2 701	23.7	3 777
Counties	2 710	2 099	2 062	2 068	76.3	4 120	769	543	642	23.7	850
Municipalities	8 710	6 856	6 498	6 651	76.4	15 928	2 783	1 708	2 059	23.6	2 927
Iowa	6 074	4 795	4 514	4 578	75.4	12 420	1 839	1 276	1 496	24.6	2 748
State	807	547	547	547	67.8	2 170	261	256	260	32.2	736
Local, total	5 267	4 248	3 967	4 031	76.5	10 250	1 578	1 020	1 236	23.5	2 012
Counties	1 575	1 120	1 077	1 087	69.0	2 670	563	434	488	31.0	767
Municipalities	3 692	3 128	2 890	2 944	79.7	7 580	1 015	586	748	20.3	1 245
Kansas	6 887	5 161	4 908	4 982	72.3	12 424	2 162	1 746	1 905	27.7	3 262
State	988	656	656	656	66.4	1 785	348	322	332	33.6	611
Local, total	5 899	4 505	4 252	4 326	73.3	10 639	1 814	1 424	1 573	26.7	2 652
Counties	1 823	1 350	1 249	1 275	69.9	2 725	636	491	548	30.1	749
Municipalities	4 076	3 155	3 003	3 051	74.9	7 914	1 178	933	1 025	25.1	1 902
Kentucky	7 653	5 915	5 510	5 718	74.7	12 878	2 358	1 732	1 935	25.3	3 312
State	1 701	923	923	923	54.3	2 539	782	750	778	45.7	1 537
Local, total	5 952	4 992	4 587	4 795	80.6	10 338	1 576	982	1 157	19.4	1 775
Counties	1 619	1 390	1 290	1 327	82.0	2 889	472	240	292	18.0	537
Municipalities	4 333	3 602	3 297	3 468	80.0	7 449	1 104	742	865	20.0	1 238
Louisiana	12 252	9 489	8 933	9 091	74.2	17 623	3 846	2 835	3 161	25.8	4 760
State	1 077	678	678	678	63.0	17 47	402	395	399	37.0	740
Local, total	11 175	8 811	8 255	8 413	75.3	15 876	3 444	2 440	2 762	24.7	4 019
Parishes	4 340	3 036	2 824	2 898	66.8	4 949	1 725	1 317	1 442	33.2	2 228
Municipalities	6 835	5 775	5 431	5 515	80.7	10 928	1 719	1 123	1 320	19.3	1 792
Maine	2 936	2 421	2 049	2 173	74.0	5 428	990	628	763	26.0	1 291
State	587	370	370	370	63.0	1 143	217	217	217	37.0	442
Local, total	2 349	2 051	1 679	1 803	76.8	4 285	773	411	546	23.2	849
Counties	392	369	293	317	80.9	560	79	70	75	19.1	140
Municipalities	1 957	1 682	1 386	1 486	75.9	3 725	694	341	471	24.1	710
Maryland	14 620	12 186	11 888	12 082	82.6	37 816	3 215	2 103	2 538	17.4	5 623
State	2 276	1 587	1 587	1 587	69.7	5 444	689	689	689	30.3	1 499
Local, total	12 344	10 599	10 301	10 495	85.0	32 372	2 526	1 414	1 849	15.0	4 125
Counties	6 964	5 880	5 689	5 786	83.1	18 952	1 593	968	1 178	16.9	3 017
Municipalities	5 380	4 719	4 612	4 709	87.5	13 419	933	446	671	12.5	1 107



**Table 7. Sworn and nonsworn employment for police protection, payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1992 -Cont.**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of the table.]

State and type of government	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent	
Massachusetts	17 105	15 433	13 939	14 391	84.1	\$50 155	3 974	2 116	2 714	15.9	\$5 132
State	1 991	1 679	1 679	1 679	84.3	6 328	312	312	312	15.7	763
Local, total	15 114	13 754	12 260	12 712	84.1	43 827	3 662	1 804	2 402	15.9	4 369
Counties	95	33	30	32	33.7	84	68	62	63	66.3	164
Municipalities	15 019	13 721	12 230	12 680	84.4	43 743	3 594	1 742	2 339	15.6	4 205
Michigan	21 290	17 327	16 380	16 600	78.0	53 223	5 962	4 100	4 690	22	10 210
State	3 105	2 157	2 156	2 157	69.5	7 777	1 053	896	948	30.5	2 658
Local, total	18 185	15 170	14 224	14 443	79.4	45 446	4 909	3 204	3 742	20.6	7 552
Counties	3 904	2 997	2 941	2 963	75.9	8 199	1 017	914	941	24.1	1 980
Municipalities	14 281	12 173	11 283	11 480	80.4	37 247	3 892	2 290	2 801	19.6	5 572
Minnesota	9 366	7 510	6 902	7 090	75.7	22 858	2 647	1 946	2 276	24.3	4 680
State	835	590	584	589	70.5	2 011	255	230	246	29.5	639
Local, total	8 531	6 920	6 318	6 501	76.2	20 847	2 392	1 716	2 030	23.8	4 041
Counties	2 786	1 894	1 753	1 813	65.1	5 363	1 113	875	973	34.9	1 791
Municipalities	5 745	5 026	4 565	4 688	81.6	15 484	1 279	841	1 057	18.4	2 249
Mississippi	5 983	4 538	4 245	4 365	73.0	8 138	1 985	1 411	1 618	27	2 207
State	913	548	548	548	60.0	1 269	365	365	365	40	596
Local, total	5 070	3 990	3 697	3 817	75.3	6 869	1 620	1 046	1 253	24.7	1 611
Counties	1 402	1 082	1 018	1 042	74.3	1 738	434	301	360	25.7	432
Municipalities	3 668	2 908	2 679	2 775	75.7	5 130	1 186	745	893	24.3	1 179
Missouri	14 880	10 868	10 343	10 469	70.4	25 996	4 791	4 210	4 411	29.6	7 630
State	1 925	929	929	929	48.3	2 786	996	996	996	51.7	1 943
Local, total	12 955	9 939	9 414	9 540	73.6	23 211	3 795	3 214	3 415	26.4	5 686
Counties	3 093	2 207	2 101	2 124	68.7	4 059	987	959	969	31.3	1 490
Municipalities	9 862	7 732	7 313	7 416	75.2	19 152	2 808	2 255	2 446	24.8	4 196
Montana	2 005	1 481	1 336	1 391	69.4	3 156	706	551	614	30.6	982
State	370	224	224	224	60.5	538	149	141	146	39.5	318
Local, total	1 635	1 257	1 112	1 167	71.4	2 617	557	410	468	28.6	664
Counties	850	593	514	544	64.0	1 162	373	260	306	36	409
Municipalities	785	664	598	623	79.4	1 455	184	150	162	20.6	255
Nebraska	3 936	3 101	2 857	2 910	73.9	7 737	1 116	953	1 026	26.1	1 815
State	673	422	422	422	62.7	1 106	252	249	251	37.3	500
Local, total	3 263	2 679	2 435	2 488	76.2	6 631	864	704	775	23.8	1 315
Counties	1 006	708	700	700	69.6	1 479	346	275	306	30.4	449
Municipalities	2 257	1 971	1 735	1 788	79.2	5 152	518	429	469	20.8	865
Nevada	4 369	3 245	3 211	3 230	73.9	11 537	1 356	1 041	1 139	26.1	2 998
State	499	369	369	369	73.9	1 229	130	130	130	26.1	317
Local, total	3 870	2 876	2 842	2 861	73.9	10 309	1 226	911	1 009	26.1	2 681
Counties	2 736	2 102	2 082	2 095	76.6	7 546	787	593	641	23.4	1 782
Municipalities	1 134	774	760	766	67.5	2 763	439	318	368	32.5	898
New Hampshire	3 031	2 824	2 085	2 365	78.0	6 733	910	561	666	22	1 274
State	435	355	308	328	75.4	931	112	100	107	24.6	227
Local, total	2 596	2 469	1 777	2 037	78.5	5 802	798	461	559	21.5	1 047
Counties	153	114	76	82	53.6	221	84	61	71	46.4	136
Municipalities	2 443	2 355	1 701	1 955	80.0	5 580	714	400	488	20	911
New Jersey	30 903	24 506	23 486	23 807	77.0	87 777	10 630	5 022	7 096	23	13 476
State	3 651	2 643	2 642	2 642	72.4	10 488	1 011	1 002	1 009	27.6	2 361
Local, total	27 252	21 863	20 844	21 165	77.7	77 289	9 619	4 020	6 087	22.3	11 114
Counties	3 452	2 460	2 349	2 391	69.3	7 781	1 070	1 044	1 061	30.7	2 563
Municipalities	23 800	19 403	18 495	18 774	78.9	69 508	8 549	2 976	5 026	21.1	8 551
New Mexico	4 543	3 380	3 317	3 342	73.6	7 571	1 370	1 118	1 201	26.4	1 850
State	570	418	418	418	73.3	1 111	152	152	152	26.7	244
Local, total	3 973	2 962	2 899	2 924	73.6	6 459	1 218	966	1 049	26.4	1 606
Counties	1 110	777	766	771	69.5	1 762	363	309	339	30.5	541
Municipalities	2 863	2 185	2 133	2 153	75.2	4 698	855	657	710	24.8	1 065

**Table 7. Sworn and nonsworn employment for police protection, payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1992 -Cont.**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text. See footnotes at the end of the table.]

State and type of government	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent	
New York	67 855	61 325	56 950	58 204	85.8	228 399	12 369	7 889	9 651	14.2	\$26 042
State	5 481	3 975	3 975	3 975	72.5	14 986	1 586	1 441	1 506	27.5	3 701
Local, total	62 374	57 350	52 975	54 229	86.9	213 413	10 783	6 448	8 145	13.1	22 341
Counties	10 895	9 281	8 901	9 039	83.0	36 781	2 454	1 378	1 856	17.0	4 425
Municipalities	51 479	48 069	44 074	45 190	87.8	176 632	8 329	5 070	6 289	12.2	17 916
North Carolina	17 662	14 209	13 881	13 993	79.2	31 559	4 193	3 391	3 669	20.8	6 512
State	3 107	2 319	2 319	2 319	74.6	6 309	789	785	788	25.4	1 44
Local, total	14 555	11 890	11 562	11 674	80.2	25 250	3 404	2 606	2 881	19.8	4 868
Counties	4 917	4 135	3 983	4 041	82.2	8 133	1 014	779	876	17.8	1 380
Municipalities	9 638	7 755	7 579	7 633	79.2	17 117	2 390	1 827	2 005	20.8	3 488
North Dakota	1 337	1 044	982	998	74.6	2 166	362	323	339	25.4	536
State	224	123	123	123	54.9	365	102	99	101	45.1	185
Local, total	1 113	921	859	875	78.6	1 801	260	224	238	21.4	352
Counties	407	337	311	316	77.6	611	103	85	91	22.4	115
Municipalities	706	584	548	559	79.2	1 190	157	139	147	20.8	237
Ohio	27 631	21 813	19 343	19 981	72.3	58 211	9 636	6 537	7 650	27.7	14 039
State	2 289	1 260	1 260	1 260	55.0	4 531	1 032	1 026	1 029	45.0	2 199
Local, total	25 342	20 553	18 083	18 721	73.9	53 680	8 604	5 511	6 621	26.1	11 841
Counties	5 635	3 555	3 465	3 491	62.0	8 169	2 257	2 066	2 144	38.0	3 988
Municipalities	19 707	16 998	14 618	15 230	77.3	45 510	6 347	3 445	4 477	22.7	7 853
Oklahoma	8 684	6 581	6 277	6 473	74.5	14 284	2 542	2 159	2 331	26.8	3 615
State	1 730	991	991	991	57.3	2 261	742	733	739	42.7	1 372
Local, total	6 954	5 590	5 286	5 482	78.8	12 024	1 800	1 426	1 592	22.9	2 242
Counties	1 127	849	780	895	79.4	1 217	364	246	352	31.2	348
Municipalities	5 827	4 741	4 506	4 587	78.7	10 807	1 436	1 180	1 240	21.3	1 894
Oregon	6 624	5 280	4 994	5 036	76.0	16 067	1 723	1 507	1 588	24.0	3 587
State	1 092	821	821	821	75.2	3 070	271	255	271	24.8	578
Local, total	5 532	4 459	4 173	4 215	76.2	12 997	1 452	1 252	1 317	23.8	3 009
Counties	1 887	1 486	1 387	1 416	75.0	3 894	499	451	471	25.0	1 032
Municipalities	3 645	2 973	2 786	2 799	76.8	9 103	953	801	846	23.2	1 977
Pennsylvania	28 903	24 213	21 468	22 505	77.9	70 757	9 319	4 425	6 398	22.1	11 606
State	5 288	3 885	3 885	3 885	73.5	12 382	1 403	1 403	1 403	26.5	2 956
Local, total	23 615	20 328	17 583	18 620	78.8	58 376	7 916	3 022	4 995	21.2	8 650
Counties	2 054	1 222	1 089	1 142	55.6	3 009	1 028	818	912	44.4	1 624
Municipalities	21 561	19 106	16 494	17 478	81.1	55 366	6 888	2 204	4 083	18.9	7 026
Rhode Island	3 004	2 455	2 422	2 431	80.9	6 973	739	500	573	19.1	1 129
State	258	195	195	195	75.6	823	64	63	63	24.4	166
Local, total	2 746	2 260	2 227	2 236	81.4	6 150	675	437	510	18.6	964
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	2 746	2 260	2 227	2 236	81.4	6 150	675	437	510	18.6	964
South Carolina	9 000	7 113	7 017	7 062	78.5	14 615	2 396	1 755	1 938	21.5	2 959
State	1 773	1 332	1 331	1 331	75.1	2 925	445	439	442	24.9	743
Local, total	7 227	5 781	5 686	5 731	79.3	11 690	1 951	1 316	1 496	20.7	2 217
Counties	3 451	2 722	2 675	2 695	78.1	5 451	987	641	756	21.9	1 091
Municipalities	3 776	3 059	3 011	3 036	80.4	6 239	964	675	740	19.6	1 126
South Dakota	1 522	1 202	1 117	1 141	75.0	2 444	495	323	381	25.0	556
State	282	183	183	183	64.9	443	100	97	99	35.1	174
Local, total	1 240	1 019	934	958	77.3	2 001	395	226	282	22.7	382
Counties	435	312	282	287	66.0	577	215	112	148	34.0	182
Municipalities	805	707	652	671	83.4	1 424	180	114	134	16.6	200
Tennessee	12 563	9 685	9 467	9 541	75.9	20 841	3 415	2 843	3 022	24.1	5 242
State	1 544	937	937	937	60.7	2 509	612	603	607	39.3	1 027
Local, total	11 019	8 748	8 530	8 604	78.1	18 332	2 803	2 240	2 415	21.9	4 215
Counties	3 126	2 555	2 459	2 492	79.7	4 633	676	593	634	20.3	890
Municipalities	7 893	6 193	6 071	6 112	77.4	13 699	2 127	1 647	1 781	22.6	3 324

**Table 7. Sworn and nonsworn employment for police protection, payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1992**  
 -Cont.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent	
Texas	48 717	35 499	35 026	35 491	72.9	\$92 786	14 504	12 552	13 203	27.1	\$24 217
State	3 037	1 631	1 631	1 631	53.7	4 785	1 423	1 389	1 406	46.3	3 556
Local, total	45 680	33 868	33 395	33 860	74.1	88 001	13 081	11 163	11 797	25.8	20 661
Counties	12 407	8 876	8 637	8 995	72.5	17 820	3 482	3 294	3 412	27.5	6 146
Municipalities	33 273	24 992	24 758	24 865	74.7	70 181	9 599	7 869	8 385	25.2	14 515
Utah	3 733	2 935	2 735	2 761	74.0	7 242	1 499	757	972	26	1 768
State	648	363	363	363	56.0	979	318	268	285	44	685
Local, total	3 085	2 572	2 372	2 398	77.7	6 263	1 181	489	687	22.3	1 084
Counties	1 086	939	801	805	74.1	2 061	307	271	281	25.9	480
Municipalities	1 999	1 633	1 571	1 593	79.7	4 202	874	218	406	20.3	604
Vermont	1 242	985	867	900	72.5	2 578	407	290	342	27.5	688
State	475	315	314	314	66.1	1 118	176	143	161	33.9	355
Local, total	767	670	553	586	76.4	1 460	231	147	181	23.6	333
Counties	13	-	-	-	-	-	18	13	13	100	19
Municipalities	754	670	553	586	77.7	1 460	213	134	168	22.3	314
Virginia	15 395	12 010	11 889	11 923	77.4	33 909	3 943	3 148	3 472	22.6	6 618
State	2 372	1 619	1 619	1 619	68.3	4 738	840	692	753	31.7	1 418
Local, total	13 023	10 391	10 270	10 304	79.1	29 171	3 103	2 456	2 719	20.9	5 200
Counties	5 721	4 547	4 473	4 496	78.6	13 505	1 380	1 124	1 225	21.4	2 465
Municipalities	7 302	5 844	5 797	5 808	79.5	15 666	1 723	1 332	1 494	20.5	2 735
Washington	11 267	7947	7757	7 793	69.2	27 225	3 747	3 326	3 474	30.8	8 692
State	1 898	1 022	1 022	1 022	53.8	3 546	876	875	876	46.2	2 107
Local, total	9 369	6 925	6 735	6 771	72.3	23 679	2 871	2 451	2 598	27.7	6 585
Counties	3 333	2 328	2 298	2 308	69.2	7 349	1 085	989	1 025	30.8	2 757
Municipalities	6 036	4 597	4 437	4 463	73.9	16 330	1 786	1 462	1 573	26.1	3 828
West Virginia	3 020	2 429	2 361	2 379	78.8	5 061	770	550	641	21.2	786
State	811	527	527	527	65.0	1 465	285	283	284	35	379
Local, total	2 209	1 902	1 834	1 852	83.8	3 597	485	267	357	16.2	407
Counties	724	645	644	645	89.1	1 182	89	72	79	10.9	80
Municipalities	1 485	1 257	1 190	1 207	81.3	2 415	396	195	278	18.7	327
Wisconsin	13 055	10 781	9 860	10 088	77.3	29 347	4 096	2 387	2 967	22.7	5 534
State	852	568	565	566	66.4	1 641	298	260	286	33.6	717
Local, total	12 203	10 213	9 295	9 522	78.0	27 706	3 798	2 127	2 681	22	4 817
Counties	3 473	2 797	2 645	2 677	77.1	7 473	881	703	796	22.9	1 562
Municipalities	8 730	7 416	6 650	6 845	78.4	20 233	2 917	1 424	1 885	21.6	3 255
Wyoming	1 567	1 071	1 051	1 058	67.5	2 548	573	470	509	32.5	777
State	248	154	154	154	62.1	345	94	94	94	37.9	179
Local, total	1 319	917	897	904	68.5	2 203	479	376	415	31.5	598
Counties	496	310	300	301	60.7	696	217	178	195	39.3	284
Municipalities	823	607	597	603	73.3	1 506	262	198	220	26.7	314

Note: October payroll data may not add due to rounding. For the same reason these data may not sum to equal police protection October payrolls on table 6. Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

**Table 8. Per capita justice expenditure (fiscal 1992) and full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population (October 1992) of State and local governments by sector and State**

[For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State	Population 1992 (thousands)	Per capita justice expenditure, fiscal 1992				Full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population, October 1992				
		Total justice system	Police Protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections	Total justice system	Police protection		Judicial and legal	Corrections
							Total	Sworn only		
<b>Total</b>	<b>254 493</b>	<b>\$315.32</b>	<b>\$136.05</b>	<b>65.13</b>	<b>\$114.15</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>21.0</b>
Alabama	4 136	199.46	94.67	45.46	59.33	49.1	25.6	19.5	9.4	14.2
Alaska	587	572.64	217.07	130.39	225.19	68.8	27.2	19.6	19.9	21.7
Arizona	3 832	366.49	156.64	83.49	126.36	72.5	29.2	20.5	16.9	26.4
Arkansas	2 399	152.41	69.76	28.18	54.47	45.4	22.4	16.6	7.1	15.9
California	30 867	454.59	190.78	103.33	160.47	59.7	27.7	19.1	12.3	19.7
Colorado	3 470	302.78	133.08	57.92	111.78	57.9	27.3	20.1	12.8	17.8
Connecticut	3 281	332.40	142.01	62.13	128.26	54.7	28.2	22.1	10.0	16.5
Delaware	689	375.78	141.78	75.59	158.4	71.9	28.2	20.2	19.3	24.3
District of Columbia	607	1184.58	449.34	210.83	524.41	196.6	83.8	72.0	29.5	83.4
Florida	13 488	382.04	169.88	72.50	139.65	78.6	33.6	22.6	14.0	31.0
Georgia	6 751	267.54	105.34	43.58	118.62	66.0	27.7	21.7	10.5	27.8
Hawaii	1 160	350.68	143.32	117.14	90.22	70.5	29.6	24.1	23.4	17.5
Idaho	1 067	219.41	105.05	47.29	67.08	52.4	25.6	18.4	11.2	15.5
Illinois	11 631	279.87	148.04	51.44	80.39	64.3	35.0	26.4	12.4	16.9
Indiana	5 662	181.15	75.79	34.82	70.54	48.9	23.3	17.3	8.9	16.6
Iowa	2 812	194.53	93.3	52.76	48.47	41.5	21.6	16.3	10.0	9.9
Kansas	3 523	171.33	76.38	35.75	59.2	41.7	19.5	14.1	8.2	13.9
Kentucky	3 755	195.28	81.8	42.23	71.25	50.0	20.4	15.2	11.5	18.1
Louisiana	4 287	256.33	126.95	47.45	81.94	64.4	28.6	21.2	13.0	22.9
Maine	1 235	199.12	80.37	35.59	83.16	44.9	23.8	17.6	6.0	15.1
Maryland	4 908	348.28	143.84	69.09	135.35	64.3	29.8	24.6	12.3	22.3
Massachusetts	5 998	296.87	131.19	57.70	107.98	54.0	28.5	24.0	9.4	16.1
Michigan	9 437	313.21	130.88	63.61	118.72	54.1	22.6	17.6	11.0	20.6
Minnesota	4 880	220.92	104.49	55.33	61.1	39.4	19.2	14.5	8.9	11.3
Mississippi	2 614	136.25	71.76	24.99	39.5	44.5	22.9	16.7	8.1	13.5
Missouri	5 193	192.32	102.01	36.10	54.21	55.2	28.7	20.2	10.0	16.6
Montana	824	209.49	89.38	65.09	55.03	49.2	24.3	16.9	9.5	15.4
Nebraska	1 606	193.60	88.27	38.87	66.45	49.8	24.5	18.1	9.5	15.9
Nevada	1 327	467.64	191.15	90.71	185.78	75.6	32.9	24.3	15.7	26.9
New Hampshire	1 111	224.71	114.7	46.08	63.93	47.9	27.3	21.3	8.3	12.4
New Jersey	7 789	370.68	170.11	81.90	118.67	83.4	39.7	30.6	20.4	23.3
New Mexico	1 581	293.05	134.75	53.21	105.09	64.8	28.7	21.1	12.4	23.6
New York	18 119	496.77	205.04	100.52	191.21	85.2	37.4	32.1	15.2	32.6
North Carolina	6 843	235.74	102.65	37.83	95.25	56.1	25.8	20.4	8.2	22.1
North Dakota	636	154.55	66.66	45.59	42.3	42.7	21.0	15.7	11.1	10.6
Ohio	11 016	261.91	120.94	59.30	81.67	54.9	25.1	18.1	14.6	15.2
Oklahoma	3 212	193.85	91.15	35.00	67.69	53.4	27.0	20.2	8.8	17.6
Oregon	2 977	286.62	120.86	63.96	101.79	52.0	22.3	16.9	11.7	18.0
Pennsylvania	12 009	245.13	102.56	55.80	86.77	52.1	24.1	18.7	12.5	15.5
Rhode Island	1 005	301.11	128.58	72.01	100.52	58.3	29.9	24.2	10.2	18.1
South Carolina	3 603	240.93	91.24	34.16	115.53	56.9	25.0	19.6	7.9	24.0
South Dakota	711	169.68	79.09	35.81	54.78	43.4	21.4	16.0	10.5	11.5
Tennessee	5 024	226.00	93.47	41.72	90.81	55.4	25.0	19.0	9.3	21.1
Texas	17 656	300.18	115.1	63.01	122.08	64.2	27.6	20.1	10.3	26.3
Utah	1 813	218.59	96.36	47.73	74.5	45.0	20.6	15.2	8.9	15.5
Vermont	570	218.49	103.92	55.36	59.21	43.5	21.8	15.8	9.5	12.2
Virginia	6 377	266.27	115.1	45.87	105.3	54.6	24.1	18.7	8.5	21.9
Washington	5 136	326.99	122.09	62.64	142.26	51.1	21.9	15.2	11.4	17.8
West Virginia	1 812	117.34	51.32	33.79	32.23	33.5	16.7	13.1	9.0	7.8
Wisconsin	5 007	293.65	139.24	57.07	97.34	49.9	26.1	20.1	9.2	14.6
Wyoming	466	318.15	147.69	80.39	90.07	65.2	33.6	22.7	14.8	16.7

Note: Local government portion of these data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

Population figures are from the Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1045, July 1992.

**Table 9. Justice system expenditure of State governments by activity and character and object, fiscal 1992**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Total	Direct expenditure			Inter-governmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Inter-governmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
<b>Total</b>	<b>33 755 092</b>	<b>30 270 582</b>	<b>27 493 602</b>	<b>2 776 980</b>	<b>3 484 510</b>	<b>5 592 791</b>	<b>4 967 069</b>	<b>4 685 176</b>	<b>281 893</b>	<b>625 722</b>
Alabama	390 276	374 706	349 778	24 928	15 570	77 789	66 322	64 857	1 465	11 467
Alaska	256 480	245 681	238 373	7 308	10 799	52 292	46 393	45 554	839	5 899
Arizona	527 499	480 231	451 277	28 954	47 268	111 084	100 441	94 858	5 583	10 643
Arkansas	173 968	167 611	161 341	6 270	6 357	38 512	36 939	34 355	2 584	1 573
California	5 065 304	3 964 910	3 553 029	411 881	1 100 394	894 794	760 957	729 055	31 902	133 837
Colorado	423 143	419 302	360 918	58 384	3 841	47 853	47 853	43 207	4 646	-
Connecticut	680 978	680 846	535 208	145 638	132	79 616	79 484	72 331	7 153	132
Delaware	194 117	189 849	154 866	34 983	4 268	37 735	35 884	32 056	3 828	1 851
Florida	1 711 024	1 708 610	1 635 330	73 280	2 414	224 694	222 411	211 098	11 313	2 283
Georgia	752 117	727 823	614 963	112 860	24 294	101 449	99 188	90 313	8 875	2 261
Hawaii	221 961	213 148	197 526	15 622	8 813	8 503	3 616	3 030	586	4 887
Idaho	111 941	105 230	97 239	7 991	6 711	28 782	26 978	23 627	3 351	1 804
Illinois	1 048 881	990 517	931 804	58 713	58 364	232 584	213 878	201 873	12 005	18 706
Indiana	461 863	439 735	386 833	52 902	22 128	90 726	88 348	82 103	6 245	2 378
Iowa	288 110	256 104	252 956	3 148	32 006	44 335	44 233	43 232	1 001	102
Kansas	305 261	294 778	268 178	26 600	10 483	34 108	34 108	32 459	1 649	-
Kentucky	469 709	414 417	390 706	23 711	55 292	111 800	97 212	92 222	4 990	14 588
Louisiana	484 425	417 715	412 644	5 071	66 710	120 559	95 395	92 737	2 658	25 164
Maine	127 342	127 169	117 117	10 052	173	26 371	26 198	25 402	796	173
Maryland	941 849	895 355	838 809	56 546	46 494	179 805	143 488	137 629	5 859	36 317
Massachusetts	1 106 339	910 721	764 227	146 494	195 618	131 252	114 547	110 365	4 182	16 705
Michigan	1 248 535	1 194 098	1 174 132	19 966	54 437	200 145	197 408	191 206	6 202	2 737
Minnesota	397 812	310 691	294 590	16 101	87 121	94 852	59 459	56 830	2 629	35 393
Mississippi	146 608	143 946	141 364	2 582	2 662	37 029	36 528	34 730	1 798	501
Missouri	395 107	366 488	345 089	21 399	28 619	97 446	72 974	62 615	10 359	24 472
Montana	90 989	81 574	78 394	3 180	9 415	23 040	16 849	15 391	1 458	6 191
Nebraska	137 078	131 568	127 163	4 405	5 510	35 646	30 136	28 283	1 853	5 510
Nevada	191 122	189 756	165 236	24 520	1 366	28 587	28 487	25 773	2 714	100
New Hampshire	112 741	109 457	102 816	6 641	3 284	24 515	23 897	21 515	2 382	618
New Jersey	1 188 870	1 045 482	1 002 844	42 638	143 388	233 751	203 716	195 626	8 090	30 035
New Mexico	257 835	250 685	242 223	8 462	7 150	51 491	47 988	44 280	3 708	3 503
New York	3 535 130	3 082 160	2 795 933	286 227	452 970	301 111	275 505	258 042	17 463	25 606
North Carolina	938 222	925 609	847 603	78 006	12 613	149 638	149 532	139 381	10 151	106
North Dakota	41 623	40 751	37 937	2 814	872	8 018	8 018	7 808	210	-
Ohio	976 779	910 365	833 763	76 602	66 414	154 567	148 052	142 302	5 750	6 515
Oklahoma	329 387	314 028	304 711	9 317	15 359	44 241	43 770	41 514	2 256	471
Oregon	415 543	380 011	344 155	35 856	35 532	72 046	72 046	66 610	5 436	-
Pennsylvania	1 157 493	1 025 969	953 848	72 121	131 524	308 727	300 102	289 472	10 630	8 625
Rhode Island	190 184	188 308	180 788	7 520	1 876	23 513	21 637	21 546	91	1 876
South Carolina	421 303	418 809	367 028	51 781	2 494	81 591	81 519	72 620	8 899	72
South Dakota	59 940	58 566	56 728	1 838	1 374	13 524	13 474	12 275	1 199	50
Tennessee	532 553	461 771	395 395	66 376	70 782	65 338	61 529	59 877	1 652	3 809
Texas	2 495 351	2 309 465	2 023 687	285 778	185 886	302 214	302 214	279 714	22 500	-
Utah	186 257	183 831	175 395	8 436	2 426	32 865	31 485	28 302	3 183	1 380
Vermont	95 528	95 031	88 425	6 606	497	31 837	31 360	28 924	2 436	477
Virginia	1 035 567	692 708	670 839	21 869	342 859	258 671	130 112	121 884	8 228	128 559
Washington	749 342	704 910	441 055	263 855	44 432	152 133	108 037	94 527	13 510	44 096
West Virginia	101 300	101 300	97 331	3 969	-	23 863	23 863	22 059	1 804	-
Wisconsin	522 407	469 448	436 503	32 945	52 959	53 922	51 630	49 338	2 292	2 292
Wyoming	61 899	59 339	55 505	3 834	2 560	13 827	11 869	10 369	1 500	1 958

Judicial and legal					Corrections						State
Total	Direct expenditure			Inter-governmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Inter-governmental expenditure		
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			
								Total	Construction only		
<b>7 722 882</b>	<b>6 552 687</b>	<b>6 334 007</b>	<b>218 680</b>	<b>1 170 195</b>	<b>20 439 419</b>	<b>18 750 826</b>	<b>16 474 419</b>	<b>2 276 407</b>	<b>1 982 209</b>	<b>1 688 593</b>	<b>Total</b>
129 789	129 789	113 382	16 407	-	182 698	178 595	171 539	7 056	6 590	4 103	Alabama
68 384	68 384	65 425	2 959	-	135 804	130 904	127 394	3 510	2 842	4 900	Alaska
72 457	65 293	64 001	1 292	7 164	343 958	314 497	292 418	22 079	17 997	29 461	Arizona
29 865	27 503	26 784	719	2 362	105 591	103 169	100 202	2 967	1 165	2 422	Arkansas
944 254	303 651	299 194	4 457	640 603	3 226 256	2 900 302	2 524 780	375 522	336 965	325 954	California
109 845	109 771	107 624	2 147	74	265 445	261 678	210 087	51 591	19 393	3 767	Colorado
180 547	180 547	176 932	3 615	-	420 815	420 815	285 945	134 870	131 088	-	Connecticut
47 242	44 825	43 963	862	2 417	109 140	109 140	78 847	30 293	29 624	-	Delaware
449 719	449 588	445 887	3 701	131	1 036 611	1 036 611	978 345	58 266	55 144	-	Florida
49 595	49 301	48 987	314	294	601 073	579 334	475 663	103 671	96 367	21 739	Georgia
108 803	104 877	100 085	4 792	3 926	104 655	104 655	94 411	10 244	7 974	-	Hawaii
25 488	25 488	24 504	984	-	57 671	52 764	49 108	3 656	2 131	4 907	Idaho
190 885	183 757	180 225	3 532	7 128	625 412	592 882	549 706	43 176	37 000	32 530	Illinois
50 112	50 112	49 273	839	-	321 025	301 275	255 457	45 818	13 626	19 750	Indiana
107 024	106 851	106 353	498	173	136 751	105 020	103 371	1 649	799	31 731	Iowa
81 693	81 567	81 094	473	126	189 460	179 103	154 625	24 478	19 476	10 357	Kansas
144 734	132 830	130 514	2 316	11 904	213 175	184 375	167 970	16 405	12 726	28 800	Kentucky
86 090	86 090	85 380	710	-	277 776	236 230	234 527	1 703	492	41 546	Louisiana
36 625	36 625	36 134	491	-	64 346	64 346	55 581	8 765	8 418	-	Maine
206 409	206 282	200 009	6 273	127	555 635	545 585	501 171	44 414	38 084	10 050	Maryland
329 709	302 158	289 039	13 119	27 551	645 378	494 016	364 823	129 193	115 144	151 362	Massachusetts
193 550	149 670	145 451	4 219	43 880	854 840	847 020	837 475	9 545	3 930	7 820	Michigan
109 128	88 026	85 198	2 828	21 102	193 832	163 206	152 562	10 644	8 155	30 626	Minnesota
22 269	22 269	21 962	307	-	87 310	85 149	84 672	477	26	2 161	Mississippi
95 788	92 462	91 617	845	3 326	201 873	201 052	190 857	10 195	3 245	821	Missouri
30 470	27 246	26 834	412	3 224	37 479	37 479	36 169	1 310	448	-	Montana
28 096	28 096	27 689	407	-	73 336	73 336	71 191	2 145	1 064	-	Nebraska
21 233	21 134	15 267	5 867	99	141 302	140 135	124 196	15 939	14 682	1 167	Nevada
42 478	40 082	36 962	3 120	2 396	45 748	45 478	44 339	1 139	911	270	New Hampshire
296 045	251 167	248 805	2 362	44 878	659 074	590 599	558 413	32 186	27 721	68 475	New Jersey
77 452	74 742	73 142	1 600	2 710	128 892	127 955	124 801	3 154	2 496	937	New Mexico
1 225 845	1 070 766	982 842	87 924	155 079	2 008 174	1 735 889	1 555 049	180 840	162 126	272 285	New York
234 071	232 592	231 466	1 126	1 479	554 513	543 485	476 756	66 729	56 088	11 028	North Carolina
17 487	16 652	15 955	697	835	16 118	16 081	14 174	1 907	1 796	37	North Dakota
130 667	113 223	110 562	2 661	17 444	691 545	649 090	580 899	68 191	54 061	42 455	Ohio
84 357	74 546	73 874	672	9 811	200 789	195 712	189 323	6 389	1 555	5 077	Oklahoma
134 369	132 797	130 719	2 078	1 572	209 128	175 168	146 826	28 342	25 287	33 960	Oregon
260 597	173 405	171 169	2 236	87 192	588 169	552 462	493 207	59 255	55 375	35 707	Pennsylvania
65 649	65 649	64 084	1 565	-	101 022	101 022	95 158	5 864	5 793	-	Rhode Island
42 487	40 065	36 479	3 586	2 422	297 225	297 225	257 929	39 296	37 273	-	South Carolina
16 437	15 148	14 923	225	1 289	29 979	29 944	29 530	414	40	35	South Dakota
87 187	82 944	82 486	458	4 243	380 028	317 298	253 032	64 266	61 627	62 730	Tennessee
530 225	518 007	510 060	7 947	12 218	1 662 912	1 489 244	1 233 913	255 331	234 825	173 668	Texas
56 441	55 395	51 838	3 557	1 046	96 951	96 951	95 255	1 696	128	-	Utah
30 027	30 027	28 499	1 528	-	33 664	33 644	31 002	2 642	1 929	20	Vermont
197 305	149 327	146 226	3 101	47 978	579 591	413 269	402 729	10 540	3 963	166 322	Virginia
52 439	52 103	50 745	1 358	336	544 770	544 770	295 783	248 987	239 773	-	Washington
40 097	40 097	39 045	1 052	-	37 340	37 340	36 227	1 113	875	-	West Virginia
127 259	126 202	122 611	3 591	1 057	341 226	291 616	264 554	27 062	22 794	49 610	Wisconsin
24 158	23 559	22 708	851	599	23 914	23 911	22 428	1 483	1 178	3	Wyoming

**Table 10. Detail of direct expenditure for correctional activities of State governments by character and object, fiscal 1992**

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State	Total corrections direct expenditure	Institutions					Other corrections			
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
				Construction	Other					
<b>Total</b>	<b>18 750 826</b>	<b>15 657 098</b>	<b>13 599 703</b>	<b>1 813 405</b>	<b>243 990</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>3 093 728</b>	<b>2 874 716</b>	<b>219 012</b>	<b>16.5</b>
Alabama	178 595	136 700	136 123	260	317	76.5	41 895	35 416	6 479	23.5
Alaska	130 904	119 772	116 271	2 842	659	91.5	11 132	11 123	9	8.5
Arizona	314 497	28 655	266 624	17 992	4 039	91.8	25 842	25 794	48	8.2
Arkansas	103 169	98 237	95 321	1 165	1 751	95.2	4 932	4 881	51	4.8
California	2 900 302	2 488 969	2 116 708	336 965	35 296	85.8	411 333	408 072	3 261	14.2
Colorado	261 678	176 018	130 538	17 163	28 317	67.3	85 660	79 549	6 111	32.7
Connecticut	420 815	362 792	228 466	131 088	3 238	86.2	58 023	57 479	544	13.8
Delaware	109 140	92 669	62 907	29 387	375	84.9	16 471	15 940	531	15.1
Florida	1 036 611	759 116	701 370	55 144	2 602	73.2	277 495	276 975	520	26.8
Georgia	579 334	326 965	318 675	5 828	2 462	56.4	252 369	156 988	95 381	43.6
Hawaii	104 655	88 418	78 970	7 974	1 474	84.5	16 237	15 441	796	15.5
Idaho	52 764	41 022	38 213	2 131	678	77.7	11 742	10 895	847	22.3
Illinois	592 882	544 700	503 618	35 815	5 267	91.9	48 182	46 088	2 094	8.1
Indiana	301 275	287 586	242 169	13 626	31 791	95.5	13 689	13 288	401	4.5
Iowa	105 020	100 122	98 481	799	842	95.3	4 898	4 890	8	4.7
Kansas	179 103	130 988	109 953	19 467	1 568	73.1	48 115	44 672	3 443	26.9
Kentucky	184 375	153 900	137 639	12 726	3 535	83.5	30 475	30 331	144	16.5
Louisiana	236 230	181 721	180 454	485	782	76.9	54 509	54 073	436	23.1
Maine	64 346	52 528	43 802	8 418	308	81.6	11 818	11 779	39	18.4
Maryland	545 585	320 756	317 968	169	2 619	58.8	224 829	183 203	41 626	41.2
Massachusetts	494 016	434 055	305 254	115 110	13 691	87.9	59 961	59 569	392	12.1
Michigan	847 020	716 744	711 413	3 861	1 470	84.6	130 276	126 062	4 214	15.4
Minnesota	163 206	131 857	121 772	8 145	1 940	80.8	31 349	30 790	559	19.2
Mississippi	85 149	73 735	73 294	3	438	86.6	11 414	11 378	36	13.4
Missouri	201 052	165 276	156 523	3 245	5 508	82.2	35 776	34 334	1 442	17.8
Montana	37 479	29 759	28 596	448	715	79.4	7 720	7 573	147	20.6
Nebraska	73 336	39 966	38 978	872	116	54.5	33 370	32 213	1 157	45.5
Nevada	140 135	121 841	106 370	14 418	1 053	86.9	18 294	17 826	468	13.1
New Hampshire	45 478	37 896	36 779	911	206	83.3	7 582	7 560	22	16.7
New Jersey	590 599	518 662	490 261	26 018	2 383	87.8	71 937	68 152	3 785	12.2
New Mexico	127 955	99 855	97 021	2 496	338	78.0	28 100	27 780	320	22.0
New York	1 735 889	1 518 304	1 347 506	153 726	17 072	87.5	217 585	207 543	10 042	12.5
North Carolina	543 485	451 146	387 187	56 088	7 871	83.0	92 339	89 569	2 770	17.0
North Dakota	16 081	14 677	12 789	1 796	92	91.3	1 404	1 385	19	8.7
Ohio	649 090	548 121	494 250	41 373	12 498	84.4	100 969	86 649	14 320	15.6
Oklahoma	195 712	124 272	119 231	1 548	3 493	63.5	71 440	70 092	1 348	36.5
Oregon	175 168	132 812	105 792	25 286	1 734	75.8	42 356	41 034	1 322	24.2
Pennsylvania	552 462	524 779	465 648	55 375	3 756	95.0	27 683	27 559	124	5.0
Rhode Island	101 022	87 837	85 160	2 619	58	86.9	13 185	9 998	3 187	13.1
South Carolina	297 225	264 677	225 632	37 273	1 772	89.0	32 548	32 297	251	11.0
South Dakota	29 944	21 950	21 612	40	298	73.3	7 994	7 918	76	26.7
Tennessee	317 298	265 400	201 731	61 624	2 045	83.6	51 898	51 301	597	16.4
Texas	1 489 244	1 336 661	1 087 941	231 958	16 762	89.8	152 583	145 972	6 611	10.2
Utah	96 951	72 049	70 407	128	1 514	74.3	24 902	24 848	54	25.7
Vermont	33 644	26 536	23 969	1 929	638	78.9	7 108	7 033	75	21.1
Virginia	413 269	390 073	379 733	3 940	6 400	94.4	23 196	22 996	200	5.6
Washington	544 770	462 925	215 404	239 759	7 762	85.0	81 845	80 379	1 466	15.0
West Virginia	37 340	27 106	26 975	-	131	72.6	10 234	9 252	982	27.4
Wisconsin	291 616	245 062	218 220	22 794	4 048	84.0	46 554	46 334	220	16.0
Wyoming	23 911	21 431	19 985	1 178	268	89.6	2 480	2 443	37	10.4

**Table 11. Justice system employment and payrolls of State governments by sector, October 1992**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employee (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
Total	548 139	532 404	541 484	1 440 336	2 661	86 606	85 497	86 027	246 947	2 877
Alabama	7 675	7 536	7 613	18 846	2 479	1 073	1 073	1 073	3 325	3 099
Alaska	2 776	2 722	2 747	10 373	3 783	431	431	431	1 741	4 039
Arizona	8 976	8 900	8 934	19 976	2 235	1 674	1 667	1 670	4 826	2 892
Arkansas	4 011	4 006	4 009	8 254	2 059	871	870	870	2 105	2 419
California	49 186	46 168	48 384	167 920	3 443	11 137	11 037	11 085	32 370	2 922
Colorado	7 492	6 866	7 135	20 636	2 891	1 017	1 017	1 017	2 954	2 905
Connecticut	10 107	9 963	10 042	33 543	3 342	1 521	1 491	1 509	5 326	3 543
Delaware	3 675	3 540	3 595	9 099	2 526	741	726	735	2 289	3 126
Florida	42 517	41 366	41 847	91 203	2 181	3 822	3 759	3 791	9 913	2 621
Georgia	17 341	17 132	17 254	28 217	1 630	2 059	2 049	2 051	4 971	2 424
Hawaii	4 245	4 141	4 185	10 641	2 532	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1 968	1 876	1 935	4 801	2 513	450	427	433	1 142	2 651
Illinois	18 110	17 982	18 052	52 536	2 911	3 752	3 747	3 750	11 973	3 193
Indiana	9 235	9 060	9 195	19 536	2 112	1 801	1 798	1 800	4 117	2 288
Iowa	5 134	4 703	5 003	14 263	2 906	808	803	807	2 906	3 610
Kansas	6 590	6 295	6 392	15 050	2 367	1 004	978	988	2 396	2 434
Kentucky	10 633	9 732	10 432	21 135	2 068	1 705	1 673	1 701	4 076	2 396
Louisiana	9 107	8 969	9 028	19 703	2 189	1 080	1 073	1 077	2 487	2 314
Maine	2 400	2 345	2 371	6 093	2 574	587	587	587	1 585	2 700
Maryland	14 891	14 259	14 773	40 481	2 775	2 276	2 276	2 276	6 943	3 050
Massachusetts	12 692	12 535	12 628	36 342	2 883	1 991	1 991	1 991	7 091	3 562
Michigan	20 981	20 560	20 753	66 192	3 194	3 210	3 052	3 105	10 435	3 390
Minnesota	4 658	4 352	4 552	14 559	3 230	845	814	835	2 650	3 197
Mississippi	4 375	4 338	4 347	8 044	1 850	913	913	913	1 865	2 043
Missouri	11 046	10 824	10 906	21 520	1 975	1 925	1 925	1 925	4 729	2 457
Montana	1 539	1 395	1 467	3 320	2 247	373	365	370	856	2 320
Nebraska	3 126	2 990	3 060	6 813	2 244	674	671	673	1 606	2 389
Nevada	3 172	3 131	3 156	9 197	2 916	499	499	499	1 546	3 098
New Hampshire	2 172	2 011	2 090	5 387	2 630	467	408	435	1 158	2 738
New Jersey	18 255	18 113	18 193	61 716	3 393	3 654	3 644	3 651	12 849	3 523
New Mexico	4 960	4 805	4 868	10 765	2 217	570	570	570	1 355	2 377
New York	55 281	54 669	54 978	188 243	3 428	5 561	5 416	5 481	18 687	3 431
North Carolina	20 437	20 403	20 419	45 450	2 226	3 108	3 104	3 107	7 953	2 560
North Dakota	1 076	1 013	1 039	2 342	2 280	225	222	224	550	2 468
Ohio	15 445	15 037	15 195	41 517	2 728	2 292	2 286	2 289	6 730	2 942
Oklahoma	8 295	8 209	8 279	16 784	2 030	1 733	1 724	1 730	3 633	2 102
Oregon	6 233	5 798	6 026	16 663	2 791	1 092	1 076	1 092	3 648	3 363
Pennsylvania	16 371	16 168	16 295	44 212	2 699	5 288	5 288	5 288	15 338	2 901
Rhode Island	3 021	2 969	3 003	9 831	3 266	259	258	258	988	3 827
South Carolina	9 657	9 616	9 639	18 180	1 885	1 777	1 770	1 773	3 667	2 069
South Dakota	1 495	1 312	1 419	2 991	2 022	283	280	282	617	2 191
Tennessee	9 530	9 466	9 495	20 131	2 122	1 549	1 540	1 544	3 537	2 294
Texas	36 219	35 970	36 073	77 948	2 163	3 054	3 020	3 037	8 341	2 756
Utah	4 139	3 597	3 836	8 914	2 367	681	631	648	1 664	2 585
Vermont	1 728	1 541	1 663	4 481	2 750	491	457	475	1 473	3 139
Virginia	14 453	13 553	13 976	30 440	2 198	2 459	2 311	2 372	6 156	2 627
Washington	9 560	9 198	9 407	26 376	2 828	1 898	1 897	1 898	5 653	2 980
West Virginia	2 588	2 555	2 572	5 037	1 963	812	810	811	1 844	2 276
Wisconsin	8 466	7 653	8 139	22 404	2 784	866	825	852	2 358	2 794
Wyoming	1 100	1 062	1 085	2 234	2 058	248	248	248	524	2 113

Note: These data are based on a summation of responses from individual State agencies. Some agency data may be for a prior reporting period. See text for details.



Judicial and legal					Corrections					
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employee (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	State
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
113 548	106 970	110 664	349 876	3 194	347 985	339 937	344 793	843 513	2 439	Total
2 687	2 555	2 629	6 990	2 673	3 915	3 908	3 911	8 531	2 182	Alabama
1 128	1 076	1 100	4 109	3 751	1 217	1 215	1 216	4 524	3 721	Alaska
1 064	1 007	1 032	3 295	3 209	6 238	6 226	6 232	11 855	1 901	Arizona
328	324	327	1 265	3 892	2 812	2 812	2 812	4 883	1 737	Arkansas
2 490	2 363	2 429	10 181	4 200	35 559	32 768	34 870	125 368	3 564	California
2 992	2 440	2 670	8 232	3 096	3 483	3 409	3 448	9 449	2 739	Colorado
3 151	3 079	3 115	10 094	3 237	5 435	5 393	5 418	18 123	3 346	Connecticut
1 200	1 180	1 185	3 125	2 631	1 734	1 634	1 675	3 685	2 183	Delaware
9 016	8 836	8 976	26 065	2 905	29 679	28 771	29 080	55 225	1 901	Florida
1 173	1 149	1 163	3 611	3 121	14 109	13 934	14 040	19 635	1 390	Georgia
2 210	2 124	2 159	6 061	2 791	2 035	2 017	2 026	4 581	2 260	Hawaii
367	350	363	1 293	3 640	1 151	1 099	1 139	2 366	2 101	Idaho
2 547	2 457	2 496	10 462	4 225	11 811	11 778	11 806	30 101	2 548	Illinois
962	796	925	3 438	3 831	6 472	6 466	6 470	11 982	1 852	Indiana
2 203	1 869	2 104	5 885	2 919	2 123	2 031	2 092	5 472	2 616	Iowa
2 019	1 767	1 846	4 390	2 417	3 567	3 550	3 558	8 263	2 324	Kansas
3 708	3 058	3 638	7 450	2 201	5 220	5 001	5 093	9 608	1 877	Kentucky
1 379	1 304	1 334	4 229	3 210	6 648	6 592	6 617	12 988	1 967	Louisiana
556	512	533	1 551	2 944	1 257	1 246	1 251	2 957	2 363	Maine
3 774	3 322	3 685	11 422	3 248	8 841	8 661	8 812	22 117	2 521	Maryland
5 363	5 262	5 326	14 966	2 818	5 338	5 282	5 311	14 284	2 692	Massachusetts
2 707	2 660	2 683	9 323	3 484	15 064	14 848	14 965	46 433	3 101	Michigan
1 310	1 169	1 262	4 890	3 973	2 503	2 369	2 455	7 019	2 875	Minnesota
482	465	469	1 694	3 620	2 980	2 960	2 965	4 485	1 513	Mississippi
2 792	2 645	2 701	6 254	2 336	6 329	6 254	6 280	10 538	1 673	Missouri
192	131	154	542	3 362	974	899	943	1 922	2 055	Montana
662	610	636	1 812	2 918	1 790	1 709	1 751	3 395	1 947	Nebraska
407	400	405	1 497	3 716	2 266	2 232	2 252	6 153	2 732	Nevada
796	710	755	1 895	2 608	909	893	900	2 334	2 598	New Hampshire
4 779	4 718	4 751	18 330	3 859	9 822	9 751	9 791	30 537	3 119	New Jersey
1 707	1 639	1 670	4 121	2 479	2 683	2 596	2 628	5 289	2 016	New Mexico
16 442	16 378	16 414	62 851	3 832	33 278	32 875	33 083	106 705	3 226	New York
4 945	4 944	4 945	12 514	2 531	12 384	12 355	12 367	24 984	2 020	North Carolina
349	322	328	866	2 673	502	469	487	926	1 920	North Dakota
2 325	2 004	2 112	6 682	3 135	10 828	10 747	10 794	28 106	2 607	Ohio
1 733	1 687	1 726	4 681	2 733	4 829	4 798	4 823	8 470	1 757	Oklahoma
2 377	2 088	2 225	5 959	2 705	2 764	2 634	2 709	7 055	2 626	Oregon
2 351	2 230	2 319	8 781	3 724	8 732	8 650	8 688	20 093	2 312	Pennsylvania
931	916	924	2 869	3 107	1 831	1 795	1 821	5 973	3 266	Rhode Island
548	540	545	1 618	2 977	7 332	7 306	7 321	12 895	1 759	South Carolina
616	473	555	1 318	2 148	596	559	582	1 056	1 830	South Dakota
1 569	1 521	1 542	4 647	3 032	6 412	6 405	6 409	11 947	1 864	Tennessee
3 721	3 584	3 639	11 712	3 249	29 444	29 366	29 397	57 895	1 969	Texas
1 062	939	994	2 662	2 733	2 396	2 027	2 194	4 588	2 130	Utah
521	426	491	1 365	2 939	716	658	697	1 643	2 357	Vermont
3 043	2 562	2 768	7 647	2 851	8 951	8 680	8 836	16 637	1 891	Virginia
1 523	1 362	1 414	5 284	3 790	6 139	5 939	6 095	15 439	2 560	Washington
985	960	975	2 041	2 107	791	785	786	1 153	1 464	West Virginia
1 979	1 717	1 865	7 007	3 858	5 621	5 111	5 422	13 039	2 422	Wisconsin
377	340	362	900	2 508	475	474	475	810	1 706	Wyoming

**Table 12. Justice system expenditures of 68 large county governments by activity and character and object, fiscal 1992**

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

County	Fiscal year ends in month of --	Total justice system					Police protection					Total
		Total	Direct expenditure			Inter-governmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Inter-governmental expenditure	
			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		
<b>Total</b>	-	<b>12 185 150</b>	<b>12 097 631</b>	<b>10 979 396</b>	<b>1 118 235</b>	<b>87 519</b>	<b>3 562 572</b>	<b>3 545 390</b>	<b>3 358 733</b>	<b>186 657</b>	<b>17 182</b>	<b>4 227 288</b>
Alameda, CA	6	254 984	254 984	250 599	4 385	-	26 456	26 456	25 888	568	-	126 936
Allegheny, PA	12	117 641	117 641	116 869	772	-	17 748	17 748	17 671	77	-	57 725
Baltimore, MD	6	95 858	95 858	95 081	777	-	72 628	72 628	71 851	777	-	13 102
Bergen, NJ	12	57 685	57 685	57 439	246	-	10 797	10 797	10 797	-	-	23 509
Bexar, TX	12	91 679	91 679	90 419	1 260	-	12 916	12 916	12 100	816	-	30 629
Broward, FL	9	237 460	235 122	220 460	14 662	2 338	102 390	100 054	97 021	3 033	2 336	50 813
Contra Costa, CA	6	155 708	155 708	146 321	9 387	-	35 010	35 010	32 378	2 632	-	64 709
Cook, IL	11	535 852	535 852	430 073	105 779	-	38 183	38 183	37 266	917	-	242 495
Cuyahoga, OH	12	156 929	151 613	143 660	7 953	5 316	12 897	12 897	12 611	286	-	90 125
Dade, FL	9	495 061	494 254	470 423	23 831	807	237 767	237 767	233 629	4 138	-	106 897
Dallas, TX	12	162 341	162 341	159 713	2 628	-	19 482	19 482	18 808	674	-	62 790
Delaware, PA	12	38 990	38 738	38 738	-	252	4 095	4 095	4 095	-	-	18 752
Du Page, IL	11	36 259	36 259	33 295	2 964	-	8 976	8 976	8 874	102	-	14 368
Erie, NY	12	72 184	70 695	69 438	1 257	1 489	19 330	19 330	18 640	690	-	17 677
Essex, MA	6	8 699	8 699	8 699	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 716
Essex, NJ	12	112 865	112 865	111 929	936	-	15 774	15 774	15 771	3	-	48 662
Fairfax, VA	6	118 633	118 054	113 241	4 813	579	73 366	73 366	72 893	473	-	22 812
Franklin, OH	12	79 016	79 016	72 350	6 666	-	13 149	13 149	12 880	269	-	39 579
Fresno, CA	6	114 829	114 829	95 383	19 446	-	24 780	24 780	24 505	275	-	44 040
Fulton, GA	12	93 815	93 815	72 094	21 721	-	17 936	17 936	12 274	5 662	-	48 689
Hamilton, OH	12	96 020	90 844	89 540	1 304	5 176	22 392	17 503	17 015	488	4 889	42 835
Harris, TX	12	338 593	338 593	307 440	31 153	-	73 682	73 682	71 518	2 164	-	102 272
Hennepin, MN	12	126 749	126 566	122 961	3 605	183	30 031	29 848	28 760	1 088	183	52 746
Hillsborough, FL	9	158 653	158 626	148 113	10 513	27	67 194	67 167	65 337	1 830	27	42 171
Hudson, NJ	12	64 246	64 091	63 808	283	155	11 413	11 258	11 258	-	155	21 438
Jackson, MO	12	38 850	38 850	37 444	1 406	-	4 348	4 348	4 069	279	-	16 040
Jefferson, AL	9	38 810	38 810	37 668	1 142	-	15 628	15 628	14 753	875	-	9 520
Jefferson, KY	6	63 222	63 222	62 709	513	-	26 893	26 893	26 529	364	-	12 380
King, WA	12	186 203	186 203	170 918	15 285	-	48 449	48 449	48 170	279	-	83 191
Lake, IN	12	29 844	29 259	26 528	2 731	585	7 315	7 315	6 938	377	-	11 735
Los Angeles, CA	6	2 218 182	2 218 182	2 042 376	175 806	-	726 980	726 980	660 469	66 511	-	877 859
Macomb, WI	12	55 778	55 778	54 230	1 548	-	14 408	14 408	14 218	190	-	20 469
Maricopa, AZ	6	254 012	254 012	246 706	7 306	-	39 826	39 826	39 109	717	-	108 847
Middlesex, MA	6	20 713	20 713	20 713	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, NJ	12	55 792	55 753	54 314	1 439	39	7 185	7 185	6 004	1 181	-	21 840
Milwaukee, WI	12	151 599	151 599	91 216	60 383	-	12 050	12 050	11 870	180	-	43 446
Monmouth, NJ	12	43 913	43 913	43 483	430	-	4 301	4 301	4 301	-	-	18 254
Monroe, NY	12	91 900	82 768	79 476	3 292	9 132	29 672	29 672	26 457	3 215	-	19 531
Montgomery, MD	6	116 960	116 759	116 201	558	201	81 011	80 810	80 329	481	201	17 897
Montgomery, OH	12	75 317	70 303	67 965	2 338	5 014	12 552	12 552	11 948	604	-	39 274
Montgomery, PA	12	55 078	50 789	50 289	500	4 289	5 563	5 563	5 556	7	-	22 623
Multnomah, OR	6	86 484	86 263	83 955	2 308	221	14 618	14 397	14 328	69	221	14 758
Nassau, NY	12	593 128	591 285	516 839	74 446	1 843	364 270	364 270	355 704	8 566	-	43 389
Norfolk, MA	6	9 313	9 313	9 060	253	-	-	-	-	-	-	273
Oakland, MI	12	105 543	102 714	102 392	322	2 829	24 313	24 313	24 260	53	-	41 471
Oklahoma, OK	6	22 955	21 864	17 445	4 419	1 091	5 138	5 138	5 133	5	-	9 013
Orange, CA	6	450 656	441 831	357 164	84 667	8 825	126 834	118 009	83 689	34 320	8 825	190 458
Palm Beach, FL	9	246 862	246 517	157 168	89 349	345	71 260	70 915	67 889	3 026	345	54 152
Pima, AZ	6	106 362	106 362	102 994	3 368	-	28 501	28 501	27 787	714	-	45 341
Pinellas, FL	9	123 160	123 160	117 507	5 653	-	60 032	60 032	57 892	2 140	-	36 160
Prince Georges, MD	6	146 237	146 237	123 533	22 704	-	84 352	84 352	74 253	10 099	-	33 793
Riverside, CA	6	272 619	272 564	247 340	25 224	55	78 512	78 512	76 736	1 776	-	96 455
Sacramento, CA	6	252 013	248 319	232 182	16 137	3 694	48 469	48 469	46 424	2 045	-	112 885
St. Louis, MO	12	67 763	67 763	65 772	1 991	-	34 936	34 936	33 207	1 729	-	17 044
Salt Lake, UT	12	53 311	53 311	48 681	4 630	-	23 930	23 930	23 664	266	-	11 565
San Bernardino, CA	6	254 104	254 060	230 557	23 503	44	84 190	84 190	80 737	3 453	-	84 759
San Diego, CA	6	416 537	416 537	380 614	35 923	-	69 446	69 446	64 612	4 834	-	219 887
San Mateo, CA	6	141 982	141 982	117 856	24 126	-	21 391	21 391	21 235	156	-	52 588
Santa Clara, CA	6	318 279	318 279	309 124	9 155	-	35 006	35 006	34 425	581	-	138 402
Shelby, TN	6	112 334	112 334	108 786	3 548	-	20 028	20 028	18 968	1 060	-	40 837
Suffolk, NY	12	366 934	356 259	348 196	8 063	10 675	276 438	276 438	270 154	6 284	-	35 044
Summit, OH	12	36 256	36 256	32 671	3 585	-	4 256	4 256	3 999	257	-	16 686
Tarrant, TX	12	101 028	101 028	84 153	16 875	-	9 582	9 582	8 485	1 097	-	41 137
Union, NJ	12	52 653	52 653	52 094	559	-	4 827	4 827	4 523	304	-	23 515
Ventura, CA	6	128 537	128 537	115 649	12 888	-	34 942	34 942	33 967	975	-	55 244
Wayne, MI	12	226 744	204 429	149 333	55 096	22 315	18 830	18 830	18 631	199	-	78 077
Westchester, NY	12	158 313	158 313	120 007	38 306	-	13 898	13 898	13 471	427	-	22 962
Worcester, MA	6	18 121	18 121	18 002	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Judicial and legal				Corrections						Inter-governmental expenditure	County		
Direct expenditure			Inter-governmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Capital outlay	Inter-governmental expenditure				
Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Total	Direct current					Capital outlay	
												Total	Construction only
<b>4 208 394</b>	<b>3 971 109</b>	<b>237 285</b>	<b>18 894</b>	<b>4 395 290</b>	<b>4 343 847</b>	<b>3 649 554</b>	<b>694 293</b>	<b>634 151</b>	<b>51 443</b>	<b>Total</b>			
126 936	124 974	1 962	-	101 592	101 592	99 737	1 855	1 668	-	Alameda, CA			
57 725	57 273	452	-	42 168	42 168	41 925	243	-	-	Allegheny, PA			
13 102	13 102	-	-	10 128	10 128	10 128	-	-	-	Baltimore, MD			
23 509	23 294	215	-	23 379	23 379	23 348	31	31	-	Bergen, NJ			
30 629	30 433	196	-	48 134	48 134	47 886	248	27	-	Bexar, TX			
50 813	49 567	1 246	-	84 257	84 255	73 872	10 383	400	2	Broward, FL			
64 709	60 377	4 332	-	55 989	55 989	53 566	2 423	1 979	-	Contra Costa, CA			
242 495	238 016	4 479	-	255 174	255 174	154 791	100 383	99 562	-	Cook, IL			
88 573	87 602	971	1 552	53 907	50 143	43 447	6 696	6 638	3 764	Cuyahoga, OH			
106 090	101 972	4 118	807	150 397	150 397	134 822	15 575	15 049	-	Dade, FL			
62 790	62 224	566	-	80 069	80 069	78 681	1 388	723	-	Dallas, TX			
18 752	18 752	-	-	16 143	15 891	15 891	-	-	252	Delaware, PA			
14 368	12 374	1 994	-	12 915	12 915	12 047	868	828	-	Du Page, IL			
17 677	17 595	82	-	35 177	33 688	33 203	485	455	1 489	Erie, NY			
2 716	2 716	-	-	5 983	5 983	5 983	-	-	-	Essex, MA			
48 662	48 112	550	-	48 429	48 429	48 046	383	383	-	Essex, NJ			
22 812	19 029	3 783	-	22 455	21 876	21 319	557	525	579	Fairfax, VA			
39 579	37 711	1 868	-	26 288	26 288	21 759	4 529	4 075	-	Franklin, OH			
44 040	41 357	2 683	-	46 009	46 009	29 521	16 488	16 465	-	Fresno, CA			
48 689	32 643	16 046	-	27 190	27 190	27 177	13	-	-	Fulton, GA			
42 835	42 376	459	-	30 793	30 506	30 149	357	-	287	Hamilton, OH			
102 272	97 422	4 850	-	162 639	162 639	138 500	24 139	21 461	-	Harris, TX			
52 746	51 856	890	-	43 972	43 972	42 345	1 627	1 260	-	Hennepin, MN			
42 171	39 652	2 519	-	49 288	49 288	43 124	6 164	1 009	-	Hillsborough, FL			
21 438	21 438	-	-	31 395	31 395	31 112	283	283	-	Hudson, NJ			
16 040	15 363	677	-	18 462	18 462	18 012	450	102	-	Jackson, MO			
9 520	9 338	182	-	13 662	13 662	13 577	85	-	-	Jefferson, AL			
12 380	12 345	35	-	23 949	23 949	23 835	114	-	-	Jefferson, KY			
83 191	78 638	4 553	-	54 563	54 563	44 110	10 453	10 393	-	King, WA			
11 735	11 606	129	-	10 794	10 209	7 984	2 225	2 178	585	Lake, IN			
877 859	799 129	78 730	-	613 343	613 343	582 778	30 565	4 209	-	Los Angeles, CA			
20 469	20 411	58	-	20 901	20 901	19 601	1 300	1 296	-	Macomb, WI			
108 847	106 617	2 230	-	105 339	105 339	100 980	4 359	3 555	-	Maricopa, AZ			
-	-	-	-	20 713	20 713	20 713	-	-	-	Middlesex, MA			
21 840	21 840	-	-	26 767	26 728	26 470	258	258	39	Middlesex, NJ			
43 446	42 958	488	-	96 103	96 103	36 388	59 715	59 419	-	Milwaukee, WI			
18 254	18 254	-	-	21 358	21 358	20 928	430	429	-	Monmouth, NJ			
13 925	13 912	13	5 606	42 697	39 171	39 107	64	-	3 526	Monroe, NY			
17 897	17 820	77	-	18 052	18 052	18 052	-	-	-	Montgomery, MD			
38 397	37 346	1 051	877	23 491	19 354	18 671	683	286	4 137	Montgomery, OH			
22 623	22 307	316	-	26 892	22 603	22 426	177	83	4 289	Montgomery, PA			
14 758	14 689	69	-	57 108	57 108	54 938	2 170	1 710	-	Multnomah, OR			
43 389	43 389	-	-	185 469	183 626	117 746	65 880	65 880	1 843	Nassau, NY			
273	20	253	-	9 040	9 040	9 040	-	-	-	Norfolk, MA			
41 471	41 271	200	-	39 759	36 930	36 861	69	-	2 829	Oakland, MI			
7 922	7 777	145	1 091	8 804	8 804	4 535	4 269	4 255	-	Oklahoma, OK			
190 458	172 151	18 307	-	133 364	133 364	101 324	32 040	31 575	-	Orange, CA			
54 152	52 181	1 971	-	121 450	121 450	37 098	84 352	82 058	-	Palm Beach, FL			
45 341	43 084	2 257	-	32 520	32 520	32 123	397	46	-	Pima, AZ			
36 160	32 650	3 510	-	26 968	26 968	26 965	3	-	-	Pinellas, FL			
33 793	28 706	5 087	-	28 092	28 092	20 574	7 518	7 512	-	Prince Georges, MD			
96 455	93 959	2 496	-	97 652	97 597	76 645	20 952	20 598	55	Riverside, CA			
112 885	105 906	6 979	-	90 659	86 965	79 852	7 113	7 058	3 694	Sacramento, CA			
17 044	16 894	150	-	15 783	15 783	15 671	112	19	-	St. Louis, MO			
11 565	11 359	206	-	17 816	17 816	13 658	4 158	3 469	-	Salt Lake, UT			
84 759	80 741	4 018	-	85 155	85 111	69 079	16 032	15 338	44	San Bernardino, CA			
219 887	189 306	30 581	-	127 204	127 204	126 696	508	-	-	San Diego, CA			
52 588	51 093	1 495	-	68 003	68 003	45 528	22 475	22 306	-	San Mateo, CA			
138 402	135 821	2 581	-	144 871	144 871	138 878	5 993	5 059	-	Santa Clara, CA			
40 837	40 162	675	-	51 469	51 469	49 656	1 813	1 418	-	Shelby, TN			
26 083	26 066	17	8 961	55 452	53 738	51 976	1 762	1 700	1 714	Suffolk, NY			
16 686	16 540	146	-	15 314	15 314	12 132	3 182	3 156	-	Summit, OH			
41 137	36 129	5 008	-	50 309	50 309	39 539	10 770	10 387	-	Tarrant, TX			
23 515	23 515	-	-	24 311	24 311	24 056	255	255	-	Union, NJ			
55 244	47 382	7 862	-	38 351	38 351	34 300	4 051	3 836	-	Ventura, CA			
78 077	77 841	236	-	129 837	107 522	52 861	54 661	54 245	22 315	Wayne, MI			
22 962	22 726	236	-	121 453	121 453	83 810	37 643	37 242	-	Westchester, NY			
-	-	-	-	18 121	18 121	18 002	119	-	-	Worcester, MA			

Note: Fiscal years end between July 1991 and June 1992.

**Table 13. Justice system employment and payrolls of 68 large county governments by activity, October 1992**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

County	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Total employees	Employment		October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Total employees	Employment		October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
		Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent				Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
<b>Total</b>	<b>199 655</b>	<b>189 951</b>	<b>194 185</b>	<b>593 592</b>	<b>3 075</b>	<b>65 057</b>	<b>60 547</b>	<b>62 071</b>	<b>217 329</b>	<b>3 542</b>
Alameda, CA	3 056	2 810	2 952	11 821	4 049	1 217	1 197	1 207	4 917	4 089
Allegheny, PA	2 624	2 594	2 606	7 384	2 834	561	561	561	1 902	3 390
Baltimore, MD	2 599	2 280	2 406	6 392	2 722	2 234	1 940	2 042	5 489	2 749
Bergen, NJ	1 311	1 265	1 294	4 639	3 615	524	506	518	2 284	4 467
Bexar, TX	2 521	2 499	2 508	4 889	1 949	413	413	413	825	1 998
Broward, FL	3 071	2 988	3 016	7 733	2 574	1 026	969	985	2 967	3 045
Contra Costa, CA	2 245	1 959	2 064	7 933	3 871	839	677	724	3 064	4 279
Cook, IL	13 296	13 247	13 255	29 459	2 223	836	787	795	2 211	2 789
Cuyahoga, OH	3 254	3 254	3 254	7 027	2 160	466	466	466	1 079	2 315
Dade, FL	7 915	7 274	7 632	27 669	3 742	4 145	3 702	3 954	17 472	4 659
Dallas, TX	3 746	3 604	3 668	8 471	2 298	787	773	779	1 753	2 252
Delaware, PA	1 273	1 273	1 273	2 225	1 748	184	184	184	343	1 862
Du Page, IL	950	907	930	2 320	2 520	197	194	196	582	2 989
Erie, NY	1 026	972	997	4 064	4 126	258	244	248	832	3 378
Essex, MA	595	388	546	1 744	3 786	45	45	45	119	2 645
Essex, NJ	3 212	3 212	3 212	8 334	2 595	778	778	778	2 099	2 698
Fairfax, VA	2 177	1 988	2 073	7 258	3 523	1 288	1 192	1 224	4 502	3 704
Franklin, OH	1 811	1 763	1 788	4 091	2 285	349	342	346	946	2 750
Fresno, CA	2 118	2 118	2 118	5 822	2 749	535	535	535	1 599	2 990
Fulton, GA	2 006	1 993	1 996	4 893	2 452	481	468	471	1 205	2 562
Hamilton, OH	2 348	2 200	2 288	5 064	2 217	433	422	428	985	2 313
Harris, TX	6 641	6 615	6 633	16 411	2 475	3 157	3 157	3 157	7 558	2 394
Hennepin, MN	2 509	2 043	2 246	7 288	3 297	375	348	355	1 188	3 374
Hillsborough, FL	3 426	3 179	3 244	7 822	2 437	1 478	1 253	1 307	3 568	2 803
Hudson, NJ	1 941	1 845	1 873	4 716	2 533	313	235	255	725	2 968
Jackson, MO	1 120	1 120	1 120	2 114	1 887	297	297	297	542	1 827
Jefferson, AL	939	935	937	2 564	2 740	355	353	354	1 096	3 102
Jefferson, KY	1 519	1 345	1 388	3 084	2 179	811	652	686	1 837	2 597
King, WA	2 838	2 640	2 733	8 393	3 114	866	865	865	3 021	3 492
Lake, IN	545	465	501	1 040	2 149	195	185	186	336	1 809
Los Angeles, CA	26 219	24 825	25 388	103 014	4 069	8 897	8 047	8 205	39 273	4 819
Macomb, WI	841	820	841	2 456	2 961	139	139	139	482	3 465
Maricopa, AZ	5 519	5 064	5 185	13 083	2 544	822	804	813	2 210	2 730
Middlesex, MA	493	493	493	1 470	2 983	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, NJ	1 530	1 513	1 522	3 907	2 568	188	184	186	513	2 767
Milwaukee, WI	1 467	1 467	1 467	3 983	2 715	431	431	431	1 331	3 087
Monmouth, NJ	1 308	1 270	1 281	3 216	2 512	121	121	121	320	2 643
Monroe, NY	1 270	1 192	1 237	4 015	3 315	444	392	421	1 383	3 427
Montgomery, MD	1 842	1 647	1 746	6 441	3 785	1 358	1 205	1 273	4 929	3 967
Montgomery, OH	1 315	1 236	1 270	3 153	2 510	269	267	268	793	2 968
Montgomery, PA	1 369	1 198	1 297	2 561	2 024	178	171	174	404	2 340
Multnomah, OR	1 395	1 281	1 339	3 645	2 783	270	248	259	780	3 074
Nassau, NY	5 735	5 174	5 547	26 190	4 938	3 908	3 392	3 743	17 606	5 022
Norfolk, MA	275	275	275	767	2 788	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland, MI	1 714	1 564	1 632	4 536	2 826	387	353	363	1 079	3 021
Oklahoma, OK	712	654	685	1 005	1 485	175	160	171	267	1 593
Orange, CA	6 273	6 174	6 245	19 733	3 173	3 024	2 976	3 012	8 630	2 874
Palm Beach, FL	3 409	3 257	3 273	8 137	2 493	1 768	1 628	1 636	3 961	2 428
Pima, AZ	2 329	2 264	2 293	5 551	2 425	504	504	504	1 433	2 843
Pinellas, FL	2 407	2 337	2 345	5 629	2 398	1 008	938	946	2 547	2 687
Prince Georges, MD	2 752	2 600	2 688	8 778	3 319	1 693	1 547	1 630	5 607	3 533
Riverside, CA	3 531	3 328	3 468	13 082	3 844	755	716	733	3 463	4 807
Sacramento, CA	3 228	3 030	3 052	8 108	2 651	1 202	1 126	1 134	3 112	2 738
St. Louis, MO	1 477	1 442	1 460	4 107	2 823	725	725	725	2 190	3 020
Salt Lake, UT	1 051	878	906	2 304	2 514	607	477	478	1 251	2 520
San Bernardino, CA	4 249	4 121	4 178	13 493	3 238	1 664	1 617	1 632	5 658	3 477
San Diego, CA	6 751	6 430	6 608	21 622	3 299	2 379	2 350	2 366	7 921	3 350
San Mateo, CA	1 458	1 394	1 424	5 492	3 864	369	356	361	1 619	4 505
Santa Clara, CA	4 002	3 773	3 807	14 925	3 933	376	376	376	1 695	4 509
Shelby, TN	3 076	3 076	3 076	6 428	2 090	470	470	470	1 092	2 322
Suffolk, NY	4 562	4 207	4 237	15 965	3 781	3 405	3 050	3 080	11 977	3 907
Summit, OH	882	855	879	1 983	2 257	185	185	185	466	2 516
Tarrant, TX	2 185	2 107	2 156	4 907	2 298	253	246	251	591	2 373
Union, NJ	1 264	1 264	1 264	4 185	3 311	120	120	120	339	2 827
Ventura, CA	2 102	2 062	2 085	7 019	3 379	594	571	585	2 125	3 679
Wayne, MI	2 495	2 495	2 495	7 067	2 833	510	510	510	1 344	2 636
Westchester, NY	2 027	1 989	2 009	7 834	3 910	416	405	409	1 891	4 648
Worcester, MA	509	420	481	1 135	2 362	-	-	-	-	-

Judicial and legal					Corrections						County
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)		
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent				
<b>69 463</b>	<b>66 768</b>	<b>68 166</b>	<b>199 489</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>65 135</b>	<b>62 636</b>	<b>63 948</b>	<b>176 774</b>	<b>2 774</b>	<b>Total</b>	
1 146	1 063	1 112	4 770	4 309	693	550	633	2 135	3 461	Alameda, CA	
1 227	1 227	1 227	2 752	2 243	836	806	818	2 730	3 347	Allegheny, PA	
165	160	164	398	2 459	200	180	200	504	2 661	Baltimore, MD	
614	593	603	1 979	3 282	173	166	173	376	2 210	Bergen, NJ	
740	719	728	1 535	2 109	1 368	1 367	1 367	2 529	1 849	Bexar, TX	
902	876	888	1 911	2 151	1 143	1 143	1 143	2 855	2 498	Broward, FL	
733	679	702	2 732	3 911	673	603	638	2 137	3 369	Contra Costa, CA	
7 568	7 568	7 568	15 570	2 057	4 892	4 892	4 892	11 678	2 387	Cook, IL	
1 849	1 849	1 849	4 041	2 185	939	939	939	1 908	2 031	Cuyahoga, OH	
1 958	1 763	1 867	4 567	2 465	1 812	1 809	1 811	5 630	3 110	Dade, FL	
1 151	1 079	1 112	2 950	2 621	1 808	1 752	1 777	3 768	2 120	Dallas, TX	
757	757	757	1 214	1 604	332	332	332	668	2 013	Delaware, PA	
420	390	405	925	2 321	333	323	329	812	2 479	Du Page, IL	
316	303	313	1 510	4 909	452	425	436	1 722	3 996	Erie, NY	
34	34	34	64	1 897	516	309	467	1 561	4 160	Essex, MA	
1 162	1 162	1 162	2 886	2 484	1 272	1 272	1 272	3 349	2 633	Essex, NJ	
488	427	469	1 481	3 159	401	369	380	1 276	3 360	Fairfax, VA	
924	884	904	1 872	2 054	538	537	538	1 273	2 369	Franklin, OH	
859	859	859	2 454	2 857	724	724	724	1 769	2 443	Fresno, CA	
853	853	853	2 388	2 800	672	672	672	1 300	1 934	Fulton, GA	
1 008	931	990	2 299	2 321	907	847	870	1 780	2 055	Hamilton, OH	
1 239	1 222	1 231	3 706	3 018	2 245	2 236	2 245	5 147	2 292	Harris, TX	
885	714	805	2 757	3 447	1 249	981	1 086	3 343	3 161	Hennepin, MN	
1 106	1 084	1 095	2 327	2 130	842	842	842	1 926	2 288	Hillsborough, FL	
801	791	796	1 991	2 508	827	819	822	1 999	2 431	Hudson, NJ	
262	262	262	531	2 028	561	561	561	1 040	1 853	Jackson, MO	
182	181	181	471	2 598	402	401	402	997	2 484	Jefferson, AL	
260	249	256	467	1 849	448	444	446	780	1 749	Jefferson, KY	
1 171	1 043	1 101	2 977	2 754	801	732	767	2 395	3 181	King, WA	
237	175	205	364	1 885	113	105	110	340	3 187	Lake, IN	
9 763	9 481	9 665	40 060	4 145	7 559	7 297	7 518	23 682	3 143	Los Angeles, CA	
378	378	378	1 036	2 741	324	303	324	938	3 003	Macomb, WI	
2 337	2 028	2 104	5 582	2 689	2 360	2 232	2 268	5 292	2 346	Maricopa, AZ	
-	-	-	-	-	493	493	493	1 470	2 983	Middlesex, MA	
960	953	957	2 380	2 488	382	376	379	1 014	2 674	Middlesex, NJ	
471	471	471	1 166	2 475	565	565	565	1 487	2 631	Milwaukee, WI	
559	547	550	1 299	2 359	628	602	610	1 598	2 624	Monmouth, NJ	
269	265	267	977	3 670	557	535	549	1 656	3 057	Monroe, NY	
181	161	172	558	3 293	303	281	301	953	3 290	Montgomery, MD	
650	612	629	1 555	2 498	396	357	373	804	2 187	Montgomery, OH	
694	564	644	1 200	1 939	497	463	479	957	2 011	Montgomery, PA	
198	187	193	555	2 884	927	846	887	2 310	2 675	Multnomah, OR	
400	397	398	1 454	3 658	1 427	1 385	1 406	7 130	5 099	Nassau, NY	
-	-	-	-	-	275	275	275	767	2 788	Norfolk, MA	
774	687	734	2 106	2 945	553	524	535	1 350	2 538	Oakland, MI	
135	135	135	210	1 559	402	359	379	528	1 408	Oklahoma, OK	
2 680	2 629	2 664	8 914	3 365	569	569	569	2 189	3 846	Orange, CA	
862	854	860	2 113	2 466	779	775	777	2 063	2 658	Palm Beach, FL	
1 174	1 109	1 138	2 604	2 294	651	651	651	1 514	2 326	Pima, AZ	
690	690	690	1 428	2 070	709	709	709	1 654	2 333	Pinellas, FL	
601	601	601	1 778	2 958	458	452	457	1 394	3 065	Prince Georges, MD	
1 417	1 378	1 407	5 172	3 705	1 359	1 234	1 328	4 447	3 440	Riverside, CA	
969	907	914	2 539	2 773	1 057	997	1 004	2 457	2 441	Sacramento, CA	
450	434	442	1 172	2 666	302	283	293	745	2 558	St. Louis, MO	
216	173	200	594	3 163	228	228	228	459	2 011	Salt Lake, UT	
1 518	1 486	1 502	4 755	3 169	1 067	1 018	1 044	3 080	2 962	San Bernardino, CA	
2 799	2 602	2 711	9 316	3 480	1 573	1 478	1 531	4 385	2 897	San Diego, CA	
522	505	514	1 806	3 517	567	533	549	2 066	3 764	San Mateo, CA	
1 774	1 716	1 747	6 491	3 735	1 852	1 681	1 684	6 738	4 007	Santa Clara, CA	
849	849	849	1 614	1 901	1 757	1 757	1 757	3 722	2 119	Shelby, TN	
218	218	218	688	3 157	939	939	939	3 300	3 514	Suffolk, NY	
398	371	395	905	2 296	299	299	299	613	2 049	Summit, OH	
701	665	690	1 840	2 716	1 231	1 196	1 215	2 476	2 050	Tarrant, TX	
612	612	612	2 027	3 312	532	532	532	1 819	3 420	Union, NJ	
984	975	980	3 473	3 547	524	516	520	1 421	2 728	Ventura, CA	
935	935	935	2 933	3 137	1 050	1 050	1 050	2 790	2 658	Wayne, MI	
308	296	302	1 300	4 330	1 303	1 288	1 298	4 643	3 582	Westchester, NY	
-	-	-	-	-	509	420	481	1 135	2 362	Worcester, MA	

**Table 14. Sworn and nonsworn employment for police protection, payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 68 large county governments, October 1992**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

County	Sworn						Nonsworn				
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent			Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent	
<b>Total</b>	<b>46 708</b>	<b>45 205</b>	<b>45 567</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>177 960</b>	<b>3 915</b>	<b>18 349</b>	<b>15 342</b>	<b>16 504</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>39 369</b>
Alameda, CA	747	747	747	61.9	3 579	4 792	470	450	460	38.1	1 337
Allegheny, PA	448	448	448	79.9	1 600	3 571	113	113	113	20.1	302
Baltimore, MD	1 889	1 863	1 888	92.5	5 213	2 774	345	77	154	7.5	276
Bergen, NJ	524	506	518	100.0	2 284	4 467	-	-	-	-	-
Bexar, TX	319	319	319	77.2	644	2 018	94	94	94	22.8	182
Broward, FL	968	968	968	98.3	2 949	3 046	58	1	17	1.7	18
Contra Costa, CA	696	547	588	81.2	2 604	4 487	143	130	136	18.8	460
Cook, IL	533	533	533	67.0	1 704	3 196	303	254	262	33.0	508
Cuyahoga, OH	153	153	153	32.8	377	2 464	313	313	313	67.2	702
Dade, FL	2 688	2 686	2 688	68.0	14 645	5 451	1 457	1 016	1 266	32.0	2 827
Dallas, TX	312	311	311	39.9	741	2 382	475	462	468	60.1	1 012
Delaware, PA	60	60	60	32.6	126	2 103	124	124	124	67.4	216
Du Page, IL	140	140	140	71.4	450	3 212	57	54	56	28.6	133
Erie, NY	208	208	208	83.9	754	3 623	50	36	40	16.1	78
Essex, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	45	45	100.0	119
Essex, NJ	469	469	469	60.3	1 443	3 076	309	309	309	39.7	656
Fairfax, VA	929	929	929	75.9	3 700	3 983	359	263	295	24.1	802
Franklin, OH	209	209	209	60.4	659	3 155	140	133	137	39.6	287
Fresno, CA	318	318	318	59.4	1 193	3 751	217	217	217	40.6	407
Fulton, GA	481	468	471	100.0	1 205	2 562	-	-	-	-	-
Hamilton, OH	184	184	184	43.0	544	2 958	249	238	244	57.0	441
Harris, TX	2 210	2 210	2 210	70.0	5 290	2 394	947	947	947	30.0	2 267
Hennepin, MN	335	328	329	92.7	1 109	3 375	40	20	26	7.3	79
Hillsborough, FL	810	810	810	62.0	2 576	3 180	668	443	497	38.0	992
Hudson, NJ	266	188	208	81.6	629	3 196	47	47	47	18.4	97
Jackson, MO	79	79	79	26.6	190	2 405	218	218	218	73.4	353
Jefferson, AL	342	342	342	96.6	1 058	3 092	13	11	12	3.4	39
Jefferson, KY	585	585	585	85.3	1 535	2 624	226	67	101	14.7	303
King, WA	574	574	574	66.4	1 987	3 461	292	291	291	33.6	1 034
Lake, IN	125	115	116	62.4	241	2 084	70	70	70	37.6	95
Los Angeles, CA	8 581	7 876	7 990	97.4	38 647	4 860	316	171	215	2.6	625
Macomb, WI	117	117	117	84.2	433	3 698	22	22	22	15.8	49
Maricopa, AZ	378	378	378	46.5	1 168	3 090	444	426	435	53.5	1 042
Middlesex, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, NJ	137	137	137	73.7	436	3 183	51	47	49	26.3	77
Milwaukee, WI	400	400	400	92.8	1 227	3 066	31	31	31	7.2	104
Monmouth, NJ	28	28	28	23.1	57	2 043	93	93	93	76.9	263
Monroe, NY	389	346	371	88.1	1 221	3 428	55	46	50	11.9	162
Montgomery, MD	1 152	1 002	1 068	83.9	4 310	4 159	206	203	205	16.1	619
Montgomery, OH	174	174	174	64.9	558	3 208	95	93	94	35.1	235
Montgomery, PA	103	103	103	59.2	265	2 574	75	68	71	40.8	139
Multnomah, OR	178	166	172	66.4	584	3 454	92	82	87	33.6	197
Nassau, NY	2 695	2 695	2 695	72.0	15 238	5 654	1 213	697	1 048	28.0	2 368
Norfolk, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland, MI	227	227	227	62.5	774	3 408	160	126	136	37.5	305
Oklahoma, OK	175	160	171	100.0	267	1 593	-	-	-	-	-
Orange, CA	722	722	722	24.0	3 374	4 673	2 302	2 254	2 290	76.0	5 256
Palm Beach, FL	860	860	860	52.6	2 354	2 737	908	768	776	47.4	1 608
Pima, AZ	351	351	351	69.6	1 123	3 198	153	153	153	30.4	310
Pinellas, FL	613	613	613	64.8	1 858	3 030	395	325	333	35.2	689
Prince Georges, MD	1 160	1 160	1 160	71.2	4 245	3 660	533	387	470	28.8	1 361
Riverside, CA	692	692	692	94.4	3 361	4 857	63	24	41	5.6	102
Sacramento, CA	1 202	1 126	1 134	100.0	3 112	2 738	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis, MO	509	509	509	70.2	1 537	3 020	216	216	216	29.8	652
Salt Lake, UT	510	380	381	79.7	1 071	2 687	97	97	97	20.3	181
San Bernardino, CA	972	935	942	57.7	3 953	4 206	692	682	690	42.3	1 705
San Diego, CA	1 259	1 250	1 255	53.0	5 287	4 217	1 120	1 100	1 111	47.0	2 634
San Mateo, CA	247	245	246	68.1	1 290	5 249	122	111	115	31.9	329
Santa Clara, CA	224	224	224	59.6	1 094	4 884	152	152	152	40.4	602
Shelby, TN	470	470	470	100.0	1 092	2 322	-	-	-	-	-
Suffolk, NY	3 050	3 050	3 050	99.0	11 918	3 907	355	-	30	1.0	59
Summit, OH	100	100	100	54.1	290	2 904	85	85	85	45.9	175
Tarrant, TX	236	235	236	94.0	561	2 383	17	11	15	6.0	30
Union, NJ	81	81	81	67.5	244	3 016	39	39	39	32.5	95
Ventura, CA	399	380	392	67.0	1 456	3 781	195	191	193	33.0	668
Wayne, MI	471	471	471	92.4	1 206	2 561	39	39	39	7.6	138
Westchester, NY	245	245	245	59.9	1 321	5 391	171	160	164	40.1	570
Worcester, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data in table 13 due to rounding.

**Table 15. Justice system expenditure of 49 large city governments by activity and character and object, fiscal 1992**

[Thousands of dollars For meaning of symbols, see text.]

City	Fiscal year ends in month of-	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
			Total	Direct current	capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
<b>Total</b>	-	<b>11 283 019</b>	<b>11 180 412</b>	<b>10 650 007</b>	<b>530 405</b>	<b>102 607</b>	<b>7 927 927</b>	<b>7 921 736</b>	<b>7 664 151</b>	<b>257 585</b>	<b>6 191</b>
Albuquerque, NM	6	73 652	73 652	70 523	3 129	-	55 453	55 453	52 330	3 123	-
Atlanta, GA	12	100 313	100 189	93 850	6 339	124	73 793	73 793	71 270	2 523	-
Austin, TX	9	58 548	58 548	58 121	427	-	51 824	51 824	51 418	406	-
Baltimore, MD	6	186 584	186 584	184 514	2 070	-	153 896	153 896	152 517	1 379	-
Baton Rouge, LA	6	72 579	72 579	69 628	2 951	-	39 178	39 178	37 159	2 019	-
Boston, MA	6	191 521	191 521	184 168	7 353	-	137 225	137 225	130 493	6 732	-
Buffalo, NY	12	57 948	57 948	56 907	1 041	-	55 102	55 102	54 230	872	-
Charlotte, NC	6	43 660	43 660	43 473	187	-	42 838	42 838	42 651	187	-
Chicago, IL	12	646 453	646 453	641 787	4 666	-	627 396	627 396	623 221	4 175	-
Cincinnati, OH	12	69 580	69 293	68 892	401	287	65 448	65 448	65 122	326	-
Cleveland, OH	12	149 786	149 127	146 749	2 378	659	122 576	122 576	120 897	1 679	-
Columbus, OH	12	154 401	143 213	115 587	27 626	11 188	126 938	126 938	99 359	27 579	-
Dallas, TX	9	182 981	179 439	173 473	5 966	3 542	168 012	168 012	162 050	5 962	-
Denver, CO	12	150 670	150 670	141 699	8 971	-	91 668	91 668	89 980	1 688	-
Detroit, MI	6	327 927	316 426	309 447	6 979	11 501	289 563	289 563	282 707	6 856	-
El Paso, TX	8	47 836	47 786	45 452	2 334	50	42 725	42 725	40 402	2 323	-
Fort Worth, TX	9	56 903	56 903	55 262	1 641	-	52 526	52 526	50 890	1 636	-
Honolulu, HI	6	135 635	135 635	131 453	4 182	-	114 062	114 062	110 128	3 934	-
Houston, TX	12	307 329	307 329	292 708	14 621	-	268 695	268 695	254 247	14 448	-
Indianapolis, IN	12	143 151	142 957	135 578	7 379	194	87 927	87 927	81 430	6 497	-
Jacksonville, FL	9	136 383	136 383	127 484	8 899	-	78 187	78 187	77 599	588	-
Kansas City, MO	4	88 508	88 508	83 813	4 695	-	78 107	78 107	73 558	4 549	-
Long Beach, CA	6	109 051	109 051	108 498	553	-	94 743	94 743	94 289	454	-
Los Angeles, CA	6	701 187	700 051	696 688	3 363	1 136	650 386	650 386	647 093	3 293	-
Memphis, TN	6	78 554	78 554	73 402	5 152	-	73 907	73 907	69 245	4 662	-
Miami, FL	9	90 585	90 585	82 089	8 496	-	87 582	87 582	79 109	8 473	-
Milwaukee, WI	12	125 228	125 153	122 850	2 303	75	118 138	118 063	115 857	2 206	75
Minneapolis, MN	12	64 362	62 165	61 053	1 112	2 197	55 944	55 944	55 046	898	-
Nashville, TN	6	120 020	120 020	106 882	13 138	-	63 629	63 629	61 258	2 371	-
Newark, NJ	12	71 204	71 204	70 298	906	-	65 865	65 865	64 959	906	-
New Orleans, LA	6	150 177	148 615	135 068	13 547	1 562	77 291	75 729	68 746	6 983	1 562
New York, NY	12	3 364 831	3 325 703	3 070 299	255 404	39 128	1 872 326	1 872 326	1 815 839	56 487	-
Oakland, CA	6	85 864	85 864	85 546	318	-	75 628	75 628	75 322	306	-
Oklahoma City, OK	6	75 824	75 824	61 675	14 149	-	67 785	67 785	53 834	13 951	-
Omaha, NE	12	36 523	34 460	32 844	1 616	2 063	32 667	32 667	31 052	1 615	-
Philadelphia, PA	12	649 337	649 337	643 227	6 110	-	344 831	344 831	342 380	2 451	-
Phoenix, AZ	6	188 688	182 638	172 413	10 225	6 050	154 816	154 816	144 949	9 867	-
Pittsburgh, PA	12	60 333	60 333	60 252	81	-	57 567	57 567	57 498	69	-
Portland, OR	6	74 071	74 071	73 710	361	-	71 494	71 494	71 153	341	-
St. Louis, MO	4	123 204	123 204	121 755	1 449	-	87 808	87 808	86 569	1 239	-
San Antonio, TX	9	107 826	106 718	104 970	1 748	1 108	99 049	99 049	97 307	1 742	-
San Diego, CA	6	184 372	184 372	170 104	14 268	-	168 469	168 469	154 230	14 239	-
San Francisco, CA	6	305 631	305 501	288 829	16 672	130	164 092	164 092	151 629	12 463	-
San Jose, CA	6	115 244	111 546	110 377	1 169	3 698	110 401	106 703	105 560	1 143	3 698
Seattle, WA	12	127 587	115 708	114 671	1 037	11 879	94 670	94 670	93 970	700	-
Toledo, OH	12	61 114	55 135	54 615	520	5 979	46 131	45 275	44 828	447	856
Tucson, AZ	6	61 040	61 040	59 280	1 760	-	50 507	50 507	48 831	1 676	-
Tulsa, OK	6	49 774	49 717	46 816	2 901	57	46 313	46 313	43 710	2 603	-
Washington, DC	9	719 040	719 040	691 228	27 812	-	272 749	272 749	266 230	6 519	-

Note: Fiscal years end in months between July 1991 and June 1992, except for Washington DC, whose fiscal year ended on September 30, 1992.

Judicial and legal					Corrections						Intergovernmental expenditure	City
Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Capital Outlay			
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Total	Construction only			
										Total		
<b>1 433 870</b>	<b>1 414 615</b>	<b>1 349 949</b>	<b>64 666</b>	<b>19 255</b>	<b>1 921 222</b>	<b>1 844 061</b>	<b>1 635 907</b>	<b>208 154</b>	<b>191 856</b>	<b>77 161</b>	<b>Total</b>	
2 783	2 783	2 780	3	-	15 416	15 416	15 413	3	-	-	Albuquerque, NM	
13 946	13 822	10 335	3 487	124	12 574	12 574	12 245	329	69	-	Atlanta, GA	
6 724	6 724	6 703	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Austin, TX	
27 769	27 769	27 709	60	-	4 919	4 919	4 288	631	630	-	Baltimore, MD	
20 477	20 477	19 955	522	-	12 924	12 924	12 514	410	216	-	Baton Rouge, LA	
12 080	12 080	12 025	55	-	42 216	42 216	41 650	566	47	-	Boston, MA	
2 846	2 846	2 677	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Buffalo, NY	
822	822	822	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Charlotte, NC	
19 057	19 057	18 566	491	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Chicago, IL	
3 845	3 845	3 770	75	-	287	-	-	-	-	287	Cincinnati, OH	
21 895	21 895	21 209	686	-	5 315	4 656	4 643	13	5	659	Cleveland, OH	
17 868	14 962	14 919	43	2 906	9 595	1 313	1 309	4	-	8 282	Columbus, OH	
11 427	11 427	11 423	4	-	3 542	-	-	-	-	3 542	Dallas, TX	
26 085	26 085	25 900	185	-	32 917	32 917	25 819	7 098	6 995	-	Denver, CO	
37 708	26 863	26 740	123	10 845	656	-	-	-	-	656	Detroit, MI	
5 061	5 061	5 050	11	-	50	-	-	-	-	50	El Paso, TX	
4 377	4 377	4 372	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Fort Worth, TX	
21 573	21 573	21 325	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Honolulu, HI	
26 335	26 335	26 197	138	-	12 299	12 299	12 264	35	8	-	Houston, TX	
28 534	28 534	28 018	516	-	26 690	26 496	26 130	366	257	194	Indianapolis, IN	
17 784	17 784	17 713	71	-	40 412	40 412	32 172	8 240	8 044	-	Jacksonville, FL	
7 118	7 118	7 040	78	-	3 283	3 283	3 215	68	-	-	Kansas City, MO	
9 822	9 822	9 745	77	-	4 486	4 486	4 464	22	-	-	Long Beach, CA	
49 665	49 665	49 595	70	-	1 136	-	-	-	-	1 136	Los Angeles, CA	
4 647	4 647	4 157	490	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Memphis, TN	
3 003	3 003	2 980	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Miami, FL	
7 090	7 090	6 993	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Milwaukee, WI	
5 455	5 455	5 335	120	-	2 963	766	672	94	44	2 197	Minneapolis, MN	
25 682	25 682	22 605	3 077	-	30 709	30 709	23 019	7 690	7 338	-	Nashville, TN	
5 339	5 339	5 339	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Newark, NJ	
28 713	28 713	28 485	228	-	44 173	44 173	37 837	6 336	5 522	-	New Orleans, LA	
438 970	438 926	393 688	45 238	44	1 053 535	1 014 451	860 772	153 679	147 271	39 084	New York, NY	
4 789	4 789	4 777	12	-	5 447	5 447	5 447	-	-	-	Oakland, CA	
6 363	6 363	6 206	157	-	1 676	1 676	1 635	41	40	-	Oklahoma City, OK	
1 793	1 793	1 792	1	-	2 063	-	-	-	-	2 063	Omaha, NE	
164 177	164 177	163 283	894	-	140 329	140 329	137 564	2 765	2 245	-	Philadelphia, PA	
27 822	27 822	27 464	358	-	6 050	-	-	-	-	6 050	Phoenix, AZ	
2 766	2 766	2 754	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Pittsburgh, PA	
2 577	2 577	2 557	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Portland, OR	
16 629	16 629	16 462	167	-	18 767	18 767	18 724	43	-	-	St. Louis, MO	
7 589	7 589	7 583	6	-	1 188	80	80	-	-	1 108	San Antonio, TX	
14 546	14 546	14 517	29	-	1 357	1 357	1 357	-	-	-	San Diego, CA	
91 151	91 103	87 814	3 289	48	50 388	50 306	49 386	920	756	82	San Francisco, CA	
4 843	4 843	4 817	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Jose, CA	
24 748	19 599	19 273	326	5 149	8 169	1 439	1 428	11	-	6 730	Seattle, WA	
8 058	7 976	7 953	23	82	6 925	1 884	1 834	50	49	5 041	Toledo, OH	
10 385	10 385	10 301	84	-	1 48	148	1 48	-	-	-	Tucson, AZ	
3 159	3 102	3 023	79	57	302	302	83	219	219	-	Tulsa, OK	
127 975	127 975	125 203	2 772	-	318 316	318 316	299 795	18 521	12 101	-	Washington, DC	



**Table 16. Justice system employment and payrolls of 49 large city governments by activity, October 1992**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
<b>Total</b>	<b>215 871</b>	<b>206 102</b>	<b>209 809</b>	<b>700 521</b>	<b>3 367</b>	<b>161 003</b>	<b>152 674</b>	<b>155 667</b>	<b>539 912</b>	<b>3 503</b>
Albuquerque, NM	1 576	1 468	1 495	3 104	2 084	1 196	1 094	1 118	2 370	2 130
Atlanta, GA	2 730	2 614	2 643	6 455	2 454	2 088	1 972	2 001	4 924	2 477
Austin, TX	1 475	1 435	1 461	4 305	2 972	1 213	1 205	1 211	3 683	3 050
Baltimore, MD	4 426	4 077	4 256	12 005	2 899	3 868	3 519	3 698	10 346	2 887
Baton Rouge, LA	2 011	1 831	1 904	4 928	2 628	1 118	997	1 046	2 717	2 677
Boston, MA	3 608	3 463	3 514	10 604	3 035	2 509	2 364	2 415	7 774	3 249
Buffalo, NY	1 313	1 120	1 197	3 135	2 720	1 279	1 090	1 166	3 041	2 710
Charlotte, NC	1 185	1 095	1 104	2 942	2 668	1 170	1 081	1 090	2 887	2 653
Chicago, IL	16 388	16 388	16 388	55 139	3 365	15 947	15 947	15 947	53 795	3 373
Cincinnati, OH	1 478	1 326	1 403	4 817	3 572	1 353	1 236	1 295	4 426	3 531
Cleveland, OH	3 050	2 570	2 648	7 718	2 929	2 424	2 042	2 080	6 412	3 072
Columbus, OH	2 265	2 213	2 249	6 516	2 921	1 807	1 807	1 807	5 650	3 127
Dallas, TX	3 893	3 893	3 893	11 430	2 936	3 608	3 608	3 608	10 638	2 948
Denver, CO	2 831	2 761	2 784	8 602	3 099	1 664	1 625	1 634	5 064	3 108
Detroit, MI	4 823	4 823	4 823	14 869	3 083	4 601	4 601	4 601	14 159	3 077
El Paso, TX	1 159	1 142	1 151	3 084	2 693	1 049	1 035	1 042	2 839	2 738
Fort Worth, TX	1 623	1 491	1 553	3 946	2 592	1 490	1 364	1 421	3 669	2 638
Honolulu, HI	2 885	2 718	2 748	9 983	3 657	2 514	2 390	2 413	8 787	3 663
Houston, TX	6 756	6 756	6 756	17 791	2 633	6 015	6 015	6 015	16 036	2 666
Indianapolis, IN	3 373	3 211	3 286	7 969	2 455	2 144	2 039	2 065	5 580	2 726
Jacksonville, FL	2 930	2 238	2 455	7 107	3 038	2 229	1 565	1 775	5 183	3 125
Kansas City, MO	2 073	2 008	2 020	5 731	2 841	1 854	1 792	1 803	5 242	2 912
Long Beach, CA	1 231	1 161	1 226	4 814	4 021	1 069	1 002	1 066	4 154	4 007
Los Angeles, CA	11 025	11 000	11 014	46 768	4 246	10 330	10 324	10 327	43 406	4 203
Memphis, TN	2 040	2 040	2 040	5 277	2 587	1 942	1 942	1 942	5 043	2 597
Miami, FL	1 475	1 403	1 449	5 674	4 007	1 405	1 333	1 379	5 413	4 021
Milwaukee, WI	2 662	2 448	2 519	7 023	2 825	2 350	2 350	2 420	6 686	2 800
Minneapolis, MN	1 033	1 033	1 033	3 421	3 312	958	958	958	3 119	3 255
Nashville, TN	2 792	2 474	2 541	5 655	2 228	1 597	1 384	1 432	3 314	2 333
Newark, NJ	1 486	1 367	1 410	5 281	3 797	1 329	1 210	1 253	4 883	3 961
New Orleans, LA	3 070	2 908	2 977	5 011	1 707	1 816	1 667	1 730	3 308	1 961
New York, NY	59 795	56 934	57 767	221 176	3 849	37 833	35 495	36 050	147 008	4 099
Oakland, CA	1 240	1 143	1 235	5 053	4 318	1 076	983	1 072	4 411	4 381
Oklahoma City, OK	1 457	1 354	1 390	3 947	2 872	1 280	1 198	1 216	3 511	2 908
Omaha, NE	817	812	816	2 964	3 644	778	774	777	2 812	3 628
Philadelphia, PA	13 783	12 797	13 429	42 863	3 283	8 112	7 137	7 766	26 596	3 609
Phoenix, AZ	3 145	3 094	3 118	10 486	3 364	2 624	2 605	2 614	8 964	3 434
Pittsburgh, PA	1 384	1 138	1 311	4 182	3 468	1 247	1 027	1 182	3 908	3 602
Portland, OR	1 167	1 149	1 158	4 109	3 555	1 127	1 114	1 120	3 968	3 549
St. Louis, MO	3 308	3 250	3 275	7 935	2 429	2 237	2 218	2 228	5 670	2 554
San Antonio, TX	2 362	2 089	2 149	6 665	3 160	2 151	1 890	1 947	6 239	3 269
San Diego, CA	2 950	2 819	2 864	9 122	3 202	2 675	2 551	2 592	8 253	3 201
San Francisco, CA	4 571	4 478	4 505	18 944	4 220	2 363	2 270	2 297	15 636	6 868
San Jose, CA	1 854	1 668	1 732	7 676	4 528	1 790	1 604	1 668	7 340	4 500
Seattle, WA	2 279	2 054	2 138	7 840	3 716	1 850	1 701	1 738	6 589	3 820
Toledo, OH	860	860	860	2 779	3 231	684	684	684	2 367	3 460
Tucson, AZ	1 272	1 249	1 258	3 581	2 845	1 023	1 018	1 021	2 973	2 916
Tulsa, OK	931	924	928	2 660	2 867	853	853	853	2 485	2 913
Washington, DC	12 031	11 815	11 936	37 433	3 143	5 154	4 994	5 084	16 635	3 294

Judicial and legal					Corrections					City
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
<b>23 981</b>	<b>22 803</b>	<b>23 384</b>	<b>64 416</b>	<b>2 774</b>	<b>30 887</b>	<b>30 625</b>	<b>30 758</b>	<b>96 193</b>	<b>3 130</b>	<b>Total</b>
60	60	60	161	2 686	320	314	317	573	1 808	Albuquerque, NM
286	286	286	732	2 558	356	356	356	799	2 245	Atlanta, GA
262	230	250	622	2 567	-	-	-	-	-	Austin, TX
558	558	558	1 659	2 973	-	-	-	-	-	Baltimore, MD
507	450	473	1 218	2 557	386	384	385	993	2 584	Baton Rouge, LA
48	48	48	166	3 467	1 051	1 051	1 051	2 664	2 535	Boston, MA
34	30	31	94	3 089	-	-	-	-	-	Buffalo, NY
15	14	14	55	3 856	-	-	-	-	-	Charlotte, NC
441	441	441	1 345	3 049	-	-	-	-	-	Chicago, IL
125	90	108	391	4 138	-	-	-	-	-	Cincinnati, OH
522	430	469	1 100	2 438	104	98	99	206	2 086	Cleveland, OH
418	366	402	763	1 943	40	40	40	103	2 587	Columbus, OH
285	285	285	792	2 778	-	-	-	-	-	Dallas, TX
491	462	475	1 391	2 950	676	674	675	2 147	3 181	Denver, CO
222	222	222	710	3 197	-	-	-	-	-	Detroit, MI
110	107	109	244	2 261	-	-	-	-	-	El Paso, TX
133	127	132	277	2 099	-	-	-	-	-	Fort Worth, TX
371	328	335	1 197	3 617	-	-	-	-	-	Honolulu, HI
741	741	741	1 755	2 369	-	-	-	-	-	Houston, TX
833	786	829	1 632	2 003	396	386	392	757	1 942	Indianapolis, IN
82	78	82	341	4 309	619	595	598	1 584	2 643	Jacksonville, FL
128	125	126	316	2 513	91	91	91	172	1 895	Kansas City, MO
96	93	94	454	4 816	66	66	66	206	3 117	Long Beach, CA
695	676	687	3 361	4 896	-	-	-	-	-	Los Angeles, CA
98	98	98	234	2 384	-	-	-	-	-	Memphis, TN
70	70	70	262	3 739	-	-	-	-	-	Miami, FL
102	98	99	337	3 421	-	-	-	-	-	Milwaukee, WI
75	75	75	302	4 029	-	-	-	-	-	Minneapolis, MN
613	530	543	1 202	2 184	582	560	566	1 140	2 011	Nashville, TN
157	157	157	397	2 531	-	-	-	-	-	Newark, NJ
432	419	425	601	1 412	822	822	822	1 103	1 341	New Orleans, LA
5 859	5 447	5 664	18 193	3 271	16 103	15 992	16 053	55 976	3 491	New York, NY
61	58	60	283	4 719	103	102	103	360	3 491	Oakland, CA
134	128	131	358	2 738	43	28	43	78	1 940	Oklahoma City, OK
39	38	39	152	3 964	-	-	-	-	-	Omaha, NE
3 122	3 118	3 120	8 552	2 742	2 549	2 542	2 543	7 715	3 035	Philadelphia, PA
521	489	504	1 523	2 987	-	-	-	-	-	Phoenix, AZ
98	76	91	192	2 239	39	35	38	81	2 194	Pittsburgh, PA
40	35	38	141	3 737	-	-	-	-	-	Portland, OR
492	456	469	1 108	2 363	579	576	578	1 157	2 000	St. Louis, MO
188	176	179	383	2 160	23	23	23	43	1 866	San Antonio, TX
275	268	272	869	3 210	-	-	-	-	-	San Diego, CA
1 399	1 399	1 399	6	4	809	809	809	3 302	4 082	San Francisco, CA
64	64	64	335	5 242	-	-	-	-	-	San Jose, CA
393		365	1 147	3 217	36	25	35	103	3 162	Seattle, WA
161	161	161	366	2 275	15	15	15	46	3 084	Toledo, OH
249	231	237	607	2 531	-	-	-	-	-	Tucson, AZ
78	71	75	175	2 305	-	-	-	-	-	Tulsa, OK
1 798	1 780	1 792	5 914	3 301	5 079	5 041	5 060	14 884	2 938	Washington, DC

**Table 16. Justice system employment and payrolls of 49 large city governments by activity, October 1992**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
<b>Total</b>	<b>215 871</b>	<b>206 102</b>	<b>209 809</b>	<b>700 521</b>	<b>3 367</b>	<b>161 003</b>	<b>152 674</b>	<b>155 667</b>	<b>539 912</b>	<b>3 503</b>
Albuquerque, NM	1 576	1 468	1 495	3 104	2 084	1 196	1 094	1 118	2 370	2 130
Atlanta, GA	2 730	2 614	2 643	6 455	2 454	2 088	1 972	2 001	4 924	2 477
Austin, TX	1 475	1 435	1 461	4 305	2 972	1 213	1 205	1 211	3 683	3 050
Baltimore, MD	4 426	4 077	4 256	12 005	2 899	3 868	3 519	3 698	10 346	2 887
Baton Rouge, LA	2 011	1 831	1 904	4 928	2 628	1 118	997	1 046	2 717	2 677
Boston, MA	3 608	3 463	3 514	10 604	3 035	2 509	2 364	2 415	7 774	3 249
Buffalo, NY	1 313	1 120	1 197	3 135	2 720	1 279	1 090	1 166	3 041	2 710
Charlotte, NC	1 185	1 095	1 104	2 942	2 668	1 170	1 081	1 090	2 887	2 653
Chicago, IL	16 388	16 388	16 388	55 139	3 365	15 947	15 947	15 947	53 795	3 373
Cincinnati, OH	1 478	1 326	1 403	4 817	3 572	1 353	1 236	1 295	4 426	3 531
Cleveland, OH	3 050	2 570	2 648	7 718	2 929	2 424	2 042	2 080	6 412	3 072
Columbus, OH	2 265	2 213	2 249	6 516	2 921	1 807	1 807	1 807	5 650	3 127
Dallas, TX	3 893	3 893	3 893	11 430	2 936	3 608	3 608	3 608	10 638	2 948
Denver, CO	2 831	2 761	2 784	8 602	3 099	1 664	1 625	1 634	5 064	3 108
Detroit, MI	4 823	4 823	4 823	14 869	3 083	4 601	4 601	4 601	14 159	3 077
El Paso, TX	1 159	1 142	1 151	3 084	2 693	1 049	1 035	1 042	2 839	2 738
Fort Worth, TX	1 623	1 491	1 553	3 946	2 592	1 490	1 364	1 421	3 669	2 638
Honolulu, HI	2 885	2 718	2 748	9 983	3 657	2 514	2 390	2 413	8 787	3 663
Houston, TX	6 756	6 756	6 756	17 791	2 633	6 015	6 015	6 015	16 036	2 666
Indianapolis, IN	3 373	3 211	3 286	7 969	2 455	2 144	2 039	2 065	5 580	2 726
Jacksonville, FL	2 930	2 238	2 455	7 107	3 038	2 229	1 565	1 775	5 183	3 125
Kansas City, MO	2 073	2 008	2 020	5 731	2 841	1 854	1 792	1 803	5 242	2 912
Long Beach, CA	1 231	1 161	1 226	4 814	4 021	1 069	1 002	1 066	4 154	4 007
Los Angeles, CA	11 025	11 000	11 014	46 768	4 246	10 330	10 324	10 327	43 406	4 203
Memphis, TN	2 040	2 040	2 040	5 277	2 587	1 942	1 942	1 942	5 043	2 597
Miami, FL	1 475	1 403	1 449	5 674	4 007	1 405	1 333	1 379	5 413	4 021
Milwaukee, WI	2 662	2 448	2 519	7 023	2 825	2 350	2 350	2 420	6 686	2 800
Minneapolis, MN	1 033	1 033	1 033	3 421	3 312	958	958	958	3 119	3 255
Nashville, TN	2 792	2 474	2 541	5 655	2 228	1 597	1 384	1 432	3 314	2 333
Newark, NJ	1 486	1 367	1 410	5 281	3 797	1 329	1 210	1 253	4 883	3 961
New Orleans, LA	3 070	2 908	2 977	5 011	1 707	1 816	1 667	1 730	3 308	1 961
New York, NY	59 795	56 934	57 767	221 176	3 849	37 833	35 495	36 050	147 008	4 099
Oakland, CA	1 240	1 143	1 235	5 053	4 318	1 076	983	1 072	4 411	4 381
Oklahoma City, OK	1 457	1 354	1 390	3 947	2 872	1 280	1 198	1 216	3 511	2 908
Omaha, NE	817	812	816	2 964	3 644	778	774	777	2 812	3 628
Philadelphia, PA	13 783	12 797	13 429	42 863	3 283	8 112	7 137	7 766	26 596	3 609
Phoenix, AZ	3 145	3 094	3 118	10 486	3 364	2 624	2 605	2 614	8 964	3 434
Pittsburgh, PA	1 384	1 138	1 311	4 182	3 468	1 247	1 027	1 182	3 908	3 602
Portland, OR	1 167	1 149	1 158	4 109	3 555	1 127	1 114	1 120	3 968	3 549
St. Louis, MO	3 308	3 250	3 275	7 935	2 429	2 237	2 218	2 228	5 670	2 554
San Antonio, TX	2 362	2 089	2 149	6 665	3 160	2 151	1 890	1 947	6 239	3 269
San Diego, CA	2 950	2 819	2 864	9 122	3 202	2 675	2 551	2 592	8 253	3 201
San Francisco, CA	4 571	4 478	4 505	18 944	4 220	2 363	2 270	2 297	15 636	6 868
San Jose, CA	1 854	1 668	1 732	7 676	4 528	1 790	1 604	1 668	7 340	4 500
Seattle, WA	2 279	2 054	2 138	7 840	3 716	1 850	1 701	1 738	6 589	3 820
Toledo, OH	860	860	860	2 779	3 231	684	684	684	2 367	3 460
Tucson, AZ	1 272	1 249	1 258	3 581	2 845	1 023	1 018	1 021	2 973	2 916
Tulsa, OK	931	924	928	2 660	2 867	853	853	853	2 485	2 913
Washington, DC	12 031	11 815	11 936	37 433	3 143	5 154	4 994	5 084	16 635	3 294

Judicial and legal					Corrections					City
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
<b>23 981</b>	<b>22 803</b>	<b>23 384</b>	<b>64 416</b>	<b>2 774</b>	<b>30 887</b>	<b>30 625</b>	<b>30 758</b>	<b>96 193</b>	<b>3 130</b>	<b>Total</b>
60	60	60	161	2 686	320	314	317	573	1 808	Albuquerque, NM
286	286	286	732	2 558	356	356	356	799	2 245	Atlanta, GA
262	230	250	622	2 567	-	-	-	-	-	Austin, TX
558	558	558	1 659	2 973	-	-	-	-	-	Baltimore, MD
507	450	473	1 218	2 557	386	384	385	993	2 584	Baton Rouge, LA
48	48	48	166	3 467	1 051	1 051	1 051	2 664	2 535	Boston, MA
34	30	31	94	3 089	-	-	-	-	-	Buffalo, NY
15	14	14	55	3 856	-	-	-	-	-	Charlotte, NC
441	441	441	1 345	3 049	-	-	-	-	-	Chicago, IL
125	90	108	391	4 138	-	-	-	-	-	Cincinnati, OH
522	430	469	1 100	2 438	104	98	99	206	2 086	Cleveland, OH
418	366	402	763	1 943	40	40	40	103	2 587	Columbus, OH
285	285	285	792	2 778	-	-	-	-	-	Dallas, TX
491	462	475	1 391	2 950	676	674	675	2 147	3 181	Denver, CO
222	222	222	710	3 197	-	-	-	-	-	Detroit, MI
110	107	109	244	2 261	-	-	-	-	-	El Paso, TX
133	127	132	277	2 099	-	-	-	-	-	Fort Worth, TX
371	328	335	1 197	3 617	-	-	-	-	-	Honolulu, HI
741	741	741	1 755	2 369	-	-	-	-	-	Houston, TX
833	786	829	1 632	2 003	396	386	392	757	1 942	Indianapolis, IN
82	78	82	341	4 309	619	595	598	1 584	2 643	Jacksonville, FL
128	125	126	316	2 513	91	91	91	172	1 895	Kansas City, MO
96	93	94	454	4 816	66	66	66	206	3 117	Long Beach, CA
695	676	687	3 361	4 896	-	-	-	-	-	Los Angeles, CA
98	98	98	234	2 384	-	-	-	-	-	Memphis, TN
70	70	70	262	3 739	-	-	-	-	-	Miami, FL
102	98	99	337	3 421	-	-	-	-	-	Milwaukee, WI
75	75	75	302	4 029	-	-	-	-	-	Minneapolis, MN
613	530	543	1 202	2 184	582	560	566	1 140	2 011	Nashville, TN
157	157	157	397	2 531	-	-	-	-	-	Newark, NJ
432	419	425	601	1 412	822	822	822	1 103	1 341	New Orleans, LA
5 859	5 447	5 664	18 193	3 271	16 103	15 992	16 053	55 976	3 491	New York, NY
61	58	60	283	4 719	103	102	103	360	3 491	Oakland, CA
134	128	131	358	2 738	43	28	43	78	1 940	Oklahoma City, OK
39	38	39	152	3 964	-	-	-	-	-	Omaha, NE
3 122	3 118	3 120	8 552	2 742	2 549	2 542	2 543	7 715	3 035	Philadelphia, PA
521	489	504	1 523	2 987	-	-	-	-	-	Phoenix, AZ
98	76	91	192	2 239	39	35	38	81	2 194	Pittsburgh, PA
40	35	38	141	3 737	-	-	-	-	-	Portland, OR
492	456	469	1 108	2 363	579	576	578	1 157	2 000	St. Louis, MO
188	176	179	383	2 160	23	23	23	43	1 866	San Antonio, TX
275	268	272	869	3 210	-	-	-	-	-	San Diego, CA
1 399	1 399	1 399	6	4	809	809	809	3 302	4 082	San Francisco, CA
64	64	64	335	5 242	-	-	-	-	-	San Jose, CA
393		365	1 147	3 217	36	25	35	103	3 162	Seattle, WA
161	161	161	366	2 275	15	15	15	46	3 084	Toledo, OH
249	231	237	607	2 531	-	-	-	-	-	Tucson, AZ
78	71	75	175	2 305	-	-	-	-	-	Tulsa, OK
1 798	1 780	1 792	5 914	3 301	5 079	5 041	5 060	14 884	2 938	Washington, DC

**Table 17. Sworn and nonsworn employment for police protection, payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 49 large city governments, October 1992**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

City	Sworn						Nonsworn				
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent			Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent	
<b>Total</b>	<b>128 630</b>	<b>126 429</b>	<b>126 955</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>467 423</b>	<b>3 686</b>	<b>32 373</b>	<b>26 245</b>	<b>28 689</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>72 489</b>
Albuquerque, NM	789	789	789	70.6	1 831	2 320	407	305	329	29.4	539
Atlanta, GA	1 577	1 577	1 577	78.8	4 084	2 590	511	395	424	21.2	840
Austin, TX	824	824	824	68.0	2 858	3 469	389	381	387	8.0	825
Baltimore, MD	3 401	3 401	3 401	92.0	9 889	2 908	467	118	297	8.0	457
Baton Rouge, LA	844	844	844	80.7	2 262	2 680	274	153	202	19.3	455
Boston, MA	2 014	2 014	2 014	83.4	6 972	3 462	495	350	401	16.6	802
Buffalo, NY	959	959	959	82.2	2 717	2 833	320	131	207	17.8	324
Charlotte, NC	872	872	872	80.0	2 395	2 746	298	209	218	20.0	492
Chicago, IL	12 758	12 758	12 758	80.0	51 612	4 045	3 189	3 189	3 189	20.0	2 183
Cincinnati, OH	957	957	957	73.9	3 941	4 118	396	279	338	26.1	485
Cleveland, OH	1 653	1 653	1 653	79.5	5 435	3 288	771	389	427	20.5	977
Columbus, OH	1 439	1 439	1 439	79.6	4 781	3 322	368	368	368	20.4	870
Dallas, TX	2 885	2 885	2 885	80.0	9 011	3 123	723	723	723	20.0	1 627
Denver, CO	1 360	1 360	1 360	83.2	4 431	3 258	304	265	274	16.8	633
Detroit, MI	3 966	3 966	3 966	86.2	12 741	3 213	635	635	635	13.8	1 418
El Paso, TX	829	829	829	79.6	2 484	2 996	220	206	213	20.4	356
Fort Worth, TX	1 020	1 020	1 020	71.8	2 990	2 931	470	344	401	28.2	679
Honolulu, HI	2 030	2 030	2 030	84.1	7 552	3 720	484	360	383	15.9	1 234
Houston, TX	4 185	4 185	4 185	69.6	12 570	3 003	1 830	1 830	1 830	30.4	3 466
Indianapolis, IN	1 595	1 593	1 594	77.2	4 812	3 019	549	446	471	22.8	768
Jacksonville, FL	1 231	1 231	1 231	69.4	4 197	3 410	998	334	544	30.6	985
Kansas City, MO	1 165	1 165	1 165	64.6	4 025	3 455	689	627	638	35.4	1 217
Long Beach, CA	675	675	675	63.3	2 932	4 343	394	327	391	36.7	1 222
Los Angeles, CA	7 805	7 805	7 805	75.6	32 806	4 203	2 525	2 519	2 522	24.4	10 600
Memphis, TN	1 433	1 433	1 433	73.8	3 722	2 597	509	509	509	26.2	1 322
Miami, FL	980	980	980	71.1	4 513	4 605	425	353	399	28.9	899
Milwaukee, WI	1 960	1 960	1 960	81.0	5 854	2 987	600	390	460	19.0	832
Minneapolis, MN	833	833	833	87.0	2 809	3 372	125	125	125	13.0	310
Nashville, TN	1 029	1 027	1 027	71.7	2 568	2 500	568	357	405	28.3	746
Newark, NJ	1 091	1 091	1 091	87.1	4 543	4 164	238	119	162	12.9	340
New Orleans, LA	1 382	1 382	1 382	79.9	2 920	2 113	434	285	348	20.1	388
New York, NY	34 890	32 725	33 237	92.2	135 558	4 100	2 943	2 770	2 813	7.8	11 450
Oakland, CA	715	714	715	66.7	3 434	4 805	361	269	357	33.3	976
Oklahoma City, OK	968	968	968	79.6	3 047	3 147	312	230	248	20.4	464
Omaha, NE	602	602	602	77.5	2 407	3 999	176	172	175	22.5	405
Philadelphia, PA	6 245	6 245	6 245	80.4	23 371	3 742	1 867	892	1 521	19.6	3 225
Phoenix, AZ	2 034	2 034	2 034	77.8	7 365	3 621	590	571	580	22.2	1 599
Pittsburgh, PA	998	998	998	84.4	3 652	3 660	249	29	184	15.6	256
Portland, OR	820	820	820	73.2	3 154	3 846	307	294	300	26.8	815
St. Louis, MO	1 593	1 574	1 584	71.1	4 536	2 878	644	644	644	28.9	1 135
San Antonio, TX	1 545	1 545	1 545	80.3	5 643	3 653	606	345	379	19.7	596
San Diego, CA	1 898	1 898	1 898	73.2	6 641	3 499	777	653	694	26.8	1 612
San Francisco, CA	1 788	1 788	1 788	77.8	9 389	5 251	575	482	509	22.2	6 247
San Jose, CA	1 201	1 201	1 201	72.0	5 865	4 884	589	403	467	28.0	1 475
Seattle, WA	1 221	1 209	1 211	69.7	5 147	4 254	629	492	527	30.3	1 442
Toledo, OH	628	628	628	91.8	2 242	3 570	56	56	56	8.2	125
Tucson, AZ	843	843	843	82.6	2 576	3 056	180	175	178	17.4	398
Tulsa, OK	731	731	731	85.7	2 206	3 017	122	122	122	14.3	279
Washington, DC	4 369	4 369	4 369	85.9	14 936	3 419	785	625	715	14.1	1 699

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data in table 16 due to rounding.

**Table 18. Supplemental data for State governments**

State	Estimated population as of July 1, 1992 (thousands)	Personal income, calendar year 1992 <sup>1</sup>		Expenditures, fiscal 1992 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment October 1992	
		Amount (millions of dollars)	Per capita	All functions		Total general expenditure <sup>2</sup>	All functions	General functions only <sup>3</sup>
				Total (direct and inter-governmental)	Direct expenditure only			
<b>Total</b>	<b>253 886</b>	<b>4 800 098</b>	<b>18 907</b>	<b>695 794 602</b>	<b>498 103 384</b>	<b>606 822 813</b>	<b>3 856 222</b>	<b>3 819 114</b>
Alabama	4 136	63 458	15 343	9 650 515	7 507 203	8 788 293	81 101	80 227
Alaska	587	12 015	20 468	5 247 435	4 206 065	4 780 637	24 246	23 656
Arizona	3 832	62 166	16 223	9 095 781	6 098 902	8 235 841	54 064	54 054
Arkansas	2 399	34 698	14 464	5 478 493	4 013 433	5 061 654	46 596	46 596
California	30 867	633 326	20 518	95 352 495	56 325 095	81 633 483	321 860	321 860
Colorado	3 470	65 365	18 837	7 491 923	5 522 558	6 493 768	53 004	53 004
Connecticut	3 281	85 642	26 102	11 627 201	9 536 269	9 957 439	54 154	54 154
Delaware	689	14 154	20 543	2 459 075	2 084 344	2 225 577	20 179	19 839
Florida	13 488	252 146	18 694	27 020 912	18 683 492	24 782 676	164 501	164 077
Georgia	6 751	115 473	17 105	14 045 563	10 330 078	12 773 029	114 464	114 464
Hawaii	1 160	24 045	20 728	5 301 336	5 173 696	4 902 626	50 657	50 657
Idaho	1 067	15 935	14 934	2 604 107	1 823 365	2 315 712	20 250	20 106
Illinois	11 631	239 293	20 574	26 625 018	20 124 996	23 432 721	136 623	136 623
Indiana	5 662	96 365	17 020	12 340 722	8 662 829	11 691 370	95 157	95 157
Iowa	2 812	48 347	17 193	7 101 657	4 941 118	6 586 186	47 354	47 354
Kansas	3 523	45 706	12 974	5 484 122	4 043 286	5 051 751	47 882	47 882
Kentucky	3 755	58 027	15 453	10 154 199	7 761 910	9 235 218	76 254	76 254
Louisiana	4 287	63 970	14 922	11 749 590	9 114 616	10 682 706	88 767	88 767
Maine	1 235	21 548	17 448	3 721 512	3 009 714	3 231 655	22 006	21 788
Maryland	4 908	107 836	21 971	12 935 794	10 445 759	10 943 211	82 072	79 375
Massachusetts	5 998	137 924	22 995	19 753 892	16 319 709	17 197 772	84 983	84 184
Michigan	9 437	174 750	18 518	25 431 060	18 550 694	21 749 033	137 853	137 401
Minnesota	4 880	84 769	17 371	13 493 500	8 792 792	12 288 864	67 332	67 332
Mississippi	2 614	34 545	13 215	5 762 085	3 996 996	5 216 887	47 433	47 308
Missouri	5 193	92 470	17 807	10 444 029	7 672 836	9 511 223	74 049	74 049
Montana	824	12 673	15 380	2 458 816	1 849 257	2 107 273	17 095	16 992
Nebraska	1 606	28 220	17 572	3 621 159	2 576 224	3 532 683	28 746	28 746
Nevada	1 327	25 398	19 139	3 824 825	2 718 324	2 951 881	19 142	19 127
New Hampshire	1 111	24 038	21 636	2 871 051	2 577 383	2 452 808	16 296	15 805
New Jersey	7 789	199 181	25 572	29 316 217	21 456 983	24 109 399	115 770	115 145
New Mexico	1 581	22 665	14 336	4 971 915	3 352 840	4 593 580	42 159	42 159
New York	18 119	405 765	22 394	71 779 579	48 441 915	59 495 333	267 429	24 7661
North Carolina	6 843	113 536	16 932	16 045 514	10 522 295	14 671 144	109 046	109 046
North Dakota	636	9 903	15 571	2 000 615	1 597 888	1 833 674	16 468	16 468
Ohio	11 016	194 384	17 646	30 367 211	22 425 215	24 048 715	140 305	139 443
Oklahoma	3 212	49 340	15 361	8 183 213	6 016 877	7 062 982	67 071	66 599
Oregon	2 977	51 353	17 250	7 972 923	6 365 198	6 836 287	49 704	49 519
Pennsylvania	12 009	230 917	19 229	34 700 047	26 478 691	29 943 569	143 438	140 428
Rhode Island	1 005	19 291	19 195	3 967 895	3 467 228	3 331 245	19 890	19 392
South Carolina	3 603	55 055	15 280	9 433 085	7 401 255	7 968 594	77 754	76 018
South Dakota	711	11 303	15 897	1 564 882	1 284 437	1 489 533	13 517	13 517
Tennessee	5 024	81 651	16 252	10 386 019	8 116 619	9 613 420	75 930	75 930
Texas	17 656	298 928	16 931	33 888 034	24 528 382	30 738 033	239 702	239 697
Utah	1 813	25 890	14 280	4 480 789	3 340 575	4 057 498	39 618	39 386
Vermont	570	10 198	17 891	1 841 443	1 538 185	1 690 440	12 923	12 839
Virginia	6 377	126 237	19 796	13 836 012	10 430 735	12 609 441	115 817	11 4486
Washington	5 136	97 766	19 035	17 184 262	12 737 771	14 592 283	98 016	97 088
West Virginia	1 812	25 754	14 213	5 261 795	4 112 299	4 395 674	33 597	33 542
Wisconsin	5 007	88 891	17 753	13 540 138	8 750 290	12 202 598	72 674	72 674
Wyoming	466	7 783	16 702	1 925 147	1 274 763	1 725 394	11 274	11 239

Note: "Estimated population" represents resident U.S. population (50 states excluding the District of Columbia) from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, July 1992 and thus differs from the total shown in table 3.

<sup>1</sup>Personal income" is from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business, August 1993.

<sup>2</sup>Total general expenditure" excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

<sup>3</sup>General functions only" excludes utilities and State-operated liquor stores.

**Table 19. Supplemental data for 68 large county governments**

County	Population 1990 <sup>1</sup>	Expenditures, fiscal 1992 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment October 1992	
		All functions		Total general expenditure <sup>2</sup>	All functions	General functions only <sup>3</sup>
		Total (direct and intergovernmental)	Direct expenditure only			
<b>Total</b>	<b>80 951 811</b>	<b>81 602 781</b>	<b>78 203 454</b>	<b>63 862 313</b>	<b>691 966</b>	<b>680 697</b>
Alameda, CA	1 279 182	1 359 194	1 283 593	1 301 323	10 533	10 533
Allegheny, PA	1 336 449	996 522	945 311	970 015	8 601	8 601
Baltimore, MD	692 134	1 320 085	1 282 758	1 257 796	20 264	20 252
Bergen, NJ	825 380	480 903	454 285	480 903	6 496	6 496
Bexar, TX	1 185 394	454 845	443 996	454 249	6 300	6 300
Broward, FL	1 255 488	1 053 227	1 030 097	953 341	8 932	7 844
Contra Costa, CA	803 732	883 782	858 550	835 008	7 881	7 881
Cook, IL	5 105 067	1 545 834	1 519 317	1 485 321	26 632	26 632
Cuyahoga, OH	1 412 140	1 066 929	1 057 843	1 066 929	16 233	16 233
Dade, FL	1 937 094	2 996 708	2 984 053	2 692 830	35 499	31 918
Dallas, TX	1 852 810	648 174	648 074	646 161	10 531	10 531
Delaware, PA	547 651	253 620	243 292	247 779	3 286	3 286
Du Page, IL	781 666	255 104	255 104	253 267	2 610	2 598
Erie, NY	968 532	1 110 031	854 116	1 073 143	9 871	9 611
Essex, MA	670 080	34 387	34 387	23 075	754	754
Essex, NJ	778 206	652 802	617 882	652 802	7 933	7 933
Fairfax, VA	818 584	2 001 903	1 963 143	1 835 009	29 612	29 235
Franklin, OH	961 437	509 109	484 878	508 650	5 717	5 717
Fresno, CA	667 490	836 914	793 594	806 170	8 175	8 175
Fulton, GA	648 951	15 303 223	15 161 046	518 336	5 476	5 445
Hamilton, OH	866 228	485 793	401 255	485 793	5 448	5 448
Harris, TX	2 818 199	1 352 391	1 352 391	1 352 391	18 183	18 155
Hennepin, MN	1 032 431	970 148	961 844	970 148	9 936	9 936
Hillsborough, FL	834 054	1 126 664	1 102 679	1 005 139	12 204	12 079
Hudson, NJ	553 099	418 844	362 679	418 844	5 023	5 023
Jackson, MO	633 232	117 660	117 505	116 675	2 006	2 006
Jefferson, AL	651 525	315 989	291 524	310 256	4 723	4 723
Jefferson, KY	664 937	355 655	347 878	355 655	3 062	3 062
King, WA	1 507 319	717 067	670 556	717 067	7 522	7 522
Lake, IN	475 594	161 439	136 047	161 439	2 238	2 237
Los Angeles, CA	8 863 164	1 102 531	10 452 063	10 420 126	87 169	86 974
Macomb, WI	717 400	225 751	212 664	218 740	2 503	2 503
Maricopa, AZ	2 122 101	1 172 742	1 035 205	1 172 742	15 379	15 379
Middlesex, MA	1 398 468	79 455	79 455	52 154	1 018	1 018
Middlesex, NJ	671 780	364 673	343 167	364 673	5 148	5 148
Milwaukee, WI	959 275	943 869	943 869	821 567	10 651	9 269
Monmouth, NJ	553 124	342 732	317 086	342 648	4 859	4 859
Monroe, NY	713 968	1 051 137	863 647	1 027 614	6 109	5 925
Montgomery, MD	757 027	1 727 528	1 699 782	1 598 098	24 509	23 894
Montgomery, OH	573 809	435 717	419 715	410 825	4 642	4 487
Montgomery, PA	678 111	254 591	243 344	249 398	3 105	3 105
Multnomah, OR	583 887	292 267	274 568	292 267	3 776	3 776
Nassau, NY	1 287 348	2 090 141	1 938 739	2 076 559	15 171	15 136
Norfolk, MA	616 087	53 733	53 733	38 173	712	712
Oakland, MI	1 083 592	465 469	443 275	443 759	4 219	4 219
Oklahoma, OK	599 611	139 460	128 421	136 596	1 693	1 693
Orange, CA	2 410 556	2 208 555	2 159 321	2 145 579	16 503	16 503
Palm Beach, FL	863 518	793 379	778 386	723 870	8 393	8 064
Pima, AZ	666 880	548 841	506 743	548 841	5 993	5 993
Pinellas, FL	851 659	501 811	478 844	455 498	5 230	4 943
Prince Georges, MD	729 268	1 321 133	1 310 573	1 295 658	21 654	21 654
Riverside, CA	1 170 413	1 254 510	1 218 225	1 254 199	11 155	11 148
Sacramento, CA	1 041 219	1 428 872	1 404 249	1 379 660	13 024	13 024
St. Louis, MO	993 529	362 810	273 795	357 830	3 682	3 682
Salt Lake, UT	725 956	237 639	237 105	237 639	3 352	3 352
San Bernardino, CA	1 418 380	1 696 628	1 638 270	1 633 473	13 438	13 417
San Diego, CA	2 498 016	2 067 066	2 045 713	1 994 029	17 173	17 173
San Mateo, CA	649 623	561 551	543 604	529 023	5 251	5 251
Santa Clara, CA	1 497 577	1 776 080	1 704 682	1 556 693	16 691	14 864
Shelby, TN	826 330	841 817	682 818	827 105	9 699	9 696
Suffolk, NY	1 321 864	1 474 412	1 344 083	1 353 930	11 242	10 672
Summit, OH	514 990	288 156	277 715	284 748	3 831	3 800
Tarrant, TX	1 170 103	361 410	361 234	361 410	5 872	5 872
Union, NJ	493 819	313 016	284 677	312 876	3 537	3 537
Ventura, CA	669 016	618 810	614 023	578 909	7 304	7 264
Wayne, MI	2 111 687	1 122 532	966 005	1 054 894	5 833	5 833
Westchester, NY	874 866	1 317 787	1 208 705	1 314 609	9 922	9 849
Worcester, MA	709 705	56 324	56 274	40 387	843	843

<sup>1</sup>Population data are from the Bureau of the Census, 1990 Decennial Census of Population and Housing.

<sup>2</sup>Total general expenditure\* excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

<sup>3</sup>General functions only\* excludes utilities and liquor stores.

**Table 20. Supplemental data for 49 large city governments**

City	Population 1990 <sup>1</sup>	Expenditures, fiscal year 1992 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1992	
		All functions		Total general expenditure <sup>2</sup>	All functions	General functions only <sup>3</sup>
		Total (direct and intergovernmental)	Direct expenditure only			
<b>Total</b>	<b>40 849 421</b>	<b>103 219 236</b>	<b>99 865 453</b>	<b>80 678 546</b>	<b>1 011 943</b>	<b>902 709</b>
Albuquerque, NM	384 736	546 297	545 347	476 482	5 674	5 113
Atlanta, GA	394 017	766 514	731 858	623 740	7 801	7 074
Austin, TX	465 622	1 112 679	1 066 235	611 379	11 453	9 757
Baltimore, MD	736 014	1 687 491	1 686 028	1 550 290	27 367	26 964
Baton Rouge, LA	380 105	422 767	420 406	395 362	5 656	5 578
Boston, MA	574 283	1 730 802	1 656 363	1 509 599	20 768	20 467
Buffalo, NY	328 123	774 019	773 463	757 013	12 806	12 640
Charlotte, NC	395 934	564 906	564 906	498 629	4 555	4 272
Chicago, IL	2 783 726	3 841 534	3 809 659	3 235 663	41 146	39 035
Cincinnati, OH	364 040	636 826	614 393	502 923	6 984	6 351
Cleveland, OH	505 616	803 271	802 329	551 671	8 451	6 873
Columbus, OH	632 910	728 601	715 696	599 649	7 906	7 283
Dallas, TX	1 006 877	1 608 805	1 595 430	1 361 829	13 759	12 099
Denver, CO	467 610	1 649 475	1 573 055	1 513 329	12 452	11 399
Detroit, MI	1 027 974	2 131 026	2 057 413	1 576 539	18 515	14 445
El Paso, TX	515 342	358 868	354 604	268 156	5 080	4 387
Fort Worth, TX	447 619	522 690	521 545	436 262	5 116	4 658
Honolulu, HI	836 231	1 100 649	1 100 649	891 715	9 286	8 551
Houston, TX	1 630 553	1 758 002	1 754 658	1 451 983	21 042	19 867
Indianapolis, IN	731 327	954 295	949 506	894 822	12 591	12 168
Jacksonville, FL	635 230	1 675 866	1 672 690	768 924	9 886	8 004
Kansas City, MO	435 146	641 261	617 527	548 921	6 350	5 755
Long Beach, CA	429 433	736 547	736 547	598 270	5 294	4 389
Los Angeles, CA	3 485 398	6 577 265	6 555 530	3 534 442	49 544	38 352
Memphis, TN	610 337	1 762 350	1 746 965	878 561	22 382	19 437
Miami, FL	358 548	358 865	356 944	323 861	3 611	3 611
Milwaukee, WI	628 088	683 894	657 389	584 319	8 332	7 870
Minneapolis, MN	368 383	795 166	770 679	736 166	5 932	5 551
Nashville, TN	488 374	1 525 110	1 518 921	856 958	16 594	15 289
Newark, NJ	275 221	483 553	447 845	442 407	3 814	3 551
New Orleans, LA	496 938	772 877	771 295	683 622	9 631	8 805
New York, NY	7 322 564	42 099 546	39 569 767	33 931 007	418 223	368 009
Oakland, CA	372 242	553 502	553 502	507 867	4 855	4 855
Oklahoma City, OK	444 719	416 887	415 717	361 779	4 637	4 178
Omaha, NE	335 795	222 291	219 297	208 534	2 737	2 737
Philadelphia, PA	1 585 577	3 672 958	3 638 495	2 772 335	30 030	28 953
Phoenix, AZ	983 403	1 091 175	1 083 551	924 386	10 806	9 968
Pittsburgh, PA	369 879	428 721	417 272	378 625	5 351	5 190
Portland, OR	437 319	580 690	580 590	494 724	4 527	4 052
St. Louis, MO	396 685	587 504	580 342	501 228	7 460	7 043
San Antonio, TX	935 933	1 500 520	1 494 384	657 115	13 085	8 603
San Diego, CA	1 110 549	1 310 378	1 302 551	1 083 214	10 351	8 212
San Francisco, CA	723 959	3 024 417	2 951 646	2 302 375	25 632	21 465
San Jose, CA	782 248	760 189	743 947	710 036	5 913	5 882
Seattle, WA	516 259	1 172 607	1 095 854	737 177	10 168	7 657
Toledo, OH	332 943	258 002	249 004	234 149	2 879	2 511
Tucson, AZ	405 390	462 682	462 682	342 694	4 761	4 246
Tulsa, OK	367 302	491 013	487 094	444 488	4 408	3 897
Washington, DC	606 900	4 873 883	4 873 883	4 423 327	46 342	45 656

<sup>1</sup>Population data are from the Bureau of the Census, 1990 Decennial Census of Population and Housing.

<sup>2</sup>Total general expenditure\* excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

<sup>3</sup>General functions only\* excludes utilities and liquor stores.



## Appendix 1

### Definitions of terms and concepts

Following is a glossary of terms and concepts used in this report and comments regarding their limitations. These definitions are based largely on those used in the Census Bureau's governmental finances and employment statistics program. They were developed for the original Surveys of Justice Expenditure and Employment and, as described in *Appendix 2*, the justice definitions cannot always be fully operationally implemented in the *Extracts* series.

These terms are grouped into four categories:

- governmental units and types of governments
- governmental expenditure
- governmental employment
- governmental functions.

#### Governmental units and types of governments

A *government* is an organized entity whose governmental character is evidenced by popular election of the officials or their appointment by public officials, a high degree of public accountability, and the power to raise revenue to provide authorized services. In addition, a governmental unit must have sufficient discretion in the management of its own affairs to distinguish it from the administrative structure of any other governmental unit.<sup>1</sup>

*Federal Government.* The term Federal, as used in this report, encompasses all activities of the United States Government other than employment of the Armed Forces. District of Columbia data are excluded from this category and included with data for municipalities.

*State governments.* This category refers to the governments of the 50 States that constitute the United States.

<sup>1</sup>For detailed information concerning the identification and classification of governments, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Organization, 1992 Census of Governments*, Vol. 1, No. 1, GC92(1)-1, 1994.

*Local governments.* The Bureau of the Census classifies local governments by five major types:

- county
- municipality
- township
- independent school district
- special district.

*Counties.* Organized county governments are found throughout the Nation except in Connecticut, the District of Columbia, Rhode Island, and limited portions of a few other States. These governments are legally designated as "boroughs" in Alaska and "parishes" in Louisiana. Excluded from county government statistics and included with municipalities or townships are certain local governments that combine area and governmental characteristics of both counties and municipalities or townships. (See the introduction section, independent cities and consolidated city-county governments.)

*Municipalities and townships.* As used in this report, "municipalities" includes two of the Census Bureau's separate classes of local governments — "municipalities" and "townships." A municipality is a political subdivision within which a municipal corporation has been established to provide general local government services for a specific population concentration in a defined area. A municipality may be legally termed a city, village, borough (except in Alaska), or town (except in the New England States, Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin). Included in this category are certain cities that are completely or substantially consolidated with their county governments, operate outside the geographic limits of any county, or for other reasons have no organized county government operations within their boundaries. (See the introduction section, independent cities and consolidated city-county governments.)

Townships, as distinguished from municipalities, are created to serve inhabitants of

areas defined without regard to population concentration. This classification is applied to local governments in 20 States, including government units officially designated as "towns" in the 6 New England States, New York, and Wisconsin; some "plantations" in Maine; and some "locations" in New Hampshire. In Minnesota the terms "town" and "township" are used interchangeably. In this report, data for townships are included under the "municipalities" category.

*Independent school districts.* These governments are organized local entities providing public elementary, secondary, and/or higher education, which, under State law, have sufficient administration and fiscal autonomy to qualify as separate governments. Excluded are dependent public school systems of county, municipal, township, or State governments. Justice data are not collected for these districts because these governments generally perform no justice functions. However, data for these governments are included in the denominator when justice expenditure is presented as a percentage of all government expenditure to allow comparisons across States and governments that make varying use of these districts. (See the survey methodology section).

*Special districts.* These are organized local entities (other than counties, municipalities, townships, and school districts) authorized by State law to provide a limited number of designated functions and with sufficient autonomy to qualify as separate governments. They are known by a variety of names, including districts, authorities, boards, and commissions. Justice data are not collected for these districts because these governments generally perform few justice functions and then only as an adjunct to their primary purpose (for example, policing airports or parks). However, data for these governments are included in the denominator when justice expenditure is presented as a percentage of all government expenditure to allow

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comparisons across States and governments that make varying use of these districts. (See the survey methodology section.)

### **Governmental expenditure**

*Expenditure* is all amounts of money paid out (net of recoveries and any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt (including interest), investment in securities, extensions of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intra-governmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing, fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue. In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or a justice agency. In these cases, the allowable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government in the appropriate category.

When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, such payments are included as expenditure of the government concerned. However, State and local government contributions to retirement systems they operate are not included in expenditure data because many governments make lump-sum contributions to plans covering all government employees and cannot report separately for justice employees. Neither in governments' basic accounting records (from which criminal justice expenditure figures are drawn) nor in the records of their general-coverage employee benefit systems is there usually any breakdown of amounts contributed in terms of the various agencies or functions involved. Nor has an adequate procedure for calculating the proportion of such contributions allocable to justice employees been developed because of the wide variation in the coverage of various plans, employee status requirements, benefit

rates, and so forth. Expenditure is divided into major categories by character and object as follows:

*Direct expenditure* is all expenditure except that classed as intergovernmental and is further divided into two categories:

- *Direct current* includes salaries, wages, fees, commissions, and the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services.
- *Capital outlay* includes expenditure for the three object categories of construction, equipment, and purchase of land and existing structures.

Data are presented separately in this report for State construction of correctional institutions; the "other" category in those tables includes equipment and the purchase of land and existing structures.

*Construction:* Production of fixed works and structures as well as additions, replacements, and major alterations thereto undertaken either on a contract basis by private contractors or through force account construction by the employees of the government. Included are the planning and designing of specific projects; grading, landscaping, and other site improvement; and providing equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure.

*Equipment:* Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishings, office equipment, motor vehicles, and the like having an expected life of more than 5 years. This includes both additional equipment and replacements. Rentals for equipment, including rental payments that may be credited on the purchase price if purchase options are exercised, are classified as direct current expenditure. Equipment and facilities that are integral parts of constructed structures are classified under construction.

*Purchase of land and existing structures:* Purchase of these assets as such, purchase of rights-of-way, title search, and

similar activities associated with purchase transactions.

Expenditure for interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits are not applied to specific functions because they are not ordinarily available on a functional basis from government financial reports. In instances where bonded or mortgaged general indebtedness is identified for specific purposes, the interest payments are aggregated with other interest expenditures, which makes reliable and consistent breakouts of such data over a long period of time impossible.

*Intergovernmental expenditure* comprises payments from one government to another, including grants-in-aid, shared revenues, fiscal assistance, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners). It excludes amounts paid to other governments for purchase of commodities, property, or utility services; any tax imposed and paid as such; and employer contributions for social insurance (for example, contributions to the Federal Government for old-age, survivors', disability, and health insurance and local government payments to State-operated retirement systems on behalf of their employees).

*Total expenditure* is direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or type of government. In the expenditure tables, certain totals have been adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an *intergovernmental expenditure* and by the county government as a *direct expenditure* when the money is spent (for salaries, wages, equipment, and so forth). Therefore, to arrive at a combined State-

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local government total that does not duplicate these transactions, inter-governmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the State-local total because those amounts also are reflected in the direct expenditure of the recipient government. The same treatment is used for intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State when computing local totals. Totals reported for "all governments" also are adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure involving the Federal government.

The column labeled "total direct expenditure" in table 3 presents data for all government functions, including justice and non justice activities. The comparable tables for the 1971-79 CJEE reports limited these columns to "general expenditure," which excluded utility system expenditure, liquor store expenditure, and insurance trust expenditure. The change to the all-inclusive "total expenditure" category was made in 1982 to allow comparison of justice expenditure with all government spending. Comparable data for all years can be found in annual Census Bureau *Governmental Finances* reports, series GF, No. 5.

*Character and object* are two standard governmental accounting classifications of expenditure data used by the Census Bureau as a single entity in the presentation of expenditure data. *Character* refers to the period of time the expenditure is presumed to benefit. The four character groupings are: (1) current operating expenses, presumed to benefit the current fiscal period; (2) capital outlays, presumed to benefit the current and future periods, (3) intergovernmental, when one government transfers resources to another; and (4) debt service, presumed to benefit prior fiscal periods as well as current and future periods. Debt service is not applicable to available justice expenditure data. *Object* applies to the article purchased or the

service obtained, for example, personal services, contractual services, equipments, and construction.<sup>2</sup>

### Governmental employment

*Employment and employees*, as used in this report, refer to all persons gainfully employed by and performing services for a government. Employees include all persons paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from federally funded programs, paid elected officials, persons in a paid-leave status, and persons paid on a "per meeting," annual, semianual, or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis, and contractors and their employees are excluded from the count of employees.

Under this definition are two classes:

*Full-time employees* include those persons whose hours of work represent full-time employment in their employer government during the pay period including October 12 of the year specified in the table.<sup>3</sup> Generally, it includes full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during that pay period.

*Part-time employees* are those persons who work less than the standard number of hours for full-time work in their employer government during the pay period including October 12 of the year specified in the table and persons paid by more than one government.

*Full-time equivalent employment* is a statistical measure that estimates the total workforce accounting for the less than full-time employment of part-time employees. Prior to 1986, the formula for computing full-time equivalent employment was payroll-based; specifically, it was calcu-

<sup>2</sup>Government Finance Officers Association, *Governmental Accounting, Auditing, and Financial Reporting*, pp. 319 and 343, Chicago: 1994, as provided by the Census Bureau.

<sup>3</sup>October is used because public employment is relatively stable in that month and free from seasonal employment fluctuations.

lated by dividing the total payroll amount (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll amount and multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees. Beginning in 1986, it is computed by dividing the part-time hours paid by the standard number of hours for full-time employees in the particular government and then adding the resulting quotient to the number of full-time employees. In both formulae, the calculation is performed separately at the individual function type for each respondent government. Consequently, summaries by State, type of government, and function are aggregates of individual calculations. The two formulae are displayed in the survey methodology section; users should consult that section for additional information before making comparisons of data from the two formulae.

*October payrolls* shown in this report represent gross payrolls for the 1-month period of October and comprise the gross payroll before deductions. It includes all salaries, wages, fees, or commissions paid to employees during the pay period including October 12 of the year cited in the table. Payroll amounts reported for a period other than 1 month were converted to represent an amount for the month of October.

*Average monthly salaries* are for full-time employees only and are calculated by dividing full-time employee payrolls by the number of full-time employees for October of the year indicated in the table.

### Governmental functions

*General government* functions include all activities other than those classed as public utilities (water supply, electric power, gas supply, and transit systems), liquor stores (dispensaries operated by 17 State governments and by local governments of 6 States, as of 1992), and insurance trust systems (no employment data are associated with insurance trusts). All government functions include the later.

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*Justice*, as used in this report, is the combined functions of police protection, judicial and legal services, and corrections as defined in detail below. As noted below, it consistently includes civil justice functions as well as criminal justice functions where criminal functions cannot be segregated in available source documents.

*Police protection* is the function of enforcing the law, and preserving order and traffic safety and apprehending those who violate the law, whether these activities are performed by a police department, a sheriff's department, or a special police force maintained by an agency whose prime responsibility is outside the justice system but that has a police force to perform these activities in its specialized area (geographic or functional). However, see the "Differences in operational definitions" section of Appendix 2 for areas where this definition is difficult to apply in the *Extracts* series.

This category includes —

- regular police services
- police patrols and communications
- crime prevention activities
- temporary lockups and "holding tanks"
- traffic safety and engineering (but not highway planning and engineering)
- vehicular inspection and licensing
- buildings used exclusively for police purposes
- the maintenance of buildings used for police purposes
- medical examiners and coroners
- law enforcement activities of sheriffs' offices
- unsworn school crossing guards, parking meter readers, and animal wardens, if employed by a police agency.

Private security police are outside the scope of the survey.

The special police forces included in the data are only those that are part of a general purpose government. Those special police forces that are part of independent school districts or special districts are not

included in the data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments.

Police protection employment data are further divided between —

- *sworn employees*, which represent persons with the power of arrest
- *nonsworn employees*, which are all others.

In most States, sheriff's departments are multifunctional agencies providing police protection, judicial, and/or correctional services. In order to allocate expenditure and employment data to the proper activity, the data for sheriff's departments are prorated.

Short-term custody and detention are considered part of the police protection function. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the police protection category. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in the corrections category.

*Judicial and legal services* covers all civil and criminal activities associated with courts, including prosecution and public defense. However, see the "Differences in operational definitions" section of Appendix 2 for areas where this definition is difficult to apply in the *Extracts* series.

The "judicial and legal services" category in the *Extracts* series includes the following *court* functions covered as a separate category in the periodic Survey of Justice Expenditure and Employment:

- civil and criminal functions of courts at all levels of legal jurisdiction — appellate (last resort and intermediate), general jurisdiction, and limited jurisdiction
- activities associated with courts, such as law libraries, grand juries, petit juries, and medical and social service activities (except probation, where separately identifiable)

- court reporters, judicial councils, bailiffs, and "register of wills" and similar probate functions
- court ("civil") activities of sheriff offices in some jurisdictions.

Also, included in the "judicial and legal" category are all civil and criminal justice activities of prosecution and legal service agencies. It includes the following *prosecution and legal service* activities covered as a separate category in the periodic Survey of Justice Expenditure and Employment:

- attorneys general, district attorneys, State's attorneys, and their variously named equivalents
- corporation counsels, solicitors, and legal departments with various names including those providing legal advice to the chief executives and subordinate departmental officers, representation of the government in law suits, and the prosecution of accused violators of criminal law
- various investigative agencies having full arrest powers and attached to offices of attorneys general, district attorneys, or their variously named equivalents.

These activities are included whether performed by one office or several because in some jurisdictions a single office provides all legal services, whereas in others a prosecutor's office handles only criminal matters and a separate attorney's office performs all civil legal services.

Also included in the "judicial and legal" category are the civil and criminal justice activities of public defenders, other agencies that provide legal counsel and representation in either criminal or civil proceedings, and other government programs that pay the fees of court-appointed counsel. It includes the following *public defense* activities covered as a separate category in the periodic Survey of Justice Expenditure and Employment:

- court-paid fees to individually retained counsel
- fees paid by the court to court-appointed counsel

- government contributions to private legal aid societies and bar association-sponsored programs
- activities of an established public defender office or program.

This category excludes —

- monetary judgments and claims or other payments of a government as a defendant in judicial or administrative proceedings
- legal units of noncriminal justice agencies, whose functions may be performed by a legal service department in other jurisdictions (such as a county counsel).

*Corrections* is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and juveniles convicted of offenses against the law and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication. However, see the "Differences in operational definitions" section of *Appendix 2* for areas where this definition is difficult to apply in the *Extracts* series.

Corrections direct expenditure for State governments is further divided into two subcategories:

- correctional institutions
- other corrections.

*Correctional institutions* are any facilities for the confinement and correction of convicted adults or juveniles adjudicated delinquent or in need of supervision and for the detention of those adults and juveniles accused of a crime and awaiting trial or hearing. (Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the police protection category.)

Correctional institutions include —

- prisons and penitentiaries
- reformatories
- jails
- houses of correction
- other variously named correctional institutions, such as correctional farms, workhouses, industrial schools, and training schools
- institutions and facilities exclusively for the confinement of the criminally insane
- institutions and facilities for the examination, evaluation, classification, and assignment of inmates
- facilities for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug addicts and alcoholics, if the institution is administered by a correctional agency.

When an institution maintains a prison industry or agricultural program, data on the cost of production or the value of prison labor used by agencies of the same government, if identifiable, are excluded (and classed as expenditure for the function using the product or services). Expenditure for the manufacture, production, sale, and distribution of goods produced for sale or use outside the government is included under this heading. It excludes the cost of maintaining prisoners in institutions of other governments, which are classified as an intergovernmental expenditure for which the "institutions" vs. "other corrections" distinctions are not applied.

*Other corrections* consists of all noninstitutional correctional activities, including--

- parole boards and programs
- pardon boards
- nonresidential resettlement or halfway houses for those not in need of institutionalization
- probation activities and programs, even if administered by a court (but see the "Differences in operational definitions" section of *Appendix 2*)
- correctional administration not directly connectable to institutions
- payments to another government for boarding prisoners are classified as "intergovernmental expenditure" for which the "institutions" and "other corrections" distinctions discussed above are not applied. In practice, intergovernmental payments of this type are difficult to detect for insignificant amounts between local governments.
- miscellaneous items that cannot be directly related to institutional care.

# Comparability issues in the Criminal Justice Expenditure and Employment series

In late 1980 the annual Survey of Criminal Justice Expenditure and Employment (CJEE) was canceled for budgetary reasons. That survey was the source of detailed, comprehensive statistics on the justice activities of the Federal, State, and local governments. Each annual survey resulted in a preliminary report or BJS Bulletin, a publication of detailed tabulations of national and State and local estimates as well as individual government data, a volume displaying trends since 1971, and additional data accessible on magnetic tape.

The cancellation of the CJEE survey left a gap in national criminal justice statistics, which this *Extracts* series is designed to fill, albeit on a limited basis. Instead of presenting data based on a separate survey, this report contains justice expenditure and employment data from the Census Bureau's 1980-92 annual sample surveys of government finance and public employment.

Those Census Bureau surveys have traditionally provided limited data on the justice sectors of police protection (since 1902) and corrections (since 1954), with slightly more data being collected for State governments and the largest local governments. Beginning with 1982 these surveys began collecting "judicial and legal services" data as a separate category, allowing estimation of total justice expenditure and employment from the Census Bureau surveys. (See differences in detail, below, regarding the judicial and other categories).

Beginning in 1980 BJS began "extracting" justice data from the on-going Census Bureau surveys and publishing them in the *Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts* series, which is the only source that sums the three categories and displays them together.

Adopting an alternate statistical source necessarily results in differences between the CJEE and the *Extracts* data. These can be classified into five broad groups:

- differences in coverage
  - differences in detail
  - differences in sample design
  - differences in survey procedures
  - differences in operational definitions.
- These differences are described below.

### Differences in coverage

*Federal Government.* For the *Extracts* series, only limited data are available on the justice activities of the Federal Government — major totals for police protection, judicial and legal, and corrections from the *Budget of the United States Government* and the U.S. Office of Personnel Management. For 1971-79 the CJEE collected Federal data through a mail canvass that allowed the inclusion of some agencies' data not available separately through the source documents used for the *Extracts* series.

*State governments.* For State governments, *Extracts* data are not available on the activities of universities, including campus police (\$142 million in expenditure and 13,000 employees in 1978) and university-based medical examiners and legal aid clinics.<sup>1</sup> No justice data are reported on the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, last published in the 1978 CJEE report.

*Local governments.* Justice expenditure and employment data were available from the 1971-79 annual CJEE surveys for considerably more individual local jurisdictions than from the *Extracts* series, or from the periodic 1985, 1988, and 1990 CJEE surveys. Whereas, by 1979 data were published for 349 large counties and 415 large cities (and available on magnetic tapes for all counties regardless of size and for all cities over 10,000 population), this *Ex-*

*tracts* report presents data for only 68 large county governments and 49 large city governments (and that is the extent of local government detail on the electronic files as well).

### Differences in detail

The CJEE surveys collected data separately for courts, prosecution and legal services, and public defense that are combined in a single category of "judicial and legal services" in the *Extracts* series. The CJEE surveys further separated court data into varying subfunctional categories depending on the type and size of government. No court subfunctional data are available in the *Extracts* series.

The CJEE subfunctions of courts are — State governments —

- Appellate courts
- Courts of last resort
- Intermediate appellate courts
- Courts of general jurisdiction
- Courts of limited jurisdiction
- Miscellaneous

Large county governments—

- Courts of general jurisdiction
- Courts of limited jurisdiction
- Miscellaneous.

The CJEE program also presented more subfunctional detail for corrections. For the *Extracts* reports the only subfunctional detail is for State government correctional expenditure for institutions versus all other corrections.

<sup>1</sup>1979 data for campus police and special police forces were collected but not processed and published separately in the appendices of the 1979 report because of budgetary constraints.

The *CJEE* corrections subfunctions are:

- State governments —
  - Institutions for
    - Men
    - Women
    - Juveniles
    - Other/combined
  - Corrections administration
  - Probation and parole
  - Miscellaneous
- Large county governments —
  - Institutions for
    - Juveniles
    - Other/combined
  - Probation and parole
  - Miscellaneous
- Large city governments —
  - Institutions
  - Probation and parole
  - Miscellaneous.

The *CJEE* program included a residual "other" category not available in the *Extracts* series. This category includes expenditure and employment data that are not elsewhere classified, that cut across more than one category, or that were not allocable to separate categories, such as operating State criminal justice planning agencies and crime commissions. Much of the data included in this category reflected block grants from the Federal government. In the 1990 *CJEE* survey, this category accounted for 1.3% of total justice expenditure and less than 0.5% of employment and payroll. In the *Extracts* series, activities included in the *CJEE* "other" category are classified under one of the three major categories wherever possible.

The *CJEE* survey publications display expenditure categories more detailed than those in the *Extracts* reports —

- Capital outlays are subdivided into equipment, construction, and purchase of land and existing structures in the *CJEE*.

These breakdowns are not shown in the present report except for construction outlays for correctional activities of the State and large local governments, and there "equipment" and "purchase of land and

existing structures" are combined in an "other" category.

- Intergovernmental expenditures are divided into payments to State governments and to local governments in the *CJEE*, which are combined in this publication.

### Differences in sample design

Unlike *CJEE*, the sample used to produce the 1982-92 estimates of justice expenditure and employment in this report was not designed specifically to provide data on any particular function(s).

The Census Bureau's regular survey sample that produced the 1992 data in this report was drawn from the 1987 Census of Governments. It includes:

- all State governments
- all county governments with a population greater than 50,000
- all municipal and township governments with a population greater than 25,000
- a random sample of the remaining local general purpose governments.

The randomly sampled units were selected with probability proportional to their financial activity. This criterion was applied first for each county area having 100,000 or more population and then for the balance of local governments in the State.

The sample also includes independent school district governments and special districts, but justice data are not collected for them because they generally perform no or very limited justice functions.

The *CJEE* survey samples differ in that they include all county governments, all municipalities (and townships in New England and the Middle Atlantic States) having a population of 10,000 or more, and a random sample of the remaining cities and townships according to the relative size of their police protection expenditure.

Approximately 12,000 general purpose local governments comprise the *CJEE* samples, while the regular sample used for the Census Bureau's 1992 government

finance and employment surveys had 2,025 counties and 7,797 cities and townships.

### Differences in survey procedures

No field visits to State and local governments were made specifically for this report. In the *CJEE* surveys specially trained field representatives visited every State government, the largest counties, and the largest municipalities to compile justice data from the governments' own records.

No separate mail canvass forms were used for this report. Each *CJEE* survey had its own complement of questionnaires.

The Census Bureau's regular surveys expend less effort to allocate data than the *CJEE*. The *CJEE* often relied on prorating the expenditure and employment of agencies or activities among justice sectors (for example, sheriff offices which often have police, judicial, and corrections functions) or between in-scope and out-of-scope activities (for example, special police forces of nonjustice agencies). In cases where the regular surveys do allocate data, the allocation factors may not be identical to those used in *CJEE*. The regular surveys focus more on the governmental function than on the agency involved. For instance, expenditure may be classified by function (for example, general control) rather than by agency (for example, district attorney, formerly classified as a general control activity).

In the *CJEE* surveys Census Bureau field representatives were trained to allocate that portion of general government services (for example, building maintenance, computer services, and communications) attributable to justice activities. In the Census Bureau's regular finance and employment surveys, these items are more likely to be aggregated into miscellaneous categories.

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The Census Bureau's public employment survey is conducted mainly by mail canvass, including State governments and large local governments whose finances were compiled by Bureau staff in both the finance and *CJEE* surveys. (Some State governments provide special employment tabulations for their agencies from which the necessary data are extracted by Census Bureau staff.)

Compared to individual compilation, the mail canvass approach has some limitations:

- It limits the amount of instructions that can be provided.
- Respondents are less likely to separate police protection employment between sworn and nonsworn personnel.
- Juvenile detention facilities are less likely to be recorded in the corrections sector, while court-operated probation may be left in the judicial and legal sector.

Some of these problems have abated since the 1980-81 finance and employment surveys by changes in the survey instruments and review procedures.

### Differences in operational definitions

Although the *CJEE* definitions are based largely on those used in the Census Bureau's governmental finances and employment statistics programs, some significant differences occur in how the definitions are operationally applied in the collection and classification of data between the *CJEE* and *Extracts* series. In reviewing these differences one must bear in mind the purpose of each source. The functional approach of the *CJEE* survey centered on a narrow range of just a portion of the activities of this country's governments. In contrast, the Census Bureau's governmental statistics program (which produces the *Extracts* data) is designed to produce general purpose, "global" statistics on the finances (including revenue, expenditure, indebtedness, and cash and security holdings) and employment of all governments, classified along broad functional lines.

Indeed, as described later, this "global" approach is sometimes at odds with a functional scope, such as the *CJEE*'s.

Before listing the differences in functional categories, certain general statements can be made. First, the regular Census Bureau programs often classify the entire expenditure and employment of a criminal justice agency or activity according to its major purpose, when some of the expenditures and employment may be partially excluded in *CJEE*. For instance, the regular surveys may classify all of a highway patrol as police protection, from which *CJEE* excludes expenditures and employment related to driver licensing. Second, and conversely, the regular programs generally do not require that the minor portion of a noncriminal justice agency allocated to a justice sector in *CJEE* be separately identified, such as park rangers of a parks department or a law library connected to a larger facility. Third, in the *CJEE* surveys certain activities are classified for justice purposes only when performed by a justice agency, such as child support enforcement. Classification in the regular programs may be more variable.

As seen in the text that follows, the differences between the regular programs that produce the *Extracts* data and the *CJEE* surveys result in a net effect on the data in this report, with some differences forcing the data in one direction being offset by those moving the data in the opposite direction. The final effect depends on such factors as —

- the organizational structure of a government (for example, whether court clerical operations are handled by the court itself or a county clerk's office)
- the assignment of responsibility for non-justice activities (for example, whether driver licensing is assigned to a police or motor vehicle department)
- State and local laws (for example, whether regular or special police have authority to make arrests on park property)

- the detail available in financial records (for example, whether court probation expenditures are listed separately)
- the fiscal structure of a State (for example, whether local employees belong to a State- or locally-administered retirement system).

As described in the data collection section of the text, some of the differences were narrowed during the intense review of the State and large local government data for this report. Also, the regular surveys since 1980 have reduced the differences further (for example, by revising instructions on survey forms), but the differences would still affect trend analyses of the *Extracts* data.

As a service to users, the effect of each definitional difference is indicated with a plus sign (+), a negative sign (-), or asterisk (\*). The sign indicates the general direction toward which the difference tends to push the data in this report; (+) means the difference generally makes the *Extracts* data here higher than in the *CJEE* survey; (-) means that it makes the data lower; and (\*) indicates that either effect is likely or not applicable. For example, exclusion of special police forces in the regular programs' police protection category receives a minus sign (-) because it results in the *Extracts* data being lower compared to the *CJEE* definition.

### **Police protection**

(+) The regular Census Bureau programs include unsworn school crossing guards, parking meter-readers, and animal wardens if employed by a police agency, which *CJEE* excluded unless they possessed general arrest powers. However, the expenditure and full-time equivalent employment for these probably are not substantial.

(+) The regular programs include motor vehicle inspection and driver licensing activities of police agencies, which were



excluded from *CJEE*. The effect of this difference would depend on each government's (primarily State) division of responsibility for those activities.

(+) The police protection definition in the regular surveys includes "traffic control and traffic safety including related traffic engineering activities (but not highway planning and engineering)," which were outside the scope of *CJEE*. The impact of including these activities would vary among governments.

(+) In the regular employment mail survey, respondents are instructed to include constables, which the *CJEE* survey may have classified as judicial employees in some States.

(+) The judicial employees of sheriff offices (bailiffs and so forth) were frequently reported under police protection in the regular employment survey because the data are gathered entirely by mail survey and the general questionnaire did not explicitly state to report them elsewhere. (Beginning in 1983 the special supplement form sent to sheriff offices in certain States did ask for a more detailed breakdown.) The *CJEE* reported them under the judicial category.

(-) The regular surveys generally do not include as "police" those special police forces that are organizationally part of a nonjustice agency, although the counties and cities on the finance survey mail panel were instructed to include them. These were picked up in the *CJEE* survey if they possessed general arrest powers. The effect of this difference would vary according to the government involved, being on the whole greater for State governments than for localities. (The regular survey forms were revised in 1984 to include these police forces.)

### **Judicial and legal services**

(+) Although not strictly a difference in definitions, the regular programs' judicial data may include probation (especially juvenile) when it is an unrecognizable part of the courts in source documents used to

compile the data. Again, this applies predominantly to the mail panel.

(+) The regular program's definition of judicial activities includes "register of wills and similar probate functions," which may have been partly or entirely excluded by the *CJEE* program in some States depending on whether it was a *court* activity (included) or an *administrative* activity (excluded).

(-) The regular employment and finance programs generally would not include the judicial activities of local sheriff offices in the judicial category unless the records used separated out this activity. (This applies mostly to the smaller mail panel units. Beginning in 1983 the special supplement finance form sent to sheriff offices in certain States did ask for a more detailed breakdown.) In *CJEE* much effort was made to allocate the activities of sheriff offices among the police protection, corrections, and judicial categories.

### **Corrections**

(-) The regular programs do not include State hospitals for the criminally insane in the corrections category unless operated by a correctional agency. In *CJEE* these were covered even if part of a mental health agency.

(-) The scope of correctional facilities covered in the regular programs is not as broad as *CJEE*. The *CJEE* survey included every public institution identified by the biennial Census of Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facilities. This census lists a facility if it had at least one juvenile who was a committed or detained delinquent or status offender, the balance of its population consisting of dependent, neglected, abused, emotionally disturbed, or mentally retarded juveniles. In the regular programs, some of these facilities are classified as welfare institutions.

(-) Until fiscal 1982 the finance survey mail forms for municipalities and towns with less than 300,000 population did not list probation and parole under the instructions for reporting corrections expenditure. This activity comprised 14% of all

municipal corrections outlays in fiscal 1979 (the last year these data were collected separately for municipalities) and probably even less a proportion of the expenditure of smaller places.

(\*) The regular finance survey includes all the costs of prison industries other than those goods and services purchased by the government. The *CJEE* survey included only the supervision costs.

### **Finance categories**

(\*) The regular finance survey's functional data include employer contributions for all employee benefits except to self-administered retirement systems, which are, in effect, interfund transfers. (State and local governments contributed \$22.8 billion to all such retirement plans in fiscal 1994). In the *CJEE* series, payments for such fringe benefits as employer contributions to retirement plans and for health, hospital, disability, and life insurances were excluded.<sup>2</sup> This difference probably affects the data for State governments less than local ones because States administer employee retirement systems accounting for over 85% of the total membership in such plans (which often include local employees). Thus, in both the *CJEE* and regular finance surveys the data for most States exclude the single largest employee benefit. On the other hand, more members of police pension funds belong to locally administered systems than to State systems.

(\*) In the *CJEE* survey, payments by States, counties, and municipalities to school districts, special districts, and the

<sup>2</sup>The reason for excluding them related to one of the major uses of the *CJEE* data — to allocate justice assistance grants among governments — and the treatment of employee benefit payments by certain governmental financial-reporting systems. Employer contributions for fringe benefits are often reported for the entire government; amounts attributable to particular agencies or activities cannot be segregated. Thus, to ensure that no government(s) would be at a disadvantage in the formula allocation of Federal funds because it was unable to report employee benefits by function, these amounts were excluded from every government's criminal justice expenditure.

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Federal Government were treated as direct expenditure rather than intergovernmental expenditure. Complicating this difference is that in the regular finance program unusual or rare financial transactions are sometimes treated as "impossible codes." For instance, payments to the Federal Government for boarding State prisoners fall under an impossible code category and would be classified as a miscellaneous intergovernmental expenditure, not corrections. The number of such transactions in the justice field, however, is probably quite small and was investigated during the special review procedures, described elsewhere in this report. For purposes of this report, payments to the Federal Government for justice activities are included with direct current expenditures for that function (usually corrections).

(\*) Compilation of the entire finances of a government is sometimes at odds with a study focusing on specific functions. For example, a "global" compilation necessarily deducts interagency reimbursements from an expenditure to avoid duplication. To illustrate, expenses of a county counsel may be shown in fiscal reports as being the net of reimbursements from other agencies for whom the agency provides legal advice. This is also a common occurrence with State correctional agencies (and not limited to prison industries). For the State governments and large cities and counties shown individually in this report, a special effort was made to add back in these interagency reimbursements.

## Conclusion

This appendix describes the differences between the *CJEE* surveys and the regular Census Bureau programs from which data for this report were extracted. To reduce the extent of these differences and make the data conform as closely as possible to *CJEE* definitions and survey procedures special steps were taken, which are described in the survey methodology section and include additional review, data adjustment, and reclassification of activities. Because of these adjustments, the data in this report differ from those published by the Census Bureau in its regular finance and employment reports. Since the first *Extracts* data were compiled in 1980 and 1981, the Census Bureau has modified its survey procedures where feasible to improve the comparability of the *Extracts* data with the *CJEE* data.

## Appendix 3

### Relative Standard Errors

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The following tables, C-1, C-2, and C-3, contain the relative standard errors of State and local, county, and municipal government estimates expressed in percents.

Estimates of the relative standard errors of local government totals can be calculated from the relative standard errors for State and local government estimates given in table C-1 by using the following equation:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Relative stan-} \\ \text{dard error of} \\ \text{State and} \\ \text{local total} \end{array} = \frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{Estimate of} \\ \text{the State} \\ \text{and local} \\ \text{total} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{l} \text{Relative} \\ \text{standard er-} \\ \text{ror of State} \\ \text{and local} \\ \text{total} \end{array}}{\text{Estimate of the local total}}$$

See "data limitations" in the "survey methodology" section for information on how to use relative standard errors.

**Appendix table 3-1. Relative standard errors in percent of State and local government expenditure and employment estimates for police protection, judicial and legal, and corrections activities, 1992**

(For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text)

State	Expenditures			Full-time equivalent employment			October full-time payroll		
	Police	Judicial and legal	Corrections	Police	Judicial and legal	Corrections	Police	Judicial and legal	Corrections
U.S. Total	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Alabama	1.25%	0.80%	1.16%	3.32%	NA	1.86%	2.14%	NA	1.28%
Alaska	0.05	1.00	--	7.02	NA	--	2.95	NA	--
Arizona	0.48	1.58	0.05	1.10	NA	--	0.69	NA	--
Arkansas	0.75	2.44	3.87	1.81	NA	1.61	1.34	NA	1.05
California	0.48	3.04	--	0.57	NA	--	0.73	NA	--
Colorado	0.40	1.03	0.12	1.25	NA	0.25	0.67	NA	0.10
Connecticut	0.03	--	--	0.07	NA	--	0.16	NA	--
Delaware	0.05	--	--	0.41	NA	--	--	NA	--
District of Columbia	--	--	--	--	NA	--	--	NA	--
Florida	0.35	1.43	0.10	0.61	NA	0.22	0.48	NA	0.30
Georgia	0.82	2.15	1.33	1.68	NA	0.52	1.26	NA	0.50
Hawaii	--	--	--	--	NA	--	--	NA	--
Idaho	0.92	0.93	0.80	1.37	NA	1.87	0.89	NA	1.39
Illinois	0.72	2.91	0.81	2.04	NA	0.39	2.16	NA	0.28
Indiana	0.50	1.26	1.20	1.52	NA	0.77	1.05	NA	0.69
Iowa	0.84	1.23	0.81	2.07	NA	0.87	1.47	NA	0.41
Kansas	0.53	2.86	0.41	1.16	NA	0.24	0.89	NA	0.10
Kentucky	0.79	12.98	2.05	3.29	NA	0.80	2.57	NA	0.69
Louisiana	1.12	0.43	0.77	1.89	NA	0.40	1.52	NA	0.28
Maine	1.41	--	0.86	2.03	NA	3.26	4.87	NA	1.04
Maryland	0.15	1.43	--	0.63	NA	--	0.31	NA	--
Massachusetts	--	--	--	--	NA	--	--	NA	--
Michigan	0.58	2.51	0.49	0.97	NA	0.28	0.85	NA	0.17
Minnesota	0.62	4.69	1.19	3.23	NA	1.63	2.07	NA	1.09
Mississippi	0.88	1.04	2.96	1.74	NA	0.71	1.65	NA	0.38
Missouri	0.70	1.53	1.11	2.22	NA	1.37	1.77	NA	0.59
Montana	0.75	2.82	0.90	1.77	NA	0.27	1.23	NA	0.15
Nebraska	0.84	0.81	1.29	2.03	NA	1.14	1.08	NA	0.53
Nevada	0.23	--	0.05	0.60	NA	0.21	0.40	NA	0.19
New Hampshire	0.70	--	--	2.28	NA	--	1.13	NA	--
New Jersey	0.34	1.23	0.05	1.10	NA	--	1.13	NA	--
New Mexico	0.91	0.73	2.08	3.08	NA	1.67	1.34	NA	1.58
New York	0.18	0.38	0.15	0.43	NA	0.24	0.28	NA	0.12
North Carolina	0.35	3.38	--	1.26	NA	--	1.05	NA	--
North Dakota	0.48	--	0.92	1.71	NA	--	1.18	NA	--
Ohio	1.12	2.06	0.78	2.40	NA	0.60	1.96	NA	0.43
Oklahoma	0.86	2.19	0.31	1.73	NA	0.28	1.16	NA	0.18
Oregon	0.48	3.12	0.57	2.17	NA	0.24	1.67	NA	0.28
Pennsylvania	0.42	0.32	0.38	1.45	NA	0.51	0.79	NA	0.64
Rhode Island	--	--	--	--	NA	--	--	NA	--
South Carolina	1.54	3.90	1.31	1.77	NA	0.62	1.30	NA	0.46
South Dakota	0.85	--	2.76	1.13	NA	2.19	0.86	NA	1.81
Tennessee	0.77	0.59	--	1.92	NA	--	1.47	NA	--
Texas	0.45	1.08	2.37	1.33	NA	1.32	1.07	NA	0.86
Utah	0.83	--	5.22	0.82	NA	1.06	0.60	NA	1.04
Vermont	0.50	--	0.66	0.55	NA	--	0.60	NA	--
Virginia	0.13	0.14	--	0.97	NA	0.47	0.58	NA	0.32
Washington	0.65	1.67	0.43	1.15	NA	0.76	0.95	NA	0.58
West Virginia	1.20	7.15	1.37	2.32	NA	2.44	1.65	NA	2.94
Wisconsin	0.54	1.85	0.98	1.20	NA	0.58	0.90	NA	0.38
Wyoming	0.68	3.02	3.98	4.76	NA	4.94	1.74	NA	3.34

--Less than 0.05%.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Government Finances: 1991-92, (March 1996), table E-1 and Public Employment 1992, (September 1994), Appendix B.

**Appendix table 3-2. Relative standard errors in percent of county government expenditure and employment estimates for police protection, judicial and legal, and corrections activities, 1992**

(For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text)

State	Expenditures			Full-time equivalent employment			October full-time payroll		
	Police	Judicial and legal	Corrections	Police	Judicial and legal	Corrections	Police	Judicial and legal	Corrections
U.S. Total	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Alabama	3.09%	NA	2.44%	3.39%	7.76%	4.86%	3.10%	3.81%	3.80%
Alaska	--	NA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arizona	--	NA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arkansas	2.80	NA	5.84	4.67	7.14	6.52	4.14	5.72	5.70
California	--	NA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colorado	0.31	NA	0.28	1.13	2.26	0.80	0.66	1.47	0.38
Connecticut	--	NA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Delaware	--	NA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia	--	NA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florida	0.43	NA	0.36	0.54	0.93	0.76	0.23	0.63	9.50
Georgia	1.77	NA	3.17	3.32	2.16	2.43	2.40	1.48	1.82
Hawaii	--	NA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho	2.84	NA	1.98	2.61	2.48	6.02	2.08	2.37	5.28
Illinois	1.25	NA	1.05	2.38	0.51	0.98	1.31	0.42	0.77
Indiana	0.83	NA	2.27	1.56	1.81	2.86	1.28	1.72	2.95
Iowa	2.28	NA	1.80	1.01	2.37	3.53	1.29	2.64	2.43
Kansas	1.05	NA	1.25	1.02	1.01	0.89	0.88	0.74	0.46
Kentucky	2.54	NA	3.80	4.29	6.39	3.71	3.60	3.28	3.83
Louisiana	2.86	NA	3.82	4.38	1.21	2.12	3.88	0.99	1.83
Maine	10.28	NA	3.32	5.73	5.03	9.89	32.77	4.41	4.44
Maryland	--	NA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts	--	NA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Michigan	1.54	NA	9.19	3.07	2.33	1.23	2.36	1.71	0.93
Minnesota	1.15	NA	3.66	3.32	2.10	2.95	2.71	1.65	2.05
Mississippi	2.54	NA	7.67	2.66	4.47	5.13	2.28	3.29	3.28
Missouri	3.87	NA	2.67	7.22	2.76	7.13	8.30	1.87	3.07
Montana	0.84	NA	1.92	1.28	1.50	1.14	1.18	1.63	0.75
Nebraska	1.61	NA	2.71	4.19	1.82	3.65	2.53	1.59	1.84
Nevada	1.21	NA	0.43	0.92	0.80	0.72	0.62	1.00	0.59
New Hampshire	--	NA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	--	NA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
New Mexico	1.39	NA	6.40	3.29	12.23	8.95	1.99	5.76	10.58
New York	0.51	NA	0.50	1.75	1.02	1.45	0.98	0.76	0.77
North Carolina	--	NA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	0.91	NA	1.13	2.40	2.12	NA	2.29	2.55	--
Ohio	1.63	NA	1.39	4.16	1.99	1.83	3.39	1.22	1.61
Oklahoma	1.36	NA	1.88	4.81	2.34	2.09	3.34	2.00	1.73
Oregon	0.55	NA	0.97	2.62	2.09	0.49	1.89	2.01	0.59
Pennsylvania	0.99	NA	0.67	1.89	0.95	1.13	0.50	0.58	1.45
Rhode Island	--	NA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina	4.29	NA	4.54	4.39	3.68	4.12	3.15	2.77	3.08
South Dakota	3.28	NA	5.53	2.02	3.18	7.91	1.86	2.76	7.67
Tennessee	--	NA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Texas	1.21	NA	3.63	1.93	2.46	3.66	1.25	1.82	2.46
Utah	1.96	NA	10.10	1.36	3.20	4.78	0.63	1.52	4.84
Vermont	--	NA	--	--	7.21	--	--	10.70	--
Virginia	--	NA	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Washington	1.05	NA	0.61	2.72	2.97	2.37	2.00	2.22	1.79
West Virginia	3.43	NA	3.76	2.19	1.59	5.55	3.23	1.81	7.52
Wisconsin	1.10	NA	1.94	1.23	1.65	2.22	1.66	2.35	1.49
Wyoming	2.27	NA	6.92	15.04	4.42	13.64	4.47	4.35	9.20

--Less than 0.05%.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Government Finances: 1991-92, (March 1996), table E-1 and Public Employment 1992, (September 1994), Appendix C.

**Appendix table 3-3. Relative standard errors in percent of municipal government expenditure and employment estimates for police protection, judicial and legal, and corrections activities, 1992**

(For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text)

State	Expenditures			Full-time equivalent employment			October full-time payroll		
	Police	Judicial and legal	Corrections	Police	Judicial and legal	Corrections	Police	Judicial and legal	Corrections
U.S. Total	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Alabama	4.49%	NA	3.96%	4.49%	NA	NA	3.01%	NA	NA
Alaska	16.85	NA	--	10.03	NA	NA	4.52	NA	NA
Arizona	1.67	NA	2.01	1.57	NA	NA	0.95	NA	NA
Arkansas	5.85	NA	4.93	2.27	NA	NA	1.75	NA	NA
California	1.20	NA	--	1.01	NA	NA	1.24	NA	NA
Colorado	5.05	NA	0.24	1.76	NA	NA	0.90	NA	NA
Connecticut	--	NA	--	--	NA	NA	--	NA	NA
Delaware	--	NA	--	0.90	NA	NA	--	NA	NA
District of Columbia	--	NA	--	--	NA	NA	--	NA	NA
Florida	--	NA	--	1.12	NA	NA	0.93	NA	NA
Georgia	3.90	NA	1.02	1.97	NA	NA	1.57	NA	NA
Hawaii	--	NA	--	--	NA	NA	--	NA	NA
Idaho	37.12	NA	99.52	1.85	NA	NA	1.01	NA	NA
Illinois	7.57	NA	0.56	2.48	NA	NA	2.59	NA	NA
Indiana	3.41	NA	0.13	2.18	NA	NA	1.47	NA	NA
Iowa	3.62	NA	6.26	3.20	NA	NA	2.37	NA	NA
Kansas	2.70	NA	--	1.85	NA	NA	1.37	NA	NA
Kentucky	15.24	NA	0.52	5.17	NA	NA	4.24	NA	NA
Louisiana	2.27	NA	0.15	2.11	NA	NA	1.72	NA	NA
Maine	--	NA	--	--	NA	NA	--	NA	NA
Maryland	4.74	NA	--	1.61	NA	NA	0.86	NA	NA
Massachusetts	--	NA	--	--	NA	NA	--	NA	NA
Michigan	5.09	NA	0.26	1.26	NA	NA	1.18	NA	NA
Minnesota	5.54	NA	--	4.65	NA	NA	2.87	NA	NA
Mississippi	1.64	NA	6.51	2.56	NA	NA	2.52	NA	NA
Missouri	5.47	NA	0.07	2.38	NA	NA	2.13	NA	NA
Montana	12.47	NA	3.38	3.78	NA	NA	2.51	NA	NA
Nebraska	5.27	NA	--	2.87	NA	NA	1.46	NA	NA
Nevada	--	NA	--	--	NA	NA	--	NA	NA
New Hampshire	--	NA	--	--	NA	NA	--	NA	NA
New Jersey	6.64	NA	49.53	1.68	NA	NA	1.66	NA	NA
New Mexico	2.82	NA	2.26	4.63	NA	NA	2.03	NA	NA
New York	1.73	NA	--	0.41	NA	NA	0.28	NA	NA
North Carolina	17.65	NA	--	2.30	NA	NA	1.93	NA	NA
North Dakota	9.66	NA	11.64	2.73	NA	NA	1.80	NA	NA
Ohio	10.93	NA	4.07	3.15	NA	NA	2.53	NA	NA
Oklahoma	2.05	NA	0.23	2.25	NA	NA	1.50	NA	NA
Oregon	3.89	NA	32.25	3.67	NA	NA	2.83	NA	NA
Pennsylvania	5.25	NA	--	2.17	NA	NA	0.95	NA	NA
Rhode Island	--	NA	--	--	NA	NA	--	NA	NA
South Carolina	33.49	NA	5.83	1.27	NA	NA	1.30	NA	NA
South Dakota	1.80	NA	--	1.72	NA	NA	1.27	NA	NA
Tennessee	3.35	NA	--	2.99	NA	NA	2.33	NA	NA
Texas	3.92	NA	5.39	1.76	NA	NA	1.38	NA	NA
Utah	6.69	NA	--	1.24	NA	NA	0.99	NA	NA
Vermont	10.11	NA	--	1.20	NA	NA	1.48	NA	NA
Virginia	2.62	NA	--	1.99	NA	NA	1.25	NA	NA
Washington	4.98	NA	2.83	1.43	NA	NA	1.30	NA	NA
West Virginia	5.79	NA	--	4.42	NA	NA	3.09	NA	NA
Wisconsin	12.62	NA	2.60	1.74	NA	NA	1.18	NA	NA
Wyoming	3.43	NA	13.99	3.69	NA	NA	2.09	NA	NA

--Less than 0.05%.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Government Finances: 1991-92, (March 1996), table E-1 and Public Employment 1992, (September 1994), Appendix D.; corrections expenditure standard errors are revised by source.